

Survey of Current Business

December 2008

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Volume 88 Number 12

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Articles

1. GDP and the Economy: Preliminary Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2008

Real GDP decreased 0.5 percent after increasing 2.8 percent in the second quarter. Prices paid by U.S. residents increased 4.7 percent after increasing 4.2 percent, reflecting accelerating food prices.

11. Government Receipts and Expenditures for the Third Quarter of 2008

Net government saving increased \$71.4 billion to –\$645.0 billion. Net federal government saving increased \$106.4 billion to –\$543.2 billion. Net state and local government saving decreased \$34.9 billion to –\$101.8 billion.

14. BEA Briefing: Gross Domestic Income: Revisions and Source Data

As a measure of the U.S. economy, gross domestic income (GDI) complements gross domestic product. In this article, we explain the source data used to calculate the earliest GDI statistics.

21. Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 2005–2007

In 2007, the slowdown in U.S. economic growth was widespread among industries. Professional and business services and "real estate and rental and leasing" accounted for about half of the growth. Construction subtracted from economic growth for the first time since 2001.

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Upcoming in the Survey...

Quarterly Regional Report. State personal income for the third quarter of 2008 and county statistics on compensation for 2005–2007.

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Director's Message

While gross domestic product (GDP) is our featured measure of economic output, it is not our only measure. For example, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) also releases gross domestic income (GDI), which is often used to assess the economy. GDI was recently cited by the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research in its recent determination that a business cycle peak occurred in December 2007. In a BEA Briefing, we explain the source data used to calculate the successive vintages of this important measure. In February 2006, we published a similar article that looked at the source data used to calculate GDP.

Also in this issue, our annual update of the industry accounts for 2005–2007. This year, we published the article in a new, easy-to-read format similar to what has been previously rolled out for other articles to keep with our goal of presenting statistics in clearer, easier-to-digest formats.

The "preliminary estimates" of third-quarter GDP and new statistics on third-quarter government receipts and expenditures are discussed in separate articles.

As the new year approaches, I'd like to reemphasize our commitment to presenting our statistics in straightfoward language and easy-to-read formats as well as in more technical presentations. In that spirit, we are planning several improvements to the online version of the Survey of Current Business, which is available at www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm.

Stay tuned.

J. Steven Landefeld

Director, Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Taking Account...

USDIA Final Benchmark Publication Available

U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: 2004 Final Benchmark Data, which presents the results of the most recent benchmark survey of U.S. direct investment abroad, can now be downloaded from the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) Web site.

The volume includes 186 tables as well as explanatory material on the definitions, concepts, methodologies, and accounting principles behind the statistics.

Specifically, the publication presents detailed statistics on the financial structure and operations of U.S. parent companies and their foreign affiliates in 2004. The information includes balance sheets, income statements, sales of goods and services, employment and compensation of employees, U.S. trade in goods, research and development expenditures, and external financial position.

The survey also collected data on the U.S. direct investment position abroad and on balance of payments transactions between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates in fiscal year 2004. The statistics for U.S. parent companies are disaggregated by industry of parent. The statistics for foreign affiliates are disaggregated by country and industry of affiliate or by industry of U.S. parent.

Benchmark surveys are BEA's most comprehensive surveys—in terms of both companies covered and information gathered.

The 2004 survey covered the universe of U.S. direct investment abroad, which includes all foreign business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a U.S. investor. Benchmark surveys are conducted every 5 years.

The publication is available at www.bea.gov/international/index.htm.

Article by BEA Economists Discusses GDP Issues

National income and product accounts—best known by one of their most widely cited aggregates, gross domestic product (GDP)—are produced by virtually every nation in the world.

So, what exactly does GDP measure? How is it constructed? Why do the GDP and other national accounts estimates sometimes present a different picture of the economy than other economic indicators?

These issues are explored in an article, "Taking the Pulse of the Economy: Measuring GDP," by BEA Director J. Steven Landefeld, BEA economist Eugene P. Seskin, and former BEA chief economist Barbara M. Fraumeni in the spring 2008 issue of the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*.

In nontechnical language, the article explains the measurement techniques used in estimating GDP and the national accounts and how BEA must strike a balance between timeliness and accuracy when estimating GDP, so the data can be used to monitor real economic

growth and inflation as well as major areas of interest, such as investment in information technology and developments in the housing sector. The article is available at www.bea.gov/about/pdf/jep spring2008.pdf.

Nominations for the 2009 Julius Shiskin Award

The annual Julius Shiskin Memorial Award for Economic Statistics recognizes original and important contributions in the development of economic statistics or in the use of statistics in interpreting the economy.

Nominations for the 2009 award are now being accepted. Individuals or groups in the public or private sector from any country can be nominated. The award will be presented with a \$750 honorarium.

Contributions are recognized for statistical research, development of statistical tools, application of information technology, use of statistical programs, management of statistical programs, or developing public understanding of measurement issues.

The award is cosponsored by the Washington Statistical Society, the National Association for Business Economics, and the Business and Economics Statistics Section of the American Statistical Association.

Contact Steven Paben at paben.steven@bls.gov for more information. Nomination forms can be accessed at www. amstat.org/sections/bus_econ/shiskin.html.

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GDP and the Economy

Preliminary Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2008

THE ECONOMY declined in the third quarter of 2008, according to the "preliminary" estimates of the national income and product accounts. Real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased at an annual rate of 0.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 2.8 percent in the second quarter (chart 1 and table 1).

The third-quarter downturn in real GDP primarily reflected a sharp downturn in consumer spending, a deceleration in exports, a smaller decrease in imports, and decelerations in nonresidential structures and in state and local government spending (see page 2).³ In contrast, inventory investment turned up, and federal government spending accelerated.

- •Prices of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents increased 4.7 percent in the third quarter after increasing 4.2 percent in the second quarter (see page 8). Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 3.0 percent after increasing 2.2 percent.
- •Real disposable personal income (DPI) decreased 9.2 percent after increasing 10.7 percent (revised). The downturn reflected a downturn in current-dollar DPI as a result of a deceleration in personal income and an upturn in personal current taxes; both primarily reflected the second-quarter effects of the rebates from the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008.⁴
- •Profits from current production decreased \$14.6 billion after decreasing \$60.2 billion. Third-quarter profits were reduced by about \$46 billion because of Hurricane Ike.
- •The personal saving rate was 1.1 percent in the third quarter; in the second quarter, it was 2.5 percent (revised).

^{4.} For more information about these rebates, see FAQ 490 on BEA's Web site.

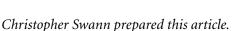
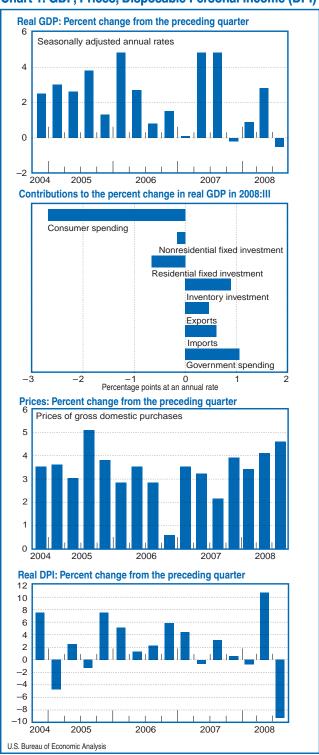


Chart 1. GDP, Prices, Disposable Personal Income (DPI)



^{1.} Each GDP estimate for a quarter (advance, preliminary, and final) incorporates increasingly comprehensive and improved source data. More information can be found at www.bea.gov/bea/faq/national/gdp_accuracy.htm. Quarterly estimates are expressed at seasonally adjusted annual rates, which assumes that a rate of activity for a quarter is maintained for a year.

^{2. &}quot;Real" estimates are in chained (2000) dollars, and price indexes are chain-type measures.

^{3.} In this article, "consumer spending" refers to the NIPA series "personal consumption expenditures," "inventory investment" refers to "change in private inventories," and "government spending" refers to "government consumption expenditures and gross investment."

Real GDP Overview

Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Components

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

ပြ	beasonally adjusted at annual rates								
	Share of current- dollar GDP (percent)	þ	recedir	ge from ng perio cent)		ch	ange in	n to per real Gl ge poin	OP
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008	
	III	IV	I	Ш	III	IV	I	Ш	Ш
Gross domestic product 1	100.0	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
Personal consumption expenditures	70.5	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.7	0.67	0.61	0.87	-2.69
Durable goods	7.0	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-15.2	0.03	-0.33	-0.21	-1.19
Nondurable goods	21.1	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.9	0.05	-0.08	0.80	-1.51
Services	42.4	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.59	1.02	0.28	0.00
Gross private domestic investment	14.0 14.3	-11.9 -6.2	-5.8 -5.6	-11.5 -1.7	0.4 -5.6	-1.93 -0.97	-0.89 -0.86	-1.74 -0.25	0.06 -0.82
Nonresidential	11.0	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.5	0.36	0.26	0.27	-0.16
Structures	3.9	8.5	8.6	18.5	6.6	0.30	0.20	0.27	0.10
Equipment and software	7.0	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.7	0.29	-0.04	-0.37	-0.41
Residential	3.3	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-17.6	-1.33	-1.12	-0.52	-0.66
Change in private inventories	-0.3					-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.89
Net exports of goods and services	-4.9					0.94	0.77	2.93	1.07
Exports	13.7	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.4	0.53	0.63	1.54	0.46
Goods	9.5	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.9	0.43	0.39	1.39	0.36
Services	4.1	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.4	0.10	0.24	0.15	0.10
Imports	18.6	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.2	0.40	0.14	1.39	0.61
Goods	15.6	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-4.4	0.38	0.29	1.14	0.70
Services	2.9	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.2	0.02	-0.15	0.25	-0.09
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20.4	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.4	0.16	0.00	0.78	1.06
Federal	_	-0.5	5.8		13.6	0.16 -0.04	0.38 0.41	0.78	
National defense	7.6 5.3	-0.5 -0.9	7.3	6.6 7.3	18.0	-0.04	0.41	0.47	0.96 0.85
National defense Nondefense	5.3 2.3	-0.9 0.4	7.3 2.9	7.3 5.0	18.0 4.5	0.04	0.34	0.36	0.85
	12.8	1.6	-0.3	2.5	0.8	0.01	-0.03	0.11	0.10
State and local	12.8	1.6	-0.3	2.5	0.8	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.10

^{1.} The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Note: Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.1.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.1.2, and shares are from NIPA table 1.1.10.

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Type of Product [Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current-dollar GDP (percent) Change from change in real GD (percentage points)						DP			
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product 1	100.0	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5	/
Final sales of domestic product	100.3	0.8	0.9	4.4	-1.4	0.79	0.89	4.32	-1.40	
Change in private inventories Goods Services Structures	-0.3 30.1 60.5 9.4	0.0 1.3 –9.3	 0.9 2.7 –10.1	4.9 1.7 3.3	-3.5 1.6 -3.7	-0.96 0.01 0.79 -0.97	-0.02 0.29 1.62 -1.03		0.89 -1.09 0.94 -0.36	/
Addenda:	0.0	05.7	440	00.0	0.0	0.00	0.44	4 04	000/	/
Motor vehicle output	2.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	9.2	-0.86	-0.41	-1.01	0.20	
GDP excluding motor vehicle output	97.7	0.7	1.3	4.0	-0.7	0.69	1.28	3.84	-0.72	,
Final sales of computersGDP excluding final sales of	0.6	23.7	8.2	28.4	4.0	0.14	0.05	0.17	0.03 /	_
computers	99.4	-0.3	0.8	2.7	-0.5	-0.31	0.82	2.66	-0.54	

^{1.} The estimates of GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 1.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 1.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 1.2.5.

Consumer spending turned down sharply in the third quarter, decreasing 3.7 percent after increasing 1.2 percent. The decrease, the largest since the second quarter of 1980, reduced the third-quarter percent change in real GDP by 2.69 percentage points. It reflected a downturn in nondurable goods, a larger decrease in durable goods, and a slowdown in services.

Nonresidential fixed investment turned down, reflecting a notable deceleration in structures and a larger decrease in equipment and software.

Residential investment decreased more than in the second quarter, subtracting 0.66 percentage point from the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 0.52 percentage point.

Inventory investment turned up, adding 0.89 percentage point to the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 1.50 percentage points.

Exports slowed markedly, mainly reflecting a deceleration in exports of goods. Industrial supplies and materials slowed, and "other" goods exports turned down. Exports of services slowed.

Imports decreased much less than in the second quarter, primarily reflecting a much smaller third-quarter decrease in petroleum and petroleum products. Imports of services turned up.

Government spending accelerated, mainly reflecting a sharp acceleration in federal spending for national defense. State and local government spending slowed.

Real final sales of domestic product, real GDP less inventory investment, decreased 1.4 percent, the largest decrease since the first quarter of 1991. In the second quarter, final sales increased 4.4 percent.

Motor vehicle output turned up, increasing 9.2 percent after decreasing 33.8 percent. It added 0.20 percentage point to the percent change in real GDP after subtracting 1.01 percentage points.

Final sales of computers slowed, increasing 4.0 percent after increasing 28.4 percent.

Consumer Spending

Table 3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current- dollar PCE (percent)	ţ		e from ng perio cent)	d	ch	ange in	n to per real P(ge poin	Œ
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008	
	III	IV	I	Ш	Ш	IV	I	Ш	III
PCE ¹	100.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.7
Durable goods	10.0	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-15.2	0.04	-0.47	-0.30	-1.65
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	3.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.7	-26.4	-0.04	-0.49	-0.90	-1.14
equipment	4.0	3.9	1.8	14.0	-8.9	0.16	0.07	0.55	-0.38
Other ²	2.3	-3.6	-2.3	2.4	-5.6	-0.09	-0.05	0.06	-0.13
Nondurable goods	30.0	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.9	0.08	-0.11	1.13	-2.10
Food Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	13.9 3.7	2.8 -3.2	1.3 3.0	4.1 10.9	-7.7 -13.5	0.38 -0.12	0.18 0.11	0.56 0.39	-1.10 -0.53
energy goods	4.6	-1.7	-6.0	-6.4	-10.0	-0.07	-0.26	-0.28	-0.46
Other ³	7.7	-1.5	-1.8	6.2	-0.1	-0.12	-0.14	0.46	-0.01
Services	60.1	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.84	1.44	0.40	0.01 <
Housing	15.0	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.17	0.07	0.25	0.11
Household operation	5.5	2.5	1.8	-4.3	-6.4	0.13	0.10	-0.24	-0.36
Electricity and gas	2.3	0.5	7.4	-11.0	-16.4	0.01	0.16	-0.27	-0.41
Other household operation	3.2	3.9	-2.1	1.0	1.8	0.12	-0.07		0.06
Transportation	3.7	-0.8	1.7	-3.0	-1.9	-0.03	0.06	-	-0.07
Medical care	17.6	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.6	0.69	0.84	0.49	0.45
Recreation Other ⁴	4.1 14.2	-0.4 -0.8	-4.7 4.1	1.3 -0.3	-1.5 -0.5	-0.01 -0.11	-0.20 0.57	0.05 -0.05	-0.06 -0.07

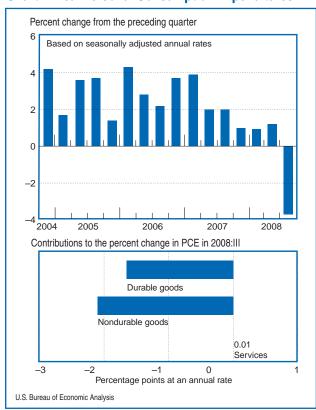
- 1. The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.
- Includes jewelry and watches, ophthalmic products and orthopedic equipment, books and maps, bicycles and motorcycles, guns and sporting equipment, photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft
- Includes tobacco, toilet articles, drug preparations and sundries, stationery and writing supplies, toys, film, flowers, cleaning preparations and paper products, semidurable house furnishings, and magazines and newspapers.
- Includes personal care, personal business, education and research, religious and welfare activities, and net foreign travel.
- $\,$ Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 2.3.1, and contributions, from NIPA table 2.3.2; shares are calculated from NIPA table 2.3.5.

Spending for durable goods decreased 15.2 percent in the third quarter after decreasing 2.8 percent in the second quarter. Consumer spending for furniture and household equipment turned down and was the largest contributor to the third-quarter decrease. Spending for motor vehicles and parts decreased more than in the second quarter, and spending for "other" durable goods turned down.

Spending for nondurable goods turned down, decreasing 6.9 percent after increasing 3.9 percent. A downturn in spending for food was the largest contributor. Spending for clothing and shoes and for "other" nondurable goods also turned down.

Spending for services slowed, reflecting a slowdown in spending for housing. Spending for electricity and gas decreased more than in the second quarter, and spending for recreation services turned down.

Chart 2. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures



Private Fixed Investment

Table 4. Real Private Fixed Investment (PFI)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current- dollar PFI (percent)	ţ	recedir	ge from ng perio cent)	d	cl	itribution nange ir ercenta	n real P	FI
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
Private fixed investment 1	100.0	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Nonresidential	76.8	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.5	2.40	1.77	1.84	-1.10
Structures	27.6	8.5	8.6	18.5	6.6	1.94	2.04	4.36	1.73
Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts,	8.7 2.4 3.7	8.8 49.5 16.2	-3.6 13.0 23.2	0.2 136.1 0.5	-9.3 6.7 -4.4	0.72 0.67 0.47	-0.32 0.22 0.70	0.02 1.79 0.02	-0.85 0.15 -0.16
and wells Other structures ²	7.4 5.3	-8.4 13.2	15.5 12.8	31.6 17.3	43.7 1.3	-0.49 0.58	0.84 0.59	1.72 0.81	2.52 0.07
Equipment and software	49.2	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.7	0.46	-0.27	-2.52	-2.83
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral equipment Software 3 Other 4 Industrial equipment	26.7 4.4 11.9 10.3 8.8	10.5 19.3 9.9 7.3 –14.3	7.2 16.1 9.9 0.2 0.8	8.0 13.0 2.1 13.0 -3.6	-0.6 -18.3 1.7 5.5 -8.7	0.78 1.02 0.63	1.77 0.68 1.07 0.02 0.07	2.01 0.56 0.24 1.20 -0.32	-0.17 -0.91 0.19 0.54 -0.80
Transportation equipment	5.1	-15.2	-14.0	-46.6	-45.3	_	-1.04	-3.95	-3.27
Other equipment 5	8.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.2	18.6	0.49	-1.07	-0.26	1.41
Residential	23.3	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-17.6	-8.59	-7.40	-3.53	-4.47
Structures	22.8 10.8 8.6 2.2 12.0 0.4		-25.4 -40.8 -46.2 -1.1 -3.6 -4.9	-13.7 -23.2 -30.7 24.7 -3.1 8.0	-17.6 -26.5 -32.7 5.6 -8.4 -18.2	-7.16 -0.41 -1.02	-7.38 -6.94 -6.92 -0.02 -0.44 -0.02	-3.57 -3.19 -3.66 0.47 -0.38 0.03	-4.38 -3.36 -3.48 0.12 -1.03 -0.09

- 1. The estimates of fixed investment under the contribution columns are also percent changes
- Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
- Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
- Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
- Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
- 6 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 5.3.1, contributions are from NIPA table 5.3.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 5.3.5.

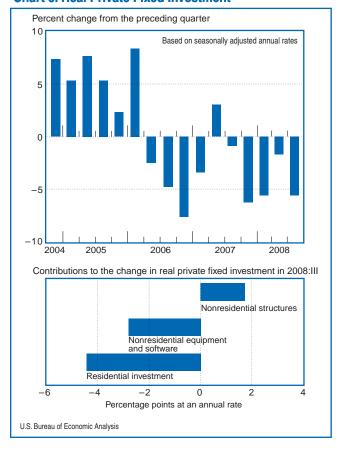
Nonresidential fixed investment turned down, decreasing 1.5 percent in the third quarter after increasing 2.5 percent in the second quarter. Investment in structures slowed, and investment in equipment and software decreased more than in the second quarter.

The slowdown in structures was led by a large deceleration in manufacturing structures. Commercial and health care structures turned down, and "other" structures slowed. Investment in mining exploration, shafts, and wells picked up.

The larger decrease in equipment and software was led by a downturn in information processing equipment and software, mainly reflecting a downturn in computers and peripheral equipment and a deceleration in "other" information processing equipment. In contrast, investment in "other" equipment turned up, especially agricultural machinery.

Residential investment decreased more than in the second quarter, mainly reflecting a larger decrease in "other" structures, especially improvements and brokers' commissions.

Chart 3. Real Private Fixed Investment



Inventory Investment

Table 5. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars; seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

			Level			рі	Chang recedin	je from g quart	er	
	20	07		2008		2007		2008		
	Ш	IV	ı	II	Ш	IV	I	II	III	/
Change in private inventories ¹	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.1	-24.1	-2.1	-40.4	21.5	/
Farm	-2.5	10.5	6.0	2.4	-0.3	13.0	-4.5	-3.6	-2.7	
Mining, utilities, and construction	-2.3	-5.0	-9.4	-8.0	-7.7	-2.7	-4.4	1.4	0.3	,
Manufacturing	-2.2	2.9	13.7	-26.0	-25.8	5.1	10.8	-39.7	0.2	/
Durable-goods industries	-2.2	13.8	3.0	-14.4	-4.6	16.0	-10.8	-17.4	9.8	
Nondurable-goods industries	-0.2	-9.1	9.7	-11.3	-19.0	-8.9	18.8	-21.0	-7.7	
Wholesale trade	14.3	-1.5	-5.1	1.0	6.6	-15.8	-3.6	6.1	5.6	\
Durable-goods industries	-1.7	3.5	5.6	2.3	20.2	5.2	2.1	-3.3	17.9	
Nondurable-goods industries	14.1	-4.2	-8.4	-0.8	-9.2	-18.3	-4.2	7.6	-8.4	
Retail trade	9.6	-20.2	-18.5	-16.0	4.8	-29.8	1.7	2.5	20.8	\
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	10.7	-26.6	-10.3	-13.0	6.5	-37.3	16.3	-2.7	19.5	\
Food and beverage stores General merchandise stores	1.7 -2.4	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	-0.9	-0.5	0.3	0.1	١
Other retail stores	-2.4 0.4	-1.0 3.9	-2.8 -6.5	0.1 -5.1	-0.9 -0.7	1.4 3.5	-1.8 -10.4	2.9 1.4	-1.0 4.4	
Other industries	1.5	2.1	0.3	-3.4	-1.0	0.6	-1.8	-3.7	2.4	
Residual ²				_			-	-		
	-1.1	3.2	2.3	0.0	-13.1	4.3	-0.9	-2.3	-13.1	
Addenda: Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business: 3										
Private inventories to final sales	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.14	2.15					
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.45	3.49					

- 1. The levels are from NIPA table 5.6.6B.
- 2. The residual is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. It reflects that chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive, because they are based on quantity indexes that use weights of more than one period.
- 3. The ratios are from NIPA table 5.7.6B.

Inventory Investment

The real change in private inventories, often called real private inventory investment, represents the change in the physical stock of goods held by businesses. It includes finished goods, goods at various stages of production, and raw materials.

The change in private inventories is a key component of gross domestic product (GDP), which aims to measure output derived from current production. To include the value of currently produced goods that are not yet sold and to exclude the value of goods produced in previous periods, change in private inventories must be included in the GDP calculation.

Thus, GDP can also be seen as the sum of final sales of domestic product and the change in private inventories (table 2).

For most industries, the estimates of change in private inventories are prepared by revaluing book-value estimates of inventories from the Census Bureau to a replacementcost basis and calculating the change over a quarter or year. BEA does not always have complete data for every industry.

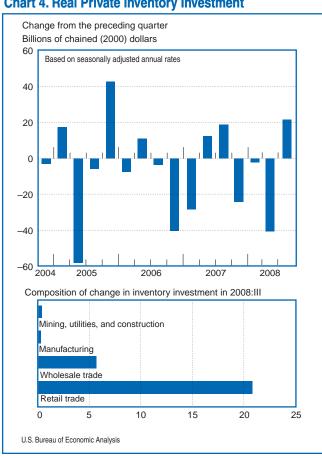
Real inventory investment increased \$21.5 billion in the third quarter after decreasing \$40.4 billion in the second quarter. Businesses continued to draw down inventories but by a smaller amount.

Inventory investment in manufacturing industries increased \$0.2 billion in the third quarter after decreasing \$39.7 billion in the second quarter. A smaller drawdown in inventories in durable-goods industries was offset by a larger drawdown in inventories in nondurable-goods industries.

Inventory investment in wholesale trade industries increased \$5.6 billion in the third quarter, compared with \$6.1 billion in the second quarter. An accumulation of inventories in durable-goods industries was partially offset by a liquidation of inventories in nondurable-goods industries.

Retail trade inventory investment increased \$20.8 billion in the third quarter after increasing \$2.5 billion in the second quarter, reflecting an accumulation of inventories by motor vehicle and parts dealers following a drawdown in the second quarter.

Chart 4. Real Private Inventory Investment



Exports and Imports

Table 6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Cocasonan	y aajast	cu at ai	ocasonany adjusted at annual rates]							
	Share of current- dollar exports and imports (percent)	p	recedir	e from ig perio cent)	d	real	Contrib ercent of exports ercenta	and im	in ports		
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008		-	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	_/	
Exports of goods and services 1	100.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.4	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.4		
Exports of goods 2	69.8	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.9	3.53	3.13	11.11	2.70		
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	6.0	-12.0	14.3	8.7	-9.7	-0.69	0.77	0.52	-0.62		
materials	21.2	7.4	11.2	29.0	10.0	1.33	2.02	5.34	2.00		
automotive vehicles, engines,	24.7	10.0	-3.6	11.2	4.2	2.59	-0.95	2.85	1.04		
and parts	6.7	-2.8	-11.5	4.3	25.8	-0.21	-0.84	0.29	1.52		
automotive	8.6 2.5	0.3 18.9	14.9 37.1	15.3 28.8	12.8 -55.7	0.02 0.48	1.21 0.92	1.29 0.82	1.04 -2.28	,	
Exports of services 2	30.2	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.4	0.86	1.97	1.19	0.73	/	
Imports of goods and services ¹	100.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.2	-2.30	-0.80	-7.30	-3.20	_	
Imports of goods 2	84.1	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-4.4	-2.17	-1.65	-5.97	-3.75	1	
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	3.4	-7.7	-5.2	4.7	-1.3	-0.27	-0.18	0.16	-0.04		
materials, except petroleum and products Petroleum and products	12.6 19.7	-20.3 16.5	-17.3 17.6	-0.4 -38.1	8.3 -5.5	-2.76 2.28	-2.25 2.74	-0.03 -8.59	0.99 -1.09	١	
Capital goods, except automotive	17.3	1.6	1.1	8.9	-5.4	0.29	0.21	1.52			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	8.7	-11.0	-7.9	-12.7	-25.2	-1.26	-0.85	-1.31	-2.61		
Consumer goods, except automotive	18.8	6.4	-6.5	8.2	4.1	1.22		1.49	0.76		
Other	3.6	-34.3	-0.1	23.2	-19.7	-1.66	0.00	0.78			
Imports of services ²	15.9	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.2	-0.14	0.86	-1.29	0.50	\	
Addenda:										/	
Exports of agricultural goods ³ Exports of nonagricultural	6.6	-18.6	11.8	10.5	-5.8					\	
goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	63.2 64.4	7.7 -6.3	3.8 -6.4	17.0 4.0	5.0 -4.1						
g0003	04.4	-0.5	-0.4	4.0	-4.1					_	

^{1.} The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Real exports slowed, increasing 3.4 percent in the third quarter after increasing 12.3 percent in the second quarter. The slowdown mainly reflected a sharp deceleration in exports of goods. Exports of services also slowed.

Exports of goods decelerated sharply. The largest contributors to the deceleration were a deceleration in industrial supplies and materials and a downturn in "other" exports of goods. Exports of nonautomotive capital goods slowed, and food exports turned down. In contrast, automotive vehicles, engines, and parts accelerated.

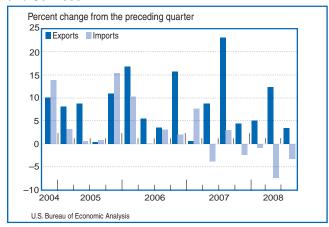
Exports of services slowed somewhat, mainly reflecting a deceleration in "other" private services. In contrast, transfers under U.S. agency sales contracts decreased less than in the second quarter.

Real imports decreased 3.2 percent after decreasing 7.3 percent. The smaller third-quarter decrease reflected a much smaller decrease in imports of goods and an upturn in imports of services.

Imports of goods decreased less than in the second quarter, primarily reflecting a much smaller decrease in imports of petroleum and products. An upturn in nonpetroleum industrial supplies and materials also contributed. In contrast, nonautomotive capital goods and "other" imports turned down, and automotive vehicles, engines, and parts decreased more than in the second quarter.

Imports of services turned up, mainly reflecting an acceleration in royalties and license fees that was primarily due to payments for the broadcast rights for the Summer Olympics.

Chart 5. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services



^{2.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services.

Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 4.2.1, contributions are from NIPA table 4.2.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 4.2.5.

Government Spending

Table 7. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment (CEGI)

[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Share of current- dollar CEGI (percent)	current- dollar preceding period change in real C CEGI (percent) (percentage poi				real Cl	EGI		
	2008	2007 2008				2007 2008			
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	П	III
Government consumption expen- ditures and gross investment ¹	100.0	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.4	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.4
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	82.9 17.1	0.5 2.3	3.2 -3.8	2.1 13.4	5.7 3.7	0.40 0.41	2.60 -0.67	1.76 2.18	4.71 0.64
Federal	37.3	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.6	-0.18	2.09	2.38	4.85
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment	25.8 22.4 3.4	-0.9 -1.4 3.0	7.3 7.4 6.0	7.3 3.4 38.7	18.0 17.3 22.8	-0.22 -0.31 0.09	1.76 1.58 0.18	1.81 0.75 1.06	4.33 3.63 0.70
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment	11.5 10.0 1.5	0.4 -0.8 8.1	2.9 2.9 2.8	5.0 4.0 11.8	4.5 5.4 -1.6	0.04 -0.08 0.12	0.33 0.29 0.04	0.57 0.40 0.17	0.52 0.54 -0.02
State and local	62.7	1.6	-0.3	2.5	0.8	0.99	-0.16	1.56	0.50
Consumption expendituresGross investment	50.5 12.2	1.6 1.5	1.4 -6.8	1.2 7.8	1.1 -0.4	0.80 0.19	0.73 -0.89	0.61 0.95	0.55 -0.04

^{1.} The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Real government spending picked up, increasing 5.4 percent in the third quarter after increasing 3.9 percent in the second quarter.

Federal government spending accelerated and was the largest contributor to the pickup in government spending. The acceleration primarily reflected a sharp acceleration in spending for national defense.

State and local government spending slowed, increasing 0.8 percent after increasing 2.5 percent. The deceleration primarily reflected a downturn in gross investment.

Government Spending

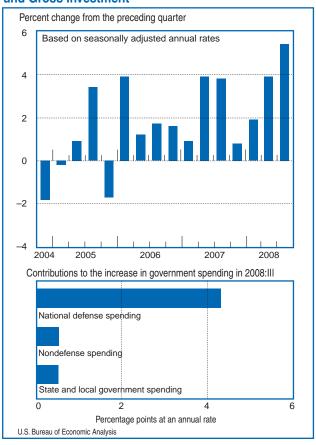
"Government consumption expenditures and gross investment," or "government spending," consists of two components: (1) consumption expenditures by federal government and by state and local governments and (2) gross investment by government and government-owned enterprises.

Government consumption expenditures consists of the goods and services that are produced by general government (less any sales to other sectors and investment goods produced by government itself). Governments generally provide services to the general public without charge. The value of government production—that is, government's gross output—is measured as spending for labor and for intermediate goods and services and a charge for consumption of fixed capital.¹

Gross investment consists of new and used structures (such as highways and dams) and of equipment and software purchased or produced by government and government-owned enterprises.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment excludes current transactions of government-owned enterprises, current transfer payments, interest payments, subsidies, and transactions in financial assets and nonproduced assets, such as land.

Chart 6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment



Note. Percent changes are from NIPA table 3.9.1, contributions from NIPA table 3.9.2, and shares are calculated from NIPA table 3.9.5.

^{1.} Consumption of fixed capital represents a partial measure of the services provided by government-owned fixed capital.

Prices

Table 8. Prices for Gross Domestic Purchases

[Percent change at annual rates; based on seasonally adjusted index numbers (2000=100)]

	р	Chang recedin (perc	g perio	d	domes	change stic pur	n to per in gros chases ge poin	s prices
•	2007		2008		2007		2008	
•	IV	1	II	III	IV	I	II	/
Gross domestic purchases 1	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.7
Personal consumption expenditures	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.2	2.88	2.43	2.87	3.49 \
Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	-1.6 8.4 3.5	-0.1 6.7 2.8	-1.6 6.5 4.2	-0.6 10.3 3.7	-0.11 1.60 1.39	-0.01 1.30 1.13	-0.11 1.29 1.69	-0.04 2.03 1.50
Gross private domestic investment	1.3 1.2	-0.5 -0.2	0.4 0.8	2.6 2.9	0.20 0.18	-0.07 -0.03	0.05 0.11	0.35 0.40
Nonresidential	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.3	0.18	0.06	0.23	0.45 <
Structures Equipment and software	4.5 0.4	2.7 -0.4	3.3 1.7	7.5 2.6	0.15 0.03	0.09 -0.03	0.12 0.12	0.27 0.18
Residential	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-1.5	0.00	-0.10	-0.12	-0.05
Change in private inventories					0.02	-0.03	-0.06	-0.05 `
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	5.1	6.2	7.0	4.5	0.94	1.15	1.32	0.88
Federal	2.3	5.6	5.1	2.7	0.15	0.38	0.36	0.20
National defense	3.1	5.1	6.3	3.1	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.15
Nondefense	0.5	6.8	2.8	2.0	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04
State and local	6.8	6.6	8.1	5.6	0.79	0.77	0.96	0.68
Addenda: Gross domestic purchases:								
Food	4.3	4.7	6.1	8.5	0.41	0.44	0.57	0.80
Energy goods and services	35.1	24.2	35.5	25.2	1.58	1.21	1.79	1.35
Excluding food and energy	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.03	1.85	1.88	2.57
Personal consumption expenditures (PCE): Food	3.7	4.9	6.4	8.5				
Energy goods and services	32.2	19.0	27.4					/
Excluding food and energy	2.5	2.3	2.2					/
Market-based PCE	4.4	3.7	4.3	5.7				
Excluding food and energy	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.6				
Gross domestic product	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2				/

^{1.} The estimates under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Note on Prices

BEA's gross domestic purchases price index is the most comprehensive index of prices paid by U.S. residents for all goods and services, regardless of whether those goods and services were produced domestically or imported. It is derived from prices of consumer spending, private investment, and government spending.

The GDP price index measures the prices of goods and services produced in the United States, including the prices of goods and services produced for export.

The difference between the gross domestic purchases price index and the GDP price index reflects the differences between the imports prices (included in the gross domestic purchases index) and the exports prices (included in the GDP price index). For other measures that are affected by import and export prices, see the dollar depreciation FAQ Answer ID 498 on BEA's Web site.

The price index for gross domestic purchases increased 4.7 percent in the third quarter after increasing 4.2 percent in the second quarter. Food prices accelerated, and energy prices decelerated. Excluding food and energy, gross domestic purchases prices increased 3.0 percent after increasing 2.2 percent.

Consumer prices picked up, mainly reflecting an acceleration in the prices of nondurable goods. Prices paid for gasoline, fuel oil, and "other" energy goods accelerated, prices paid for clothing and shoes turned up, and food prices picked up.

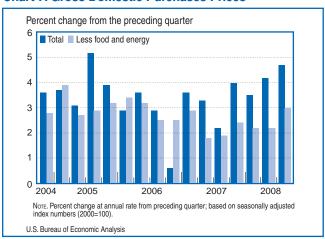
Prices of nonresidential fixed investment accelerated, reflecting pickups in prices paid for both structures and equipment and software.

Prices paid for residential fixed investment decreased less than in the second quarter.

Consumer prices excluding food and energy, a measure of the "core" rate of inflation, picked up, increasing 2.6 percent after increasing 2.2 percent.

The GDP price index increased 4.2 percent in the third quarter, 0.5 percentage point less than the increase in the gross domestic purchases price index. The divergence reflected a larger increase in import prices than in export prices. (For more information about GDP prices and gross domestic purchases prices, see FAQ 499 on BEA's Web site.)

Chart 7. Gross Domestic Purchases Prices



Note. Most percent changes are from NIPA table 1.6.7; percent changes for PCE for food and energy goods and services and for PCE excluding food and energy are calculated from index numbers in NIPA table 2.3.4. Contributions are from NIPA table 1.6.8.

Revisions

Table 9. Advance and Preliminary Estimates for the Third Quarter of 2008
[Seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

[Oddornany daja	ny adjusted at armaarratesj					
	prec	nange fro eding qu (percent)	arter	chang	ution to ge in rea entage p	i GDP
	Ad- vance	Prelim- inary	Preliminary minus advance	Ad- vance	Prelim- inary	Preliminary minus advance
Gross domestic product (GDP) 1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	-3.1	-3.7	-0.6	-2.25	-2.69	-0.44
Durable goods	-14.1 -6.4 0.6	-15.2 -6.9 0.0	-1.1 -0.5 -0.6	-1.10 -1.41 0.26	-1.19 -1.51 0.00	-0.09 -0.10 -0.26
Gross private domestic investment	-1.9	0.0	2.3	-0.27	0.06	0.33
Fixed investment	-5.6	-5.6	0.0	-0.83	-0.82	0.01
Nonresidential	-1.0	-1.5	-0.5	-0.11	-0.16	-0.05
Structures	7.9	6.6	-1.3	0.30	0.25	-0.05
Equipment and software	-5.5	-5.7	-0.2	-0.40	-0.41	-0.01
Residential	-19.1	-17.6	1.5	-0.72	-0.66	0.06
Change in private inventories				0.56	0.89	0.33
Net exports of goods and services				1.13	1.07	-0.06
Exports	5.9	3.4	-2.5	0.78	0.46	-0.32
Goods	7.5	3.9	-3.6	0.68	0.36	-0.32
Services	2.3	2.4	0.1	0.09	0.10	0.01
Imports	-1.9	-3.2	-1.3	0.35	0.61	0.26
Goods	-2.8	-4.4	-1.6	0.45	0.70	0.25
Services	3.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.10	-0.09	0.01
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	5.8	5.4	-0.4	1.15	1.06	-0.09
Federal	13.8	13.6	-0.2	0.97	0.96	-0.01
National defense	18.1	18.0	-0.1	0.86	0.85	-0.01
Nondefense	4.8	4.5	-0.3	0.11	0.10	-0.01
State and local	1.4	0.8	-0.6	0.18	0.10	-0.08
Addenda:						
Final sales of domestic product	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.81	-1.40	-0.59
Gross domestic purchases price index	4.8	4.7	-0.1			
GDP price index	4.2	4.2	0.0			

^{1.} The estimates for GDP under the contribution columns are also percent changes.

Source Data for the Preliminary Estimates

Personal consumption expenditures: Retail sales for August and September (revised). Motor vehicle registrations for September (new). Retail natural gas sales for August (new). Electricity sales for July–September (new).

Nonresidential fixed investment: Construction spending (value put in place) for July and August (revised) and September (new). Manufacturers' shipments of machinery and equipment for August and September (revised). Exports and imports for August (revised) and September (new).

Residential investment: Construction spending (value put in place) for July and August (revised) and September (new).

Change in private inventories: Manufacturers' inventories for July and August (revised) and September (new) and trade inventories for August (revised) and September (new).

Exports and imports of goods and services: International transactions for July and August (revised) and September (new).

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment: State and local construction spending (value put in place) for July and August (revised) and September (new).

Real GDP decreased 0.5 percentage point in the thirdquarter preliminary estimate, 0.2 percentage point more of a decrease than in the advance estimate. The average revision (without regard to sign) between the "advance" estimate and the "preliminary" estimate is 0.5 percentage point. The downward revision to the percent change in real GDP primarily reflected downward revisions to consumer spending and to exports that were partly offset by an upward revision to inventory investment and a downward revision to imports.

The downward revision to consumer spending was widespread across services, nondurable goods, and durable goods.

The upward revision to inventory investment was more than accounted for by an upward revision to retail trade inventories.

The downward revision to exports was more than accounted for by goods exports and was widespread. The largest contributor to the revision was industrial supplies and materials (especially petroleum and petroleum products).

The downward revision to imports was mostly to goods and was widespread. The largest contributor to the revision was automotive vehicles, engines, and parts.

Personal Income for the Second Quarter of 2008

With the release of the preliminary estimates of GDP, BEA also releases revised estimates of various income-related measures for the previous quarter. This revision reflects the incorporation of newly available second-quarter tabulations from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages from the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Wage and salary disbursements increased \$13.3 billion in the second quarter, a downward revision of \$37.3 billion. Personal current taxes decreased \$188.9 billion, a downward revision of \$8.0 billion. Contributions for government social insurance, which are subtracted in calculating personal income, increased \$3.2 billion, an downward revision of \$1.6 billion. As a result of these revisions,

- Personal income increased \$191.7 billion, a downward revision of \$36.7 billion.
- Disposable personal income increased \$380.5 billion, a downward revision of \$28.8 billion.
- Personal saving increased \$247.3 billion, a downward revision of \$28.7 billion.
- The personal saving rate was 2.5 percent, a downward revision of 0.2 percentage point.

Corporate Profits

Table 10. Corporate Profits

[Seasonally adjusted]

		easona	iy aujusi	cuj						
	Bill	ions of c	lollars (a	nnual rat	te)		cent ch			
	Level		Chang precedin	e from g quarte	r		recedin (quarte			
	2008	2007		2008		2007		2008		
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	/
Current production measures:										
Corporate profits	1,518.7	-57.2	-17.6	-60.2	-14.6	-3.4	-1.1	-3.8	-0.9	/
Domestic industries	1,146.1	-122.2	5.4	-35.3	-13.7	-9.3	0.4	-3.0	-1.2	
Financial	315.0	-69.0	37.3	-31.0	-61.6	-15.7	10.1	-7.6	-16.3	_
Nonfinancial	831.1	-53.1	-32.1	-4.2	47.9	-6.1	-3.9	-0.5	6.1	(
Rest of the world	372.6	64.9	-22.8	-25.0	-0.9	18.2	-5.4	-6.3	-0.2	
Receipts from the rest of the world	547.8	24.7	3.7	8.9	-17.9	4.7	0.7	1.6	-3.2	/
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	175.1	-40.2	26.5	33.9	-17.1	-23.4	20.1	21.4	-8.9	\
Less: Taxes on corporate income	396.9	-17.6	-30.6	3.9	-9.9	-3.9	-7.0	1.0	-2.4	'
Equals: Profits after tax	1,121.8	-39.7	13.0	-64.1	-4.7	-3.3	1.1	-5.4	-0.4	l
Net dividends	841.4	18.8	16.1	13.9	-5.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	-0.6	\
Undistributed profits from current production	280.4	-58.5	-3.1	-78.1	0.4	-13.9	-0.9	-21.8	0.1	\backslash
Net cash flow	1,320.0	-44.5	10.1	-60.5	43.5	-3.2	0.8	-4.5	3.4	\ \
Industry profits:			.===							$\backslash \backslash$
Profits with IVA Domestic industries	1,606.9	-45.9	-178.7 -155.8	-45.5 -20.6	10.9 11.8	-2.5 -7.3	-9.8 -11.1	-2.8 -1.7	0.7 1.0	
Financial	1,234.3 322.7	-110.8 -67.9	20.4	-20.6	-60.5	-7.3 -14.7	5.2	-7.2	-15.8	1
Nonfinancial	911.6	-42.8	-176.3	9.1	72.3	-4.1	-17.5	1.1	8.6	1
Rest of the world	372.6	64.9	-22.8	-25.0	-0.9	18.2	-5.4	-6.3	-0.2	1
Addenda:									-	\
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,699.3	-2.8	-143.4	-0.9	-50.7	-0.1	-7.6	-0.1	-2.9	
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1,302.4	14.8	-112.9	-4.8	-40.8	1.0	-7.7	-0.4	-3.0	
IVA CCAdj	-92.4 -88.2	-43.1 -11.4	-35.3 161.2	-44.6 -14.7	61.6 -25.5					

NOTE. Levels of these and other profits series are shown in NIPA tables 1.12, 1.14, 1.15, and 6.16D.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Profits from current production decreased \$14.6 billion, or 0.9 percent at a quarterly rate, in the third quarter after decreasing \$60.2 billion in the second quarter. Third-quarter profits were reduced by about \$46 billion because of Hurricane Ike: benefit payments by insurance companies reduced profits by about \$22 billion, and uninsured losses reduced profits by about \$24 billion.

Domestic profits of financial corporations decreased \$61.6 billion, or 16.3 percent, after decreasing \$31.0 billion.

Domestic profits of nonfinancial corporations increased \$47.9 billion, or 6.1 percent, after decreasing \$4.2 billion.

Profits from the rest of the world decreased \$0.9 billion, or 0.2 percent, after decreasing \$25.0 billion. Receipts decreased \$17.9 billion, and payments decreased \$17.1 billion.

After-tax profits decreased \$4.7 billion, or 0.4 percent, after decreasing \$64.1 billion.

Undistributed corporate profits (a measure of net saving that equals after-tax profits less dividends) increased \$0.4 billion after decreasing \$78.1 billion.

Net cash flow from current production, a profits-related measure of internally generated funds available for investment, increased \$43.5 billion, or 3.4 percent, after decreasing \$60.5 billion.

Measuring Corporate Profits

Corporate profits is a widely followed economic indicator used to gauge corporate health, assess investment conditions, and analyze the effect on corporations of economic policies and conditions. In addition, corporate profits is an important component in key measures of income.

BEA's measure of corporate profits aims to capture the income earned by corporations from current production in a manner that is fully consistent with the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). The measure is defined as receipts arising from current production less associated expenses. Receipts exclude income in the form of dividends and capital gains, and expenses exclude bad debts, natural resource depletion, and capital losses.

Because direct estimates of NIPA-consistent corporate profits are unavailable, BEA derives these estimates in three steps.

First, BEA measures profits before taxes to reflect corporate income regardless of any redistributions of income through taxes. This measure is partly based on tax return

information from the Internal Revenue Service; BEA uses tax accounting measures as a source of information on profits for two reasons: They are based on well-specified accounting definitions, and they are comprehensive, covering all incorporated businesses—publicly traded and privately held—in all industries. BEA also uses other sources of information to estimate pretax profits, including information from the Census Bureau.

Second, to remove the effects of price changes on inventories valued at historical cost and of tax accounting for inventory withdrawals, BEA adds an inventory valuation adjustment that values inventories at current cost.

Third, to remove the effects of tax accounting on depreciation, BEA adds a capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj). CCAdj is defined as the difference between consumption of fixed capital (the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging) and capital consumption allowances (tax return depreciation).

December 2008 11

Government Receipts and Expenditures

Third Quarter of 2008

TET GOVERNMENT saving, the difference between current receipts and current expenditures of the federal government and state and local governments, was -\$645.0 billion in the third quarter of 2008, increasing \$71.4 billion from -\$716.4 billion in the second quarter of 2008.

Net federalgovernment saving was -\$543.2 billion in the third quarter, increasing \$106.4 billion from -\$649.6 billion in the second quarter (see page 12). Current receipts turned up, and current expenditures decelerated.

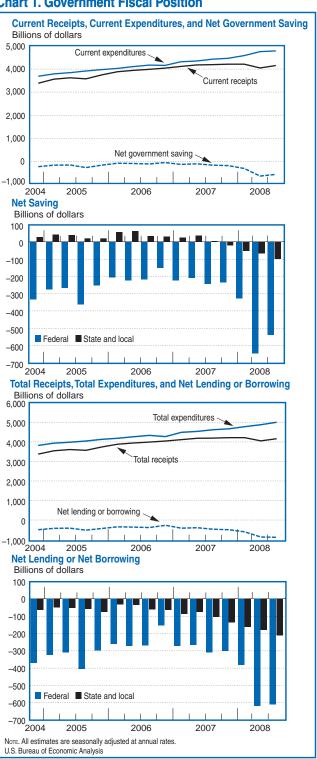
Net state and local government saving was -\$101.8 billion in the third quarter, decreasing \$34.9 billion from -\$66.9 billion in the second quarter (see page 13). Current receipts turned down, and current expenditures decelerated.

Net borrowing was \$842.6 billion in the third quarter, increasing \$21.0 billion from \$821.6 billion in the second quarter. Federal government net borrowing was \$626.3 billion in the third quarter, decreasing \$9.5 billion from \$635.8 billion in the second quarter. State and local government net borrowing was \$216.2 billion in the third quarter, increasing \$30.4 billion from \$185.8 billion in the second quarter.

Table 1. Net Government Saving and Net Lending or Net Borrowing [Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level	Chang	e from p	receding	quarter
	2008	2007		2008	
	Ш	IV		II	≡
Current receipts	4,157.5	23.7	-2.5	-165.7	107.6
Current expenditures	4,802.5	42.7	122.0	167.6	36.2
Net government saving Federal State and local	-645.0 -543.2 -101.8	-19.1 8.0 - 27.0	-94.4	-333.3 -318.9 -14.5	71.4 106.4 –34.9
Net lending or net borrowing (-) Federal State and local	-842.6 -626.3 -216.2	-24.8 8.4 - 33.1	-84.2	-261.4 -242.0 -19.5	-21.0 9.5 -30.4

Chart 1. Government Fiscal Position



Federal Government

Table 2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

[Dillions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at armual rates]								
	Level	Chang	Change from preceding quarter					
	2008	2007		2008				
	III	IV	I	II	III			
Current receipts	2,597.0	14.3	-6.7	-193.7	118.2			
Current tax receipts	1,567.6	5.6	-25.1	-198.9	131.6			
Personal current taxes	1,141.6	16.6	6.5	-201.4	141.8			
Taxes on production and imports	95.2	-0.2	-2.2	1.1	-1.7			
Taxes on corporate income	315.9	-15.6	-27.0	1.9	-8.5			
Taxes from the rest of the world	14.9	4.9	-2.6	-0.5	0.1			
Contributions for government social insurance	974.8	9.0	16.6	2.9	3.0			
Income receipts on assets	32.4	-0.3	0.4	1.8	0.7			
Current transfer receipts	22.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	-17.6			
Current surplus of government enterprises	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.5			
Current expenditures	3,140.2	6.4	87.6	125.2	11.8			
Consumption expenditures	954.1	2.5	26.4	20.2	35.9			
National defense	659.6	2.8	19.1	15.2	30.6			
Nondefense	294.5	-0.3	7.3	5.0	5.3			
Current transfer payments	1,795.3	21.1	36.7	130.9	-64.8			
Government social benefits	1,376.2	6.0	35.2	137.8	-66.9			
To persons	1,372.5	6.0	35.2	137.7	-66.9			
To the rest of the world	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1			
Other current transfer payments	419.1	15.1	1.5	-6.9	2.1			
Grants-in-aid to state and local								
governments	386.6	3.7	0.3	4.5	2.2			
To the rest of the world	32.5	11.3	1.2	-11.4	-0.1			
Interest payments	342.6	-17.5	23.0	-27.1	40.3			
Subsidies	48.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.5			
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Net federal government saving	-543.2	8.0	-94.4	-318.9	106.4			
Social insurance funds	-51.8 -491.4	7.8 0.2	-9.6 -84.8	-16.6 -302.3	-32.0 138.4			
OtherAddenda:	-491.4	0.2	-04.8	-302.3	138.4			
Total receipts	2.624.8	14.9	-4.9	-193.0	116.1			
Current receipts	2,597.0	14.3	-6.7	-193.7	118.2			
Capital transfer receipts	27.8	0.5	1.8	0.6	-2.0			
Total expenditures	3,251.1	6.6	79.2	48.9	106.7			
Current expenditures	3,140.2	6.4	87.6	125.2	11.8			
Gross government investment	143.6 93.2	1.8 3.6	1.8 -3.2	9.5 1.1	5.6 5.7			
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	-6.6	-3.9	-5.2 -6.0	-84.9	86.0			
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	119.3	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.4			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	-626.3	8.4	-84.2	-242.0	9.5			

Personal current taxes rebounded as a result of an upturn in nonwithheld income taxes, reflecting lower tax rebates provided by the Economic Stimulus Act of 2008. Tax rebates were lower in the third quarter (\$57.0 billion at an annual rate) than in the second quarter (\$199.4 billion at an annual rate).

Taxes on production and imports turned down, reflecting downturns in air transportation taxes and customs duties.

Taxes on corporate income turned down because of continued weakness in corporate profits.

Current transfer receipts turned down. The downturn was attributable to insurance settlements paid by the National Flood Insurance Program, which showed a third-quarter payment of \$4.5 billion (\$18.0 billion at an annual rate) for Hurricane Ike.

National defense consumption expenditures accelerated, reflecting an acceleration in spending for services.

Government social benefits to persons turned down as a result of lower economic stimulus payments in the third quarter (\$4.4 billion at an annual rate) than in the second quarter (\$112.3 billion at an annual rate).

Interest payments turned up, reflecting an upturn in interest on the public debt paid to persons and businesses on Treasury Inflation Protected Securities.

Net purchases of nonproduced assets turned up, reflecting decreased receipts from spectrum auctions.

Federal Government Estimates

Estimates of federal government current receipts, current expenditures, and net federal government saving are based on data from the federal budget, from the *Monthly Treasury Statement* and other reports from the Department of the Treasury, and from other federal government agencies. Total receipts, total expenditures, and net lending or net borrowing, which are alternative measures of the federal fiscal position, are based on these same sources.

Quarterly and annual estimates are published monthly in NIPA table 3.2. Detailed annual estimates of these transactions by component are published annually in NIPA tables

3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp.

Each year, BEA translates the information in the federal budget into a NIPA framework.¹ For a historical time series of these estimates, see NIPA table 3.18B, which is published annually in October.

^{1.} See Benjamin A. Mandel and Andrew E. Vargo, "NIPA Translation of the Fiscal Year 2009 Federal Budget," Survey of Current Business 88 (March 2008): 19–27.

State and Local Government

Table 3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Level Change from preceding quart					
	2008	2007		2008		
	III	IV	1	=	III	
Current receipts	1,947.0	12.9	4.5	32.5	-8.4	/
Current tax receipts	1,331.6	8.4	3.3	26.3	-11.7	
Personal current taxes	331.9	2.3	7.9	12.7	-14.5	/
Taxes on production and imports	947.3	8.7	0.2	12.5	4.9	
Taxes on corporate income	52.3	-2.7	-4.9	1.2	-2.2	\
Contributions for government social insurance	23.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Income receipts on assets	104.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.1	/
Current transfer receipts	495.4	4.3	0.5	5.4	3.6	
Federal grants-in-aid	386.6	3.7	0.3	4.5	2.2	
Other	108.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.5	
Current surplus of government enterprises	-7.9	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	/
Current expenditures	2,048.8	40.0	34.6	47.0	26.5	
Consumption expenditures	1,486.1	29.9	31.1	36.4	23.4	
Government social benefits	458.4	10.7	5.9	10.3	3.9	
Interest payments	102.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	//
Subsidies	2.2	-1.5	-3.3	-1.0	-0.8	\
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	\
Net state and local government saving	-101.8	-27.0	-30.1	-14.5	-34.9	,
Social insurance funds	5.6	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other	-107.4	-27.0	-30.2	-14.6	-35.0	
Addenda:						
Total receipts	2,010.8	9.0	1.2	33.7	-2.7	
Current receipts	1,947.0	12.9	4.5	32.5	-8.4	
Capital transfer receipts	63.8	-4.0	-3.2	1.2	5.7	
Total expenditures Current expenditures	2,227.0 2,048.8	42.2 40.0	27.3 34.6	53.1 47.0	27.7 26.5	
Gross government investment	360.2	5.2	-4.1	9.6	5.3	_
Capital transfer payments						
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	11.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	192.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	
Net lending or net borrowing (–)	-216.2	-33.1	-26.0	-19.5	-30.4	_

Personal current taxes turned down, reflecting a downturn in state personal income taxes.

Taxes on production and imports decelerated as a result of a downturn in severance taxes. Taxes were boosted in the second quarter because of the effects of new oil and gas severance tax legislation in Alaska and business license taxes in Texas.

Taxes on corporate income turned down because of continued weakness in corporate profits.

Federal grants-in-aid decelerated, reflecting a deceleration in Medicaid grants that was partly offset by an upturn in education grants and housing and community services grants.

Consumption expenditures decelerated as the result of a deceleration in spending for nondurable goods.

Government social benefits decelerated as a result of a deceleration in Medicaid expenditures.

Capital transfer receipts accelerated, reflecting an upturn in federal highway grants and federal water and sewage grants that was partly offset by a deceleration in federal mass transit grants.

Gross government investment decelerated because of a deceleration in investment for structures.

Estimates of State and Local Government Receipts and Expenditures

The estimates of state and local government current receipts and expenditures and total receipts and expenditures are mainly based on compilations of data for state and local government finances. The Census Bureau produces the primary source data: the census of governments that is conducted in years that end in a 2 or a 7 and the Government Finances series of surveys for the other years. In addition, other sources of Census Bureau data are from the *Quarterly Summary of State and Local Government Tax Revenue* and the monthly *Value of Construction Put in Place*. Data sources from the Bureau of Labor Statistics include the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages and the Employment Cost Index.

Quarterly and annual estimates are available monthly in NIPA table 3.3. Detailed annual estimates of state and local government transactions by component are available annually in NIPA tables 3.4–3.8, 3.12, and 3.13. Detailed quarterly estimates are available in underlying NIPA tables at www.bea.gov/bea/dn/nipaweb/nipa_underlying/Index.asp. For a historical time series of reconciliations of the NIPA estimates with the Census Bureau data from Government Finances, see NIPA table 3.19.

BEA also prepares annual estimates of receipts and expenditures of state governments and of local governments.¹ These estimates are available annually in NIPA table 3.20 (state government receipts and expenditures) and in NIPA table 3.21 (local government receipts and expenditures); see "Newly Available NIPA Tables" in the October 2008 Survey.

^{1.} Bruce E. Baker, "Receipts and Expenditures of State Governments and of Local Governments," Survey 85 (October 2005): 5–10.

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IBEA BRIEFING

Gross Domestic Income

Revisions and Source Data

By Alyssa E. Holdren and Bruce T. Grimm

ROSS domestic product (GDP) is the Bureau of Economic Analysis' featured measure of the economy's output and is widely used by policymakers, academics, investment professionals, the media, and others to assess the condition of the U.S. economy. BEA also produces other measures, notably gross domestic income (GDI), that can also be used to assess the economy. Indeed, the Business Cycle Dating Committee of the National Bureau of Economic Research cited GDI in its recent determination that a business cycle peak occurred in December 2007.

While GDP measures output as the sum of goods and services sold to final users plus the change in private inventories, GDI calculates the value of output as the sum of income payments and other costs incurred in the production of goods and services. In principle, GDI should equal GDP because they are measuring the same output. In practice, they differ because they are estimated using different source data.

GDI is also a major component in the calculation of gross national income (GNI), which is the most comprehensive measure of the nation's income and is calculated as the sum of GDI and net income receipts from the rest of the world. In other words, GNI measures all income from current production accruing to U.S. residents regardless of where the production occurs. In contrast, GDI measures all income generated from domestic production, whether accruing to U.S. or foreign residents.

In the February 2006 Survey of Current Business, BEA published an article that discussed the source data used to calculate the earliest quarterly GDP statistics and the subsequent annually revised statistics.² This article presents a similar analysis of GDI statistics.

BEA prepares quarterly and annual estimates of GDI. The "current quarterly" estimates of GDI are published

in a series of releases. Table 1 shows the release dates for the full set of estimates for the third quarter of 2005. Except for the fourth-quarter estimates, the initial estimates of GDI are released with the "preliminary" GDP estimates near the end of the second month after the quarter ends. Revised estimates are released with the "final" GDP estimates, near the end of the third month after the quarter ends.³ For the fourth quarter of each year, the estimates of GDI and some related series are released only with the final GDP estimates.

Table 1. Release Schedule for the Estimates of Gross Domestic Income for the Third Quarter of 2005

Estimate	
Preliminary estimate Final estimate Revised previous quarter estimate First annual revision estimate Second annual revision estimate Third annual revision estimate	July 2006 July 2007

In addition, when the preliminary estimates of GDP for the most recent quarter are released, BEA releases revised estimates for the previous quarter for two components of GDI—private wages and salaries and employer contributions for government social insurance. These revised estimates incorporate the most recently available wage and salary data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW).⁴ The data from the QCEW are more comprehensive than the monthly data on

^{1.} See National Bureau of Economic Research, Business Cycle Dating Committee, "Determination of the December 2007 Peak in Economic Activity" at www.nber.org/cycles/dec2008.html.

^{2.} See Bruce T. Grimm and Teresa L. Weadock, "Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data," Survey 86 (February 2006): 11–15.

^{3.} Unlike GDP, an "advance" estimate of GDI is not released near the end of the first month after the quarter ends because data on domestic profits and data on foreign, or rest-of-world, payments and receipts of income used to derive estimates of net interest of domestic industries are not available. For the fourth quarter, these data are not available until the "final" estimate.

^{4.} Revised estimates for the previous quarter, which reflect the incorporation of QCEW data, were first published for the first quarter of 2002. Other series that are revised because of the incorporation of data from the QCEW include the statistical discrepancy, GNI, national income, personal income, disposable personal income, personal saving, gross (national) saving, compensation of employees, personal current taxes, and gross value added of corporate business.

employment, hours, and earnings from the BLS Current Employment Statistics survey that are used to derive the earlier estimates. The QCEW data include the pay of supervisors and irregular pay, such as bonuses and gains from the exercise of stock options.

BEA also releases three "annual revision" estimates of GDI and its components. These statistics provide updated quarterly estimates for the most recent calendar year and the preceding 2 years. The first annual revision estimates for a given year are usually released in July of the following year.⁵ The first annual revision estimates for 2007, for example, were released in July 2008. The second and third annual revision estimates follow in successive years. The estimates released in July 2008 also included second annual revision estimates for 2006 and third annual revision estimates for 2005.

After the third annual revision, the GDI statistics—both quarterly and annual—are generally not revised until the next comprehensive revision. Comprehensive revisions occur about every 5 years.⁶

Source data types

To estimate GDI and related measures in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), BEA relies on a wide range of source data, including measures of employment and wages, pension contributions and employer-provided health insurance data, information from tax returns, financial statement data for private corporations, and estimates of government outlays.

Some of the source data are used as indicator series to interpolate or extrapolate quarterly or annual estimates. Generally, monthly or quarterly source data are not as comprehensive as annual source data. Thus, for some estimates, the more frequent but less comprehensive source data may be used as an indicator of the movements of the component series rather than as a measure of the absolute levels of the series. Specifically, for the periods for which annual estimates are available and the quarterly estimates must be forced to average these totals, the quarterly pattern is estimated by inter-

polation. For periods not yet covered by annual estimates (such as the current quarter), the quarterly estimates are made by extrapolation.⁷ For example, the tax return data used to prepare the second annual revision estimates of corporate profits are only available annually, so quarterly estimates are interpolated using data from Census Bureau quarterly financial reports, regulatory agency reports, and publicly available corporate financial statements. In other cases, interpolation and extrapolation are based on trends.

For many components of GDI, estimates are derived from "value data," which already reflect quantity and price information. For example, the QCEW wage and salary data used to prepare revised estimates of private wages and salaries reflect both the number of people employed (quantity) and the wages paid to the employees (price).

For estimates that are not derived from value data, BEA may combine separate quantity and price data.⁸ For example, to calculate the initial current quarterly estimates of private wages and salaries, for each industry, BEA simply takes the product of employment times average hourly earnings times average hours worked.

In other cases, BEA uses variations of a "stock of assets/liabilities times an effective rate of interest" method. For example, the current quarterly estimates of net domestic monetary interest are partly derived by multiplying a stock of interest-bearing assets by an effective rate of interest.

Source data categories and successive estimates

In this article, BEA categorizes the source data that are used to prepare the GDI estimates according to quality, availability, and use. The four categories are as follows:

Comprehensive data. These data provide comprehensive coverage of the relevant population and are consistent, or can be adjusted to be consistent, with national accounts concepts. These data include census data and survey data with comprehensive coverage as well as tax or regulatory data that have been adjusted to correct for misreporting, differences in coverage, and differences in accounting concepts. For example, the annual revision estimates of government wages and salaries reflect the incorporation of QCEW wage and salary data. These data are more comprehensive than the monthly data that are used to extrapolate the earlier estimates.

^{5.} Before the release of the first annual revision estimates, BEA releases early annual estimates of GDI and related series. For most of the components of GDI, early annual estimates are released with the preliminary GDP estimates for the fourth quarter, usually in February of the following year. Early annual estimates of GDI, corporate profits, and the series that are affected by the release of data on foreign payments and receipts of income are released with the final GDP estimates for the fourth quarter, usually in March of the following year. Early annual estimates of GDI, private wages and salaries, and employer contributions for government social insurance are revised to reflect the incorporation of fourth-quarter QCEW data, usually in May of the following year.

^{6.} After the release of the comprehensive revision in July 2009, BEA will move to "flexible annual revisions" that will allow BEA to incorporate changes on a flow basis rather than delaying incorporation for up to 5 years. For more information, see "Taking Account" Survey 87 (July 2007): iv.

^{7.} For more information on the use of interpolation and extrapolation to prepare NIPA estimates, see *Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts (Introductory Chapters 1–4)* (July 2008): 4–6—4–7, www.bea.gov/national/pdf/NIPAhandbookch1-4.pdf.

^{8.} For more details, see "Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies," SURVEY 88 (November 2008): 8–25.

Direct indicator data. These source data are used to prepare indicator series. While these data are closely related to the comprehensive data that are ultimately incorporated into the estimates, they may be less detailed or less comprehensive initially. For example, the current quarterly and first annual revision estimates of corporate profits are extrapolated using data on corporate profits from Census Bureau quarterly financial reports, from regulatory agency reports, and from publicly available corporate financial statements. These data are less comprehensive than the data from corporate tax returns that are used to prepare the second annual revision estimates.

Indirect indicator data. These source data are used to prepare indicator series; they include two main types: (1) volume or activity indicators; for example the current quarterly estimates of private wages and salaries are extrapolated using BLS data on employment, hours, and earnings. And (2) other NIPA estimates; for example, the current quarterly estimates of employer contributions for government social insurance are extrapolated using NIPA estimates of wages and salaries as indicator series.

Trend-based data. These data are typically calculated from previous estimates and trends, using judgment by BEA economists. For example, the preliminary quarterly estimates of net domestic imputed interest paid by commercial banks are judgmentally extrapolated using historical trends in the series.

Table 2 and chart 1 summarize the shares of the GDI estimates for successive vintages that incorporate the four types of source data. The preliminary and final current quarterly estimates are based on data from all four categories, and the largest share of the estimates (about 58 percent) is derived using indirect indicator data. (The estimates of private wages and salaries account for nearly two-thirds of the total share of

Table 2. Shares of Source Data for the Successive Gross Domestic Income Estimates

[Percent]

Sources	Pre- liminary estimates	Final estimates		First annual revision estimates	Second annual revision estimates
Comprehensive data	2.1	2.1	39.3	51.7	99.4
Direct indicator data	12.4	14.1	14.1	17.7	0.5
Indirect indicator data	57.8	57.8	20.6	8.6	0.0
Trend-based data	27.7	26.0	26.0	21.9	

Note. Shares were calculated using annual data for 2005; quarterly data are not available for a number of the detailed components of GDI. Shares may not sum to 100 because of rounding.

the estimates that incorporates indirect indicator data.)

For the preliminary quarterly estimates, about 12 percent of the estimates are based on source data used to prepare direct indicators, and about 28 percent of the estimates are trend based. For the final quarterly estimates, about 14 percent of the estimates are derived using direct indicator data, and about 26 percent of the estimates are trend based. The 2 percent shift from trend-based estimates to estimates based on direct indicator data primarily reflects the incorporation of data from the Federal Reserve Board on commercial banking activity, which are used to derive estimates of imputed interest; these data are not usually available until the final quarterly estimates.

As noted above, estimates of private wages and salaries, which reflect the incorporation of QCEW wage and salary data, are released with the preliminary GDP estimates for the most recent quarter. These data are more comprehensive than the monthly employment, hours, and earnings data that are used to construct indirect indicators to derive the earlier estimates. When the QCEW data are included, the percent of the estimates that incorporate comprehensive data increases from about 2 percent for the preliminary and final estimates to about 39 percent.

The first and second annual revision estimates of GDI include revisions to the quarterly estimates for the previous 3 years in addition to new annual estimates. By the time the first and second annual revision estimates are calculated and released, much of the source data used to calculate the earlier quarterly estimates have been replaced with more comprehensive or more reliable data.

Many of the quarterly estimates in the first and second annual revisions are based on source data that cover a full year (annual data) and are either interpolated or extrapolated using monthly or quarterly source data. The monthly or quarterly data are often the same as those used to calculate the current quarterly estimates, with revisions, if necessary, to make them consistent with the annual data and with updated seasonal adjustments.

About 52 percent of the first annual revision estimates incorporate comprehensive data. About 18 percent of the estimates are derived from direct indicator data, about 9 percent are based on indirect indicator data, and about 22 percent of the estimates are trend based.

By the second annual revision, more than 99 percent of the estimates incorporate comprehensive data.

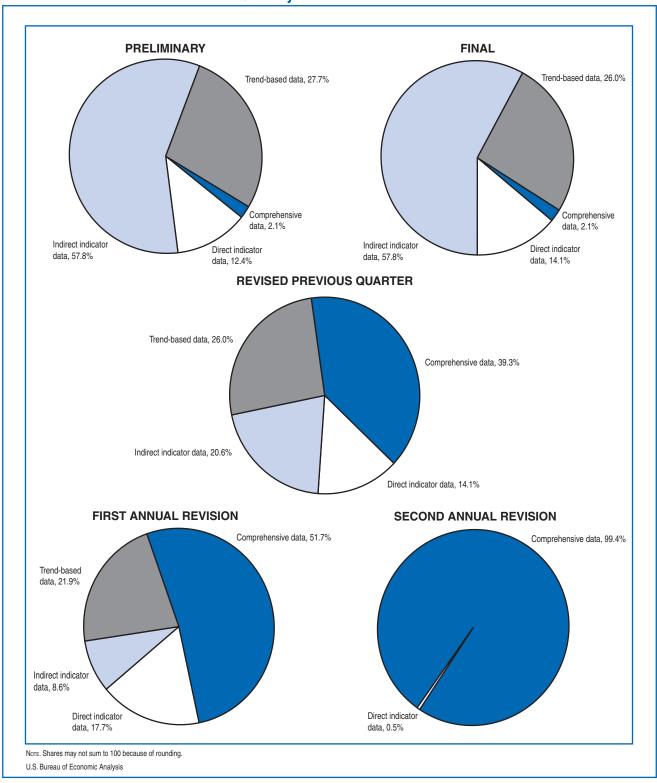
^{9.} The third annual revision estimates are not included in table 2, because the shares of the estimates that incorporate each type of source data do not change from the second annual revision estimates to the third annual revision estimates. However, the third annual revision estimates incorporate revised source data that are more reliable than the data used to derive the earlier estimates.

^{10.} In the interpolation process, the annual estimates are interpolated using quarterly or monthly source data that generally retain patterns of the annual source data; the quarterly estimates are interpolated in ways that retain the annual totals.

The increase in the share of the estimates that incorporate comprehensive data from the first to the second annual revision primarily reflects the incorporation of tax return data compiled by the Internal Revenue Ser-

vice (IRS). These data are used to prepare several estimates, including corporate profits, nonfarm proprietors' income, net domestic monetary interest, and capital consumption allowance. Before the second

Chart 1. Shares of Source Data for the Quarterly GDI Estimates



annual revision, these estimates are extrapolated using direct or indirect indicators or are trend based, as noted above.

The third annual revision estimates incorporate more newly available or revised annual source data as well as revised monthly and quarterly data. In addition, BEA releases a comprehensive revision about every 5 years. 11 Comprehensive revisions incorporate

even more detailed source data from various economic censuses. In years when comprehensive revisions are released, no annual revision is released.

GDI components

The estimates of private wages and salaries, net domestic imputed interest, and nonfarm proprietors' income illustrate how source data change from the preliminary estimates to the second annual revision estimates (table 3).

The preliminary and final quarterly estimates of private wages and salaries are extrapolated using an

Table 3. Sources for the Successive Estimates of Quarterly Gross Domestic Income

Component	Preliminary estimates	Final estimates	Revised previous quarter estimates	First annual revision estimates	Second annual revision estimates
Compensation of employees, paid					
Wage and salary accruals					
Disbursements					
Private domestic industries	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
Government	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
Wage accruals less disbursements	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data
Supplements to wages and salaries	munect mulcator data	munect mulcator data	muneot mulcator data	indirect indicator data	muneot mulcator data
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds					
Pension and profit sharing					
Private pension and profit sharing	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data
Publicly administered government employee					
retirement plans					
Federal	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State and local	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Private insurance funds	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Employer contributions for government social					
insurance	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
Taxes on production and imports				'	'
Federal	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State and Local	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State sales taxes					
General	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data
Other	Trend-based data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data
Other	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
	ileliu-baseu uala	irenu-baseu uata	ileliu-baseu uala	ileliu-baseu uala	Complehensive data
Less: Subsidies					
Federal	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State and local	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Net operating surplus					
Private enterprises					
Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries					
Net interest					
Domestic monetary interest, net Domestic imputed interest, net	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data
Commercial banks	Trend-based data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
Other	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data
Federal rents and royalties	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State and local rents and royalties	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Business current transfer payments, net Proprietors' income with IVA	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Farm	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
Nonfarm	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Comprehensive data
Rental income of persons	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Indirect indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data
Corporate profits with IVA, domestic industries	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Direct indicator data	Comprehensive data
Current surplus of government enterprises					
Federal	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data	Comprehensive data
State and local	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data
Capital consumption adjustments plus consumption of fixed capital ¹	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Trend-based data	Comprehensive data

^{1.} The total of capital consumption adjustments and consumption of fixed capital is based on capital consumption allowances which are estimated from tax data.

Note. For more information on the source data and estimating methods used to prepare national income and product account estimates, see Concepts and Methods of the National Income and

Product Accounts (Introductory Chapters 1–4) (July 2008); www.bea.gov/national/pdf/ NIPAhandbookch1-4.pdf. IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

^{11.} As mentioned previously, after the release of the comprehensive revision in July 2009, BEA will move to "flexible annual revisions."

indirect indicator constructed with monthly data on employment, hours, and earnings. The revised estimates for the previous quarter (released with the preliminary GDP estimates for the most recent quarter) and the first and second annual revision estimates incorporate QCEW quarterly data.¹²

The preliminary quarterly estimates of net domestic imputed interest paid by commercial banks are extrapolated using historical trends in the series. ¹³ The final quarterly estimates are extrapolated using a direct indicator that incorporates quarterly data from commercial bank income statements and balance sheets and are not affected by the incorporation of QCEW data. The first and second annual revision estimates incorporate quarterly commercial banking data that are more detailed than the data used to compile the final quarterly estimates.

The preliminary and final quarterly estimates and the first annual revision estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income are extrapolated using other NIPA estimates and several volume and activity indicators. For example, the income of proprietors engaged in manufacturing is extrapolated using the value of manufacturers' shipments. Proprietors' income for the real estate industry is extrapolated using a NIPA estimate of real estate brokers' commissions. Estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income for the previous quarter are not revised when QCEW data are incorporated. The second annual revision estimates incorporate newly available data on sole proprietorship and partnership tax returns compiled by the IRS. These data are more reliable than the data used to extrapolate the earlier estimates. However, the tax return data are only available annually; therefore, for the second annual revision, the quarterly estimates are interpolated using the same indirect indicator data that are used to prepare the earlier estimates.

Current quarterly and annual revision comparison

The current quarterly estimates receive the most attention from policymakers and business analysts because they are the first estimates published for a quarter. Except for the fourth quarter of each year, the prelimi-

nary estimates are the first available estimates of GDI. For the fourth quarter of every year, the final estimates are the first available. From 1983 to 2007, the current quarterly estimates of GDI growth in current dollars ranged from 0.0 percent to 14.2 percent.

To assess the magnitude of revisions to current-dollar GDI growth estimates, the two current quarterly estimates were compared, and the current quarterly estimates were compared with the first and second annual revision estimates.¹⁴ These comparisons allow for an assessment of the impact of source data changes because the first and second annual revision estimates incorporate higher quality source data, mainly newly available or revised annual data and revised monthly and quarterly data. For example, the second annual revision estimates of corporate profits, nonfarm proprietors' income, and net domestic monetary interest incorporate newly available tax return data from the IRS that are more comprehensive than the data used to derive the earlier estimates. In addition, the effects of revisions due to changes in definitions or methodologies affect some of the annual revision estimates.

Overall, the magnitude of the revisions to the growth rates of GDI is small and roughly the same as the magnitude of the revisions to GDP.¹⁵ Furthermore, the revisions from the current quarterly GDI estimates to the latest estimates, which are considered to be the most accurate, are similar to the revisions from the annual revision estimates to the latest estimates (table 4).

Table 4. Mean and Mean Absolute Revisions to the Successive Estimates of Gross Domestic Income for 1983–2007

[Percentage points]

	Final estimates		Second annual revision estimates	Latest estimates
Mean revisions				
Preliminary estimates	0.01	-0.03	-0.05	0.03
Final estimates		-0.03	-0.07	0.05
First annual revision estimates			-0.06	0.08
Second annual revision estimates				0.15
Mean absolute revisions				
Preliminary estimates	0.29	0.98	1.07	1.21
Final estimates		0.88	1.08	1.16
First annual revision estimates			0.80	1.07
Second annual revision estimates				0.90

^{12.} BEA adjusts data from the QCEW to conform to NIPA concepts and definitions and to fill gaps in coverage. Adjustments are also made to account for nonreporting and under reporting of wages by employers and to ensure that the proper geographic coverage is maintained.

^{13.} For more information on the definition and estimation of imputed interest, see Dennis J. Fixler, Marshall B. Reinsdorf, and George M. Smith, "Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods," SURVEY 83 (September 2003): 33–44.

^{14.} The comparisons are not quite complete, because there are no preliminary estimates of fourth-quarter GDI after 1994. Because the revised estimates for the previous quarter, which reflect the incorporation of QCEW data, only begin in 2002, they are excluded from the comparisons.

^{15.} See Dennis J. Fixler and Bruce T. Grimm, "The Reliability of the GDP and GDI Estimates," SURVEY 88 (February 2008): 16–32.

Mean revisions. Although the annual revision estimates incorporate more comprehensive source data than the current quarterly estimates, the average revisions from the current quarterly estimates to the annual revision estimates are small and negative. The mean revisions from the preliminary and final estimates to the first annual revision estimates are both –0.03 percentage point. The revisions from the three earlier vintages of estimates to the second annual revision estimates range from –0.05 percentage point to –0.07 percentage point.

The revisions from the current quarterly estimates and the two annual revision estimates to the latest estimates are positive, ranging from 0.03 percentage point to 0.15 percentage point. This shift from negative to positive average revisions reflects the effects of comprehensive revisions that are fully incorporated in the latest estimates.

Mean absolute revisions (MARs). The mean revision without regard to sign from the preliminary estimates to the final estimates of GDI is 0.29 percentage point. The MAR from the preliminary GDI quarterly estimates to the first annual revision estimates is 0.98 percentage point, and the MAR from the final quarterly estimates to the first annual revision estimates is 0.88 percentage point. The MARs from the two current quarterly estimates to the second annual revision estimates are nearly identical— 1.07 percentage points and 1.08 percentage points, respectively. In contrast, the MAR from the first annual revision estimates to the second annual revision estimates is 0.80 percentage point. The MARs to the latest estimates decline steadily across successive vintages, from 1.21 percentage points for the preliminary estimates to 0.90 percentage point for the second annual revision estimates.

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Annual Industry Accounts

Revised Statistics for 2005–2007

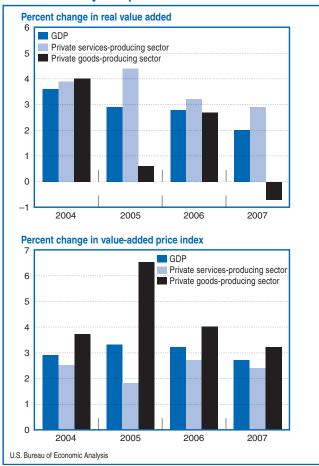
By Soo jeong Kim, Vincent A. Davis, Anna M. Jacobson, and Amanda S. Lyndaker

In 2007, the slowdown in U.S. economic growth was widespread among industries; about half of all private industries contributed to the deceleration in real gross domestic product (GDP) growth to 2.0 percent from 2.8 percent in 2006. A steep slowdown in finance and insurance industries, a further decline in the construction industry, and a widespread deceleration in durable-goods manufacturing industries contributed the most to the slowdown, according to revised statistics of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) annual industry accounts, which were released on December 15, 2008.

Highlights for 2007 include the following:

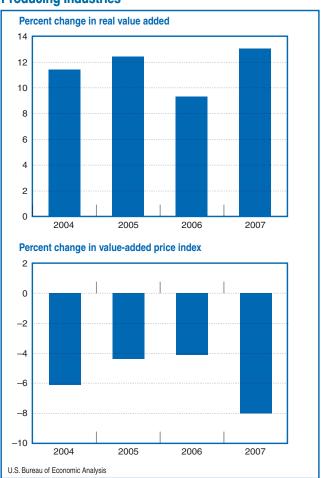
- A downturn in the private goods-producing sector, led by an 11 percent decline in construction industries, subtracted from GDP growth for the first time since 2001 (chart 1) (page 23).
- The private services-producing sector contributed the most to the 2.0 percent growth in real GDP; professional and business services industries and

Chart 1. Industry Composition of GDP Growth



- real estate and rental and leasing industries were the leading contributors (page 23).
- •Slowdowns in the value-added price indexes for the construction and utilities industries were the largest contributors to the slowdown in the GDP price index. In contrast, the value-added price index for agriculture industries turned up sharply (page 24).
- The information-communications-technology (ICT)-producing industries grew 13 percent in 2007, contributing half a percentage point to economic growth (chart 2). In particular, the computer and electronic products manufacturing industry increased 20 percent, and the information and data-processing services industry increased 26 percent,

Chart 2. Information-Communications-Technology-Producing Industries



^{1.} For a discussion on interpreting the value-added price index, see Robert E. Yuskavage and Mahnaz Fahim-Nader, "Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1947–86: New Estimates Based on the North American Industry Classification System," Survey of Current Business 85 (December 2005):

which was more than any other industry (page 23).

• Value-added prices for ICT industries fell twice as fast in 2007 as in 2006 and 2005 (page 24).

The revised statistics of the annual industry accounts presented in this article incorporate more accurate and detailed information on the industry composition of GDP growth than was available for the "advance" 2007 GDP by industry statistics released on April 29, 2008 (page 26).² In particular, these updated statistics incorporate Census Bureau annual survey data on industry output, Bureau of Labor Statistics data on producer prices, and BEA statistics on final demand and on industry returns to labor and capital from the 2008 annual revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (page 29).³

For 2007, these source data were compiled for the

first time within an input-output (I-O) framework that balances and reconciles industry production and commodity usage. This framework provides information on value added for 65 industries and information on gross output and intermediate inputs for 65 industries and commodities (page 28). The previously published "advance" statistics for 2007 were developed from summary source data; value added was presented for 21 industry groups.

For a comparison of aggregate measures of goods and services in the annual industry accounts and the national income and products accounts, see page 27. For more information about data availability, see page 31.

Imports as a Share of Domestic Supply

The strong impact of globalization over the last decade can be seen in the rising share of U.S. domestic supply of goods and services from imports. The U.S. domestic supply is the value of goods and services available for consumption in the U.S. by final consumers and by industries combined.¹

The "import share" of domestic supply increased considerably for manufactured goods. As shown in the table, the import share of overall manufactured goods increased 7 percentage points, from 20 percent in 1998 to 27 percent in 2007. Imports of manufactured goods totaled \$1,575.3 billion in 2007.

Import shares for several manufactured goods increased significantly.

- For computer and electronic products, the import share increased to 52 percent in 2007 from 36 percent in 1998. Imports of these products totaled \$272.5 billion in 2007.
- For motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts, the import share rose to 38 percent from 27 percent in 1998. Imports of these products totaled \$235.1 billion in 2007.
- For apparel, the import share increased to 83 percent in 2007 from 58 percent in 1998. The 25 percentage points increase was the largest of all product categories in the annual I-O accounts. The import share for 2007 was also the highest of any product category. It reflected foreign producers' comparative advantage in the labor-intensive apparel industry. Compensation comprised three-fourths of the value added of these products manufactur-

- ers in the United States—among the highest of all U.S. private industries.
- For furniture and related products, compensation comprised three-fourths of value added. The import share increased to 30 percent in 2007 from 15 percent in 1998.
- For nonmanufactured goods and services—all services and agriculture, mining and construction—the import shares increased to 3 percent in 2007 from 2 percent in 1998.
- For oil and gas extraction products, the import share increased to 54 percent in 2007 from 44 percent in 1998. The 54 percent import share was higher than all other goods and services except apparel. This increase was the largest for nonmanufactured goods. Imports totalled \$280.5 billion in 2007.
- For insurance, the import share increased to 6 percent in 2007 from 2 percent in 1998—the largest increase in import share across all service categories.

Imported Share of U.S. Domestic Supply, 1998 and 2007

	dom	re of estic oply cent)	Change in share (Percent- age points)	Imports (Billions of dollars)
	1998	2007	age points)	2007
Manufactured goods	20.4	27.4	7.0	1,575.3
Computer and electronic products	36.3	52.4	16.1	272.5
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and				
parts	26.8	37.9	11.1	235.1
Apparel and leather and allied products	58.2	83.3	25.1	127.4
Electrical equipment, appliances, and				
components	25.5	42.0	16.5	67.5
Furniture and related products	15.2	29.5	14.3	30.7
Textile mills and textile product mills	14.9	32.4	17.5	25.7
All other manufacturing	14.4	19.8	5.4	816.2
Selected goods and services				
Oil and gas extraction	44.1	53.9	9.8	280.5
Insurance carriers and related activities	2.4	6.0	3.6	42.1

^{2.} See Brian M. Lindberg and Justin M. Monaldo, "Annual Industry Accounts, Advance Statistics on GDP by Industry for 2007," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (May 2008): 38–50.

^{3.} Statistics on manufacturing gross output for 2007 are based on source data from the Census Bureau's monthly Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders (M3). Annual Survey of Manufactures data for 2007 will be included in the Census Bureau's Economic Census to be released in 2009.

^{1.} The U.S. domestic supply and its sources—primarily domestic output and imports—are published for broad categories of goods and services in appendix table 26, and can be derived for more detailed categories with statistics published in summary-level I-O Use Tables. The domestic supply of a commodity equals its domestic output, plus imports, less the change in private inventories, less exports. Imports are reported at U.S. port value, that is, consistent with the producer values reported for domestic output.

Real Value Added

Table A. Percent Changes in Real Value Added by Industry Group

	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
Private industries	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.1
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	6.7	8.5	-5.3	6.9 —
Mining	1.0	-3.8	7.4	0.1
Utilities	5.7	-5.9	1.1	1.2
Construction	0.3	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2
Manufacturing	5.6	0.9	5.5	2.9
Durable goods	5.8	5.5	8.1	4.8 _
Nondurable goods	5.3	-5.0	2.1	0.4
Wholesale trade	2.0	3.3	0.6	0.8
Retail trade	2.6	8.9	5.6	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	9.1	4.0	2.1	2.5
Information	11.7	8.7	2.7	8.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.9	4.2	4.1	2.0
Professional and business services	4.1	5.5	3.4	4.3
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.8	2.1	3.4	1.7
Other services, except government	0.2	2.0	-0.4	0.4
GovernmentAddenda:	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3
Private goods-producing industries ¹	4.0	0.6	2.7	-0.7
Private services-producing industries 2	3.9	4.4	3.2	2.9
Information-communications-technology-producing industries	11.4	12.4	9.3	13.0

Table B. Contributions to Growth in Real GDP by Industry Group [Percentage points]

[Percentage points]				
	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product 3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
Private industries	3.42	3.09	2.72	1.80
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.07	0.09	-0.05	0.07
Mining	0.01	-0.06	0.14	0.00
Utilities	0.12	-0.12	0.02	0.02
Construction	0.01	-0.02	-0.21	-0.56
Manufacturing	0.68	0.10	0.65	0.34
Durable goods	0.40	0.38	0.54	0.32
Nondurable goods	0.28	-0.27	0.11	0.02
Wholesale trade	0.12	0.19	0.04	0.05
Retail trade	0.18	0.58	0.36	0.29
Transportation and warehousing	0.26	0.12	0.06	0.07
Information	0.51	0.38	0.12	0.33
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.60	0.85	0.83	0.41
Finance and insurance	0.08	0.59	0.49	0.00
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.52	0.26	0.33	0.41
Professional and business services	0.46	0.64	0.40	0.51
Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.52	0.38	0.40	0.50
Management of companies and enterprises	-0.09	0.05	-0.03	-0.04
Administrative and waste management services	0.03	0.21	0.03	0.06
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.16
Educational services	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
Health care and social assistance	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.13
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services.	0.14	0.08	0.13	0.06
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.02
Accommodation and food services	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.05
Other services, except government	0.00	0.05	-0.01	0.01
Government	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.17
Federal	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.02
State and local	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.14
ddenda:				
Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.78	0.12	0.53	-0.14
Private services-producing industries ²	2.64	2.97	2.19	1.94
Information-communications-technology-producing industries	0.42	0.45	0.34	0.47
	1	ſ	ſ	ı

In 2007, GDP growth was led by professional and business services, real estate and rental and leasing, information, and durable goods manufacturing.

In 2007, growth in agriculture was led by farms, notably from feed grains. Farm value added decreased in 2006.

In 2005, 2006, and 2007, growth in durable-goods manufacturing was led by growth in computer and electronic products manufacturing. In 2006, motor vehicles and parts also contributed significantly to growth.

In 2007, growth in transportation and warehousing value added reflected higher growth in air transportation; airlines continued to cut costs and boost productivity.

In 2006 and 2007, growth in professional and business services was led by miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services; demand for outsourced management consulting services and industry productivity rose.

In 2007, slower real GDP growth reflected slower growth in finance and insurance, a larger decline in construction, and a deceleration in durable-goods manufacturing.

In 2007, the decline in construction reflected a continued decline in new residential construction.

In 2007, durable-goods manufacturing growth decelerated, reflecting slower growth in motor vehicles and parts; computer and electronic products; fabricated metal products; and machinery, and decreases in electrical equipment, appliances and components; furniture and related products; nonmetallic mineral products; and primary metals.

In 2007, nondurable-goods manufacturing decelerated, reflecting slower growth in the chemical products industry, a downturn in paper products, and a continued decrease in petroleum and coal products.

In 2005 and 2006, finance and insurance contributed about half a percentage point to GDP growth. In 2007, the slowdown reflected a downturn in the Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities and slowdowns in securities, commodity contracts, and investment services and in insurance carriers and related activities.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services,

^{3.} The estimates of gross domestic product under the contribution columns are percent changes

Value-Added Prices

Table C. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group

	2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7
Private industries	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	16.5	-13.6	-3.7	29.1 -
Mining	18.4	35.7	9.2	4.7
Utilities	3.3	5.9	12.6	2.0
Construction	8.4	12.8	11.3	6.4
Manufacturing	-0.5	2.8	1.0	-0.4
Durable goods	-1.1	-0.8	-1.6	-2.2
Nondurable goods	0.3	7.8	4.5	2.1
Wholesale trade	5.7	1.9	6.4	3.3
Retail trade	0.7	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5
Transportation and warehousing	-0.2	1.7	4.1	2.5
Information	-2.9	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
Professional and business services	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.8
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
Other services, except government	3.1	2.9	4.6	5.0
GovernmentAddenda:	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3
Private goods-producing industries 1	3.7	6.5	4.0	3.2
Private services-producing industries ²	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.4
Information-communications-technology-producing industries	-6.1	-4.4	-4.1	-8.0

Table D. Contributions to Growth in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group

[Percentage points]

[i dicontage points]	2004	2005	2006	2007	
Gross domestic product ³	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	
Private industries	2.43	2.46	2.64	2.22	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.17	-0.17	-0.04	0.28	
Mining	0.24	0.50	0.17	0.09	
Utilities	0.07	0.12	0.24	0.04	
Construction	0.37	0.58	0.53	0.29	_
Manufacturing	-0.06	0.34	0.12	-0.04	
Durable goods	-0.08	-0.06	-0.11	-0.15	
Nondurable goods	0.02	0.40	0.23	0.10	
Wholesale trade	0.33	0.11	0.37	0.19	
Retail trade	0.05	-0.17	-0.03	-0.10	
Transportation and warehousing	-0.01	0.05	0.12	0.07	/
Information	-0.13	-0.15	-0.10	-0.14	
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.60	0.41	0.42	0.53	
Finance and insurance	0.30	0.10	0.07	0.22	
Real estate and rental and leasing	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.30	
Professional and business services	0.34	0.42	0.41	0.44	
Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.02	0.19	0.17	0.08	
Management of companies and enterprises	0.22	0.17	0.11	0.23	_
Administrative and waste management services	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.14	
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.29	
Educational services	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	
Health care and social assistance	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.26	
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food					
services	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	
Accommodation and food services	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	
Other services, except government	0.07	0.07	0.10	0.11	
Government	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.54	
Federal	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.17	/
State and local	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.36	/
ddenda:					/
Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.72	1.25	0.78	0.62	/
Private services-producing industries ²	1.71	1.21	1.86	1.60	/
Information-communications-technology-producing industries	-0.24	-0.17	-0.16	-0.32	,

In 2007, GDP price growth was led by professional and business services, real estate and rental and leasing, construction, and agriculture.

In 2007, agriculture was among the largest contributors to GDP price growth, reflecting sharp increases in feed grain and dairy prices.

In 2006, value-added price growth for utilities was the largest since 2001.

In 2007, the decline in durable-goods manufacturing value-added prices reflected declines in computer and electronic products; motor vehicles, bodies, and trailers, and parts; and wood products.

In 2006, the 6.4 percent growth in wholesale trade value-added prices was the largest increase since 1980.

In 2007, the slowdown in the GDP price index reflected slowdowns in construction and utilities.

In 2007, the slowdown in construction value-added prices was the largest contributor to the slowdown in GDP price growth.

In 2007, the deceleration in nondurable goods manufacturing prices largely reflected slower growth in petroleum and coal products and chemical products prices; plastics and rubber products prices turned down.

In 2007, value-added prices for management of companies and enterprises accelerated, reflecting increases in employment costs for corporate, subsidiary, and regional managing offices.

In 2007, the value-added prices for information-communications-technology producing industries continued to fall and contributed to the slowdown in GDP price growth. The decline reflected continued declines in output prices and increases in input prices.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services,

^{3.} The estimates of gross domestic product under the contribution columns are percent changes

Real Gross Output, Value Added, and Intermediate Inputs

Table E. Percent Change in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes by Industry Group

	2005	2006	2007	
Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	
Private industries Gross output	4.5	3.1	1.7	
Value added	3.5	3.1	2.1	
Intermediate inputs Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	5.6	3.1	1.4	
Gross outputValue added	2.4 8.5	-0.3 -5.3	-0.7 6.9	
Intermediate inputs	-2.0	3.1	-5.9	
Mining Gross output	1.1	4.8	2.7	
Value addedIntermediate inputs	-3.8 7.6	7.4 1.4	0.1 6.5	
Utilities				
Gross outputValue added	1.4 -5.9	0.7 1.1	0.4 1.2	/
Intermediate inputs	13.9	0.1	-0.7	
Construction Gross output	2.1	-1.9	-4.2	
Value added	-0.5 4.8	-4.1 0.6	-11.2 3.4	
Manufacturing	0.0	4.4	1.0	
Gross outputValue added	3.9 0.9	1.4 5.5	-1.3 2.9	
Intermediate inputs Durable goods	5.4	-0.5	-3.2	
Gross output	5.2	2.4	-0.6	
Value added	5.5 5.1	8.1 -0.7	4.8 ' –3.6	
Nondurable goods Gross output	2.4	0.3	-2.0	
Value added	-5.0	2.1	0.4	
Intermediate inputs	5.7	-0.4	-2.9	
Gross outputValue added	3.9 3.3	3.1 0.6	3.2 0.8	
Intermediate inputs	5.2	8.6	8.1	
Retail trade Gross output	5.7	4.3	2.1	
Value added	8.9 0.2	5.6 1.9	4.5 -2.2	
Transportation and warehousing				
Gross output	2.7 4.0	2.2 2.1	0.1 2.5	
Intermediate inputs	1.3	2.3	-2.3	
Gross output	9.0	7.1	9.3	
Value addedIntermediate inputs	8.7 9.3	2.7 10.8	8.1 10.2	
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing Gross output	6.7	5.0	2.4	
Value added	4.2	4.1	2.0	
Intermediate inputs Professional and business services	11.3	6.4	2.9	/
Gross output	4.9 5.5	4.3 3.4	5.0 4.3	
Intermediate inputs	3.9	5.9	6.0	
Educational services, health care, and social assistance Gross output	2.6	2.9	3.1	
Value added	2.8 2.3	3.2 2.4	2.1 4.7	
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services				
Gross outputValue added	2.4 2.1	3.6 3.4	1.8 1.7	
Intermediate inputs Other services, except government	2.8	3.8	1.9	
Gross output	2.9	2.5	1.3	
Value addedIntermediate inputs	2.0 4.0	-0.4 5.9	0.4 2.3	
Government Gross output	0.5	1.4	2.0	
Value added	0.7	0.5	1.3	
Intermediate inputs Addenda:	0.1	2.8	3.0	
Private goods-producing industries ¹	2.2	0.0	1.5	
Gross outputValue added	3.3 0.6	0.9 2.7	-1.5 -0.7	
Intermediate inputs Private services-producing industries ²	5.0	-0.1	-2.0	
Gross outputValue added	5.1 4.4	4.1 3.2	3.3 2.9	
Intermediate inputs	6.1	5.5	3.9	
Information-communications-technology-producing industries Gross output	7.4	7.8	10.7	
Value added	12.4 2.8	9.3 6.3	13.0 8.6	
Consists of agriculture forestry fishing and hunting mining construction				

In 2006, output for the agriculture industry declined while purchases of intermediate inputs rose due to increased use of inputs like fertilizer. The result was a decline in value added for the farm industry. In 2007, the real value-added for the agriculture industry turned up, reflecting growth in output but decreased demand for intermediate inputs.

In 2006 and 2007, real value added for construction decreased, reflecting decreased output of residential construction and increased intermediate inputs.

In 2007, motor vehicle industry output decreased, reflecting a decline in heavy truck manufacturing—the result of new fuel emissions regulations that pushed demand into 2006. In 2006 and 2007, real value added for motor vehicles rose, reflecting a decrease in the use of intermediate inputs and increased productivity in the auto and light-truck industry

In 2007, chemical manufacturing output decreased; a decline in pharmaceutical output was partially offset by a surge in fertilizer manufacturing output.

In 2007, value added and output for air transportation rose, reflecting a continued decline in intermediate inputs and higher productivity. In 2006, value-added growth slowed as rising prices reduced demand and real output growth slowed.

For 2005-2007, increased demand for miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services, specifically management consulting services, contributed to growth in professional and business services output. Also, strong growth in employment coupled with increased labor productivity contributed to real valueadded growth for the entire industry group.

In 2007, value added for private goods-producing industries declined and subtracted from GDP growth for the first time since 2001. Output growth declined for the first time since 2002.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services,

Revisions

Table F. Revisions to Percent Change in Real Value Added by Industry Group

	2005			2006			2007		
	Previously Published	Revised	Revision	Previously Published	Revised	Revision	Previously Published	Revised	Revision
Gross domestic product	3.1	2.9	-0.2	2.9	2.8	-0.1	2.2	2.0	-0.2
Private industries	3.4	3.5	0.1	3.5	3.1	-0.4	2.1	2.1	0.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4.9	8.5	3.6	0.9	-5.3	-6.2	1.4	6.9	5.5
Mining	-2.4	-3.8	-1.4	6.1	7.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
Utilities	-2.2	-5.9	-3.7	-2.3	1.1	3.4	5.3	1.2	-4.1
Construction	2.7	-0.5	-3.2	-6.0	-4.1	1.9	-12.1	-11.2	0.9
Manufacturing	1.0	0.9	-0.1	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.3	2.9	0.6
Durable goods	4.9	5.5	0.6	6.0	8.1	2.1	4.9	4.8	-0.1
Nondurable goods	-3.9	-5.0	-1.1	-1.0	2.1	3.1	-1.1	0.4	1.5
Wholesale trade	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.7	0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.8	-0.1
Retail trade	6.1	8.9	2.8	5.0	5.6	0.6	4.9	4.5	-0.4
Transportation and warehousing	4.1	4.0	-0.1	5.2	2.1	-3.1	3.1	2.5	-0.6
Information	11.5	8.7	-2.8	7.2	2.7	-4.5	9.0	8.1	-0.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.8	4.2	-0.6	5.8	4.1	-1.7	1.2	2.0	0.8
Professional and business services	4.0	5.5	1.5	3.8	3.4	-0.4	4.6	4.3	-0.3
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.8	2.8	1.0	3.5	3.2	-0.3	3.5	2.1	-1.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.3	2.1	0.8	3.1	3.4	0.3	1.9	1.7	-0.2
Other services, except government	-0.6	2.0	2.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	2.1	0.4	-1.7
Government	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.2	1.3	0.1
Addenda:									
Private goods-producing industries ¹	1.3	0.6	-0.7	0.8	2.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.7	0.8
Private services-producing industries 2	4.0	4.4	0.4	4.2	3.2	-1.0	3.2	2.9	-0.3
Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	11.3	12.4	1.1	11.7	9.3	-2.4	13.2	13.0	-0.2

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food

services; and other services, except government.

Revisions to Percent Change in Real Value Added by Industry Group Highlights

The revised statistics on industry value added did not meaningfully alter the general picture of the economy suggested by the "advance" statistics.

- The finance and insurance industry group and the construction industry were the largest contributors to the 2007 slowdown in real gross domestic product (GDP) growth in the previously published and revised statistics.
- In 2007, the direction of change in real value added was unrevised for 19 of 22 broad industry groups.
- In 2006, the revised statistics show an acceleration in private-goods producing sector growth and a deceleration in private services-producing sector growth, contrary to previously published statistics. Growth in

- these two broad industry sectors was more balanced than previously reported.
- In 2007, the largest downward revisions in real valueadded growth at the broad industry group level was 4.2 percentage points for the utilities industry and 1.8 percentage points for the "other services, except government" industry.
- The largest upward revision to real value-added growth in 2007 was for the agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting group (5.6 percentage points).
- In 2007, the previously published and revised statistics both show the professional and business services industry group contributed the most to real GDP growth, about 0.5 percentage point.

Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Aggregate Goods and Services Measures in the BEA Industry and National Accounts

The annual industry accounts includes value-added measures for goods-producing industries and services-producing industries. These measures are often compared with final-expenditure measures of goods and services from the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) (see table). While measures of value added by industry and final expenditures provide equivalent measures of total gross domestic product (GDP), there are differences between these two sets of statistics at a disaggregated level.

The differences include the following.

Concepts. The NIPA measure of goods represents final expenditures for goods in personal consumption expenditures, in business and government investment, and in net exports, while the annual industry accounts measure of the private goods-producing sector sums value added across all private goods-producing industries. In the NIPAs, the value of a purchased good implicitly includes the value added of all industries contributing to the various stages of the good's production and distribution. For example, in the NIPAs, the purchase of a computer by a consumer implicitly includes the value added of all the goods and services industries that contributed to the production and distribution of that computer. In the annual industry accounts, however, the value of this computer purchase will be apportioned among the specific industries that contributed to its production.

Classifications. In the annual industry accounts, GDP is separated into major industries in three sectors: private goods-producing industries, private services-producing industries, and government. An industry that produces

Growth Rates for Real GDP and Real Value Added by Industry

	Percent change					
	2004	2005	2006	2007		
Value added of private goods-producing industries	4.0	0.6	2.7	-0.7		
	4.7	4.3	5.4	3.1		
Value added of private services-producing industries	3.9	4.4	3.2	2.9		
	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.8		

both goods and services output is classified wholly as either a goods-producing or a services-producing industry (including government) based on an industry's primary output. In the NIPAs, GDP is classified by type of product as either a good, service, or structure. In the annual industry accounts, structures are produced principally by the construction industry, which is classified as a goods-producing industry.

Valuations. GDP in the NIPAs is measured in purchasers' prices; therefore, wholesale trade, retail trade, and transportation margins are included in the final use value of GDP goods. In the annual industry accounts, however, value added is measured in producers' prices, and the value added of the wholesale trade, retail trade, and transportation industries is included in the private services-producing sector.

Imported goods. Imports are excluded from GDP in the annual industry accounts and the NIPAs. However, the annual industry accounts include the gross margins from distributing these imported goods mainly in the value added of the wholesale trade, retail trade, and transportation industries.

In general, growth in NIPA final goods and services expenditures reflects the value added of all private services-producing industries, private goods-producing industries, and government that contribute to the production of the goods and services. Adjusting for some of these differences—removing the construction industry and adding the wholesale and retail trade industries and the transportation industry to the private goodsproducing sector—real value-added growth for private goods-producing industries would be much closer to the growth in the NIPA measure of the GDP of goods. Growth of private services-producing industries, after removing the wholesale and retail trade and transportation industries and adding government, would also be closer to the GDP of services measure but to a lesser extent.

For more information, see FAQ 367 at faq.bea.gov. See also "Comparing Aggregate Measures of Goods and Services Production in BEA's Industry and National Accounts." Survey 87 (May 2007): 17.

Methodology

The annual I-O accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts are created using an integrated methodology that makes the annual estimates of gross output, intermediate inputs, and value added by industry more timely and consistent than previously possible. Industry estimates are published for 65 detailed industries, as defined by the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Commodity estimates are published at the same level of detail plus four additional commodities. Estimates of final uses and value added are also included in the annual estimates. Compared with previous methodologies, the integrated methodology is applied at a finer level of industry and commodity detail to enhance the accuracy of aggregate-level estimates.

The integrated annual I-O accounts and GDP-by-industry accounts are prepared in five steps:

Step one. Industry estimates of current-dollar value added for 2005-2007 are extrapolated forward from the annual industry accounts estimates for 2004, which were not revised, using the percentage changes in the annual estimates of gross domestic income (GDI) from the NIPAs. The GDI-by-industry estimates consist of compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, and gross operating surplus. Additionally, corporate data on profits before tax, net interest, and capital consumption allowances are converted from an enterprise basis to an establishment basis using data on employment. Finally, the statistical discrepancy (the difference between GDI and GDP from the NIPAs) is distributed among the industries. In general, annual revisions to the industry estimates of value added largely reflect revisions to the components of GDI and to the statistical discrepancy from the annual NIPA revision.

Step two. Industry estimates of gross domestic output for 2005–2007 are extrapolated from the 2004 estimates. The extrapolators for these estimates are prepared using a wide array of source data, including surveys from the Census Bureau, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and other public and private sources.² (See page 29). Annual revisions to industry

estimates of gross output are due to revisions in these source data.

Step three. The initial commodity composition of intermediate inputs is calculated for each industry by a process that uses the previous year's direct requirements coefficients. First, gross output for each industry is revalued at previous year commodity prices. Next, the revalued gross output is multiplied by the industry's direct requirements coefficients from the previous year. ³ Finally, the resulting commodity estimates of intermediate inputs for the industry are revalued in the commodity prices of the current year.

Step four. The initial commodity composition of each GDP expenditure component is estimated by applying commodity-flow relationships from the revised 1997 benchmark I-O accounts to the domestic supply of each commodity in the current year. The annual I-O use tables are then balanced using a biproportional adjustment procedure to ensure that intermediate and final use of commodities is consistent with domestic supply, that intermediate use is consistent with gross output and value added, and that final use is consistent with the final expenditure components from the NIPAs. The current-dollar measures of gross output, intermediate inputs, and value added are then incorporated into the GDP-by-industry accounts.

Step five. Price and quantity indexes for the GDP-by-industry accounts are prepared in three steps. First, indexes are derived for gross output by separately deflating each commodity produced by an industry that is included as part of its gross output. Second, indexes for intermediate inputs are derived by deflating all commodities that are consumed by an industry as intermediate inputs in the annual I-O use tables. Third, indexes for value added by industry are calculated using the double-deflation method in which real value added is computed as the difference between real gross output and real intermediate inputs.⁴

^{1.} These special commodities consist of noncomparable imports, scrap, used and secondhand goods, rest of the world adjustment to final uses, and inventory valuation adjustment.

^{2.} See the appendix table "Principle Sources of Data for Industry and Commodity Output and Prices." The estimates of the commodity composition of extrapolated industry gross output are largely consistent with the 1997 benchmark I-O relationships for nonmanufacturing industries and with current survey data for manufacturing industries.

^{3.} Direct requirements coefficients specify the amount of each commodity required by the industry to produce a dollar of output.

^{4.} Separate estimates of gross output and intermediate inputs are combined in a Fisher index-number formula in order to generate the indexes for value added by industry. This method is preferred because it requires the fewest assumptions about the relationships between gross output by industry and intermediate inputs by industry.

Source Data

Principal Sources of Data for Industry and Commodity Output and Prices—Continues

Industry and commodity	Source data for annual current-dollar statistics	Source data for price indexes
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting		
Farms	New U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) data for 2007, revised USDA data for 2006 and 2005.	USDA prices received by farmer; Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Producer Price Index (PPI).
Forestry, fishing and related activities	For forestry, new 2007 and revised 2006 and 2005 USDA data. For logging and forestry support activities, Census Bureau annual survey of manufactures (ASM) for 2006 and 2005, Census Bureau manufacturers shipments, inventories and orders survey (M3) for 2007; for fishing, hunting and trapping, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Current Fishery Statistics Aquaculture of the United States for 2005–2007.	BLS PPI; national income and product accounts (NIPAs) personal consumption expenditure (PCE) implicit price indexes; NOAA domestic landing.
Mining		
Oil and gas extraction	U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) Energy Information Agency (EIA) data on quantities produced and prices.	BLS PPI; EIA data.
Mining, except oil and gas	For coal mining, EIA U.S. Coal Supply and Demand in Review; for uranium, EIA Marketing Annual Report; for all other, U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) Commodity Summaries.	EIA data; USGS; and BLS PPI.
Support activities for mining	For mining exploration, trade source data on drilling costs and footage drilled; all other support activities, USGS Mineral Commodity Summaries.	EIA; USGS; BLS PPI; and trade sources.
Utilities	For power generation and supply, EIA form 861; for natural gas distribution, EIA Natural Gas Monthly, new for 2007, revised for 2006 and 2005; for water, sewage and other systems, NIPA PCE water and sanitary services/maintenance.	BLS Consumer Price Index (CPI); BLS PPI.
Construction		DEG Consumer Frice mack (OF 1), DEC 17 1.
Residential	Census Bureau construction spending survey, new for 2007, revised for 2006 and 2005.	Census Bureau price deflator for new single-family houses under construction; BEA price index for multifamily home construction.
Non residential	Census Bureau construction spending survey new 2007, revised for 2006 and 2005; U.S. Department of Defense (DOD) expenditures; USDA expenditures.	BEA composite price indexes based on cost per square foot and cost indexes from trade source data and Census Bureau's price deflator for single-family houses under construction; BLS PPI.
Manufacturing	Shipments and inventories data from Census Bureau's M3 for 2007 and ASM for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI; NIPA price indexes based on DOD prices paid for military equipment; NIPA hedonic price indexes.
Wholesale trade	Census Bureau's monthly wholesale trade survey (MWTS) for 2007; Census Bureau's annual wholesale trade survey (AWTS) data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI for sales; Census Bureau's AWTS data to derive margin rates
Retail trade	Census Bureau's monthly retail trade survey (MRTS) for 2007; Census Bureau's annual retail trade survey (ARTS) data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS CPI for sales; Census Bureau's ARTS data to derive margin rates.
Transportation and warehousing		
Air transportation	New Bureau of Transportation Statistics (BTS) Air Carrier Financial Statistics (ACFS) and Air Carrier Traffic Statistics (ACTS); and foreign trade statistics.	BLS PPI; BTS price deflators.
Rail transportation	For rail passenger, Amtrak Annual Report 2007; for rail freight, trade sources.	For rail passenger, BLS CPI; for freight, BLS PPI.
Water transportation	For freight, Army Corps of Engineers' Waterborne Commerce for 2007; for inland passenger travel on ferry boats and cruise ships, NIPA PCE for 2007; and trade source data on receipts.	BLS PPI; BLS CPI; trade source data.
Truck transportation	Census Bureau's services annual survey (SAS), preliminary for 2007 and revised for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI.
Transit and ground passenger transportation	BTS' National Transportation Statistics (NTS); BLS quarterly census of employment and wages (QCEW) data; PCE for ground passenger transportation.	PCE price indexes; QCEW data.
Pipeline transportation	Trade source data on receipts; Federal Energy Regulation Commission (FERC) form 6.	BLS PPI.
Other transportation and support activities	PCE; trade source data on receipts; ACFS and ACTS for 2007.	PCE; BLS PPI.
Warehousing and storage	Census Bureau's preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI.
nformation Publishing industries (includes software)	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005; BLS OCEW for 2007.	BEA price index for software; BLS PPI.
Motion picture and cound recording industries		DCE price indexes based on PLC CDI
Motion picture and sound recording industries	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price indexes based on BLS CPI.
Broadcasting and telecommunications	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005. Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI. PCE price indexes for information services; BLS PPI for data processing services.
Finance and insurance		F
Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation and related activities	Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) commercial bank call report data; Federal Reserve Board (FRB) data; Office of Thrift Supervision (OTS) data; BEA measures of financial services indirectly measured; private trade source data.	PCE implicit price deflators for financial services implicitly measured based on BLS quantity output indexes for commercial banks and employee hours for other depository institutions; BLS PPI and CPI.
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) Focus Report for 2006; Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI; PCE price indexes based on BLS CPI and BLS PPI.
Insurance carriers and related activities	For reinsurance carriers, life insurance, and property and casualty insurance, private trade source data, BLS QCEW data, and employer cost data.	PCE price indexes based on quantity extrapolations of property insurance premiums and benefits deflated with BLS CPI, composite input cost indexes for life insurance; quantity extrapolation of premium and benefits deflated with BLS PPI for medical insurance.
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	NIPA imputed service charges for other financial institutions, Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA) data on pension funds.	BLS PPI and PCE price indexes based on quantity indexes for mutual funds sales deflator with BLS CPI.

Source Data

Principal Sources of Data for Industry and Commodity Output and Prices—Table Ends

Industry and commodity	Source data for extrapolator	Source data for price indexes
Real estate and rental and leasing		
Real estate	For residential dwellings, Census Bureau's biannual American housing survey (AHS) and monthly current population survey (CPS) data on housing stock and rental price; USDA data on farm housing; for nonresidential dwellings, new Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of business tax returns for 2006; NIPA rental value of buildings owned by nonprofits.	For residential dwellings, BLS CPI based deflator; for nonresidential dwellings, BLS PPI; for real estate managers and agents, BLS PPI and trade source data.
Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	For rental and leasing services, Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005; for royalties, new IRS tabulations of business tax returns for 2006, and revised 2005 data.	BLS PPI; BTS and construction index.
Professional, scientific, and technical services		
Legal services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI.
Computer systems design and related services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BEA price indexes for prepackage custom and own account software.
Miscellaneous professional, scientific and technical services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	BLS PPI; BLS QCEW.
Management of companies and enterprises	BLS QCEW data.	BLS QCEW data.
Administrative and waste management services		
Administrative and support services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005; BLS QCEW data.	PCE implicit price deflator based on BLS CPI data; BLS QCEW; BLS PPI.
Waste management and remediation services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005; BLS QCEW data.	PCE implicit price deflator based on BLS CPI data; BLS QCEW; BLS PPI.
Educational Services Health care and social assistance	PCE data for education services based on data from the Department of Education and data from BLS consumer expenditure survey.	PCE price index based on trade source data for input costs.
Ambulatory health care services	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price index based on BLS CPI; BLS PPI.
Hospital and nursing and residential care facilities	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price index based on BLS CPI and Centers for Medicare and Medicaid services.
Social assistance	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price index based on trade source data on input costs.
Arts, entertainment, and recreation		
Performing arts, spectator sports, museums and related industries	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price index based on BLS CPI.
Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005.	PCE price index based on BLS CPI.
Accommodation and food services		
Accommodations	PCE for hotels and motels; for RV parks and bed and breakfasts, BLS QCEW data.	•
Food services and drinking places	Census Bureau ARTS.	ARTS; BLS PPI.
Other services, except government	For religious, grant making, civic and other non profits services, and personal services, and dry cleaning services, Census Bureau preliminary SAS data for 2007 and revised data for 2006 and 2005 and data from the National Center for Charitable Statistics (NCCS); for repair and maintenance, BLS QCEW; for private household services, PCE data.	BLS CPI; PCE price indexes based on BLS CPI.
Federal		
General government	NIPA government expenditure statistics; for federal structures, DOD investment expenditures data.	NIPA price index based on BLS PPI and BLS CPI; for military facilities, DOD data on employment, prices for military construction, construction cost indexes from trade sources.
Government enterprises	U.S. Postal Service (USPS) receipts; EIA data for electric utilities, Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC), Federal Housing Administration data (FHA). Government agency data for specific federal enterprises.	BLS PPI; PCE price indexes based on BLS PPI and agency data.
State and local	agono, add to opposite todard ontorpriore.	
General	NIPA government expenditure statistics.	BLS PPI; PCE price index based on CPI.
Enterprises	NIPA statistics on government enterprises based on annual survey of government	BLS PPI.
порто	finances; Alaska Raliroad Administration for Alaska ferries, waterports, and airports; EIA data for electric utilities; state and local structures Census Bureau's construction survey.	JEC 111.
ACFS Air Carrier Financial Statistics AHS American Housing Survey ASM Annual Survey of Manufactures ARTS Annual Retail Trade Survey AWTS Annual Wholesale Trade Survey BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics QCEW Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages BTS Bureau of Transportation Statistics CPI Consumer Price Index DOD Department of Defense DOE Department of Energy	EIA Energy Information Administration FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation FERA Federal Housing Administration FERC Federal Energy Regulatory Commission FRB Insurance Revenue Service MRTS Monthly Retail Trade Survey MVTS Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey NCCS NIPA National Cream and Product Accounts NOAA National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	NTS National Transportation Statistics OPIC Overseas Private Investment Corporation OTS Office of Thrift Supervision PCE Personal consumption expenditures PPI Producer Price Index SAS Service Annual Survey SEC Securities and Exchange Commission USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture USGS U.S. Geological Survey, Office of Minerals USPS U.S. Postal Service

Additional Information

Data Availability

The integrated annual GDP-by-industry and I-O estimates for 1998–2007 and historical estimates of GDP-by-industry for 1947–97 are available on BEA's Web site; go to www.bea.gov and click on "Annual Industry Accounts."

For the GDP-by-industry tables, click on "Interactive Tables" under "Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Industry." Online tools are available for users to customize tables so that they show data only for the industries and years of interest. Tools are also available for creating graphs of data and downloading tables to update spreadsheets. A guide to the interactive GDP-by-industry

accounts tables is also available.

For I-O tables, from "Annual Industry Accounts," click on "Interactive Tables" under "Input-Output (I-O) Accounts." Online tools are available for users to create and store unique levels of aggregation of data for specific commodities and industries. Tools are also available for viewing and downloading entire I-O tables, including the "make" and "use" tables.

For a guide to the annual industry accounts tables, see Tameka R.L. Harris and Greg R. Linder, "Guide to the Annual Industry Accounts Tables," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 85 (December 2005): 34–38.

Acknowledgments

Paul V. Kern and Greg R. Linder of the Current Industry Analysis Division (CIAD) coordinated the preparation of this year's annual revision of the annual industry accounts. Brian C. Moyer, Associate Director for Industry Accounts, George M. Smith, Chief of CIAD, Sherlene K. S. Lum, Chief of the Services Branch, and Nicole M. Mayerhauser, Chief of the Goods and Value Added Branch, provided overall supervision. Pat A. Wilkinson provided secretarial and program assistance.

Kevin B. Barefoot, Robert J. Corea, Sherlene K. S. Lum, Nicole M. Mayerhauser, Robert J. McCahill, and George M. Smith helped prepare this article. Felicia V. Candela, Thomas F. Howells III, Douglas B. Leung, and William H. Nicolls IV managed the computer systems used to process and review the estimates.

CIAD staff who prepared the estimates, and their areas of expertise, are listed below.

Agriculture, business services, and personal services: Soo jeong Kim, Robert J. Corea, Vincent A. Davis, Brian M. Lindberg, and Benjamin Tikvina.

Transportation, utilities, and government: Paul V. Kern, Eric S. Griffith, Greg R. Linder, Mariana Matias, and Sarah R. Mattingly.

Mining, construction, manufacturing, and trade: Robert J. McCahill, Kevin B. Barefoot, Anna M. Jacobson, Amanda C. Roberts, and Shawn L. Snyder.

Value added, real measures, and prices: Thomas F. Howells III, Kathleen M. Karlon, Amanda S. Lyndaker, and Justin M. Monaldo. Staff of the Office of the Chief Information Officer—particularly Stephen P. Holliday, Brian D. Kajutti, Paul A. Kilday, Douglas J. Klear, Janice E. Townsend, and Rajeshwari R. Bhosale—helped reengineer the data-processing applications that were used to prepare the estimates.

Table 1. Value Added by Industry, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	11,685.9	12,421.9	13,178.4	13,807.5	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,378.8	2,527.9	2,685.8	2,811.2
2	Private industries	10,194.3	10,853.1	11,529.3	12,064.6	51	Finance and insurance	907.9	989.5	1,060.9	1,091.4
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	142.2	133.3	121.6	167.9	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	457.8	495.9	518.8	504.4
4	Farms	114.7	104.1	91.1	137.3	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	158.3	188.5	211.9	237.5
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	27.5	29.2	30.5	30.7	53 54	Insurance carriers and related activities	267.7	280.0	311.8	332.5
6		171.3	223.8	262.4	275.0	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	24.1	25.1	18.5	17.0
7	Mining Oil and gas extraction	114.3	150.5	160.6	164.7	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,470.9	1,538.5	1,624.8	1,719.8
8	Mining, except oil and gas	30.3	36.8	43.2	45.3	57	Real estate	1,366.7	1,428.2	1,498.3	
9	Support activities for mining	26.7	36.6	58.7	65.0	58	0	104.1	110.3	126.6	133.3
10	Halikiaa	040.0	000 5	070.7	004.4	59	Professional and business services	1,338.2	1,463.9	1,566.4	1,694.1
10	Utilities	240.3	239.5	272.7	281.4	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	792.7	859.4	930.6	1,007.8
11	Construction	539.2	605.4	646.0	610.8	61	Legal services	168.7	179.8	187.5	198.4
12	Manufacturing	1,427.9	1,480.6	1,577.4	1,616.8	62	Computer systems design and related services	126.9	134.9	152.4	169.3
13	Durable goods	807.5	845.1	899.4	922.0	63		497.1	544.8	590.6	640.2
14	Wood products	37.5	38.4	33.8	31.4	64	Management of companies and enterprises	210.1	236.2	246.9	271.3
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	49.3	53.0	58.0	54.4	65	Administrative and waste management services	335.3	368.3	388.9	415.1
16	Primary metals	54.5	56.4	63.4	62.4	66 67	Administrative and support services	304.3 31.0	335.2 33.1	356.9 32.1	381.2 33.9
17 18	Fabricated metal products	115.2 103.4	123.7 111.6	131.6 119.5	140.4		•			-	
19	Machinery Computer and electronic products	125.5	133.7	144.4	125.7 146.3	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	916.3	969.7	1,025.8	1,087.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	45.7	46.3	55.3	58.4	69	Educational services	108.3	113.6	121.1	129.5
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	106.9	98.2	98.3	98.5	70	Health care and social assistance	808.0	856.1	904.8	957.4
22	Other transportation equipment	70.9	80.6	87.7	96.1	71	Ambulatory health care services	406.7	438.7	467.0	498.1
23	Furniture and related products	31.2	34.7	36.6	35.4	72 73	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	330.5 70.8	341.0 76.5	356.8 80.9	373.7 85.7
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	67.4	68.3	70.8	73.0		Social assistance	70.6	76.5	60.9	05.7
25 26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	620.4 161.0	635.5 159.2	678.0 160.2	694.9 174.7	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	427.5	451.8	484.9	513.3
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	23.1	23.2	21.7	19.8	75		-			
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.1	75 76	Arts, entertainment, and recreation Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	113.7	118.1	126.9	133.8
29	Paper products	50.7	50.2	56.9	50.7	70	activities	52.7	54.2	58.8	61.8
30	Printing and related support activities	45.6	46.3	47.5	47.9	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	61.0	63.9	68.1	72.0
31	Petroleum and coal products	56.6	70.9	73.6	70.4	78	, 0 0,	313.7	333.6	358.0	379.5
32 33	Chemical products	198.7 67.3	201.5 67.1	236.0 65.4	249.2 66.2	79	Accommodation	98.4	106.1	113.7	120.9
	riasilos and rubber products		-			80	Food services and drinking places	215.3	227.6	244.3	258.6
34	Wholesale trade	686.7	722.4	773.2	805.3	81	Other services, except government	273.9	287.5	299.5	315.6
35	Retail trade	776.9	824.7	866.5	892.5	82	Government	1,491.6	1,568.8	1,649.1	1,742.9
00	Towns and the condensation of	0440	004.7	007.4	407.0	83	Federal	479.4	501.9	527.6	554.0
36 37	Transportation and warehousing	344.6 49.1	364.7 48.3	387.4 50.3	407.2 55.2	84	General government	412.6		460.1	484.2
38	Rail transportation	29.8	33.5	39.0	40.5	85	Government enterprises	66.8	63.7	67.4	69.8
39	Water transportation	9.5	10.0	10.8	10.7	86	State and local		1,066.9	1,121.5	
40	Truck transportation	111.4	118.4	122.5	127.6	87	General government	935.8	986.6	1,037.2	
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	17.6	17.8	18.3	19.3	88		76.4	80.2	84.3	89.9
42	Pipeline transportation	10.7	9.5	11.4	12.0	89	NIPA reconciliation item ¹				
43 44	Other transportation and support activities	85.3 31.2	91.6 35.6	97.8 37.3	101.5 40.3		Addenda:				
	· ·					90	Gross domestic product, NIPAs				
45	Information	530.6	557.8	559.6	586.3	91 92	Less: Value added, all industries				
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	130.8	143.3	134.3	138.8		NIPA reconciliation item 1	0.000.0	0.440.0		
47 48	Motion picture and sound recording industries Broadcasting and telecommunications	40.2 302.2	42.3 310.4	42.9 317.0	43.4 342.4	93 94	Private goods-producing industries ²	7,280.6	2,443.2	2,607.4	2,6/0.6
40 49	Information and data processing services	57.3	61.7	65.4	61.7	95	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 4	440.5	473.6	496.5	516.0
73	morniation and data processing solvices	37.0	01.7	00.4	01.7	II "	miormation communications technology producing industries	770.5	770.0	700.0	310.0

The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 2. Value Added by Industry as a Percentage of Gross Domestic Product, 2004–2007

[Percent]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50	, , , ,	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4
2	Private industries	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.4	51 52	Finance and insurance Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.9
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2		activities	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7
4	Farms	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	53		1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	54 55		2.3 0.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
6	Mining	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0				0.2	0.1	0.1
7	Oil and gas extraction	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	56 57		12.6 11.7	12.4 11.5	12.3 11.4	12.5 11.5
8	Mining, except oil and gas	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	58		0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0
9	Support activities for mining	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	59	o o	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.3
10	Utilities	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	60		6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3
11	Construction	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.4	61	Legal services	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
10	Manufacturing	12.2	11.0		11.7	62	Computer systems design and related services	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
12 13	Manufacturing Durable goods	6.9	11.9 6.8	12.0 6.8	6.7	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
14	Wood products	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	64	Management of companies and enterprises	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	65		2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
16	Primary metals	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	66	Administrative and support services	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
17	Fabricated metal products	1.0 0.9	1.0 0.9	1.0 0.9	1.0 0.9	67	•	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
18 19	Machinery Computer and electronic products	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	68		7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	69	Educational services	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	70		6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9
22	Other transportation equipment	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	71		3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
23	Furniture and related products	0.3	0.3 0.6	0.3	0.3	72 73		2.8 0.6	2.7 0.6	2.7 0.6	2.7 0.6
24 25	Miscellaneous manufacturing Nondurable goods	0.6 5.3	5.1	0.5 5.1	0.5 5.0	_		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	75		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	76		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
29 30	Paper products	0.4 0.4	0.4 0.4	0.4 0.4	0.4 0.3	,,,	activities	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
31	Printing and related support activities Petroleum and coal products	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	77		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
32	Chemical products	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	78		2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
33	Plastics and rubber products	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	79		0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
34	Wholesale trade	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	80	01	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
						81	Other services, except government	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
35	Retail trade	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	82		12.8	12.6	12.5	12.6
36	Transportation and warehousing	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	83		4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
37	Air transportation	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	84		3.5	3.5 0.5	3.5 0.5	3.5 0.5
38	Rail transportation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	85	· ·	0.6			
39 40	Water transportation	0.1 1.0	0.1 1.0	0.1 0.9	0.1 0.9	86 87		8.7 8.0	8.6 7.9	8.5 7.9	8.6 8.0
40	Truck transportation Transit and ground passenger transportation	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	88		0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
42	Pipeline transportation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	89				0.0	0.7
43	Other transportation and support activities	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	03	Addenda:				
44	Warehousing and storage	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	90					
45	Information	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	91					
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	92	NIPA reconciliation item 1				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	93	Private goods-producing industries ²		19.7	19.8	19.3
48 49	Broadcasting and telecommunications	2.6 0.5	2.5 0.5	2.4 0.5	2.5 0.4	94 95	Private services-producing industries ³	67.7 3.8	67.7 3.8	67.7 3.8	68.0 3.7
49	Information and data processing services	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	95	iniormation-communications-technology-producing industries *	3.8	ა.8	ა.8	3.7

The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.
 2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 3. Components of Value Added by Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	11.685.9	12.421.9	13.178.4	13.807.5	65	Professional and business services	1,338.2	1.463.9	1.566.4	1.694.1
2	Compensation of employees	6,662.5	7,037.2	7,440.4	7,819.4	66	Compensation of employees	931.2	1,025.4	1,102.6	1,187.8
	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	819.2	868.9	926.4	963.2	67	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	25.9	28.0	29.6	31.2
4	Gross operating surplus	4,204.2	4,515.8	4,811.5	5,025.0	68	Gross operating surplus	381.1	410.5	434.2	475.2
5	Private industries	10,194.3	10,853.1	11.529.3	12.064.6	69	Professional, scientific, and technical services	792.7	859.4	930.6	1,007.8
6	Compensation of employees	5,382.2	5,692.4	6,035.3	6,342.0	70 71	Compensation of employees	526.4	579.1	629.9	679.5
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	833.8	883.8	941.8	979.0	/1 72	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	13.6	14.8	15.6	16.3
8	Gross operating surplus	3,978.2	4,276.9	4,552.2	4,743.6		Gross operating surplus	252.8	265.5	285.0	312.0
9	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	142.2	133.3	121.6	167.9	73	Management of companies and enterprises	210.1	236.2	246.9	271.3
10	Compensation of employees	38.7	39.6	40.3	42.4	74 75 76	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	162.6 3.5	180.7 3.8	188.6 4.0	206.6 4.4
11	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-5.9	-15.2	-6.5	-2.5	75	Gross operating surplus	44.0	51.7	54.4	60.3
12	Gross operating surplus	109.3	109.0	87.8	128.1	77	Administrative and waste management services	335.3	368.3	388.9	415.1
13	Mining	171.3	223.8	262.4	275.0	78	Compensation of employees	242.2	265.6	284.1	301.8
14	Compensation of employees	44.0	49.4	57.6	64.2	79	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.4
15	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	16.7	19.4	21.5	23.2	80	Gross operating surplus	84.3	93.4	94.8	102.9
16	Gross operating surplus	110.7	155.0	183.3	187.6	81	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	916.3	969.7	1,025.8	1.087.0
17	Utilities	240.3	239.5	272.7	281.4	82	Compensation of employees	724.9	774.2	817.5	869.4
18	Compensation of employees	57.4	55.7	56.1	59.8	83	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	11.3	12.6	13.6	14.6
19	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	39.3	41.6	44.2	46.3	84	Gross operating surplus	180.0	183.0	194.7	203.0
20	Gross operating surplus	143.5	142.1	172.4	175.4	85	Educational services	108.3	113.6	121.1	129.5
21	Construction	539.2	605.4	646.0	610.8	86	Compensation of employees	96.9	101.9	108.1	115.8
22	Compensation of employees	356.3	390.7	424.2	442.8	87	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
23	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7.0	7.9	8.0	7.8	88	Gross operating surplus	10.0	10.1	11.4	11.9
24	Gross operating surplus	175.9	206.9	213.7	160.2	89	Health care and social assistance	808.0	856.1	904.8	957.4
	. • .					90	Compensation of employees	628.0	672.2	709.5	753.6
25 26	Manufacturing Compensation of employees	1,427.9 902.7	1,480.6 908.9	1,577.4 953.6	1,616.8 969.4	91 92	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	9.9 170.1	11.0 172.9	12.0 183.3	12.8 191.1
27	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	48.4	52.3	54.7	57.2						
28	Gross operating surplus	476.8	519.5	569.1	590.2	93 94	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	427.5 266.7	451.8 280.4	484.9 298.2	513.3 314.2
29	Durable goods	807.5	845.1	899.4	922.0	95	Compensation of employees	48.5	52.5	55.9	59.0
28 29 30 31	Compensation of employees	588.4	598.0	628.5	641.2	96	Gross operating surplus	112.3	118.8	130.8	140.1
31	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	16.9	18.0	19.1	20.3	97	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	113.7	118.1	126.9	133.8
32	Gross operating surplus	202.2	229.1	251.8	260.5	98	Compensation of employees	67.1	69.1	73.5	77.3
32 33 34	Nondurable goods	620.4 314.3	635.5 310.8	678.0 325.1	694.9 328.2	99	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	11.4	12.0	12.9	14.2
35	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	31.6	34.3	35.6	36.9	100	Gross operating surplus	35.3	37.1	40.5	42.3
35 36	Gross operating surplus	274.5	290.4	317.3	329.7	101	Accommodation and food services	313.7	333.6	358.0	379.5
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					102	Compensation of employees	199.6	211.3	224.6	236.9
37 38	Wholesale trade	686.7 363.2	722.4 387.1	773.2 413.3	805.3 438.2	103	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	37.1	40.5	43.0	44.8
39	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	154.6	163.2	170.0	174.9	104	Gross operating surplus	77.0	81.8	90.3	97.8
40	Gross operating surplus	168.8	172.1	189.9	192.2	105	Other services, except government	273.9	287.5	299.5	315.6
						106 107	Compensation of employees	194.4 18.9	200.4 20.6	208.5 21.8	219.7
41 42	Retail trade	776.9 446.4	824.7 466.0	866.5 481.4	892.5 496.0	107	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	60.6	66.4	69.2	22.7 73.3
42	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	164.8	178.1	189.0	195.7	109		1.491.6	1.568.8	1.649.1	1.742.9
44	Gross operating surplus	165.7	180.5	196.1	200.8	1109	Government	1,280.3	1,344.7	1,405.1	1,477.3
						111	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-14.6	-14.9	-15.3	-15.9
45 46	Transportation and warehousing	344.6 222.2	364.7 229.0	387.4 237.3	407.2	112	Gross operating surplus	225.9	238.9		281.5
46 47	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	17.4	19.4	20.2	249.1 21.8	113	NIPA reconciliation item 1				
48	Gross operating surplus	105.0	116.3	129.9	136.3	114	Compensation of employees				
-						115	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies				
49	Information	530.6	557.8	559.6	586.3	116	Gross operating surplus				
50 51	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	231.6 40.5	236.9 41.9	247.1 41.7	258.4 41.1		Addenda:				
52	Gross operating surplus	258.5	278.9	270.8	286.8	117	Gross domestic product, NIPAs				
						118	Less: Value added, all industries				
53 54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,378.8 602.5	2,527.9 648.8	2,685.8 697.6	2,811.2 730.8	119	NIPA reconciliation item ¹				
54 55	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	246.2	261.3	278.0	730.8 286.1	120	Private goods-producing industries 2		2,443.2		2,670.6
55 56	Gross operating surplus	1,530.0	1,617.8	1,710.2	1,794.4	121 122	Compensation of employees	1,341.7 66.3	1,388.5 64.4	1,475.8 77.8	1,518.8 85.7
		,		,	,	123	Gross operating surplus	872.7	990.3		1,066.1
57	Finance and insurance	907.9	989.5	1,060.9	1,091.4	124	Private services-producing industries ³	7,913.7	8.409.9	,	9.394.0
58 59	Compensation of employees	508.1 41.3	546.4 43.8	587.6 45.6	617.1 47.3	125	Compensation of employees	4,040.5	4,303.9		4,823.3
60	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	358.5	399.3	45.6 427.7	47.3 427.0	126	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	767.6	819.4	864.0	893.3
00	Gross operating surplus	000.0	033.3	761.1	7∠1.0	127	Gross operating surplus	3,105.6	3,286.6		3,677.4
61	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,470.9	1,538.5	1,624.8	1,719.8	128	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 4	440.5	473.6	496.5	516.0
62 63	Compensation of employees	94.4	102.4	110.0	113.7	129	Compensation of employees	327.9	351.0	380.4	396.6
63	laxes on production and imports less subsidies	205.0	217.5	232.4	238.8	130	laxes on production and imports less subsidies	9.2	9.8	10.4	10.9
64	Gross operating surplus	1,171.5	1,218.5	1,282.4	1,367.4	131	Gross operating surplus	103.4	112.9	105.7	108.4
-		1	1			11	L	1			

The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 4. Components of Value Added by Industry Group as a Percentage of Value Added, 2004–2007

[Percent]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2	Gross domestic product	100.0 57.0	100.0 56.7	100.0 56.5	100.0 56.6	65 66	Professional and business services	100.0 69.6	100.0 70.0	100.0 70.4	100.0 70.1
3	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	67	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
4	Gross operating surplus	36.0	36.4	36.5	36.4	68 69	Gross operating surplus Professional, scientific, and technical services	28.5 100.0	28.0 100.0	27.7 100.0	28.0 100.0
5 6	Private industries Compensation of employees	100.0 52.8	100.0 52.4	100.0 52.3	100.0 52.6	70	Compensation of employees	66.4	67.4	67.7	67.4
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.1	71 72	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.7 31.9	1.7 30.9	1.7 30.6	1.6 31.0
8	Gross operating surplus	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.3		Gross operating surplus Management of companies and enterprises	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
9	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73 74 75	Compensation of employees. Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	77.4	76.5	76.4	76.2
10 11	Compensation of employees	27.2 -4.1	29.7 -11.4	33.1 -5.3	25.2 -1.5	75 76	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.7 21.0	1.6 21.9	1.6 22.0	1.6 22.2
12	Gross operating surplus	76.9	81.8	72.2	76.3	77	Administrative and waste management services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
13	Mining	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78	Compensation of employees	72.2	72.1	73.1	72.7
14 15	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	25.7 9.7	22.1 8.7	22.0 8.2	23.3 8.4	79 80	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	2.6 25.1	2.5 25.3	2.6 24.4	2.5 24.8
16	Gross operating surplus	64.6	69.2	69.9	68.2	81	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
17	Utilities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82	Compensation of employees	79.1	79.8	79.7	80.0
18	Compensation of employees	23.9	23.3	20.6	21.2	83 84	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.2 19.6	1.3 18.9	1.3 19.0	1.3 18.7
19 20	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	16.4 59.7	17.4 59.4	16.2 63.2	16.4 62.3	85	Educational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
21	Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86 87	Compensation of employees	89.4 1.3	89.7 1.3	89.3	89.4
22	Compensation of employees	66.1	64.5	65.7	72.5	88	Gross operating surplus	9.2	8.9	1.4 9.4	1.4 9.2
23 24	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	1.3 32.6	1.3 34.2	1.2 33.1	1.3 26.2	89	Health care and social assistance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
			100.0	100.0	100.0	90 91	Compensation of employees	77.7 1.2	78.5 1.3	78.4 1.3	78.7 1.3
25 26	Manufacturing Compensation of employees	100.0 63.2	61.4	60.5	60.0	92	Gross operating surplus	21.0	20.2	20.3	20.0
26 27 28	laxes on production and imports less subsidies	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	93	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
28 29	Gross operating surplus Durable goods	33.4 100.0	35.1 100.0	36.1 100.0	36.5 100.0	94 95 96	Compensation of employees	62.4 11.3	62.1 11.6	61.5 11.5	61.2 11.5
29 30 31	Compensation of employees	72.9	70.8	69.9	69.5		Gross operating surplus	26.3	26.3	27.0	27.3
31	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	2.1 25.0	2.1 27.1	2.1 28.0	2.2 28.3	97 98	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
32 33 34	Nondurable goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98	Compensation of employees	59.0 10.0	58.4 10.2	57.9 10.1	57.8 10.6
34 35	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	50.7 5.1	48.9 5.4	47.9 5.3	47.2 5.3	100	Gross operating surplus	31.0	31.4	31.9	31.6
35 36	Gross operating surplus	44.3	45.7	46.8	47.4	101 102	Accommodation and food services	100.0 63.6	100.0 63.3	100.0 62.8	100.0 62.4
37 38	Wholesale trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8
38 39	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	52.9 22.5	53.6 22.6	53.5 22.0	54.4 21.7	104	Gross operating surplus	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.8
40	Gross operating surplus	24.6	23.8	24.6	23.9	105 106	Other services, except government	100.0 71.0	100.0 69.7	100.0 69.6	100.0 69.6
41	Retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2
42	Compensation of employees	57.5	56.5	55.6	55.6	108	Gross operating surplus	22.1	23.1	23.1	23.2
43 44	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	21.2 21.3	21.6 21.9	21.8 22.6	21.9 22.5	109 110	Government	100.0 85.8	100.0 85.7	100.0 85.2	100.0 84.8
45	Transportation and warehousing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
46	Compensation of employees	64.5	62.8	61.3	61.2	112 113	Gross operating surplus	15.1	15.2	15.7	16.1
47 48	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	5.1 30.5	5.3 31.9	5.2 33.5	5.4 33.5	114	Compensation of employees				
	, , ,					115 116	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies				
49 50	Information Compensation of employees	100.0 43.7	100.0 42.5	100.0 44.2	100.0 44.1	110	Addenda:				
51 52	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.0	117	Gross domestic product, NIPAs				
	Gross operating surplus	48.7	50.0	48.4	48.9	118 119	Less: Value added, all industries				
53 54	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing Compensation of employees	100.0 25.3	100.0 25.7	100.0 26.0	100.0 26.0	120	Private goods-producing industries ²	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
55	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.2	121	Compensation of employees	58.8	56.8	56.6	56.9
56	Gross operating surplus	64.3	64.0	63.7	63.8	122 123	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	2.9 38.3	2.6 40.5	3.0 40.4	3.2 39.9
57	Finance and insurance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	124	Private services-producing industries 3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
58 59	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	56.0 4.5	55.2 4.4	55.4 4.3	56.5 4.3	125 126	Compensation of employees	51.1	51.2	51.1	51.3
60	Gross operating surplus	39.5	40.4	40.3	39.1	126	Gross operating surplus	9.7 39.2	9.7 39.1	9.7 39.2	9.5 39.1
61	Real estate and rental and leasing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	128	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
62 63	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	6.4 13.9	6.7 14.1	6.8 14.3	6.6 13.9	129 130	Compensation of employees	74.4 2.1	74.1 2.1	76.6 2.1	76.9 2.1
64	Gross operating surplus	79.6	79.2	78.9	79.5	131	Gross operating surplus	23.5	23.8	21.3	21.0
						U	<u> </u>				

The NIPA reconciliation item shows the differences between the Annual Industry Accounts (AIAs) and the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs) that result from the incorporation of source data in the AIAs that were not available to be incorporated in the NIPAs. These differences do not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 5. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2004–2007

[2000=100]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	108.748	111.944	115.054	117.388	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	110.433	115.054	119.756	122.183
2	Private industries	109.198	113.068	116.591	118.990	51	Finance and insurance	111.614	120,174	127.699	127,765
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	113.287	122.911	116,434	124.524	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	114.835	125.338	116.668	127.943		activities	125.194		135.862	
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	107.281	113.801	114.139	111.465	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	113.661	137.569		
6	•	88.770	85.440	91.760	91.835	54	Insurance carriers and related activities			102.473	
7	Mining Oil and gas extraction	93.406	85.796	89.141	85.838	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	112.099	116.612	98.477	76.376
8	Mining, except oil and gas	89.080	93.259	95.388	91.962	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	109.701	111.945	114.968	118.784
9	Support activities for mining	72.494	77.489	96.953	110.316	57	Real estate	111.604	113.980	116.211	120.108
10	Utilities	112.076	105.443	106.638	107.881	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	89.715	90.579	101.772	104.739
						59	Professional and business services	107.750	113.709	117.579	122.646
11	Construction	96.430	95.996	92.039	81.769	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	111.089		124.020	
12	Manufacturing	103.653	104.543	110.312	113.488	61	Legal services	102.386		101.261	99.475
13	Durable goods	103.873	109.622	118.547	124.191	62	Computer systems design and related services		112.943		138.412
14	Wood products	97.674	101.894	95.099	100.857	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	100.000	112.540	125.007	100.412
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	105.456	105.563	103.442	96.920	00	services	115 648	123.785	132 324	144.478
16	Primary metals	101.261	91.598	87.510	85.198	64	Management of companies and enterprises		101.427	99.991	97.803
17	Fabricated metal products	90.725	92.961	98.639	101.408	11			-		
18	Machinery	94.835	100.277	106.949	110.686	65	Administrative and waste management services		113.656		
19	Computer and electronic products	134.138	164.019	204.960	245.750	66	Administrative and support services		113.520		
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	92.146	91.184	102.476	102.162	67	Waste management and remediation services		115.091		
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	106.204	108.856	125.461	131.408	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	115.949	119.231	123.043	125.627
22 23	Other transportation equipment	95.204	105.083	111.060	120.560	69	Educational services	108.177	107.880	109.772	113.328
23	Furniture and related products	93.084	100.170	103.456	97.169	70	Health care and social assistance	117.013		124.915	
25	Miscellaneous manulacturing	112.248 103.468	115.031 98.292	120.172 100.388	123.128 100.819	70	Ambulatory health care services			134.375	
26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	96.530	94.277	98.566	100.819	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	110.944		110.585	
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	87.773	88.883	80.524	74.732	73	Social assistance	126.106		141.609	
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	71.245	70.996	69.584	66.559	11		120.100	100.000	141.003	140.003
29	Paper products	97.127	95.580	103.681	91.906	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food	400 444	440.000	444450	440 400
30	Printing and related support activities	90.792	92.744	94.276	95.938		services		110.366		
31	Petroleum and coal products	151.243	114.748	100.251	82.721	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	112.106	112.981	117.616	119.798
32	Chemical products	116.249	109.713	121.816	125.830	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related				
33	Plastics and rubber products	102.377	100.199	87.692	90.936		activities		110.435		
34	·	112.614	116.279	116,980	117.968	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries		115.221		
-	Wholesale trade					78	Accommodation and food services	106.761		112.993	
35	Retail trade	116.533	126.923	133.983	140.077	79	Accommodation	98.882		104.374	
36	Transportation and warehousing	110.780	115.253	117.627	120.592	80	Food services and drinking places	110.800	113.854	117.411	119.890
37	Air transportation	130.976	140.899	141.358	156.484	81	Other services, except government	100.770	102,776	102.381	102,756
38	Rail transportation	102.125	107.275	112.611	112.379	82	Government	104.252		105.509	
39	Water transportation	83.850	83.547	99.538	110.561			-			
40	Truck transportation	104.878	108.820	109.718	113.482	83	Federal	103.726		103.833	
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	106.367	104.038	102.854	106.216	84	General government			106.857	
42	Pipeline transportation	121.429	132.809	131.810	133.174	85	Government enterprises	91.378			88.663
43	Other transportation and support activities	110.240	109.956	112.469	109.183	86	State and local	104.476		106.283	
44	Warehousing and storage	113.275	129.589	133.551	138.838	87	General government	105.282			
45	Information	122.221	132.881	136.503	147.542	88	Government enterprises	95.920	98.137	98.216	101.010
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	116.798	128.547	119.278	123.729	II	Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	113.203	108.700	108.133	113.380	89	Private goods-producing industries 1		101.915		
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	121.718	133.344	141.355	151.429	90	Private services-producing industries 2		116.624		
49	Information and data processing services	148.721	164.814	184.955	232.073	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3		136.445	149.157	168.479
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tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis

Table 5a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.9	4.2	4.1	2.0
2	Private industries	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.1	51	Finance and insurance	1.1	7.7	6.3	0.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	6.7	8.5	-5.3	6.9	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	8.1	9.1	-6.9	9.7		activities	0.2	7.2	1.2	-4.9
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	1.6	6.1	0.3	-2.3	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	7.0	21.0	16.7	8.4
6	Mining	1.0	-3.8	7.4	0.1	54 55	Insurance carriers and related activities	-2.4	1.0	10.3	3.9 -22.4
7	Oil and gas extraction	-3.2	-8.1	3.9	-3.7		Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	23.4	4.0	-15.6	
8	Mining, except oil and gas	0.3	4.7	2.3	-3.6	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	4.1	2.0	2.7	3.3
9	Support activities for mining	21.3	6.9	25.1	13.8	57	Real estate	4.8	2.1	2.0	3.4
10	Utilities	5.7	-5.9	1.1	1.2	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	-4.5	1.0	12.4	2.9
11	Construction	0.3	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2	59	Professional and business services	4.1	5.5	3.4	4.3
12		5.6	0.9	5.5	2.9	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7.9	5.5	5.8	7.1
13	Manufacturing	5.8	5.5	5.5 8.1	4.8	61	Legal services	3.2	0.5	-1.6	-1.8
14	Durable goods	0.9	4.3	-6.7	6.1	62	Computer systems design and related services	4.7	6.6	11.2	10.2
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	6.7	0.1	-2.0	-6.3	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical		0.0		
16	Primary metals	15.3	-9.5	-4.5	-2.6		services	10.4	7.0	6.9	9.2
17	Fabricated metal products	5.6	2.5	6.1	2.8	64	Management of companies and enterprises	-4.8	2.6	-1.4	-2.2
18	Machinery	13.1	5.7	6.7	3.5	65	Administrative and waste management services	1.1	7.4	1.0	2.1
19	Computer and electronic products	16.0	22.3	25.0	19.9	66	Administrative and support services	1.4	7.0	1.8	2.1
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	-7.0	-1.0	12.4	-0.3	67	Waste management and remediation services	-2.3	12.3	-6.7	1.4
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-8.4	2.5	15.3	4.7	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.1
22	Other transportation equipment	10.6	10.4	5.7	8.6				-		
23 24	Furniture and related products	-3.1 9.2	7.6 2.5	3.3 4.5	-6.1 2.5	69	Educational services	2.0	-0.3	1.8	3.2
25	Nondurable goods	5.3	-5.0	2.1	0.4	70	Health care and social assistance	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.9
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	-1.3	-2.3	4.5	9.0	71	Ambulatory health care services	3.1	5.9	5.4	2.4
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	-1.5	1.3	-9.4	-7.2	72 73	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	3.6 4.7	-1.0 7.8	0.6 4.2	0.6 5.0
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-3.5	-0.3	-2.0	-4.3		Social assistance	4.7	1.0	4.2	5.0
29	Paper products	3.6	-1.6	8.5	-11.4	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				4-
30	Printing and related support activities	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.8		services	3.8	2.1	3.4	1.7
31	Petroleum and coal products	29.4	-24.1	-12.6	-17.5	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.0	0.8	4.1	1.9
32	Chemical products	7.7	-5.6	11.0	3.3 3.7	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	0.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
33	Plastics and rubber products	8.5	-2.1	-12.5		77	activities Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	2.2 3.7	-1.6 2.8	4.6 3.7	0.2 3.3
34	Wholesale trade	2.0	3.3	0.6	0.8						
35	Retail trade	2.6	8.9	5.6	4.5	78 79	Accommodation and food services Accommodation	4.1 2.9	2.6 2.1	3.2 3.4	1.7 0.8
36	Transportation and warehousing	9.1	4.0	2.1	2.5	80	Food services and drinking places	4.7	2.1	3.4	2.1
37	Air transportation	12.5	7.6	0.3	10.7	81		0.2	2.0	-0.4	0.4
38	Rail transportation	1.5	5.0	5.0	-0.2	11 -	Other services, except government	-	-		-
39	Water transportation	13.1	-0.4	19.1	11.1		Government	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3
40	Truck transportation	9.6	3.8	0.8	3.4	83	Federal	0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.6
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	7.4	-2.2	-1.1	3.3	84	General government	1.0	0.7	-0.1	0.7
42	Pipeline transportation	13.9	9.4	-0.8	1.0	85	Government enterprises	0.6	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3
43	Other transportation and support activities	10.1	-0.3	2.3	-2.9	86	State and local	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.7
44	Warehousing and storage	5.0	14.4	3.1	4.0	87	General government	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.6
45	Information	11.7	8.7	2.7	8.1	88	Government enterprises	-0.2	2.3	0.1	2.8
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	10.1	10.1	-7.2	3.7		Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	1.9	-4.0	-0.5	4.9	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	4.0	0.6	2.7	-0.7
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	12.2	9.6	6.0	7.1	90	Private services-producing industries ²	3.9	4.4	3.2	2.9
49	Information and data processing services	20.8	10.8	12.2	25.5	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	11.4	12.4	9.3	13.0

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 6. Real Value Added by Industry, 2004-2007

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

)		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	200
1	Gross domestic product	10,675.8	10,989.5	11,294.8	11,523.9	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2,132.4	2,221.6	2,312.4	2,359
2 P	rivate industries	9,406.6	9,740.0	10,043.5	10,250.1	51	Finance and insurance	826.5	889.9	945.6	946
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	111.0	120.5	114.1	122.1	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
1	Farms	82.1	89.6	83.4	91.5		activities	399.4	428.3	433.4	412
	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	28.4	30.2	30.2	29.5	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments		230.7	269.2	29
	Mining	107.7	103.7	111.3	111.4	54	Insurance carriers and related activities		221.4	244.2	
	Oil and gas extraction	75.6	69.5	72.2	69.5	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	17.4	18.1	15.3	1
	Mining, except oil and gas	24.0	25.2	25.7	24.8	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,305.9	1,332.7	1,368.7	1,41
	Support activities for mining	9.7	10.3	12.9	14.7	57	Real estate	1,207.7	1,233.4	1,257.5	
	Utilities	212.1	199.6	201.9	204.2	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	97.2	98.1	110.3	1
						59	Professional and business services	1,229.3	1,297.2	1,341.4	1,3
	Construction	420.4	418.5	401.2	356.4	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	750.0	791.6	837.3	8
	Manufacturing	1,478.3	1,491.0	1,573.3	1,618.6	61	Legal services	139.4	140.0	137.8	1:
	Durable goods	898.8	948.5	1,025.7	1,074.6	62	Computer systems design and related services	133.2	142.0	157.9	l i
	Wood products	30.7	32.0	29.9	31.7	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical services		511.5	546.8	
	Nonmetallic mineral products	48.2	48.3	47.3	44.3	64	Management of companies and enterprises	181.3	186.0	183.3	1
	Primary metals	48.8	44.1	42.2	41.1						
	Fabricated metal products	110.4	113.1	120.0	123.4	65	Administrative and waste management services		320.9	324.3	3
	Machinery	103.7	109.6	116.9	121.0	66	Administrative and support services		292.0	297.2	3
	Computer and electronic products	248.9	304.4	380.3	456.0	67	Waste management and remediation services	25.8	29.0	27.0	
	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	46.6	46.1	51.8	51.7	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	786.6	808.9	834.8	8
	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	125.4	128.6	148.2	155.2	69	Educational services	85.7	85.5	87.0	
	Other transportation equipment	61.3	67.7	71.6	77.7	70	Health care and social assistance	701.1	723.9	748.5	7
	Furniture and related products	30.4 64.6	32.8 66.2	33.8 69.1	31.8 70.8	71	Ambulatory health care services	370.2	392.1	413.4	4
	Miscellaneous manufacturing				70.8 565.5	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities		262.1	263.8	
	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	580.4 149.4	551.4 145.9	563.1 152.6	166.2	73	Social assistance	66.9	72.1	75.1	-
	Textile mills and textile product mills	23.2	23.5	21.3	19.8	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food	00.0			
	Apparel and leather and allied products	17.8	17.8	17.4	16.7	/4	services	378.5	386.4	399.7	4
	Paper products	54.0	53.1	57.6	51.1						
	Printing and related support activities	44.5	45.5	46.2	47.0	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	99.4	100.2	104.3	1
	Petroleum and coal products	39.7	30.1	26.3	21.7	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	440	440	40.0	
	Chemical products	182.6	172.3	191.3	197.6	77	activities	44.9	44.2	46.2	
	Plastics and rubber products	68.3	66.9	58.5	60.7	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	54.5	56.1	58.1	
	Wholesale trade	666.3	688.0	692.2	698.0	78	Accommodation and food services	279.1	286.2	295.4	3
						79	Accommodation	89.7	91.6	94.6	
	Retail trade	771.9	840.8	887.5	927.9	80	Food services and drinking places		194.4	200.5	2
	Transportation and warehousing	334.1	347.6	354.8	363.7	81	Other services, except government	230.9	235.5	234.6	2
	Air transportation	75.5	81.3	81.5	90.3	82	Government	1,253.8	1,262.4	1,268.9	1,2
	Rail transportation	26.1	27.4	28.7	28.7	83	Federal		393.8	393.3	3
	Water transportation	6.1	6.0	7.2	8.0	84	General government	335.2	337.4	337.0	3
	Truck transportation	97.3	101.0	101.8	105.3	85	Government enterprises		56.5	56.4	"
	Transit and ground passenger transportation	15.4	15.0	14.9	15.4		·			875.7	8
	Pipeline transportation	10.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	86	State and local		868.5		
	Other transportation and support activities	77.4	77.2	79.0	76.7	87 88	General government		800.2 68.4	807.4 68.5	8
L	Warehousing and storage	28.3	32.4	33.4	34.7		Government enterprises				
1	Information	560.1	609.0	625.6	676.2	89	Not allocated by industry 1	-22.6	-118.0	-203.3	-3
L	Publishing industries (includes software)	136.3	150.1	139.2	144.4		Addenda:				
1	Motion picture and sound recording industries	36.8	35.4	35.2	36.9	89	Private goods-producing industries 2			2,177.8	
1	Broadcasting and telecommunications	330.2	361.8	383.5	410.8	90	Private services-producing industries 3	7,296.6	7,618.8	7,866.4	8,0
3	Information and data processing services	56.1	62.2	69.8	87.6	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 4	565.2	635.5	694.8	78

Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The value of the "Not allocated by industry" line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, as well as the differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
4. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 7. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	109.462	113.034	116.676	119.816	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	111.553	113.788	116.145	119.155
2	Private industries	108.373	111.428	114,793	117.702	51	Finance and insurance	109.848	111.192	112.196	115.361
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	128.022	110.675	106.571	137.564	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	139.613	116.145	109.192	149.982		activities	114.620	115.773	119.689	122.321
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	96.706	96.895	100.891	103.807	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	83.025	81.715	78.711	81.404
6	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	159.079	215.896	235.687	246.810	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	122.168			131.008
7	Mining Oil and gas extraction	151.112	216.579	222.394	236.878	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	138.693	138.892	121.111	143.753
8	Mining, except oil and gas	126.155	146.012	167.769	182.536	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	112.630	115.444	118.718	121.620
9	Support activities for mining	275.760	353.434	453.068	441.445	57	Real estate	113.170	115.792	119.141	122.070
-	Utilities	113.255			137.812	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	107.147	112.395	114.805	117.424
10			119.970	135.115		59	Professional and business services	108.862	112.848	116.776	121.079
11	Construction	128.278	144.685	161.017	171.372	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	105.697	108.566		112.409
12	Manufacturing	96.589	99.301	100.261	99.891	61	Legal services		128.368		
13	Durable goods	89.841	89.092	87.684	85.797	62	Computer systems design and related services	95.220	94.965		
14	Wood products	122.051	119.992	112.991	99.188	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	00.220	01.000	00.100	07.202
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	102.272	109.795	122.501	122.753	"	services	104.013	106.494	108.012	107.220
16	Primary metals		127.656	150.447	151.945	64	Management of companies and enterprises	115.889	127.025		
17	Fabricated metal products		109.381	109.678	113.770						
18	Machinery	99.803	101.865	102.242	103.889	65	Administrative and waste management services		114.759		
19 20	Computer and electronic products Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	50.404 97.963	43.940	37.969 106.631	32.080 112.979	66 67	Administrative and support services		114.800		
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	85.258	100.319 76.402	66.350	63.437	1			114.298		
22	Other transportation equipment	115.532	118.989	122.497	123.752	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	116.479	119.882	122.886	127.534
23	Furniture and related products	102.448	106.012	108.207	111.315	69	Educational services	126.338	132.874	139.177	144.244
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	104.335	103.295	100.207	103.061	70	Health care and social assistance	115.238	118.262	120.877	125.473
25	Nondurable goods	106.893	115.264	120.395	122.866	71	Ambulatory health care services		111.883		
25 26	Food and beverage and tobacco products		109.083	104.976	105.081	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities		130.080		
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	99.572	98.798	101.967	100.069	73	Social assistance		106.104		
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	97.070	95.979	95.682	96.418	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
29	Paper products	93.871	94.558	98.790	99.149	74	services	112 928	116.912	121 311	126 257
30	Printing and related support activities	102.378	101.905	102.780	101.777	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation		117.920	-	
31	Petroleum and coal products	142.627	235.406	279.694	324.284	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	114.410	117.920	121.070	125.994
32	Chemical products	108.856	116.937	123.355	126.095	70	activities	117 /20	122.700	127.145	133 /80
33	Plastics and rubber products	98.536	100.298	111.702	109.075	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries		114.005		
34	Wholesale trade	103.052	105.004	111.715	115.375	78	Accommodation and food services		116.551	121.177	
35	Retail trade	100.644	98.082	97.632	96.186	79	Accommodation		115.849		
36	Transportation and warehousing	103,139	104.919	109.186	111.947	80	Food services and drinking places		117.038		126.305
37	Air transportation	65.051	59.411	61.680	61.208	81					
38	Rail transportation		122.500	135.552	141.331		Other services, except government	118.631	122.092	127.667	134.069
39	Water transportation	157.044	165.479	150.603	134.011		Government	118.967	124.275	129.960	135.548
40	Truck transportation	114.429	117.243	120.274	121.159	83	Federal		127.454	134.155	
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation		118.674	123.129	125.788	84	General government		129.882		
42	Pipeline transportation	100.800	81.812	98.798	103.515	85	Government enterprises	115.262	112.749	119.666	124.162
43	Other transportation and support activities	110.231	118.603	123.834	132.358	86	State and local	117.596	122.846	128.071	133.538
44	Warehousing and storage	110.141	109.960	111.962	116.109	87	General government	117.855	123.295	128.464	134.010
45	Information	94.729	91.588	89.448	86.702	88	Government enterprises	114.309	117.300	123.184	127.713
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	95.957	95.503	96.443	96.095	l I	Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	109.299	119.696	121.932	117.772	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	108.131	115.172	119.728	123.509
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	91.520	85.805	82.671	83.341	90	Private services-producing industries 2	108.457	110.383		
49	Information and data processing services	102.123	99.234	93.646	70.385	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	77.932		71.461	65.754
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tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

Table 7a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	3.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
2	Private industries	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.5	51	Finance and insurance	3.9	1.2	0.9	2.8
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	16.5	-13.6	-3.7	29.1	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	20.2	-16.8	-6.0	37.4		activities	2.7	1.0	3.4	2.2
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	3.6	0.2	4.1	2.9	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	1.4	-1.6	-3.7	3.4
6	Mining	18.4	35.7	9.2	4.7	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	7.5	3.5	1.0	2.6
7	Oil and gas extraction	25.8	43.3	2.7	6.5	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.2	0.1	-12.8	18.7
8	Mining, except oil and gas	11.1	15.7	14.9	8.8	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.4
9	Support activities for mining	-1.3	28.2	28.2	-2.6	57	Real estate	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.5
10	Utilities	3.3	5.9	12.6	2.0	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	3.1	4.9	2.1	2.3
					-	59	Professional and business services	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.7
11	Construction	8.4	12.8	11.3	6.4	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.2	2.7	2.4	1.1
12	Manufacturing	-0.5	2.8	1.0	-0.4	61	Legal services	6.1	6.0	6.0	7.7
13	Durable goods	-1.1	-0.8	-1.6	-2.2	62	Computer systems design and related services	-2.5	-0.3	1.6	0.8
14	Wood products	15.7	-1.7	-5.8	-12.2	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical		0.0		0.0
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	2.5	7.4	11.6	0.2		services	-0.9	2.4	1.4	-0.7
16	Primary metals	23.3	14.2	17.9	1.0	64	Management of companies and enterprises	12.9	9.6	6.0	12.3
17	Fabricated metal products	2.6	4.8	0.3	3.7						-
18	Machinery	-3.0	2.1	0.4	1.6	65	Administrative and waste management services	3.6	2.2	4.5	4.6
19	Computer and electronic products	-12.8	-12.8	-13.6 6.3	-15.5	66	Administrative and support services	3.1 7.9	3.0	4.6	4.6
20 21	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	0.6 -5.9	2.4	-13.2	6.0 -4.4	67	Waste management and remediation services		-4.9	3.8	4.3
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts Other transportation equipment	-5.9 2.8	-10.4 3.0	-13.2 2.9	-4.4 1.0	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.8
22 23	Furniture and related products	-3.8	3.5	2.9	2.9	69	Educational services	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.6
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	-3.6 -2.0	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	70	Health care and social assistance	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.8
25	Nondurable goods	0.3	7.8	4.5	2.1	71	Ambulatory health care services	2.3	1.8	1.0	4.1
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	-2.8	1.2	-3.8	0.1	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	1.6	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	73	Social assistance	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-1.7	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
29	Paper products	-2.8	0.7	4.5	0.4	74	services	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1
30	Printing and related support activities	-1.7	-0.5	0.9	-1.0	II					
31	Petroleum and coal products	11.8	65.1	18.8	15.9	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6
32	Chemical products	2.8	7.4	5.5	2.2	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related		4.5		
33	Plastics and rubber products	-3.1	1.8	11.4	-2.4		activities	4.1	4.5 1.9	3.6	5.0
34	Wholesale trade	5.7	1.9	6.4	3.3	77 78	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries Accommodation and food services	2.1 3.3	3.7	2.8 4.0	2.3 4.3
35	Retail trade	0.7	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	79	Accommodation and lood services	5.5	5.7 5.5	3.7	5.5
36	Transportation and warehousing	-0.2	1.7	4.1	2.5	80	Food services and drinking places	2.3	2.9	4.1	3.7
37	Air transportation	-15.5	-8.7	3.8	-0.8						-
38	Rail transportation	4.6	7.1	10.7	4.3	81	Other services, except government	3.1	2.9	4.6	5.0
39	Water transportation	-3.8	5.4	-9.0	-11.0	82	Government	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3
40	Truck transportation	3.4	2.5	2.6	0.7	83	Federal	5.9	4.5	5.3	4.4
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	1.9	3.8	3.8	2.2	84	General government	6.4	5.5	5.1	4.5
42	Pipeline transportation	-5.0	-18.8	20.8	4.8	85	Government enterprises	2.6	-2.2	6.1	3.8
43	Other transportation and support activities	2.7	7.6	4.4	6.9	86	State and local	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3
44	Warehousing and storage	4.8	-0.2	1.8	3.7	87	General government	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.3
		-	-		-	88	Government enterprises	4.0	2.6	5.0	3.7
45	Information	-2.9	-3.3	-2.3	-3.1	"	'	7.0	2.0	5.0	0.7
46 47	Publishing industries (includes software)	-3.8	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	00	Addenda:	0.7	6.5	4.0	2.0
47 48	Motion picture and sound recording industries	3.2	9.5	1.9	-3.4	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	3.7 2.5	6.5	4.0	3.2
48 49	Broadcasting and telecommunications	-3.1 -3.8	-6.2 -2.8	-3.7 -5.6	0.8 -24.8	90 91	Private services-producing industries 2	-6.1	1.8 -4.4	2.7 -4.1	2.4 -8.0
49	Information and data processing services	-3.8	-2.8	-o.c	-24.8	ll ai	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-0.1	-4.4	-4.1	-0.0

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

All Industries	3,686.1 1,570.3 652.4 272.5 558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6 167.8	1,716.7 686.3 340.1 600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	4,321.6 1,907.1 747.9 431.1 628.1 100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7 268.8	2,012.2 762.8 467.6 668.1 113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Sample	652.4 272.5 558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	686.3 340.1 600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	747.9 431.1 628.1 100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7	762.8 467.6 668.1 113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	652.4 272.5 558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	686.3 340.1 600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	747.9 431.1 628.1 100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7	762.8 467.6 668.1 113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Farms	272.5 558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	340.1 600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	431.1 628.1 100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7	467.6 668.1 113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Forestry, fishing, and related activities 58.3 61.8 63.0 60.7	558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	628.1 100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7	668.1 113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Mining 308.2 396.9 444.1 479.0 54 154.5	558.7 86.7 2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	600.1 90.2 2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	100.0 2,414.5 2,145.7	113.7 2,517.3 2,231.2
Turtos, rubs, and vertices Services Se	2,115.8 1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	2,309.0 2,055.3 253.7	2,414.5 2,145.7	2,517.3 2,231.2
Mining, except oil and gas. 57.0 67.8 75.5 78.6 55 78.6 55 57.0 61.0 83.2 116.4 127.3 57 57 57 57 57 57 57 5	1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	2,055.3 253.7	2,145.7	2,231.2
Support activities for mining	1,883.7 232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	2,055.3 253.7	2,145.7	2,231.2
Supplied activities to miniming Supplied activities Substitution Substitu	232.1 2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6	253.7		
11 Construction	2,167.0 1,272.1 234.6			286.1
Construction	1,272.1 234.6			
Manufacturing A	234.6	'	2,528.9	,
Durable goods			1,489.0	1,596.8
Wood products	167.8		263.7	279.6
Nonmetallic mineral products		180.6	194.2	216.6
Primary metals 178.6 203.3 230.1 236.4 236.5 236	000 7	054.0	4 004 0	4 400 0
Fabricated metal products	869.7		1,031.0	1,100.6
Machinery	341.7	370.1	399.3	447.8
Computer and electronic products. 365.0 375.3 388.0 388.0 66 67 67 67 67 67 67 6	553.2	600.9	640.6	684.3
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components 101.4 108.4 117.1 123.8 494.7 493.5 477.6 68 22 Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	493.4		569.0	609.2
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts 487.8 494.7 493.5 477.6 682.3 69.0 197.5 218.6 69.0 197.5 218.6 69.0 69.0	59.8		71.6	75.1
22	1,479.1	1,568.1	1,660.4	1.769.4
Furniture and related products	,	,	,	,
Miscellaneous manufacturing. 133.0 144.8 152.2 154.8 70	183.5	-	203.0	215.3
25	1,295.6	1,375.3	1,457.4	1,554.1
Food and beverage and tobacco products	608.3	644.2	681.0	729.5
Apparel and leather and allied products 34.5 33.2 31.7 31.2 74 Paper products 152.1 158.4 167.2 165.8 Printing and related support activities 93.1 96.5 99.3 101.9 75 Petroleum and coal products 525.7 593.1 638.6 637.8 76 Plastics and rubber products 180.7 195.9 208.0 207.2 77 Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services 34.5 35.2	570.3	607.6	645.4	686.8
Paper products	117.1	123.6	131.0	137.8
Paper products 152.1 158.4 167.2 165.8				
30	771.4	817.9	874.9	923.5
31 Petroleum and coal products 319.9 453.8 530.2 579.0 76 Chemical products 525.7 593.1 638.6 637.8 78 activities 200.2 77 Additional products 180.7 195.9 208.0 207.2 78 Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries Amusements are supported by the control of the contro	180.4		198.2	207.7
33 Plastics and rubber products	100.4	100.0	190.2	201.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	82.4	85.3	91.8	99.2
	98.0		106.4	108.6
34 Wholesale trade	591.0	-	676.7	715.8
/ Accommodation and lood services			187.1	200.6
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	157.8 433.2		489.6	
to indicate the marched and ma				
37 Air transportation. 126.3 135.9 144.7 150.4 81 Other services, except government	507.1	537.6	572.0	599.8
38 Rail transportation 50.8 59.0 67.6 70.2 82 Government	2,437.2	2,582.8	2,741.6	2,914.0
39 Water transportation	823.8	868.9	920.1	969.9
40 Truck transportation 226.2 251.4 268.5 274.4 83 Federal 41 Transit and ground passenger transportation 27.8 29.2 30.6 31.5 84 General government	734.3		824.6	869.0
	89.5		95.5	
72 1 ipolitic transportation				
43 Other transportation and support activities 111.5 120.8 128.7 134.0 86 State and local	1,613.4		1,821.5	1,944.1 1,710.7
		1,511.6 202.3	1,603.1 218.4	
45 Illottiation 1,102.5 1,132.0 1,270.5 1,307.0	100.1	202.3	210.4	233.3
46 Publishing industries (includes software)				
47 Motion picture and sound recording industries	5,930.8		6,945.5	
48 Broadcasting and telecommunications				15,768.5
49 Information and data processing services	12,941.0 908.6	962.4	1,024.1	1,092.8

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 9. Intermediate Inputs by Industry, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

			1	1	1						
Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	9,623.1	10,680.9	11,437.9	12,001.4	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	1,307.3	1,497.7	1,635.8	1,718.3
2	Private industries	8,677.6	9,666.9	10,345.4	10,830.3	51	Finance and insurance	662.4	727.3	846.2	920.8
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	176.6	184.2	195.2	199.8	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	145.8	151.6	162.7	169.8		activities	194.6	190.4	229.1	258.4
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	30.8	32.6	32.5	30.0	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	114.2	151.6	219.2	230.1
6	Mining	136.8	173.1	181.7	204.0	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	291.0	320.1	316.3	335.7
7	Oil and gas extraction	75.9	95.3	91.6	108.4	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	62.6	65.1	81.5	96.7
8	Mining, except oil and gas	26.7	31.1	32.3	33.3	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	644.9	770.5	789.6	797.5
9	Support activities for mining	34.3	46.7	57.7	62.2	57	Real estate	516.9	627.1	647.4	644.7
10	Utilities	132.1	183.7	175.7	179.5	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	128.0	143.4	142.2	152.8
-		-				59	Professional and business services	828.8	886.1	962.4	1,034.8
11	Construction	525.7	574.7	600.3	635.0	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	479.4	519.6	558.4	589.0
12	Manufacturing	2,811.1	3,189.1	3,360.9	3,417.1	61	Legal services	65.9	67.3	76.2	81.3
13	Durable goods	1,418.4	1,556.2	1,623.6	1,615.0	62	Computer systems design and related services	40.9	45.7	41.8	47.3
14	Wood products	65.1	73.2	77.2	67.8	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	40.0	75.7	71.0	47.0
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	52.8	60.8	67.7	63.4	00	services	372.6	406.6	440.4	460.4
16	Primary metals	124.1	146.9	166.6	174.0	64	Management of companies and enterprises	131.6	133.9	152.4	176.6
17	Fabricated metal products	139.3	160.9	179.2	179.5					-	
18	Machinery	158.0	180.8	196.0	195.3	65	Administrative and waste management services	217.9	232.6	251.7	269.2
19	Computer and electronic products	239.5	241.5	240.9	241.7	66	Administrative and support services	189.0	200.3	212.2	228.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	55.7	62.2	61.8	65.4	67	Waste management and remediation services	28.8	32.3	39.5	41.2
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	380.9	396.5	395.2	379.1	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	562.9	598.3	634.6	682.4
22 23	Other transportation equipment	91.9	109.4	109.8	122.5	69	Educational services	75.2	79.1	81.9	85.7
23	Furniture and related products	45.3	47.6	47.9	44.4	70	Health care and social assistance	487.7	519.2	552.7	596.7
25	Miscellaneous manufacturing	65.7	76.4 1.632.9	81.4	81.8	71	Ambulatory health care services		205.5	214.0	231.4
26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	1,392.6 473.6	503.0	1,737.3 509.7	1,802.1 534.2	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	239.8	266.7	288.6	
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	473.0	52.2	48.6	45.4	73	Social assistance	46.3	47.1	50.1	52.1
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	17.1	16.1	15.0	15.1			40.0	77.1	30.1	JZ.1
29	Paper products	101.5	108.2	110.3	115.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food	040.0	0004	200.0	4400
30	Printing and related support activities	47.6	50.1	51.8	54.1		services	343.9	366.1	390.0	410.2
31	Petroleum and coal products	263.3	382.8	456.6	508.6	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	66.7	68.5	71.3	73.9
32	Chemical products	327.0	391.6	402.6	388.6	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related				
33	Plastics and rubber products	113.4	128.8	142.6	141.0	l	activities	29.7	31.1	33.1	37.4
34	Wholesale trade	303.7	330.4	369.5	408.9	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	37.0	37.4	38.2	36.5
-						78	Accommodation and food services	277.3	297.6	318.7	336.3
35	Retail trade	436.6	455.0	479.5	480.7	79	Accommodation	59.3	66.8	73.3	79.7
36	Transportation and warehousing	306.8	343.4	370.3	374.2	80	Food services and drinking places	217.9	230.8	245.4	256.6
37	Air transportation	77.1	87.6	94.4	95.2	81	Other services, except government	233.2	250.1	272.5	284.2
38	Rail transportation	21.0	25.4	28.6	29.6	82	Government	945.5	1,014.0	1.092.5	1.171.0
39	Water transportation	26.8	25.9	25.5	25.4	83		344.4	367.0	392.5	415.9
40	Truck transportation	114.8	133.0	146.0	146.8	84	Federal Government		341.5	364.4	384.7
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	10.2	11.3	12.3	12.2	85	General government	22.7	25.4	28.0	31.1
42	Pipeline transportation	22.1	23.3	22.1	22.2				-		
43	Other transportation and support activities	26.1	29.2	30.9	32.5	86	State and local		647.0	700.0	755.2
44	Warehousing and storage	8.7	7.7	10.5	10.4	87	General government		525.0	565.9	611.7
45	Information	571.9	634.8	716.9	801.3	88	Government enterprises	111.6	122.0	134.1	143.4
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	126.0	125.1	147.3	164.2	1	Addenda:				1
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	45.8	48.4	51.1	55.8	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	3,650.2	4,121.1	4,338.1	
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	338.4	384.9	420.8	457.7	90	Private services-producing industries 2	5,027.3		6,007.3	
49	Information and data processing services	61.7	76.5	97.7	123.5	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	468.2	488.8	527.6	576.8

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 10. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	107.293	111.628	114.881	116.903	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	109.603	116.956	122.758	125.646
2	Private industries	106.931	111.749	115.215	117.211	51	Finance and insurance	105.408	113.421	124.122	127.538
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	105.601	108.118	107.744	106.987	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	103.892	106.787	105.526	107.264		activities		114.234	120.791	120.644
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113.388	114.158	117.736	105.216	53			113.424	145.611	
6	Mining	101.053	102.196	107,138	110.065	54		112.023	116.920	119.934	124.635
7	Oil and gas extraction	96.898	92.563	92.948	94.795	55	,	98.161	101.264	114.514	123.363
8	Mining, except oil and gas	99.346	104.220	104.486	101.586	56			119.833		124.296
9	Support activities for mining	120.023	139.689	168.652	182.245	57	Real estate		120.886		
10	Utilities	98,625	100.044	100.743	101.170	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	106.337	112.029	115.904	121.197
11	Construction	104.480	106.692	100.743	100.289	59	Professional and business services		116.356		
		97.211	100.032	102.354	101.020	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services		122.928		
12 13	Manufacturing	96.071	100.985	102.354	101.020	61	Legal services		110.790		
14	Durable goods	96.547	104.212	105.031	96.713	62		100.681	108.270	114.723	126.949
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	100.479	104.411	105.031	98.093	63					
16	Primary metals	96.970	99.883	97.849	95.439		services		130.130		
17	Fabricated metal products	88.757	93.884	98.390	97.226	64	Management of companies and enterprises	100.920	102.111	105.055	109.346
18	Machinery	88.987	95.725	100.060	98.618	65	Administrative and waste management services	105.554	111.260	113.982	117,388
19	Computer and electronic products	96.002	102.603	110.288	118.146	66			111.798		
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	81.281	82.879	82.854	83.742	67	Waste management and remediation services		106.837		
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	105.261	106.388	106.341	101.785	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	117.599	120.709	124 190	128.013
22	Other transportation equipment	94.369	106.432	106.790	115.884	69			109.997		
23	Furniture and related products	98.184	101.980	101.530	93.871						
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	107.389	114.393	117.606	117.103	70			122.315		
25	Nondurable goods	98.677	101.075	101.366	99.355	71 72	Ambulatory health care services		127.543		
26 27	Food and beverage and tobacco products	100.360	102.916	104.158	103.014	73			115.886 128.400		
28	Textile mills and textile product mills Apparel and leather and allied products	85.308 51.719	85.940 49.523	77.712 46.871	71.010 45.350	1		123.797	120.400	133.000	137.710
29	Paper products	92.401	91.982	92.046	88.600	74		400 074	440.000	444000	440 004
30	Printing and related support activities	87.679	89.060	89.418	91.039		services		110.890		
31	Petroleum and coal products	105.280	110.877	110.498	109.630	75		108.846	108.960	112.082	113.939
32	Chemical products	107.212	109.816	111.506	107.421	76		400.000	400 455	440.040	440.000
33	Plastics and rubber products	98.164	99.113	98.933	98.110		activities		108.155		
34	Wholesale trade	110.042	114.290	117.829	121.591	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries		109.686		
35	Retail trade	116.583	123.243	128,489	131.217	78 79			111.485		
						80			109.638 112.231		
36	Transportation and warehousing	103.214 118.407	106.033	108.348	108.500		3,				
37 38	Air transportation	106.649	119.902 115.230	119.666 122.295	121.580	81	Other services, except government		107.936		
39	Rail transportationWater transportation	106.649	98.063	98.753	122.590 99.162	82	Government	110.477	110.984	112.574	114.813
40	Truck transportation	95.335	100.879	103.874	103.963	83	Federal	118,578	119.464	120.970	122,934
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	98.183	98.261	98.898	98.966	84			123.649		
42	Pipeline transportation	108.647	103.277	98.277	95.941	85	Government enterprises	95.083	94.019	95.044	96.679
43	Other transportation and support activities	99.833	100.332	102.239	100.528	86	· ·		107.099	108.726	111.088
44	Warehousing and storage	110.603	118.432	128.154	131.322	87		106.661	106.939	108.282	
45	Information	115.944	126.418	135.361	147.967	88			108.332		
45	Publishing industries (includes software)	106.966	110.973	114.622	122.760		Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	101.869	100.373	101.533	108.579	89		98 965	102.260	103 181	101 596
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	118.626	131.931	140.900	150.770	90	Private services-producing industries ²		116.523		
49	Information and data processing services	137.210	160.283	192.107	241.455	91			111.104		
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Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 10a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2004–2007

		-	-		ı	п		ı			
Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	3.9	4.0	2.9	1.8	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	5.9	6.7	5.0	2.4
2	Private industries	4.2	4.5	3.1	1.7	51	Finance and insurance	6.1	7.6	9.4	2.8
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2.5	2.4	-0.3	-0.7	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	1.7	2.8	-1.2	1.6		activities	3.3	3.8	5.7	-0.1
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	5.9	0.7	3.1	-10.6	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	9.5	25.0	28.4	4.8
6	Mining	3.2	1.1	4.8	2.7	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	6.6	4.4	2.6	3.9
7	Oil and gas extraction	-1.1	-4.5	0.4	2.0	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	15.1	3.2	13.1	7.7
8	Mining, except oil and gas	4.1	4.9	0.4	-2.8	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	5.8	6.1	1.7	2.0
9	Support activities for mining	16.9	16.4	20.7	8.1	57	Real estate	6.0	6.1	1.4	1.7
10		-0.3	-	0.7		58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	3.7	5.4	3.5	4.6
-	Utilities		1.4		0.4	59	Professional and business services	5.3	4.9	4.3	5.0
11	Construction	4.3	2.1	-1.9	-4.2	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.1
12	Manufacturing	2.2	3.9	1.4	-1.3	61	Legal services	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.1
13	Durable goods	2.0	5.2	2.4	-0.6	62	Computer systems design and related services	3.8	7.5	6.0	10.7
14	Wood products	1.9	7.9	0.8	-7.9	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	0.0	7.5	0.0	10.7
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	3.0	3.9	2.0	-7.9	00	services	9.0	6.8	6.5	6.7
16	Primary metals	9.8	3.0	-2.0	-2.5	64		3.5	1.2	2.9	4.1
17	Fabricated metal products	-0.9	5.8	4.8	-1.2		Management of companies and enterprises			-	
18	Machinery	3.6	7.6	4.5	-1.4	65	Administrative and waste management services	3.7	5.4	2.4	3.0
19	Computer and electronic products	8.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	66	Administrative and support services	3.9	5.3	2.2	3.3
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	0.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	67	Waste management and remediation services	1.5	6.7	4.5	0.5
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-0.9	1.1	0.0	-4.3	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.1
22	Other transportation equipment	-5.1	12.8	0.3	8.5	69	Educational services	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.7
23	Furniture and related products	2.2	3.9	-0.4	-7.5						
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing.	-1.0	6.5	2.8	-0.4	70 71	Health care and social assistance	3.4 5.2	3.0 3.3	3.2 3.9	3.1 3.5
25	Nondurable goods	2.3	2.4	0.3	-2.0	72	Ambulatory health care services	1.4	2.4	2.3	3.5 2.7
26 27	Food and beverage and tobacco products Textile mills and textile product mills	0.8	2.5 0.7	1.2 -9.6	-1.1 -8.6	73	Social assistance	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.5
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-1.6 -12.7	-4.2	-9.6 -5.4	-8.6 -3.2	11		4.2	3.7	3.0	3.5
29	Paper products	0.2	-4.2 -0.5	-5.4 0.1	-3.2 -3.7	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
30	Printing and related support activities	0.2	-0.5 1.6	0.1	1.8		services	3.4	2.4	3.6	1.8
31	Petroleum and coal products	7.9	5.3	-0.3	-0.8	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	0.1	2.9	1.7
32	Chemical products	4.5	2.4	1.5	-3.7	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related				
33	Plastics and rubber products	0.9	1.0	-0.2	-0.8		activities	0.5	-0.7	4.1	3.8
	'					77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	3.5	0.8	1.8	-0.2
34	Wholesale trade	4.6	3.9	3.1	3.2	78	Accommodation and food services	3.9	3.1	3.8	1.9
35	Retail trade	4.7	5.7	4.3	2.1	79	Accommodation	5.6	4.5	4.5	2.8
36	Transportation and warehousing	6.3	2.7	2.2	0.1	80	Food services and drinking places	3.2	2.6	3.6	1.5
37	Air transportation	12.5	1.3	-0.2	1.6	81	Other services, except government	2.7	2.9	2.5	1.3
38	Rail transportation	3.4	8.0	6.1	0.2		Government	1.3	0.5	1.4	2.0
39	Water transportation	14.7	-7.6	0.7	0.4			_			
40	Truck transportation	6.6	5.8	3.0	0.1	83	Federal	3.4	0.7	1.3	1.6
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	84	General government	3.8	1.0	1.3	1.6
42	Pipeline transportation	-0.1	-4.9	-4.8	-2.4	85	Government enterprises	0.6	-1.1	1.1	1.7
43	Other transportation and support activities	4.8	0.5	1.9	-1.7	86	State and local	0.2	0.3	1.5	2.2
44	Warehousing and storage	-2.2	7.1	8.2	2.5	87	General government	0.2	0.3	1.3	2.0
45	Information	7.6	9.0	7.1	9.3	88	Government enterprises	0.6	0.7	3.5	3.3
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	7.2	3.7	3.3	7.1		Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-0.6	-1.5	1.2	6.9	89	Private goods-producing industries ¹	2.6	3.3	0.9	-1.5
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	7.2	11.2	6.8	7.0	90	Private services-producing industries ²	5.0	5.1	4.1	3.3
49	Information and data processing services	18.4	16.8	19.9	25.7	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	8.4	7.4	7.8	10.7
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Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 11. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2004–2007

		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	109.205	113.800	117.822	121.393	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	109.545	112.116	114.669	117.423
2 P	rivate industries	108.355	112.738	116.566	119.926	51	Finance and insurance	107.243	108.964	110.611	113.582
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	118.718	115.513	115.655	135.158	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	123.150	117.644	118.156	140.584		activities	111.012	112.536	115.983	118.446
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	101.442	106.806	105.586	113.786	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	88.023	87.907	86.794	89.779
6	Mining	141.278	179.901	192.007	201.601	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	116.534	119.927	122.359	
7	Oil and gas extraction	142.648	193.014	197.191	209.372	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	102.514	103.436	101.404	
8	Mining, except oil and gas	120.563	136.742	151.917	162.716	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	111.390	114.623	117.911	
9	Support activities for mining	165.598	194.140	224.753	227.481	57	Real estate	112.066	115.204	118.574	
10	Utilities	118.201	132,413	139.338	142.624	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	106.386	110.353	113.017	115.019
11	Construction	118.317	128.400	138.184	144.205	59	Professional and business services	107.728	111.371	114.854	118.077
						60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	105.531	108.231	110.687	111.911
12	Manufacturing	105.214	111.573	116.412	120.234	61	Legal services	117.066	122.948	128.970	136.314
13 14	Durable goods	99.518	102.011	104.691	105.949	62	Computer systems design and related services	96.546	96.606	98.076	98.827
15	Wood products Nonmetallic mineral products	112.961 105.992	113.831 113.633	112.304 122.963	109.078 125.258	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical				
16	Primary metals	118.870	131.324	151.752	159.862		services	104.616	107.124	108.993	109.030
17	Fabricated metal products	108.653	114.893	119.708	124.672	64	Management of companies and enterprises	112.638	120.575	126.444	136.233
18	Machinery	104.350	108.476	111.960	115.586	65	Administrative and waste management services	110.011	113.377	117.973	122.369
19	Computer and electronic products	75.923	73.041	69.761	65.585	66	Administrative and support services	109.143	112.560	117.029	121.289
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	102.498	107.509	116.090	121.456	67	Waste management and remediation services	117.527	120.443	126.144	131.726
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	99.275	99.616	99.416	100.515	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	113.327	117.047	120.466	124.536
22	Other transportation equipment	110.007	113.819	117.926	120.285	69	Educational services	119.093	124.727	130.255	
23	Furniture and related products	105.263	109.056	112.423	114.817						
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	105.361	107.650	110.071	112.439	70	Health care and social assistance	112.529		119.140	
25	Nondurable goods	112.317	123.563	131.183	138.364	71 72	Ambulatory health care services	109.236 117.262	111.947 121.948	113.888 126.629	117.916 131.180
26 27	Food and beverage and tobacco products Textile mills and textile product mills	113.509 100.356	115.500 103.847	115.449 107.040	123.527 108.582	73	Social assistance	107.151			
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	100.336	103.647	107.040	100.562	_		107.131	103.023	111.547	110.070
29	Paper products	101.390	106.074	111.879	115.227	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food	111 017	115.231	110 071	123.345
30	Printing and related support activities	102.714	104.734	107.396	108.280		services	-			
31	Petroleum and coal products	131.900	177.656	208.319	229.283	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	112.695	116.443	120.204	123.952
32	Chemical products	112.059	123.430	130.876	135.678	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	111700	110 500	100.000	100.000
33	Plastics and rubber products	105.433	113.169	120.388	120.926	77	activities Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	110.956	119.596 113.841	123.660 117.355	
34	Wholesale trade	103.787	106.233	111.844	115.158						
35	Retail trade	102.944	102.693	103.607	103.503	78 79	Accommodation and food services	110.894 109.320	114.858 114.593	118.591 118.652	123.144 123.747
						80	Accommodation Food services and drinking places	111.456	114.593	118.536	
36 37	Transportation and warehousing	106.445 87.500	112.633 92.995	117.946 99.202	121.458 101.493		• •				
38	Rail transportation	111.595	119.954	129.479	134.133	81	Other services, except government	112.911	116.296	120.706	
39	Water transportation	118.509	126.619	127.290	126.031	82	Government	116.179	122.559	128.255	133.662
40	Truck transportation	111.287	116.919	121.246	123.807	83	Federal	117.342	122.849	128.469	
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	111.972	117.584	122.701	126.128	84	General government	117.759	123.856	129.318	
42	Pineline transportation	112.700	118.536	127.364	133.114	85	Government enterprises	113.596	114.359	121.246	125.968
43	Other transportation and support activities	109.843	118.411	123.817	131.081	86	State and local	115.639	122.462	128.200	133.917
44	Warehousing and storage	110.438	111.812	114.360	118.188	87	General government	115.880	122.578	128.379	134.287
45	Information	99.140	98.352	98.313	97.766	88	Government enterprises	113.820	121.568	126.834	131.174
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	99.115	99.861	101.418	101.914		Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	109.749	117.478	120.341	118.812	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	109.437	117.223	122.924	
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	97.335	94.985	94.378	95.638	90	Private services-producing industries ²	107.917	110.777	113.784	116.380
49	Information and data processing services	101.885	101.229	99.646	90.062	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	87.779	86.559	85.451	82.387

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
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tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 11a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry, 2004–2007

Industries												
2 Private Industries	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1	All industries	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing		2.3	2.3	2.4
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting. 112	2	Private industries	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.9		Finance and insurance	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.7
Farms			11 2	-27	0.1	16 9	52					
Forestyr, Ishing, and related activities 1-5 5-3 -1-1 7-1 8 6 6 6 6 6 7 5-3 -1-1 7-1 8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 5-5 7 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 5 7 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	4											
Mining	5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities										
Oil and gas extraction	6											
Mining, scopt oil and gas.	7	Oil and gas extraction										
Support activities for mining	á	Mining except oil and gas										
Utilities		Support activities for mining					57	Real estate	2.6		2.9	
Construction	-		-						_	-	2.4	1.8
Manufacturing	-		-	-	-		59	Professional and business services	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
Durable goods 3.2 2.5 2.6 1.2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4			-				60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.8	2.6	2.3	1.1
Durable goods	12		4.9			3.3	61	Legal services	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.7
Nonmetalic mineral products.	13					1.2		Computer systems design and related services	-1.7	0.1	1.5	0.8
Primary metals							63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical				
Patriciated metal products						1.9		services	0.2	2.4	1.7	0.0
Machinery 2,3 4,0 3,2 3,2 3,2 3,2 3,2 3,3 4,1 3,7 3,3 4,5 3,5 3,4 4,5 3,5 3,5 3,4 4,5 3,5		Primary metals					64	Management of companies and enterprises	8.7	7.0	4.9	7.7
Computer and electronic products							65		33	3 1	41	3.7
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components 38	10					S.2			3.0			
Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts 1,1 0,3 3,5 3,6 2,0 68 Educational services, health care, and social assistance 3,3 3,3 2,9 3,4												
23 Cher transportation equipment 3.6 3.5 3.6 2.1 5.2 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 5.5 7.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 7.2 7.3 3.6 3.6 2.1 7.5		Motor vahicles hodies and trailers and parts										
Miscellaneous manufacturing.	22	Other transportation equipment										
Miscellaneous manufacturing.	23	Furniture and related products								4.7	4.4	
Art Commodation Commodat	24	Miscellaneous manufacturing						Health care and social assistance				
Food and beverage and tobacco products	25	Nondurable goods		10.0		5.5		Ambulatory health care services	2.5			
Textile mills and textile product mills	26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	5.0	1.8	0.0	7.0		Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities				
Apparel and leather and allied products. 2.6 4.6 5.5 3.0 Printing and related support activities. 0.6 2.0 2.5 0.8 Petroleum and coal products. 22.1 34.7 17.3 10.1 6.0 3.7 Plastics and rubber products. 27 7.3 6.4 0.4 Plastics and rubber products. 27 7.3 6.4 0.4 Wholesale trade. 1.8 -0.2 0.9 -0.1 79 Air transportation and warehousing. 2.4 5.8 4.7 3.0 Retail trade. 1.0 6.8 8 Rail transportation. 5.1 7.5 7.9 3.6 8 Rail transportation. 5.1 7.5 7.9 3.6 8 Rail transportation. 5.1 7.5 7.9 3.6 4 0.7 Truck transportation. 3.1 3.3 3.2 3.1 3.7 3.8 Rail transportation. 3.1 3.3 3.3 3.8 Rail transportation. 3.1 3.7 7.5 7.9 3.6 8.2 8.2 8.2 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3		Textile mills and textile product mills			3.1			Social assistance	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.6
Printing and related support activities		Apparel and leather and allied products					74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
Petroleum and coal products 22.1 34.7 17.3 10.1 76 Chemical products 22.1 34.7 17.3 10.1 76 Chemical products 2.7 7.3 6.4 0.4 76 Performing arts, speciator sports, museums, and related activities 3.7 4.2 3.4 4.2		Paper products						services	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7
Petroleum and coal products 22.1 34.7 17.3 10.1 10.0		Printing and related support activities					75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Chemical products Chem									• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			
Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries 2.6 2.6 3.1 2.3		Chemical products							3.7	4.2	3.4	4.0
Retail trade				-			77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	2.6			2.3
35 Retail trade. 1.8 -0.2 0.9 -0.1 79 Accommodation. 4.7 4.8 3.5 4.3 36 Transportation and warehousing. 2.4 5.8 4.7 3.0 80 Food services and drinking places 3.1 3.5 4.4 4.2 4.2 4.6 4.2	34	Wholesale trade	4.9	2.4	5.3	3.0	78	Accommodation and food services	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.8
Transportation and warehousing 2.4 5.8 4.7 3.0 80 Food services and drinking places 3.1 3.1 3.1 3.7	35	Retail trade	1.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.1			4.7			
Air transportation				5.8		3.0		Food services and drinking places				
State Stat	37		-28			2.3						3.5
Water transportation	38								_			
Align: First transportation 3.9 5.1 3.7 2.1 83 Federal 5.0 4.7 4.6 3.7 4.1 Transit and ground passenger transportation 4.1 5.2 7.4 4.5 85 4.7 4.5 85 4.7 4.5 85 86 86 87 87 87 87 87 87												
Transit and ground passenger transportation 3.1 5.0 4.4 2.8 84 General government 3.1 5.0 4.4 3.7			3.9		3.7	2.1	83	Federal	5.0		4.6	
1	41			5.0		2.8		General government	5.2			
44 Warehousing and storage 4.7 1.2 2.3 3.3 87 General government 4.4 5.8 4.7 4.6 45 Information -0.7 -0.8 0.0 -0.6 88 Government enterprises 4.9 6.8 4.3 3.4 46 Publishing industries (includes software) -1.3 0.8 1.6 0.5 Addenda: Addenda: 4.9 6.0 7.1 4.9 4.2 48 Broadcasting and telecommunications -0.8 -2.4 -0.6 1.3 89 Private goods-producing industries 1 6.0 7.1 4.9 4.2 48 Broadcasting and storage -0.8 -2.4 -0.6 1.3 90 Private services-producing industries 2 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.3	42	Pipeline transportation			7.4	4.5		Government enterprises	_	•		
Information		Other transportation and support activities										
Add Publishing industries (includes software)	44	Warehousing and storage	4.7	1.2	2.3	3.3						
46 Publishing industries (includes software)	45	Information	-0.7	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	88	Government enterprises	4.9	6.8	4.3	3.4
47 Motion picture and sound recording industries	46	Publishing industries (includes software)				0.5		Addenda:				
48 Broadcasting and telecommunications	47	Motion picture and sound recording industries		7.0		-1.3	89	Private goods-producing industries 1		7.1		
49 Information and data processing services		Broadcasting and telecommunications						Private services-producing industries 2				
	49	Information and data processing services	-1.4	-0.6	-1.6	-9.6	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	-2.5	-1.4	-1.3	-3.6

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 12. Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Intermediate Inputs by Industry, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	105.789	111.161	114.564	116.311	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	108.331	120.551	128.303	132.008
2	Private industries	104.331	110.197	113.597	115.154	51	Finance and insurance	98.173	105.545	120.027	127.396
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting		98.459	101.516	95.530	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				1
4	Farms	97.213	95.652	98.093	94.748		activities	86.623	82.860	97.453	107.792
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	119.638	114.975	121.616	99.657	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	67.805	88.423	126.036	127.869
6	•	118.162		128.974		54	Insurance carriers and related activities	138.133	148.455	142.380	147.924
7	MiningOil and gas extraction	102.675	127.151 104.052	98.727	137.418 110.568	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	92.840	95.469	117.777	135.383
8	Mining, except oil and gas	113.568	119.412	116.742	114.797	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	121.375	139.731	139,127	138.274
9	Support activities for mining	175.652	218.494	255.602	261.928	57	Real estate	120.523	140.582	140.917	137.995
-						58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	124.993	136.186	131.601	139.554
10	Utilities	79.088	90.070	90.147	89.495	59	Professional and business services	116.409	120.920	128.071	135.806
11	Construction	113.897	119.419	120.114	124.184	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	126.303	133.815	140.857	147.034
12	Manufacturing	94.006	99.068	98.538	95.370	61	Legal services	135.881	135.512	150.120	158.488
13	Durable goods	91.819	96.484	95.853	92.446	62	Computer systems design and related services	86.432	95.466	86.335	96.991
14	Wood products	96.022	105.607	110.437	95.457	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	00.402	33.400	00.000	1
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	96.104	103.286	109.057	98.989	00	services	131.475	140.093	148.511	153,597
16	Primary metals	95.286	103.536	102.411	99.956	64	Management of companies and enterprises	104.729	103.587	114.536	131.437
17	Fabricated metal products	87.338	94.754	98.384	94.347						
18	Machinery	85.481	92.964	95.984	91.753	65	Administrative and waste management services	105.129	107.587		
19	Computer and electronic products	80.140	79.704	78.545	78.625	66	Administrative and support services	106.308	108.994	112.119	118.091
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	73.108	76.312	69.342	70.950	67	Waste management and remediation services	97.701		-	114.185
21 22	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts Other transportation equipment	104.765 93.513	105.505 107.192	101.826 103.355	95.260 112.126	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	120.262	123.080	126.008	131.889
23	Furniture and related products	102.057	107.192	100.141	91.456	69	Educational services	111.555	112.799	112.300	114.350
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	102.037	113.665	115.223	111.878	70	Health care and social assistance	121.714	124,797	128.304	134.832
25	Nondurable goods	96.541	102.032	101.601	98.651	71	Ambulatory health care services	130.233	127.849	128.820	136.121
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	101.924	106.206	106.396	102.013	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	115.642	123.914	129.353	136.284
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	84.217	84.639	76.471	69.399	73	Social assistance	120.175			121.878
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	40.095	36.841	33.573	32.891	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				1
29	Paper products	90.095	90.185	86.755	86.854	/4	services	108 471	111.546	115 806	118.054
30	Printing and related support activities	84.719	85.598	84.971	86.549	7.5					
31	Petroleum and coal products	98.990	110.741	112.908	115.124	75 76	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	103.799	102.715	103.471	104.815
32	Chemical products	102.120	109.492	105.847	97.707	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	103.632	104.448	107.912	119.103
33	Plastics and rubber products	95.865	98.482	104.815	101.815	77	activitiesAmusements, gambling, and recreation industries	103.032	104.446	99.956	93.407
34	Wholesale trade	104.149	109.585	119.053	128.729	78	Accommodation and food services	109.659		118.949	
35	Retail trade	116.437	116.676	118.927	116.339	79		116.455	113.793 126.439	134.404	142.616
36	Transportation and warehousing	95.399	96.658	98.895	96.584	80	AccommodationFood services and drinking places	107.934	110.589	115.031	116.052
37	Air transportation	105.958	103.439	102.948	99.724						
38	Rail transportation		127.540	137.358	138.534	81	Other services, except government	109.970	114.383	121.078	123.878
39	Water transportation	116.667	104.878	98.716	95.007	82	Government	121.607	121.746	125.204	128.937
40	Truck transportation	87.519	94.313	98.896	96.244	83	Federal	146.318	148.450	153.172	157.753
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	86.704	90.116	93.218	88.894	84	General government	150.036	152.081	156.793	161.051
42	Pipeline transportation	103.116	92.442	86.289	82.729	85	Government enterprises	108.083	111.061	115.815	123.390
43	Other transportation and support activities	76.124	78.385	78.933	80.792	86	State and local	110.723	110.011	112.925	116.286
44	Warehousing and storage	102.359	83.874	110.599	107.454	87	General government	109.278	108.500	110.600	113.735
45	Information	110.497	120.793	133.856	147.573	88	Government enterprises	117.593	117.191	123.917	128.354
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	97.894	95.228	109.743	120.878		Addenda:				I
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	93.392	94.011	96.586	104.946	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	97.512	102.425	102.285	100.213
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	116.042	130.721	140.421	150.129	90	Private services-producing industries ²	109.708	116.349	122.761	127.492
49	Information and data processing services	127.715	156.154	196.443	246.863	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	89.299	91.827	97.648	106.064
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Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 12a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Intermediate Inputs by Industry, 2004–2007

						П					
Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	4.4	5.1	3.1	1.5	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	11.8	11.3	6.4	2.9
2	Private industries	4.6	5.6	3.1	1.4	51	Finance and insurance	13.9	7.5	13.7	6.1
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.5	-2.0	3.1	-5.9	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	-2.5	-1.6	2.6	-3.4		activities	11.6	-4.3	17.6	10.6
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	10.2	-3.9	5.8	-18.1	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	13.1	30.4	42.5	1.5
6	Mining	6.0	7.6	1.4	6.5	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	16.2	7.5	-4.1	3.9
7	Oil and gas extraction	1.9	1.3	-5.1	12.0	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	12.3	2.8	23.4	14.9
8	Mining, except oil and gas	8.8	5.1	-2.2	-1.7	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	9.7	15.1	-0.4	-0.6
9	Support activities for mining	13.5	24.4	17.0	2.5	57	Real estate	9.3	16.6	0.2	-2.1
10	Utilities	-10.0	13.9	0.1	-0.7	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	11.4	9.0	-3.4	6.0
					-	59	Professional and business services	7.5	3.9	5.9	6.0
11	Construction	8.7	4.8	0.6	3.4	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4.5	5.9	5.3	4.4
12	Manufacturing	0.4	5.4	-0.5	-3.2	61	Legal services	-7.0	-0.3	10.8	5.6
13	Durable goods	-0.1	5.1	-0.7	-3.6	62	Computer systems design and related services	1.0	10.5	-9.6	12.3
14	Wood products	2.4	10.0	4.6	-13.6	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical			0.0	
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	-0.2	7.5	5.6	-9.2		services	7.2	6.6	6.0	3.4
16	Primary metals	7.6	8.7	-1.1	-2.4	64	Management of companies and enterprises	19.1	-1.1	10.6	14.8
17	Fabricated metal products	-5.9	8.5	3.8	-4.1						
18	Machinery	-2.0	8.8	3.2	-4.4	65	Administrative and waste management services	7.9	2.3	4.7	4.4
19	Computer and electronic products	4.6	-0.5	-1.5	0.1	66	Administrative and support services	8.2	2.5	2.9	5.3
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	7.9	4.4	-9.1	2.3	67	Waste management and remediation services	5.8	1.1	15.8	-0.2
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	1.5	0.7	-3.5	-6.4 8.5	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.7
22 23	Other transportation equipment	-14.5 6.3	14.6 1.3	-3.6	8.5 -8.7	69	Educational services	0.7	1.1	-0.4	1.8
	Furniture and related products	-10.0		-3.1 1.4	-6.7 -2.9	70	Health care and social assistance	3.4	2.5	2.8	5.1
24 25	Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.0	10.5 5.7	-0.4	-2.9 -2.9	71	Ambulatory health care services	9.9	-1.8	0.8	5.7
26	Nondurable goods Food and beverage and tobacco products	1.6	4.2	0.2	-2.9 -4.1	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	-1.6	7.2	4.4	5.4
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	-1.6	0.5	-9.7	-4.1 -9.2	73	Social assistance	3.5	-2.4	2.8	1.1
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-20.5	-8.1	-8.9	-9.2 -2.0			0.5	2.7	2.0	1.1
29	Paper products	-1.6	0.1	-3.8	0.1	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				10
30	Printing and related support activities	-0.8	1.0	-0.7	1.9		services	3.0	2.8	3.8	1.9
31	Petroleum and coal products	4.1	11.9	2.0	2.0	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	-1.0	0.7	1.3
32	Chemical products	2.6	7.2	-3.3	-7.7	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related				
33	Plastics and rubber products	-3.3	2.7	6.4	-2.9		activities	-2.2	0.8	3.3	10.4
34	Wholesale trade	11.0	5.2	8.6	8.1	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	3.2	-2.5	-1.4	-6.6
		-	-		-	78	Accommodation and food services	3.6	3.8	4.5	2.1
35	Retail trade	8.7	0.2	1.9	-2.2	79	Accommodation	10.4	8.6	6.3	6.1
36	Transportation and warehousing	3.2	1.3	2.3	-2.3	80	Food services and drinking places	1.8	2.5	4.0	0.9
37	Air transportation	12.5	-2.4	-0.5	-3.1	81	Other services, except government	5.8	4.0	5.9	2.3
38	Rail transportation	6.2	12.3	7.7	0.9		Government	2.6	0.1	2.8	3.0
39	Water transportation	15.3	-10.1	-5.9	-3.8						
40	Truck transportation	3.8	7.8	4.9	-2.7	83	Federal	7.0	1.5	3.2	3.0
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	-11.5	3.9	3.4	-4.6	84	General government	7.5	1.4	3.1	2.7
42	Pipeline transportation	-6.1	-10.4	-6.7	-4.1	85	Government enterprises	0.5	2.8	4.3	6.5
43	Other transportation and support activities	-9.6	3.0	0.7	2.4	86	State and local	0.2	-0.6	2.6	3.0
44	Warehousing and storage	-21.3	-18.1	31.9	-2.8	87	General government	-0.1	-0.7	1.9	2.8
45	Information	4.1	9.3	10.8	10.2	88	Government enterprises	1.2	-0.3	5.7	3.6
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	4.2	-2.7	15.2	10.1	l I	Addenda:				
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-2.6	0.7	2.7	8.7	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	1.7	5.0	-0.1	-2.0
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	3.0	12.6	7.4	6.9	90	Private services-producing industries 2	6.7	6.1	5.5	3.9
49	Information and data processing services	16.2	22.3	25.8	25.7	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	5.5	2.8	6.3	8.6
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Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 13. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Intermediate Inputs by Industry, 2004–2007

:		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	200
	All industries	108.686	114.803	119.287	123.284	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	105.939	109.067	111.925	114.2
P	rivate industries	108.392	114.322	118.684	122.568	51	Finance and insurance	104.026	106.238	108.696	111.4
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	112,490	119.748	123.075	133.838	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
	Farms	113.571	120.047	125.616	135.665		activities		106.976		
	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	106.460	117.147	110.459	124.541	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	97.116	98.865	100.291	
		122.506	143.977	148,995	157.021	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	111.025		117.098	
	Mining	130.546	161.862	163.969	173.219	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	95.436	96.572	98.010	101
	Oil and gas extraction	114.005	126.312	134.508	141.057	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	108.323	112.409	115.705	117
	Support activities for mining	112.647	123.176	130.162	136.994	57	Real estate		113.310		
	•					58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets		108.701		
	Utilities	128.359	156.716	149.730	154.109	59	Professional and business services		108.946		
	Construction	108.462	113.086	117.446	120.164	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services				
	Manufacturing	110.007	118,426	125,474	131.812	61		105.036	107.433		
	Durable goods	105.600	110.256	115.786	119.420	62	Legal services				
	Wood products	108.272	110.598	111.580	113.381	63	Computer systems design and related services	101.009	102.086	103.334	104
	Nonmetallic mineral products	109.535	117.291	123,616	127.713	03	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical	105.267	107.807	110 150	444
	Primary metals	121.972	132.899	152.412	163.078		services				
	Fabricated metal products	112.157	119.423	128.059	133.774	64	Management of companies and enterprises	107.141	110.226	113.461	114
	Machinery	107.303	112.852	118,485	123.542	65	Administrative and waste management services	106.807	111.448	115.169	117
	Computer and electronic products	94.827	96.146	97.290	97.539	66	Administrative and support services		109.175		
	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	107.187	114.551	125.287	129.607	67	Waste management and remediation services		127.364		
	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	104.256	107.773	111.301	114.137	68	Educational services, health care, and social assistance		112.683		
	Other transportation equipment	106.406	110.476	115.022	118.217						
	Furniture and related products	107.464	111.429	115.720	117.517	69	Educational services		114.575		
	Miscellaneous manufacturing	106.342	111.982	117.633	121.775	70	Health care and social assistance		112.386		
	Nondurable goods	114.907	127.483	136.207	145.512	71	Ambulatory health care services		111.960		
	Food and beverage and tobacco products	115.502	117.729	119.090	130.173	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities		112.429		
	Textile mills and textile product mills	100.690	106.213	109.417	112.628	73	Social assistance	109.210	113.890	117.914	12
	Apparel and leather and allied products	103.474	105.712	108.423	111.107	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
	Paper products	105.436	112.338	119.035	124.118		services	109.368	113.198	116.152	119
	Printing and related support activities	103.228	107.671	112.101	114.870	75			114.135		
	Petroleum and coal products	130.298	169.380	198.153	216.455	76	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	109.900	114.133	117.921	121
	Chemical products	114.136	127.502	135.582	141.766	70		110 676	114.744	110 100	12
	Plastics and rubber products	109.652	121.221	126.112	128.343	77	activities Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries		113.587		
	Wholesale trade	105.862	109.455	112.679	115.307						
	Retail trade	107.529	111.850	115.631	118.500	78 79	Accommodation and food services		112.966		
							Accommodation		112.596		
	Transportation and warehousing	110.399	121.957	128.550	132.994	80	3,		113.062		
	Air transportation	113.385	131.934	142.818	148.615	81	Other services, except government	106.492	109.785	113.004	115
	Rail transportation		116.325	121.455	124.722	82	Government	111.691	119.642	125.339	130
	Water transportation	106.074	113.910	119.157	123.398	83	Federal		115.902		
	Truck transportation	108.962	117.177	122.655	126.702	84	General government		115.876		
	Transit and ground passenger transportation	108.790	116.433	122.570	127.188	85	Government enterprises		117.557		
	Pipeline transportation	118.766	139.625	142.228	148.449		· '				
	Other transportation and support activities	109.252	118.492	124.477	127.881	86	State and local		121.806		
	Warehousing and storage	111.034	118.860	123.788	126.308	87	General government		121.279	128.245	
	Information	103.337	104.925	106.923	108.407	88		113.159	124.135	128.977	133
1	Publishing industries (includes software)	102.545	104.701	106.953	108.283		Addenda:				
	Motion picture and sound recording industries	110.361	115.792	119.182	119.769	89			118.527		
	Broadcasting and telecommunications	102.858	103.841	105.683	107.512	90	Private services-producing industries 2	107.098		114.367	
	Information and data processing services	101.930	103.244	104.832	105.537	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	97.995	99 499	101.000	101

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 13a. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Intermediate Inputs by Industry, 2004–2007

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Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	All industries	4.8	5.6	3.9	3.4	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.1
2	Private industries	4.8	5.5	3.8	3.3	51	Finance and insurance	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	7.5	6.5	2.8	8.7	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related				
4	Farms	7.3	5.7	4.6	8.0		activities	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.0
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	8.6	10.0	-5.7	12.7	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	1.3	1.8	1.4	3.5
6	Mining	10.7	17.5	3.5	5.4	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.1
7	Oil and gas extraction	13.5	24.0	1.3	5.6	55	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	2.2	1.2	1.5	3.2
8	Mining, except oil and gas	6.7	10.8	6.5	4.9	56	Real estate and rental and leasing	3.1	3.8	2.9	1.6
9	Support activities for mining	7.8	9.3	5.7	5.2	57	Real estate	3.3	4.0	3.0	1.7
10	Utilities	8.1	22.1	-4.5	2.9	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets		2.8	2.6	1.3
-		-			2.3	59	Professional and business services	2.1	2.9	2.6	1.4
11	Construction	5.0	4.3	3.9	-	60	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.0
12	Manufacturing	7.7	7.7	6.0	5.1	61	Legal services	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.0
13	Durable goods	5.8	4.4	5.0	3.1	62	Computer systems design and related services	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.7
14	Wood products	9.1	2.1	0.9	1.6	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and technical				
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	4.3	7.1	5.4	3.3		services	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.1
16 17	Primary metals	19.1 10.6	9.0 6.5	14.7 7.2	7.0 4.5	64	Management of companies and enterprises	1.9	2.9	2.9	1.0
18	Fabricated metal products	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	65	Administrative and waste management services		4.3	3.3	2.4
19	Computer and electronic products	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.3	66	Administrative and support services	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.0
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	6.8	6.9	9.4	3.4	67	Waste management and remediation services	4.8	10.8	5.6	4.5
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.5	11 -	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	3.1	3.9		2.7
22	Other transportation equipment	4.2	3.8	4.1	2.8	68				3.6	
23	Furniture and related products	6.2	3.7	3.9	1.6	69	Educational services	2.9	4.1	4.0	2.8
24	Miscellaneous manufacturing	5.2	5.3	5.0	3.5	70	Health care and social assistance	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.7
25	Nondurable goods	9.8	10.9	6.8	6.8	71	Ambulatory health care services	3.0	3.8	3.4	2.3
26	Food and beverage and tobacco products	8.0	1.9	1.2	9.3	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.0
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	1.6	5.5	3.0	2.9	73	Social assistance	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.0
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food				
29	Paper products	5.4	6.5	6.0	4.3		services	3.6	3.5	2.6	3.2
30	Printing and related support activities	2.9	4.3	4.1	2.5	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.2	3.8	3.3	2.3
31	Petroleum and coal products	24.2	30.0	17.0	9.2	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related	J	0.0	0.0	
32 33	Chemical products	8.1	11.7	6.3	4.6	. •	activities	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.4
	Plastics and rubber products	6.3	10.6	4.0	1.8	77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.3
34	Wholesale trade	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.3	78	Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.4	2.5	3.4
35	Retail trade	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.5	79	Accommodation	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.4
36	Transportation and warehousing	5.4	10.5	5.4	3.5	80	Food services and drinking places	3.8	3.4	2.2	3.6
37	Air transportation	7.5	16.4	8.2	4.1	81	Other services, except government	2.4	3.1	2.9	1.9
38	Rail transportation	5.7	8.1	4.4	2.7						
39	Water transportation	2.8	7.4	4.6	3.6	82	Government	4.5	7.1	4.8	4.1
40	Truck transportation	4.4	7.5	4.7	3.3	83	Federal	3.7	5.0	3.7	2.9
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	5.0	7.0	5.3	3.8	84	General government	3.7	4.7	3.5	2.8
42	Pipeline transportation	8.6	17.6	1.9	4.4	85	Government enterprises	4.8	8.8	5.7	4.2
43	Other transportation and support activities	4.4	8.5	5.1	2.7	86	State and local	5.0	8.3	5.4	4.8
44	Warehousing and storage	4.4	7.0	4.1	2.0	87	General government		8.0	5.7	5.1
45	Information	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	88	Government enterprises	5.5	9.7	3.9	3.3
46	Publishing industries (includes software)	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.2		Addenda:	1			
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	2.6	4.9	2.9	0.5	89	Private goods-producing industries 1	7.4	7.5	5.4	4.8
48	Broadcasting and telecommunications	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.7	90	Private services-producing industries ²	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.2
49	Information and data processing services	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	91	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3	1.0	1.5	1.5	0.7
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tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

Table 14. Cost per Unit of Real Value Added by Private Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Dollars]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Private industries	1.084	1.114	1.148	1.177	61	Professional and business services	1.089	1.128	1.168	1.211
2	Compensation of employees	0.572	0.584	0.601	0.619	62	Compensation of employees	0.758	0.790	0.822	0.849
3 4	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	0.089 0.423	0.091 0.439	0.094 0.453	0.096 0.463	63 64		0.021 0.310	0.022 0.316	0.022 0.324	0.022 0.340
5	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1.280	1.107	1.066	1.376	65	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1.057	1.086	1.111	1.124
6	Compensation of employees	0.349	0.328	0.353	0.347	66		0.702	0.732	0.752	0.758
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-0.053	-0.126	-0.057	-0.021	67	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.018	0.019	0.019	0.018
8	Gross operating surplus	0.984	0.905	0.769	1.049	68		0.337	0.335	0.340	0.348
9	Mining	1.591	2.159	2.357	2,468	60		1 150	1.270	1 247	1.513
10	Compensation of employees	0.408	0.477	0.518	0.576	69 70	Management of companies and enterprises	1.159 0.897	0.972	1.347 1.029	1.152
11	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.155	0.187	0.193	0.208	71	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.037	0.021	0.022	0.025
12	Gross operating surplus	1.028	1.495	1.646	1.684	72		0.243	0.021	0.227	0.336
13	Utilities	1.133	1.200	1.351	1.378		3 · · · · 3 · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
14	Compensation of employees	0.271	0.279	0.278	0.293	73 74	Administrative and waste management services	1.122 0.811	1.148 0.827	1.199 0.876	1.254 0.912
15	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.185	0.209	0.219	0.227	75	Compensation of employees	0.030	0.027	0.076	0.912
16	Gross operating surplus	0.677	0.712	0.854	0.859	75	Gross operating surplus	0.030	0.029	0.031	0.032
17	Construction	1.283	1.447	1.610	1.714		3				
18	Compensation of employees	0.848	0.934	1.057	1.242	77		1.165	1.199	1.229	1.275
19	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.017	0.019	0.020	0.022	78 79		0.922	0.957	0.979	1.020
20	Gross operating surplus	0.419	0.494	0.533	0.449	80		0.014	0.016 0.226	0.016 0.233	0.017 0.238
21	Manufacturing	0.966	0.993	1.003	0.999	00	' ' '	0.229			
22	Compensation of employees	0.611	0.610	0.606	0.599	81	Educational services	1.263	1.329	1.392	1.442
23	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.033	0.035	0.035	0.035	82	Compensation of employees	1.130	1.192	1.242	1.290
24	Gross operating surplus	0.323	0.348	0.362	0.365	83		0.017	0.018	0.019	0.020
25	Durable goods	0.898	0.891	0.877	0.858	84	Gross operating surplus	0.116	0.119	0.131	0.133
26 27	Compensation of employees	0.655	0.630	0.613	0.597	85		1.152	1.183	1.209	1.255
28	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.019 0.225	0.019 0.241	0.019 0.245	0.019 0.242	86	Compensation of employees	0.896	0.929	0.948	0.988
29	Nondurable goods	1.069	1.153	1.204	1.229	87	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.014	0.015	0.016	0.017
30	Compensation of employees	0.542	0.564	0.577	0.580	88	Gross operating surplus	0.243	0.239	0.245	0.250
31	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.054	0.062	0.063	0.065	89	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.129	1.169	1.213	1.263
32	Gross operating surplus	0.473	0.527	0.563	0.583	90		0.705	0.726	0.746	0.773
33	Wholesale trade	1.031	1.050	1.117	1.154	91	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.128	0.136	0.140	0.145
34	Compensation of employees	0.545	0.563	0.597	0.628	92	Gross operating surplus	0.297	0.308	0.327	0.345
35	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.232	0.237	0.246	0.251	93	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.144	1.179	1.217	1.260
36	Gross operating surplus	0.253	0.250	0.274	0.275	94	Compensation of employees	0.675	0.689	0.705	0.728
37	Retail trade	1.006	0.981	0.976	0.962	95		0.115	0.120	0.123	0.134
38	Compensation of employees	0.578	0.554	0.542	0.535	96	Gross operating surplus	0.355	0.370	0.388	0.398
39	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.214	0.212	0.213	0.211	97	Accommodation and food services	1.124	1.166	1.212	1.263
40	Gross operating surplus	0.215	0.215	0.221	0.216	98		0.715	0.738	0.760	0.789
41	Transportation and warehousing	1.031	1.049	1.092	1.119	99		0.133	0.142	0.146	0.149
42	Compensation of employees	0.665	0.659	0.669	0.685	100	Gross operating surplus	0.276	0.286	0.306	0.326
43	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.052	0.056	0.057	0.060	101	Other services, except government	1.186	1.221	1.277	1.341
44	Gross operating surplus	0.314	0.335	0.366	0.375	102	Compensation of employees	0.842	0.851	0.889	0.933
45	Information	0.947	0.916	0.894	0.867	103	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.082	0.088	0.093	0.096
46	Compensation of employees	0.413	0.389	0.395	0.382	104	Gross operating surplus	0.262	0.282	0.295	0.311
47 48	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.072 0.461	0.069 0.458	0.067 0.433	0.061 0.424		Addenda:				
	Gross operating surplus				-	105	Private goods-producing industries 1	1.081	1.152	1.197	1.235
49 50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	1.116	1.138 0.292	1.161	1.192	106	Compensation of employees	0.636	0.655	0.678	0.702
50 51	Compensation of employees	0.283 0.115	0.292	0.302 0.120	0.310 0.121	107	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.031	0.030	0.036	0.040
52	Gross operating surplus	0.718	0.718	0.740	0.761	108		0.414	0.467	0.484	0.493
53	Finance and insurance	1.098	1.112	1.122	1.154	109	Private services-producing industries 2	1.085	1.104	1.134	1.161
54	Compensation of employees	0.615	0.614	0.621	0.652	110		0.554	0.565	0.580	0.596
55	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.050	0.014	0.021	0.052	111	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.105	0.108	0.110	0.110
56	Gross operating surplus	0.434	0.449	0.452	0.451	112		0.426	0.431	0.445	0.454
57	Real estate and rental and leasing	1.126	1.154	1.187	1,216	113	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³	0.779	0.745	0.715	0.658
58	Compensation of employees	0.072	0.077	0.080	0.080	114	Compensation of employees	0.779	0.743	0.713	0.505
59	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.157	0.163	0.170	0.169	115	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	0.016	0.015	0.015	0.014
60	Gross operating surplus	0.897	0.914	0.937	0.967	116		0.183	0.178	0.152	0.138
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processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Nors: These unit-cost measures differ from the unit-labor-cost and unit-nonlabor-cost series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). See BLS Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2490 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, April 1997).

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data

Table 14a. Percent Changes in Cost per Unit of Real Value Added by Private Industry Group, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2 3	Private industries	2.8 1.2 3.8	2.8 2.1 2.4	3.0 2.8 3.3	2.5 3.0 1.9	61 62 63	Professional and business services	3.0 1.9 3.8	3.7 4.3 2.5	3.5 4.0 2.1	3.7 3.3 1.1
4 5 6 7	Gross operating surplus	4.9 16.5 0.6 –39.9	3.8 -13.5 -5.8 140.1	3.2 -3.7 7.5 -55.3	2.1 29.1 -1.7 -63.5	64 65 66 67	Gross operating surplus	5.7 0.2 -1.9 0.2	2.1 2.7 4.2 3.3	2.3 2.4 2.8 –0.1	4.9 1.1 0.7 –2.4
8 9 10 11	Gross operating surplus Mining	17.2 18.4 10.5 12.0	-8.1 35.7 16.8 21.2	-15.0 9.2 8.6 2.9	36.4 4.7 11.2 8.0	68 69 70	Gross operating surplus	5.0 12.9 15.3	-0.5 9.6 8.4	1.5 6.0 5.8	2.2 12.3 12.0
12	Gross operating surplus	22.9 3.3 5.0 0.0	45.4 5.9 3.1 12.6	10.1 12.6 -0.5 5.0	2.3 2.0 5.4 3.4	71 72 73 74	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies. Gross operating surplus Administrative and waste management services Compensation of employees	15.2 4.9 3.6 2.9	7.7 14.4 2.2 2.1	5.4 6.7 4.5 5.9	12.8 13.4 4.6 4.1
16 17 18	Gross operating surplus	3.6 8.4 4.2	5.2 12.8 10.1	20.0 11.3 13.3	0.5 6.4 17.5	75 76 77 78	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	6.0 5.3 3.5 2.9	-1.3 3.1 2.9 3.9	5.0 0.5 2.5 2.3	2.8 6.3 3.8 4.2
19 20 21 22	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	11.5 17.8 –0.5 –3.8	13.4 18.1 2.8 –0.2	5.7 7.8 1.0 –0.6	9.8 -15.6 - 0.4 -1.2	79 80 81	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	5.3 5.6 6.1	7.8 -1.1 5.2	5.1 3.1 4.7	4.8 2.1 3.6
23 24 25 26	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-1.1 6.4 -1.1 -4.7	7.0 8.0 –0.8 –3.7	-0.7 3.8 -1.6 -2.8	1.5 0.8 –2.2 –2.6	82 83 84 85	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus Health care and social assistance	4.5 8.5 24.3 3.1	5.5 5.5 1.8 2.6	4.2 6.3 10.0 2.2	3.8 4.8 1.8 3.8
27 28 29 30	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1.9 10.8 0.3 –2.1	0.9 7.3 7.8 4.1	-1.4 1.6 4.5 2.4	1.0 -1.2 2.1 0.5	86 87 88	Compensation of employees	2.7 4.9 4.6	3.7 8.2 –1.5	2.1 4.9 2.6	4.2 4.8 2.2
31 32 33 34	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	-2.5 3.5 5.7 3.3	14.4 11.3 1.9 3.2	1.6 7.0 6.4 6.1	3.2 3.5 3.3 5.1	89 90 91 92	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services Compensation of employees	3.2 2.8 2.3 4.7	3.5 3.0 6.2 3.7	3.8 2.8 2.8 6.4	4.1 3.6 3.8 5.3
35 36 37	Compensation of employees. Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus. Retail trade	5.0 11.9 0.7	2.2 -1.3 -2.5	3.5 9.7 –0.5	2.0 0.4 -1.5	93 94 95 96	Arts, entertainment, and recreation Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	3.0 3.2 4.2 2.3	3.1 2.2 4.5 4.3	3.2 2.3 3.0 4.9	3.6 3.2 8.5 2.6
38 39 40 41	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus Transportation and warehousing	0.6 3.6 -1.5 -0.2	-4.1 -0.8 0.0 1.7	-2.1 0.5 2.9 4.1	-1.4 -1.0 -2.1 2.5	97 98 99	Accommodation and food services	3.3 2.6 1.7	3.7 3.2 6.7	4.0 3.0 2.7	4.3 3.7 2.5
42 43 44	Compensation of employees	-0.2 12.2 -2.1	-0.9 7.1 6.5	1.5 2.0 9.4	2.4 5.5 2.3	100 101 102 103	Gross operating surplus Other services, except government Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	6.0 3.1 5.1 6.9	3.5 2.9 1.1 6.9	7.1 4.6 4.4 5.8	6.5 5.0 5.0 4.0
45 46 47 48	Information. Compensation of employees	-2.9 -8.1 -6.2 3.0	-3.3 -5.9 -4.9 -0.7	-2.3 1.5 -3.2 -5.5	-3.1 -3.3 -8.8 -2.0	104	Gross operating surplus	-3.9 3.7	7.5	4.6 4.0	5.5
49 50 51 52	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	3.0 4.5 5.0 2.0	2.0 3.4 1.9 1.5	2.1 3.3 2.2 1.6	2.6 2.7 0.8 2.8	106 107 108	Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	-1.2 9.3 11.9	2.9 -3.4 12.8	3.5 17.7 3.7	3.7 10.9 1.9
53 54 55 56	Finance and insurance Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	3.9 6.5 11.0 -0.2	1.2 -0.1 -1.4 3.4	0.9 1.2 –2.0 0.8	2.8 5.0 3.7 -0.2	109 110 111 112	Private services-producing industries ² Compensation of employees Taxes on production and imports less subsidies Gross operating surplus	2.5 2.0 3.3 3.0	1.8 2.0 2.2 1.4	2.7 2.6 2.1 3.1	2.4 2.8 0.5 2.2
57 58 59 60	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.4 3.4 3.1 2.2	2.5 6.3 4.0 1.9	2.8 4.6 4.0 2.5	2.4 0.0 -0.6 3.2	113 114 115 116	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³ Compensation of employees	-6.1 -9.0 -3.6 4.0	-4.4 -4.8 -5.4 -2.8	-4.1 -0.8 -2.7 -14.4	-8.0 -7.7 -6.6 -9.2

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

^{3.} Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
Nore. These unit-cost measures differ from the unit-labor-cost and unit-nonlabor-cost series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). See BLS Handbook of Methods, Bulletin 2490 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, April 1997).

Table 15. Components of Domestic Supply by Commodity Group, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line	е	2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2 3 4 5	Total domestic supply of all commodities 1	21,865.8 21,309.0 1,676.1 1,060.7 58.6	23,773.1 23,102.8 1,887.7 1,174.1 43.3	25,324.2 24,616.3 2,092.9 1,335.6 49.3		4 4 4 4 5	8 Plus: Imports	927.6 947.0 8.7 27.0 1.1	1,005.9 1,026.2 9.6 29.6 0.2	1,081.5 1,106.3 8.8 33.6 0.0	1,178.0 1,208.2 9.2 37.5 1.8
6 7 8 9 10	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting Domestic output. Plus: Imports. Less: Exports. Less: Change in private inventories	315.8 321.3 28.0 28.2 5.3	323.6 320.1 31.2 26.0 1.8	324.3 319.0 34.9 27.5 2.1	365.1 370.3 37.8 35.7 7.3	5 5 5 5 5	2 Domestic output	3,580.6 3,656.1 29.5 105.0 0.0	3,897.6 3,987.0 29.1 118.5 0.0	4,188.6 4,286.4 37.8 135.6 0.0	4,402.1 4,515.8 43.3 157.0 0.0
11 12 13 14 15	Mining Domestic output	446.4 291.1 166.5 5.9 5.3	583.5 377.3 226.0 9.2 10.7	671.1 419.1 259.5 10.3 -2.8	716.3 451.0 282.0 12.9 3.8	5 5 5 6	7 Domestic output	2,340.2 2,393.4 12.8 66.0 0.0	2,527.3 2,585.7 13.3 71.7 0.0	2,700.0 2,768.4 16.6 85.0 0.0	2,894.2 2,976.7 19.1 101.6 0.0
16 17 18 19 20	Utilities Domestic output	443.6 443.2 1.4 1.0 0.0	507.4 505.2 3.5 1.3 0.0	515.8 514.3 2.8 1.3 0.0	542.2 539.9 3.5 1.3 0.0	66666	2 Domestic output	1,665.0 1,665.2 0.7 0.9 0.0	1,766.1 1,766.3 0.6 0.7 0.0	1,870.5 1,870.5 0.9 0.9 0.0	1,994.1 1,994.4 1.0 1.3 0.0
21 22 23 24 25	Construction Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	1,181.7 1,181.7 0.0 0.1 0.0	1,308.4 1,308.5 0.0 0.1 0.0	1,378.3 1,378.4 0.0 0.1 0.0	1,370.5 1,370.6 0.0 0.1 0.0	6 6 6 7	services	843.7 844.4 0.2 0.8 0.0	896.8 897.5 0.2 0.9 0.0	959.5 960.3 0.2 1.0 0.0	1,014.7 1,015.7 0.2 1.2 0.0
26 27 28 29 30	Manufacturing. Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	4,809.9 4,222.2 1,238.9 568.1 83.1	5,313.7 4,644.0 1,373.9 630.9 73.2	5,621.1 4,911.3 1,507.8 722.6 75.4	5,756.9 5,012.4 1,575.3 796.2 34.5	7 7 7 7	2 Domestic output	640.3 638.6 2.1 0.3 0.0	677.6 675.6 2.3 0.2 0.0	717.7 715.5 2.4 0.2 0.0	751.1 748.7 2.7 0.2 0.0
31 32 33 34 35	Wholesale trade Domestic output	869.7 980.9 -23.3 76.3 11.7	927.1 1,043.9 -25.3 83.4 8.0	1,003.5 1,137.7 -26.7 98.4 9.1	1,059.4 1,207.0 -28.8 112.6 6.3	7 7 7 7 8	8 Plus: Imports	1,975.2 1,975.5 0.0 0.3 0.0	2,094.5 2,094.8 0.0 0.3 0.0	2,225.7 2,226.0 0.0 0.3 0.0	2,362.2 2,362.5 0.0 0.3 0.0
36 37 38 39 40	Retail trade Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	1,123.8 1,123.8 0.0 0.0 0.0	1,186.0 1,186.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	1,249.3 1,249.3 0.0 0.0 0.0	1,277.2 1,277.2 0.0 0.0 0.0	8 8 8 8	2 Domestic output	6,753.8 6,016.3 1,433.4 602.3 93.7	7,529.3 6,649.9 1,631.2 666.1 85.7	7,994.8 7,027.7 1,802.3 760.5 74.7	8,208.8 7,204.2 1,895.1 844.9 45.6
41 42 43 44 45	Transportation and warehousing Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	609.7 670.3 14.2 70.5 4.3	662.0 729.5 14.9 78.3 4.0	709.7 778.6 16.0 84.9 0.0	723.2 804.4 17.0 96.0 2.1	8 8 8 8 9	6 Services 3	13,044.1 13,362.8 46.3 347.8 17.1	14,053.8	14,996.1 15,387.4 58.9 441.0 9.2	

Includes noncomparable imports, scrap, used goods, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustments.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance,

real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 16. Components of Domestic Supply by Commodity Group as a Percentage of Domestic Supply, 2004–2007 [Percent]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Lii	ine	2004	2005	2006	2007
7 8 9	Total domestic supply of all commodities ¹ Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports	100.0 97.5 7.7 4.9 0.3 100.0 101.7 8.9 8.9	100.0 97.2 7.9 4.9 0.2 100.0 98.9 9.6 8.0	100.0 97.2 8.3 5.3 0.2 100.0 98.4 10.8 8.5	100.0 97.3 8.4 5.7 0.0 100.0 101.4 10.4 9.8		46 Information	100.0 102.1 0.9 2.9 0.1 100.0 102.1 0.8 2.9 0.0	100.0 102.0 1.0 2.9 0.0 100.0 102.3 0.7 3.0 0.0	100.0 102.3 0.8 3.1 0.0 100.0 102.3 0.9 3.2 0.0	100.0 102.6 0.8 3.2 0.2 100.0 102.6 1.0 3.6 0.0
10 11 12 13 14 15	Less: Change in private inventories Mining	1.7 100.0 65.2 37.3 1.3 1.2	0.6 100.0 64.7 38.7 1.6 1.8	0.6 100.0 62.4 38.7 1.5 -0.4	2.0 100.0 63.0 39.4 1.8 0.5		56 Professional and business services 57 Domestic output 58 Plus: Imports 59 Less: Exports 60 Less: Change in private inventories	100.0 102.3 0.5 2.8 0.0	100.0 102.3 0.5 2.8 0.0	100.0 102.5 0.6 3.1 0.0	100.0 102.9 0.7 3.5 0.0
16 17 18 19 20	Utilities Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	100.0 99.9 0.3 0.2 0.0	100.0 99.6 0.7 0.3 0.0	100.0 99.7 0.5 0.3 0.0	100.0 99.6 0.6 0.2 0.0		61 Educational services, health care, and social assistance	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.1 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.1 0.1 0.0
21 22 23 24 25	Construction Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		Services Domestic output Domestic output	100.0 100.1 0.0 0.1 0.0	100.0 100.1 0.0 0.1 0.0	100.0 100.1 0.0 0.1 0.0	100.0 100.1 0.0 0.1 0.0
26 27 28 29 30	Manufacturing Domestic output Plus: Imports	100.0 87.8 25.8 11.8 1.7	100.0 87.4 25.9 11.9 1.4	100.0 87.4 26.8 12.9 1.3	100.0 87.1 27.4 13.8 0.6		Other services, except government	100.0 99.7 0.3 0.0 0.0	100.0 99.7 0.3 0.0 0.0	100.0 99.7 0.3 0.0 0.0	99.7 0.4 0.0 0.0
31 32 33 34 35	Wholesale trade	100.0 112.8 -2.7 8.8 1.3	100.0 112.6 -2.7 9.0 0.9	100.0 113.4 -2.7 9.8 0.9	100.0 113.9 -2.7 10.6 0.6		76 Government	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0
36 37 38 39 40	Retail trade Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0	100.0 100.0 0.0 0.0 0.0		81 Goods 2	100.0 89.1 21.2 8.9 1.4	100.0 88.3 21.7 8.8 1.1	100.0 87.9 22.5 9.5 0.9	100.0 87.8 23.1 10.3 0.6
41 42 43 44 45	Transportation and warehousing Domestic output Plus: Imports Less: Exports Less: Change in private inventories	100.0 109.9 2.3 11.6 0.7	100.0 110.2 2.3 11.8 0.6	100.0 109.7 2.3 12.0 0.0	100.0 111.2 2.4 13.3 0.3		86 Services 3 87 Domestic output. 88 Plus: Imports. 89 Less: Exports. 90 Less: Change in private inventories.	100.0 102.4 0.4 2.7 0.1	100.0 102.5 0.3 2.7 0.1	100.0 102.6 0.4 2.9 0.1	100.0 102.9 0.4 3.2 0.1

Includes noncomparable imports, scrap, used goods, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustments.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 17. Use of Domestic Supply by Commodity Group, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2 3 4	Total domestic supply of all commodities¹	21,865.8 8,195.9 1,830.0 2,216.8 9,623.1		25,324.2 9,207.2 2,171.1 2,508.1 11,437.9	26,520.4 9,710.2 2,134.0 2,674.8 12,001.4	47 48 49 50	Information Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	927.6 300.4 59.8 7.6 559.8	1,005.9 308.6 66.5 8.5 622.3	1,081.5 323.9 70.1 8.6 678.9	1,178.0 346.1 78.5 10.0 743.3
6 7 8 9	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting. Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	315.8 48.0 0.0 -1.2 268.9	323.6 50.2 0.0 -1.5 275.0	324.3 54.1 0.0 -0.5 270.7	365.1 59.4 0.0 -0.4 306.1	51 52 53 54 55 56	Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use Professional and business services	3,580.6 1,885.2 98.2 0.0 1,597.2 2,340.2	3,897.6 1,997.9 112.2 0.0 1,787.5 2,527.3	4,188.6 2,119.5 104.2 0.0 1,964.9 2,700.0	4,402.1 2,251.1 89.6 0.0 2,061.4 2,894.2
11 12 13 14 15	Mining Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	446.4 0.1 55.9 1.9 388.4	583.5 0.1 77.0 0.7 505.7	671.1 0.2 108.4 0.1 562.4	716.3 0.2 118.8 0.2 597.1	57 58 59 60 61	Personal consumption expenditures	181.4 163.4 23.7 1,971.6 1,665.0	192.8 179.1 26.7 2,128.7 1,766.1	205.3 189.3 29.2 2,276.2 1,870.5	218.0 204.6 30.3 2,441.2 1,994.1
16 17 18 19 20	Utilities Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	443.6 204.9 0.0 0.0 238.7	507.4 229.2 0.0 0.0 278.2	515.8 242.4 0.0 0.0 273.3	542.2 253.7 0.0 0.0 288.5	62 63 64 65 66		1,595.8 0.0 0.0 69.2	1,698.0 0.0 0.0 68.2	1,798.5 0.0 0.0 72.0	1,919.8 0.0 0.0 74.3
21 22 23 24 25	Construction	1,181.7 0.0 807.4 231.4 142.9	1,308.4 0.0 902.2 247.7 158.5	1,378.3 0.0 941.8 262.4 174.0	1,370.5 0.0 892.4 293.5 184.6	67 68 69 70	services Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use.	843.7 653.5 0.0 0.0 190.2	896.8 693.7 0.0 0.0 203.1	959.5 742.2 0.0 0.0 217.3	781.1 0.0 0.0 233.6
26 27 28 29 30	Manufacturing Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	4,809.9 1,420.1 584.4 97.1 2,708.3	5,313.7 1,520.7 638.2 103.7 3,051.1	5,621.1 1,599.5 685.4 113.3 3,222.9	5,756.9 1,681.6 689.3 114.2 3,271.8	71 72 73 74 75	Private fixed investment	640.3 423.0 0.0 0.0 217.3 1.975.2	677.6 436.8 0.0 0.0 240.9 2.094.5	717.7 461.9 0.0 0.0 255.8 2.225.7	751.1 484.1 0.0 0.0 267.0 2.362.2
31 32 33 34 35	Wholesale trade Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	869.7 310.0 80.4 9.9 469.4	927.1 325.2 85.5 9.9 506.5	1,003.5 348.4 92.3 11.3 551.5	1,059.4 374.1 93.7 11.3 580.3	77 78 79 80	Personal consumption expenditures	53.2 0.0 1,845.8 76.2	56.2 0.0 1,961.2 77.0	60.0 0.0 2,083.9 81.8	63.6 0.0 2,214.2 84.5
37 38 39 40	Retail trade. Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	1,123.8 948.0 45.1 0.0 130.7	1,186.0 996.9 47.1 0.0 142.0	1,249.3 1,056.0 48.0 0.0 145.3	1,277.2 1,088.4 44.3 0.0 144.5	81 82 83 84 85	Goods ² Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	6,753.8 1,468.3 1,447.7 329.3 3,508.6	7,529.3 1,571.0 1,617.4 350.6 3,990.2	7,994.8 1,653.7 1,735.7 375.3 4,230.1	8,208.8 1,741.2 1,700.5 407.6 4,359.5
41 42 43 44 45	Transportation and warehousing Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	609.7 156.1 12.8 1.5 439.3	662.0 169.5 15.0 1.3 476.2	709.7 182.9 16.4 1.5 508.9	723.2 188.4 16.5 1.5 516.8	86 87 88 89 90	Services ³ Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	13,044.1 6,658.3 459.8 42.7 5,883.4	14,053.8 7,048.6 505.3 46.4 6,453.5	14,996.1 7,480.9 520.3 50.6 6,944.3	15,836.2 7,904.9 527.3 53.2 7,350.8

^{1.} Includes noncomparable imports, scrap, used goods, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustincludes infrioringalating imports, saray, used goods, infrincity relations agreements.

2. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 18. Use of Domestic Supply by Commodity Group as a Percentage of Total Supply, 2004–2007

[Percent]

		1	ı		1			
Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	2004 2005	2006	2007
1 2 3 4	Total domestic supply of all commodities ¹	100.0 37.5 8.4 10.1 44.0	100.0 36.6 8.6 9.9 44.9	100.0 36.4 8.6 9.9 45.2	100.0 36.6 8.0 10.1 45.3	Information 100.0 100.0 Personal consumption expenditures 32.4 30.7 Private fixed investment 6.4 6.6 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 0.8 0.8 Total intermediate use 60.3 61.9 Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing 100.0 100.0	100.0 29.9 6.5 0.8 62.8 100.0	100.0 29.4 6.7 0.8 63.1
6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	100.0 15.2 0.0 -0.4 85.1 100.0 0.0	100.0 15.5 0.0 -0.5 85.0 100.0 0.0	100.0 16.7 0.0 -0.2 83.5 100.0 0.0	100.0 16.3 0.0 -0.1 83.8 100.0 0.0	Personal consumption expenditures	50.6 2.5 0.0 46.9 100.0 7.6 7.0 1.1	100.0 51.1 2.0 0.0 46.8 100.0 7.5 7.1 1.0
14 15 16 17 18 19	Private fixed investment. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use. Utilities Personal consumption expenditures. Private fixed investment. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	12.5 0.4 87.0 100.0 46.2 0.0 0.0	13.2 0.1 86.7 100.0 45.2 0.0 0.0	16.2 0.0 83.8 100.0 47.0 0.0 0.0	16.6 0.0 83.4 100.0 46.8 0.0 0.0	Total intermediate use	84.3 100.0 96.2 0.0 0.0 3.8	84.3 100.0 96.3 0.0 0.0 3.7
20 21 22 23 24 25	Total intermediate use	53.8 100.0 0.0 68.3 19.6 12.1	54.8 100.0 0.0 69.0 18.9 12.1	53.0 100.0 0.0 68.3 19.0 12.6	53.2 100.0 0.0 65.1 21.4 13.5	services 100.0 Personal consumption expenditures 77.5 Private fixed investment 0.0 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 0.0 Total intermediate use 22.5 Other services, except government 100.0 100.0	100.0 77.4 0.0 0.0 22.6 100.0	100.0 77.0 0.0 0.0 23.0 100.0
26 27 28 29 30	Manufacturing Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	100.0 29.5 12.1 2.0 56.3	100.0 28.6 12.0 2.0 57.4	100.0 28.5 12.2 2.0 57.3	100.0 29.2 12.0 2.0 56.8	Personal consumption expenditures 66.1 64.5 Private fixed investment 0.0 0.0 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 0.0 0.0 Total intermediate use 33.9 35.6 Government 100.0 100.0	64.4 0.0 0.0 35.6	64.5 0.0 0.0 35.5
31 32 33 34 35	Wholesale trade Personal consumption expenditures. Private fixed investment. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	100.0 35.6 9.2 1.1 54.0	100.0 35.1 9.2 1.1 54.6	100.0 34.7 9.2 1.1 55.0	100.0 35.3 8.8 1.1 54.8	Personal consumption expenditures 2.7 2.7 Private fixed investment 0.0 0.0 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 93.4 93.6 Total intermediate use 3.9 3.7 Addenda: 3.9 3.7	2.7 0.0 93.6 3.7	2.7 0.0 93.7 3.6
36 37 38 39 40	Retail trade Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	100.0 84.4 4.0 0.0 11.6	100.0 84.1 4.0 0.0 12.0	100.0 84.5 3.8 0.0 11.6	100.0 85.2 3.5 0.0 11.3	Goods 2 100.0 100.0 Personal consumption expenditures 21.7 20.9 Private fixed investment 21.4 21.5 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 4.9 4.7 Total intermediate use 52.0 53.0	100.0 20.7 21.7 4.7 52.9	100.0 21.2 20.7 5.0 53.1
41 42 43 44 45	Transportation and warehousing Personal consumption expenditures Private fixed investment Government consumption expenditures and gross investment Total intermediate use	100.0 25.6 2.1 0.2 72.1	100.0 25.6 2.3 0.2 71.9	100.0 25.8 2.3 0.2 71.7	100.0 26.1 2.3 0.2 71.5	Services 3 100.0 100.0 Personal consumption expenditures 51.0 50.2 Private fixed investment 3.5 3.6 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 0.3 0.3 Total intermediate use 45.1 45.9	100.0 49.9 3.5 0.3 46.3	100.0 49.9 3.3 0.3 46.4

Includes noncomparable imports, scrap, used goods, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustments.
 Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

^{3.} Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Table 19. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group, 2004-2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Percent change:				
2	Gross domestic product	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0
3	Percentage points:				
4	Private industries	3.42	3.09	2.72	1.80
5	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.07	0.09	-0.05	0.07
6	Mining	0.01	-0.06	0.14	0.00
7	Utilities	0.12	-0.12	0.02	0.02
8	Construction	0.01	-0.02	-0.21	-0.56
9	Manufacturing	0.68	0.10	0.65	0.34
10	Durable goods	0.40	0.38	0.54	0.32
11	Nondurable goods	0.28	-0.27	0.11	0.02
12	Wholesale trade	0.12	0.19	0.04	0.05
13 14	Retail trade	0.18 0.26	0.58	0.36	0.29
15	Transportation and warehousingInformation	0.26	0.12 0.38	0.06	0.07 0.33
16	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.60	0.36	0.12	0.33
17	Finance and insurance	0.00	0.59	0.63	0.41
18	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.52	0.26	0.33	0.41
19	Professional and business services	0.46	0.64	0.40	0.51
20	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.52	0.38	0.40	0.50
21	Management of companies and enterprises	-0.09	0.05	-0.03	-0.04
22	Administrative and waste management services	0.03	0.21	0.03	0.06
23	Educational services, health care, and social				
	assistance	0.26	0.22	0.25	0.16
24	Educational services	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
25	Health care and social assistance	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.13
26	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and				
07	food services	0.14	0.08	0.13	0.06
27 28	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.01 0.07	0.04	0.02 0.05
29 29	Other services, except government	0.11	0.07	-0.09	0.05
	, , ,				
30	Government	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.17
31	Federal	0.04	0.01	-0.01	0.02
32	State and local	0.02	0.08	0.07	0.14
	Addenda:				
33	Private goods-producing industries 1	0.78	0.12	0.53	-0.14
34	Private services-producing industries 2	2.64	2.97	2.19	1.94
35	Information-communications-technology-producing				
	industries 3	0.42	0.45	0.34	0.47

Table 20. Contributions to Percent Change in the Chain-Type Price Index for Gross Domestic Product by Industry Group, 2004–2007

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1	Percent change:				
2	Gross domestic product	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.7
3	Percentage points:				
4	Private industries	2.43	2.46	2.64	2.22
5	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.17	-0.17	-0.04	0.28
6	Mining	0.24	0.50	0.17	0.09
7	Utilities	0.07	0.12	0.24	0.04
8	Construction	0.37	0.58	0.53	0.29
9	Manufacturing	-0.06	0.34	0.12	-0.04
10	Durable goods	-0.08	-0.06	-0.11	-0.15
11	Nondurable goods	0.02	0.40	0.23	0.10
12	Wholesale trade	0.33	0.11	0.37	0.19
13	Retail trade	0.05	-0.17	-0.03	-0.10
14	Transportation and warehousing	-0.01	0.05	0.12	0.07
15	Information	-0.13	-0.15	-0.10	-0.14
16	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.60	0.41	0.42	0.53
17	Finance and insurance	0.30	0.10	0.07	0.22
18	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.30	0.31	0.35	0.30
19	Professional and business services	0.34	0.42	0.41	0.44
20	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.02	0.19	0.17	0.08
21	Management of companies and enterprises	0.22	0.17	0.11	0.23
22	Administrative and waste management services	0.10	0.07	0.13	0.14
23	Educational services, health care, and social				
0.4	assistance	0.27	0.23	0.20	0.29
24	Educational services	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03
25	Health care and social assistance	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.26
26	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.45
07	food services	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.15
27 28	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03 0.12
29	Accommodation and food services	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12
	Other services, except government				
30	Government	0.60	0.56	0.57	0.54
31	Federal	0.24	0.18	0.21	0.17
32	State and local	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.36
	Addenda:				
33	Private goods-producing industries 1	0.72	1.25	0.78	0.62
34	Private services-producing industries 2	1.71	1.21	1.86	1.60
35	Information-communications-technology-producing				
	industries 3	-0.24	-0.17	-0.16	-0.32

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government,

^{3.} Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Nore. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

^{1.} Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the contribution of the "Not allocated by industry" line is excluded.

Table 21. Composition of Gross Output by Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Billions of dollars]

Value actived	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
Value active 1,695 1,624 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,724 1,915 1,914	1											781.4
Energy inguis (1994)		Value added			13,178.4	13,807.5						407.2
Marienis impuls	3	Intermediate inputs		10,680.9	11,437.9	12,001.4						374.2
Formation	4	Energy inputs										98.1
Private industries	5											44.5
National Control	6	Purchased-services inputs	5,360.3	5,866.2	6,346.0	6,749.3		· ·				231.6
Section Continue	7	Private industries	18,871.8	20,520.0	21,874.7	22,894.9						1,387.6
Materials inputs Seption Septi	8	Value added										586.3
Materials inputs												801.3
Purchassci-services injusts		Energy inputs	363.0									5.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting 1188 3176 3167 3169 3167 4 Value addied 1 Value addied 2 Value addied 3 Value addi		Materials inputs	3,570.0					Materials inputs				122.4
Water afford	12	Purchased-services inputs	4,744.6	5,218.2	5,642.3	6,001.4						673.0
Value added	13	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	318.8	317.6	316.9	367.7						4,529.5
Energy inputs		Value added		133.3	121.6	167.9						2,811.2
Materies injusts	15	Intermediate inputs	176.6	184.2	195.2	199.8						1,718.3
Purchased-services inputs	16	Energy inputs	10.5	11.9	14.1	12.9						66.2
Mining	17	Materials inputs	112.9	114.5	120.8	125.1					153./	137.8
Walke added	18	Purchased-services inputs	53.2	57.9	60.3	61.7		· ·				1,514.3
Value added	10	Mining	308.2	306.0	444 1	479 N						2,728.9
Intermediate Impuls		Value added							1,338.2	1,463.9		1,694.1
Energy inputs	21	Intermediate inputs										1,034.8
Materials inpuls		Energy inputs										40.8
Purchased-services injuts S439 Walle added 372,4 433,2 444,4 460,9 340,5 340	23	Materials inputs		82.9		97.2						134.5
Differential entrols 1921 1872 1874 1875	24	Purchased-services inputs	54.9	69.8	73.9	84.1		Purchased-services inputs				859.4
Value added	25		372 4	423.2	448.4	460 9		Educational services, health care, and social assistance				1,769.4
Intermediate inputs.								Value added				1,087.0
Energy inpuls	27							Intermediate inputs				682.4
Materials inputs	28											20.5
Purchased-services inputs								Materials inputs				165.8
Construction	30			21.2		22.3			402.8	430.3	458.2	496.1
Value added		·					97					
Intermediate inputs 525, 574, 600, 3 635, 0 99		Value added										923.5
Materials inputs. 386.2 394.4 416.8 40.3 101 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 103.5 166.5 182.1 103.5 166.5 182.1 104 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 104 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 105.3 105.8 105	32	Value added	539.2									513.3
Materials inputs. 386.2 394.4 416.8 40.3 101 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 103.5 166.5 182.1 103.5 166.5 182.1 104 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 104 Materials inputs. 131.2 163.5 166.5 182.1 105.3 105.8 105	24	Enorgy inputs	10.0									410.2
Manufacturing.	35											21.1
Manufacturing.	36	Purchased-services inputs						Materials inputs				157.4 231.7
Value added			-			-					-	
Intermediate inputs. 2,811.1 3,189.1 3,360.9 3,417.1 10 Intermediate inputs. 233.2 250.1 272.5 24 40 Energy inputs 8.1 9,4 10.0 10.0 14.9 16.0 14.9 14.9 16.0 14.9 14.9 16.0 14.9 16.0 14.9 14.9 16.0 14.9 14.9 16.0 14.9 14.9 14.9 14.9 16.0 14.9 1		Manufacturing										599.8
Energy inputs 66.5 84.5 84.3 83.5 106 Energy inputs 91.5 92.6 107 41.5 107 42.5 107 43.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 107 44.5 108	38	Value added										315.6
Materials inputs 2,060.1 2,366.6 2,494.4 2,544.5 107 Materials inputs 90.5 95.8 102.2 110 108 108 Durable goods 2,225.9 2,401.3 2,523.0 2,537.0 108 Government 2,437.2 2,582.8 2,741.6 2,94 2,441.4	39											284.2 10.7
Purchased-services inputs G84.5 767.4 782.1 789.1 108 Purchased-services inputs 134.6 144.9 160.3 174.9												102.6
Durable goods				767 /								170.9
Value added Nondurable goods Value added 1,491.6 1,568.8 1,699.1 1,741.6 1,568.8 1,499.1 1,741.6 1,568.8 1,499.1 1,741.6 1,568.8 1,499.1					_							2.914.0
Value added		Durable goods										1.742.9
The transfer inputs 1,40.4 1,30.2 1,0.	44	Value added										1,171.0
Private goods	45					1,615.0						139.3
Nondurable goods												283.8
Addenda: Private goods	4/	Materials inputs										747.9
Nondurable goods 2,013.0 2,268.4 2,415.3 2,496.9 635.5 678.0 694.9 115 115 116	48	Purchased-services inputs	360.3	391.5	397.8	403.7		The second secon	0.0.0	0		, ,,,,
Value added	49	Nondurable goods	2,013.0	2,268.4	2,415.3	2,496.9				0.504.5	0.045 -	7.400 -
Intermediate inputs.	50	Value added	620.4	635.5	678.0	694.9		Private goods-producing industries '				7,126.5
Energy inputs 41.8 55.8 55.7 55.6 118 Energy inputs 103.9 134.1 136.0 148 136.0 148 149.0	51	Intermediate inputs	1,392.6	1,632.9	1,737.3	1,802.1						2,670.6
Materials inputs 1,297.5 1,297.5 334.3 385.5 19 Materials inputs 2,602.6 2,928.4 3,120.2 3,15 55 Wholesale trade 990.4 1,052.9 1,142.8 1,214.2 121 212 249.9 281.8 30.7 30.4 369.5 129 249.9 281.8 312.9 249.9 281.8 249.9 281.8 249.9 281.8 249.9 281.8 249.9 249	52	Energy inputs	41.8									4,455.9
Purchased-services inputs 324.2 376.0 384.3 385.5 120 Purchased-services inputs 990.4 1,052.9 1,142.8 1,214.2 121 Private services-producing industries 2 12,941.0 13,955.7 14,929.1 15,76 15,000 1,000	53	Materials inputs	1,026.6		1,297.3	1,361.0					2 100.0	141.7 3,197.0
55 Wholesale trade 990.4 1,052.9 1,142.8 1,214.2 121 Private services-producing industries 2 12,941.0 13,955.7 14,929.1 15,76 56 Value added 686.7 722.4 773.2 805.3 122 Value added 7,913.7 8,409.9 8,921.8 9,33 57 Intermediate inputs 10.6 12.9 14.6 16.8 124 Intermediate inputs 5,027.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 6,37 59 Materials inputs 61.0 67.6 73.2 79.2 125 Materials inputs 967.4 1,057.9 1,102.8 1,12 1,12 Purchased-services inputs 3,800.8 4,159.6 4,604.4 4,86 4,604.4 4,86 4,604.4 4,86 4,024.1 1,057.9 1,024.1 1,057.9 1,102.8 1,12 1,057.9 1,102.8 1,12 1,12 1,024.1 1,057.9 1,102.8 1,12 1,12 1,057.9 1,102.8 1,12 1,12 1,024.1 1,057.9	54	Purchased-services inputs	324.2	376.0	384.3	385.5						
56 Value added 686.7 722.4 773.2 805.3 122 Value added 7,913.7 8,409.9 8,223.1 9,33.7 57 Intermediate inputs 303.7 330.4 369.5 122 Value added 7,913.7 8,409.9 8,223.1 8,03.7 125 Intermediate inputs 5,027.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 6,03.3 6,007.3	55		990 4	1.052 9	1.142 8	1.214.2	-	The second secon				
Intermediate inputs. 303.7 330.4 369.5 408.9 123 Intermediate inputs. 5,027.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 5,545.8 6,007.3 6,37 6								Private services-producing industries 4				
Energy inputs 10.6 12.9 14.6 16.8 12.4 Energy inputs 25.1 System 25.5 Sy	57	Intermediate inputs				408.9		value added				
59 Materials inputs. 61.0 67.6 73.2 79.2 125 Materials inputs. 967.4 1,057.9 1,102.8 1		Energy inputs										6,374.4 364.6
60 Purchased-services inputs 232.1 249.9 281.8 312.9 126 Purchased-services inputs 3,800.8 4,159.6 4,560.4 4,86 4,66.4 4,66.5 892.5 127 Information-communications-technology-producing industries 908.6 962.4 1,024.1 1,09.5 4,66.4 4,66.5 5 5 5 5 62 Value added 40.5 473.6 496.5 5 5 63 Intermediate inputs 436.6 455.0 479.5 479.5 479.5 480.7 129 Intermediate inputs 468.2 488.8 527.6 57 64 Energy inputs 24.1 25.9 27.5 27.9 130 Energy inputs 4.6 4.9 4.8 65 Materials inputs 80.7 82.8 84.6 80.6 131 Materials inputs 179.8 186.1 190.3 15												
Retail trade		Purchased-services inputs										1,125.6 4,884.3
62 Value added 776.9 824.7 866.5 892.5 128 Value added 440.5 473.6 496.5 51 63 Intermediate inputs 436.6 455.0 479.5 480.7 129 Intermediate inputs 468.2 488.8 527.6 57 64 Energy inputs 24.1 25.9 27.5 27.9 130 Energy inputs 4.6 4.9 4.8 65 Materials inputs 80.7 82.8 84.6 80.6 131 Materials inputs 179.8 186.1 190.3 15		·										
64 Energy inputs 24.1 25.9 27.5 27.9 130 Energy inputs 4.6 4.9 4.8 65 Materials inputs 80.7 82.8 84.6 80.6 131 Materials inputs 179.8 186.1 190.3 186.1		Value added										1,092.8
64 Energy inputs 24.1 25.9 27.5 27.9 130 Energy inputs 4.6 4.9 4.8 65 Materials inputs 80.7 82.8 84.6 80.6 131 Materials inputs 179.8 186.1 190.3 186.1	62	Intermediate inputs										516.0
65 Materials inputs	64											576.8
	65	Materials innuts										5.2 195.6
1 i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	66	Purchased-services inputs										376.1
				2 : 2:0			102	i dionacca convices inputs	200.0	201.0	002.0	070.1

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Table 22. Shares of Gross Output by Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Percent]

1 2 3 4 5	All industries	100.0 54.8	100.0	100.0			Towns and the second consideration				
3 4	Intermediate inputs Energy inputs	54.8	53.8	100.0 53.5	100.0 53.5	67	Transportation and warehousing	100.0	100.0 51.5	100.0 51.1	100.0
4	Energy inputs	45.2	46.2	46.5	46.5	68 69		52.9 47.1	48.5	48.9	52.1 47.9
5	Lifetgy inpute	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	70		9.0	11.8	12.2	12.6
ě	Materials inputs	17.9	18.3	18.2	17.8	71		6.4	6.1	6.1	5.7
	Purchased-services inputs	25.2	25.4	25.8	26.2	72		31.7	30.6	30.5	29.6
7 5.4	-	-	-			73		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	vate industries	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 52.7	7.0	Value added	48.1	46.8	43.8	42.3
V 8 II 9	/alue added	54.0	52.9 47.1	52.7	52.7 47.3	74 75 76	Intermediate inputs	51.9	53.2	56.2	57.7
10	ntermediate inputs	46.0 1.9	2.3	47.3 2.2	47.3 2.2	76	Energy inputs	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
11	Energy inputs	18.9	19.4	19.3	18.9	77		8.0	8.0	8.6	8.8
12	Purchased-services inputs	25.1	25.4	25.8	26.2	78		43.5	44.8	47.2	48.5
						79		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80		64.5	62.8	62.1	62.1
14 15	Value added	44.6 55.4	42.0	38.4 61.6	45.7	81	Intermediate inputs	35.5	37.2	37.9	37.9
	Intermediate inputs		58.0		54.3 3.5	82		1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5
16 17	Energy inputs	3.3 35.4	3.7 36.1	4.5 38.1	34.0	83		3.5	3.7	3.6	3.0
18	Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	16.7	18.2	19.0	16.8	84		30.7	31.9	32.9	33.4
-	'		-			85		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
19 N	Mining	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86		61.8	62.3	61.9	62.1
20 21	Value added	55.6	56.4	59.1	57.4	87		38.2	37.7	38.1	37.9
21	Intermediate inputs	44.4	43.6	40.9	42.6	88		1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
22	Energy inputs	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.7	89	Materials inputs	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9
23 24	Materials inputs	21.8	20.9	19.9	20.3	90	Purchased-services inputs	31.5	31.0	31.4	31.5
	Purchased-services inputs	17.8	17.6	16.6	17.6	91	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
25 U	Jtilities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	92	Value added	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.4
26	Value added	64.5	56.6	60.8	61.1	93	Intermediate inputs	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.6
27	Intermediate inputs	35.5	43.4	39.2	38.9	94		1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
28	Energy inputs	11.3	13.5	12.4	12.3	95	Materials inputs	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.4
29	Materials inputs	20.7	24.9	22.3	21.8	96	Purchased-services inputs	27.2	27.4	27.6	28.0
30	Purchased-services inputs	3.5	5.0	4.5	4.8	97					l
	Construction	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	••	services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
32	Value added	50.6	51.3	51.8	49.0	98	Value added	55.4	55.2	55.4	55.6
33	Intermediate inputs	49.4	48.7	48.2	51.0	99	Intermediate inputs	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.4
34	Energy inputs	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	100		2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
35	Materials inputs	34.0	33.4	33.4	34.5	101	Materials inputs	18.1	17.6	16.8	17.0
36	Purchased-services inputs	14.2	13.9	13.3	14.6	102	Purchased-services inputs	24.2	24.8	25.4	25.1
37 N	Manufacturing	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103	Other services, except government	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Value added	33.7	31.7	31.9	32.1	104		54.0	53.5	52.4	52.6
38 39	Intermediate inputs	66.3	68.3	68.1	67.9	105		46.0	46.5	47.6	47.4
40	Energy input's	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	106		1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
41	Materials inputs	48.6	50.0	50.5	50.5	107		17.8	17.8	17.9	17.1
42	Purchased-services inputs	16.1	16.4	15.8	15.7	108		26.5	27.0	28.0	28.5
43	Durable goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
44	Value added	36.3	35.2	35.6	36.3	110		61.2	60.7	60.2	59.8
45	Intermediate inputs	63.7	64.8	64.4	63.7	111	Intermediate inputs	38.8	39.3	39.8	40.2 4.8
46	Energy inputs	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	112 113		3.6 9.9	4.4 9.7	4.6	4.8 9.7
47	Materials inputs	46.4	47.3	47.5	46.6	114	Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	25.3	25.1	9.6 25.7	25.7
48	Purchased-services inputs	16.2	16.3	15.8	15.9	114	·	25.5	23.1	25.1	2J.1
49	Nondurable goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1	Addenda:				
50	Value added	30.8	28.0	28.1	27.8	115		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
51	Intermediate inputs	69.2	72.0	71.9	72.2	116		38.5	37.2	37.5	37.5
52	Energy inputs	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.2	117	Intermediate inputs	61.5	62.8	62.5	62.5
53	Materials inputs	51.0	53.0	53.7	54.5	118		1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
54	Purchased-services inputs	16.1	16.6	15.9	15.4	119		43.9	44.6	44.9	44.9
		400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	120	The state of the s	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7
55 V	Wholesale trade	100.0 69.3	100.0	100.0 67.7	100.0	121	Private services-producing industries 2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
56 57	Value addedIntermediate inputs	30.7	68.6 31.4	32.3	66.3 33.7	122	Value added	61.2	60.3	59.8	59.6
58	Energy inputs	1.1	1.2	1.3	33.7 1.4	123	Intermediate inputs	38.8	39.7	40.2	40.4
50 59	Materials inputs	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	124	Energy inputs	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
60	Purchased-services inputs	23.4	23.7	24.7	25.8	125		7.5	7.6	7.4	7.1
	·		-			126		29.4	29.8	30.5	31.0
	Retail trade	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	127	Information-communications-technology-producing industries 3		100.0	100.0	100.0
62	Value added	64.0	64.4	64.4	65.0	128		48.5	49.2	48.5	47.2
63	Intermediate inputs	36.0	35.6	35.6	35.0	129	Intermediate inputs	51.5	50.8	51.5	52.8
64 65	Energy inputs	2.0 6.6	2.0 6.5	2.0 6.3	2.0 5.9	130		0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
66	Purchased-services inputs	27.3	27.1	27.3	27.1	131 132	Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	19.8 31.2	19.3 30.9	18.6 32.5	17.9 34.4
00	i dionasca solvidos inpuis	21.3	۲۱.۱	21.3	41.1	102	i ururaseu-services iriputs	31.2	30.9	32.3	J4.4

tance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

3. Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assis-

Table 23. Contributions to Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Percent and percentage points]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2 3 4 5	All industries Value added Intermediate inputs. Energy inputs Materials inputs.	3.9 1.92 2.00 0.15 0.40	4.1 1.73 2.36 0.10 0.68	3.0 1.50 1.50 -0.07 0.17	1.7 1.05 0.65 0.02 -0.36	67 68 69 70 71	Transportation and warehousing. Value added. Intermediate inputs. Energy inputs. Materials inputs.	6.3 4.75 1.55 0.33 0.16	2.7 2.36 0.37 0.65 -0.37	2.2 1.17 1.02 -0.27 0.33	0.1 1.59 -1.45 -0.18 -0.43
7 8 9 10 11 12	Purchased-services inputs	1.45 4.2 2.14 2.10 0.10 0.48 1.52	1.59 4.5 1.90 2.62 0.13 0.75 1.74	1.40 3.2 1.65 1.51 -0.07 0.16 1.42	0.99 1.6 1.08 0.55 0.00 -0.45 0.99	72 73 74 75 76 77 78	Purchased-services inputs Information Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs. Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs.	1.06 7.6 5.48 2.16 0.02 0.21 1.93	0.09 9.0 3.86 5.17 0.01 0.38 4.78	0.96 7.1 1.30 5.78 0.01 0.83 4.94	-0.84 9.3 3.42 5.90 0.04 0.93 4.92
13 14 15 16 17	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2.9 2.81 0.07 -0.44 0.01 0.50	3.2 3.60 -0.45 -0.31 -1.18 1.03	-0.2 -2.21 1.99 0.21 1.27 0.51	-1.9 3.11 -5.01 -0.70 -4.16 -0.15	79 80 81 82 83 84	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	5.9 1.95 3.96 0.22 0.37 3.38	6.7 3.12 3.58 0.16 0.37 3.06	5.2 2.09 3.12 -0.10 0.05 3.17	1.9 1.38 0.54 0.07 -0.49 0.95
19 20 21 22 23 24	Mining Value added	3.2 0.54 2.64 0.72 2.31 -0.38	1.1 -6.68 7.82 0.92 2.42 4.47	4.8 7.59 -2.76 -0.92 -0.79 -1.05	2.7 1.50 1.23 0.24 0.40 0.59	85 86 87 88 89 90	Professional and business services Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	5.3 2.53 2.81 0.13 0.32 2.35	4.9 3.58 1.32 -0.04 0.13 1.23	4.3 1.94 2.41 0.04 0.17 2.19	5.0 2.73 2.23 0.05 0.08 2.11
25 26 27 28 29 30	Value added	-0.3 3.52 -3.86 -0.06 -2.26 -1.54	1.4 -5.32 6.76 1.97 2.14 2.65	0.7 0.32 0.38 -0.04 0.92 -0.50	0.4 2.62 -2.19 -0.84 -1.06 -0.30	91 92 93 94 95 96	Educational services, health care, and social assistance Value added	2.03 1.14 0.05 -0.10 1.19	2.6 1.87 0.78 -0.03 -0.10 0.91	2.9 1.83 1.05 0.01 0.13 0.91	3.1 1.34 1.74 0.02 0.31 1.41
31 32 33 34 35 36	Construction Value added Intermediate inputs. Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	4.3 0.13 4.17 0.09 2.66 1.42	2.1 -0.05 2.17 0.08 1.32 0.77	-1.9 -2.35 0.48 -0.06 0.64 -0.10	-4.2 -8.12 3.90 0.36 1.68 1.86	98 99 100 101 102	services Value added. Intermediate inputs Energy inputs. Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs.	3.4 2.11 1.34 0.18 -0.66 1.82	2.4 1.30 1.12 -0.15 -0.02 1.29	3.6 1.73 1.88 0.04 0.24 1.60	1.8 1.01 0.81 0.02 0.09 0.70
37 38 39 40 41 42	Manufacturing Value added	2.2 1.87 0.29 -0.01 0.67 -0.37	3.9 0.03 3.86 0.18 2.19 1.48	1.4 2.20 -0.85 -0.16 -0.21 -0.48	-1.3 0.97 -2.27 -0.08 -1.88 -0.31	103 104 105 106 107 108	Other services, except government Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	2.7 0.08 2.58 0.08 1.21 1.29	2.9 1.20 1.72 -0.03 0.55 1.20	2.5 -0.35 2.86 0.01 0.88 1.97	1.3 0.23 1.05 0.04 -0.28 1.30
43 44 45 46 47 48	Durable goods Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	2.07 2.07 -0.09 -0.03 0.65 -0.70	5.2 2.07 3.17 0.04 2.25 0.88	2.4 2.69 -0.31 -0.09 -0.07 -0.15	-0.6 1.86 -2.50 -0.06 -2.21 -0.22	109 110 111 112 113 114	Government. Value added. Intermediate inputs. Energy inputs. Materials inputs. Purchased-services inputs.	1.5 0.28 1.26 0.51 -0.18 0.93	0.8 0.41 0.42 -0.13 0.09 0.46	1.7 0.32 1.42 0.01 0.17 1.25	2.3 0.80 1.50 0.19 0.34 0.97
49 50 51 52 53 54	Nondurable goods Value added	2.3 1.63 0.72 0.01 0.70 0.00	2.4 -2.16 4.59 0.34 2.13 2.13	0.3 1.70 -1.41 -0.22 -0.36 -0.83	-2.0 0.06 -2.04 -0.10 -1.54 -0.40	115 116 117 118 119 120	Addenda: Private goods-producing industries ¹. Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	2.6 1.54 1.08 0.02 1.07 -0.01	3.4 -0.18 3.55 0.18 1.87 1.50	0.9 1.49 -0.59 -0.17 -0.02 -0.40	-1.6 -0.52 -1.07 -0.01 -1.21 0.15
55 56 57 58 59 60	Wholesale trade	4.7 1.43 3.22 0.08 0.76 2.37	3.9 3.01 0.85 -0.01 0.29 0.56	3.1 0.10 2.99 0.07 0.44 2.49	3.2 0.53 2.66 0.13 0.36 2.18	121 122 123 124 125 126	Private services-producing industries ²	5.0 2.41 2.57 0.14 0.21 2.22	5.1 2.88 2.18 0.10 0.23 1.85	4.2 1.72 2.50 -0.03 0.25 2.28	3.1 1.83 1.30 0.01 -0.09 1.39
61 62 63 64 65 66	Retail trade Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	4.7 1.72 2.99 0.17 0.42 2.39	5.78 5.78 -0.07 -0.16 -0.08 0.17	4.3 3.39 0.87 -0.03 -0.01 0.91	2.1 2.96 -0.83 -0.07 -0.48 -0.29	127 128 129 130 131 132	Information-communications-technology-producing industries ³ Value added	8.4 5.48 2.88 0.00 1.30 1.58	7.4 5.39 2.02 -0.03 0.57 1.48	7.8 4.77 3.02 -0.04 0.29 2.78	10.7 5.99 4.69 0.03 0.66 4.01

processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Nore. The percent changes for each industry group are shown in bold. Below each industry group, the percentage-point contributions of value added and of intermediate inputs to the percent change are shown; the percentage-point contributions of the components of intermediate inputs are also shown.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data

Table 24. Contributions to Percent Changes in Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group, 2004–2007

[Percent and percentage points]

Line		2004	2005	2006	2007	Line		2004	2005	2006	2007
1 2 3 4 5 6	All industries Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs.	3.8 1.68 2.10 0.21 1.22 0.67	4.2 1.65 2.50 0.48 1.28 0.74	3.5 1.73 1.77 0.19 0.89 0.69	3.0 1.48 1.52 0.13 0.83 0.55	67 68 69 70 71 72	Intermediate inputs	2.4 -0.12 2.52 1.54 0.26 0.71	5.8 0.94 4.87 3.07 0.42 1.38	2.10 2.62 1.54 0.16 0.92	3.0 1.32 1.65 0.85 0.15 0.65
7 8 9 10 11 12	Private industries Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	3.7 1.52 2.18 0.18 1.34 0.66	4.0 1.51 2.52 0.40 1.40 0.71	3.4 1.60 1.80 0.16 0.97 0.67	2.9 1.34 1.55 0.11 0.89 0.55	73 74 75 76 77 78	Information. Value added. Intermediate inputs. Energy inputs. Materials inputs. Purchased-services inputs.	-0.7 -1.38 0.68 0.02 0.13 0.53	-0.8 -1.60 0.81 0.06 0.22 0.53	0.0 -1.08 1.04 0.03 0.30 0.72	-0.6 -1.34 0.78 0.02 0.05 0.72
13 14 15 16 17 18	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	10.8 6.87 3.95 0.46 2.77 0.73	-3.5 -6.17 2.63 0.69 1.51 0.42	0.0 -1.51 1.49 0.46 0.85 0.18	17.0 11.69 5.32 0.36 4.51 0.45	79 80 81 82 83 84	Value added	2.9 1.93 0.96 0.07 0.16 0.73 2.6	2.3 1.29 1.06 0.19 0.14 0.72 3.4	2.3 1.30 0.98 0.08 0.13 0.77 3.1	2.4 1.61 0.80 0.04 0.06 0.69 2.8
19 20 21 22 23 24	Mining Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	14.9 10.03 4.88 0.58 2.55 1.75	27.3 19.04 8.30 1.51 4.43 2.35	6.7 5.10 1.63 0.25 0.69 0.69	5.0 2.74 2.25 0.29 1.22 0.75	86 87 88 89 90	Value added Intermediate inputs	1.84 0.79 0.11 0.10 0.58	2.27 1.11 0.26 0.15 0.69 3.3	2.16 0.97 0.12 0.13 0.71 2.9	2.27 0.53 0.08 0.10 0.35 3.4
25 26 27 28 29 30	Value added Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	5.1 2.10 2.95 0.82 2.00 0.13	12.0 3.61 8.41 2.46 5.77 0.18	5.2 7.12 -1.89 -0.14 -1.94 0.19	2.4 1.19 1.17 0.45 0.56 0.16	92 93 94 95 96	Value added. Intermediate inputs	2.15 1.17 0.09 0.34 0.74	1.82 1.47 0.15 0.44 0.88	1.56 1.36 0.10 0.35 0.92	2.32 1.06 0.06 0.24 0.76
31 32 33 34 35 36	Construction Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs. Purchased-services inputs.	6.7 4.26 2.45 0.18 1.97 0.30	8.5 6.39 2.13 0.32 1.46 0.35	7.6 5.72 1.90 0.18 1.34 0.38	4.4 3.17 1.19 0.15 0.68 0.36	98 99 100 101 102	Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	3.4 1.79 1.60 0.14 0.79 0.67	3.5 1.96 1.56 0.29 0.53 0.74	3.2 2.08 1.17 0.13 0.29 0.75	3.7 2.25 1.43 0.07 0.95 0.41
37 38 39 40 41 42	Manufacturing Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	4.9 -0.18 5.03 0.12 4.28 0.63	6.0 0.93 5.11 0.27 4.25 0.59	4.3 0.31 4.03 0.10 3.42 0.51	3.3 -0.11 3.39 0.07 2.86 0.47	103 104 105 106 107 108	Value added	2.8 1.68 1.07 0.12 0.29 0.66	3.0 1.57 1.43 0.26 0.39 0.78	3.8 2.41 1.38 0.12 0.39 0.87	3.5 2.61 0.92 0.08 0.31 0.53
43 44 45 46 47 48	Durable goods Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	3.2 -0.42 3.62 0.07 3.00 0.54	2.5 -0.30 2.80 0.16 2.14 0.50	2.6 -0.57 3.20 0.07 2.68 0.45	1.2 -0.79 1.99 0.04 1.55 0.40	109 110 111 112 113 114	Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs	2.87 1.47 0.44 0.34 0.69	5.1 2.73 2.36 1.14 0.31 0.91	4.3 2.76 1.57 0.47 0.27 0.83	3.9 2.58 1.32 0.32 0.40 0.61
49 50 51 52 53 54	Nondurable goods Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs. Purchased-services inputs.	6.7 0.09 6.65 0.17 5.75 0.73	10.0 2.31 7.71 0.39 6.61 0.70	6.2 1.25 4.92 0.14 4.20 0.57	5.5 0.60 4.87 0.10 4.23 0.54	115 116 117 118 119 120	Private goods-producing industries ¹ Value added	6.0 1.46 4.51 0.17 3.71 0.63	7.1 2.46 4.61 0.36 3.61 0.63	4.9 1.48 3.38 0.14 2.76 0.48	4.2 1.19 3.02 0.11 2.44 0.46
55 56 57 58 59 60	Wholesale trade Value added Intermediate inputs Energy inputs Materials inputs Purchased-services inputs	4.9 3.95 0.93 0.10 0.18 0.65	2.4 1.32 1.03 0.20 0.19 0.64	5.3 4.36 0.93 0.10 0.18 0.65	3.0 2.20 0.76 0.07 0.14 0.55	121 122 123 124 125 126	Private services-producing industries ² . Value added	2.7 1.55 1.14 0.19 0.27 0.68	2.7 1.09 1.56 0.41 0.40 0.75	2.7 1.65 1.06 0.16 0.14 0.76	2.3 1.40 0.88 0.11 0.18 0.59
61 62 63 64 65 66	Retail trade. Value added	1.8 0.49 1.27 0.16 0.18 0.93	-0.2 -1.65 1.40 0.29 0.21 0.90	0.9 -0.29 1.18 0.16 0.20 0.82	-0.1 -0.97 0.87 0.11 0.13 0.63	127 128 129 130 131 132	Intermediate inputs	-2.5 -3.04 0.52 0.03 -0.03 0.53	-1.4 -2.17 0.78 0.06 0.15 0.56	-1.3 -2.05 0.77 0.03 0.13 0.61	-3.6 -3.92 0.34 0.02 -0.11 0.43

processing services; and computer systems design and related services.

Nore. The percent changes for each industry group are shown in bold. Below each industry group, the percentage-point contributions of value added and of intermediate inputs to the percent change are shown; the percentage-point contributions of the components of intermediate inputs are also shown.

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.
 Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data

Table 25. The Make of Commodities

[Millions

Line	Industries/commodities	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08
01	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	364,194			11	446	520		
02	Mining		448,036		376	30,667	833		
03	Utilities		785	430,570	23,665			98	5,968
04	Construction				1,246,452				
05	Manufacturing				1,641	4,952,852	51,903		
06	Wholesale trade	879			192	13,230	1,145,310		1,241
07	Retail trade				1,999	11,123		1,221,340	8,046
80	Transportation and warehousing			3,493	8,268		733	46	767,042
	Information				11,699		6,886	2,222	
10	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing				52,853			3,730	34
	Professional and business services				288		791	14,937	
12	Educational services, health care, and social assistance				1,523			11,168	
13	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services				3,342			9,362	
14	Other services, except government				314		8	8,708	
15	Government	5,226	1,623	105,876	17,944	4,051		5,551	22,066
16	Total commodity output	370,300	451,013	539,939	1,370,568	5,012,370	1,206,983	1,277,162	804,396

^{1.} Includes noncomparable imports, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustments.

Table 26. The Use of Commodities

[Millions

Line	Commodities/ industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services
		01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
01	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	79,196	1	23	1,738	196,474	3,018	445	9	25	2,644	6,925
	Mining	477	61,828	111,550	8,542	390,479	75	38	5,229	2	1,966	472
03	Utilities	5,220	3,574	261	4,038	54,908	8,021	16,387	2,797	7,113	68,085	20,722
04	Construction	1,136	123	4,756	1,362	8,823	3,285	5,974	1,768	4,935	44,326	13,195
05	Manufacturing	59,160	48,144	13,930	308,310	1,609,532	69,404	74,334	113,136	99,884	103,339	112,664
06	Wholesale trade	13,480	6,623	2,365	35,658	303,141	42,876	10,739	20,096	19,414	13,178	19,361
07	Retail trade	60	506	96	78,708	12,992	3,107	4,732	1,959	906	16,705	9,468
08	Transportation and warehousing	7,732	9,057	29,627	19,827	146,894	20,981	24,848	87,621	14,364	39,438	30,307
09	Information	1,120	1,262	596	13,511	43,760	22,629	24,482	10,661	290,268	51,519	114,411
10	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	24,157	30,654	6,441	42,734	121,342	65,597	113,101	35,589	103,678	901,968	186,487
11	Professional and business services	4,395	38,786	7,522	101,978	376,923	131,875	179,049	55,442	190,832	355,195	417,256
12	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	15	127	478	145	3,705	1,118	753	634	4,184	1,844	3,563
13	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	445	907	875	2,982	21,907	7,678	8,600	4,310	25,047	30,994	40,402
14	Other services, except government	2,968	617	615	13,232	49,579	10,726	10,438	7,172	21,774	46,020	33,304
15	Government	85	72	249	1,421	3,170	4,538	5,720	963	6,419	10,907	16,367
16	Other inputs ¹	153	1,697	136	837	43,644	13,963	745	26,808	12,457	30,760	9,838
	Scrap, used and secondhand goods	0		0	9	29,827	4	316	7	0	-603	11
17	NIPA reconciliation item ²											
	Total intermediate inputs	199,796	203,977	179,519	635,032	3,417,099	408,893	480,701	374,200	801,302	1,718,284	1,034,753
V001	Compensation of employees	42,355	64,168	59,774	442,817	969,412	438,197	496,019	249,107	258,364	730,751	1,187,803
V002	Taxes on production and imports, less subsidies	-2,521	23,206	46,275	7,844	57,178	174,909	195,734	21,812	41,074	286,053	31,172
V003	Gross operating surplus	128,074	187,638	175,375	160,181	590,236	192,213	200,769	136,269	286,831	1,794,413	475,169
	Total value added	167,907	275,012	281,424	610,842	1,616,826	805,319	892,522	407,188	586,269	2,811,217	1,694,145
	Total industry output	367,703	478,989	460,943	1,245,874	5,033,925	1,214,212	1,373,224	781,388	1,387,571	4,529,501	2,728,898

Includes noncomparable imports, inventory valuation adjustment, and rest-of-the-world adjustments.
 The national income and product account (NIPA) reconciliation item shows the differences between corresponding

by Industries, 2007

of dollars]

Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government	Other ¹	Scrap, used and secondhand goods	Total industry output	Line
09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	S002		
		6		3,064			-538		367,703	01
		684					-1,607		478,989	02
		1,242				1,189	-2,573		460,943	03
							-578		1,245,874	04
		45,054					-23,154	5,629	5,033,925	05
	13,943	7,159	10		53,090		-20,842		1,214,212	06
	12,284	5,678	472	21,662	97,864		-7,244		1,373,224	07
	248	2,316	54	2	414		-1,228		781,388	80
1,193,693	5,589	162,009	2,447	38	3,335		-347		1,387,571	09
738	4,453,469	17,164		497	1,157		-139		4,529,501	10
11,023	246	2,688,903	1,588		6,461		-526	4,619	2,728,898	11
	952	7,429	1,730,476	17,698	194		-67		1,769,374	12
	3,235	3,854	868	902,915	514		-738	176	923,527	13
	585	1,145	33	5,554	583,505		-39		599,813	14
2,716	25,205	34,070	258,441	64,265	2,176	2,361,353		3,397	2,913,960	15
1,208,169	4,515,756	2,976,712	1,994,390	1,015,694	748,709	2,362,541	-59,620	13,822	25,808,901	16

by Industries, 2007

of dollars]

Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommoda- tion, and food services	Other services, except government	Government	NIPA reconciliation item ²	Total intermediate use	Personal consumption expenditures	Private fixed investment	Change in private inventories	Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Total final uses (GDP)	Total commodity output	Line
12	13	14	15	17		F010	F020	F030	F040	F050	F100			
734	12,069	540	2,252		306,092	59,436		7,277	35,744	-37,839	-410	64,208	370,300	01
12	55	14	16,335		597,072	169	118,823	3,822	12,872	-281,963	218	-146,059	451,013	02
13,752	19,739	7,916	55,939		288,472	253,718			1,294	-3,545		251,467	539,939	03
11,053	8,518	4,766	70,555		184,575		892,383		77		293,533	1,185,993	1,370,568	04
145,179	119,376	78,303	317,079		3,271,773	1,681,597	689,338	34,532	796,198	-1,575,305	114,238	1,740,597	5,012,370	05
22,657	19,544	13,508	37,634		580,273	374,087	93,706	6,255	112,573	28,774	11,315	626,710	1,206,983	06
2,647	3,327	9,262	34		144,510	1,088,355	44,297		1			1,132,652	1,277,162	07
18,160	11,484	7,391	49,038		516,769	188,448	16,469	2,119	96,040	-16,952	1,503	287,627	804,396	08
48,281	24,383	19,757	76,659		743,299	346,149	78,549	1,802	37,524	-9,198	10,045	464,870	1,208,169	09
179,342	87,503	62,190	100,578		2,061,361	2,251,062	89,636		156,990	-43,292		2,454,395	4,515,756	10
166,820	63,404	58,738	293,028		2,441,242	217,983	204,648		101,622	-19,087	30,304	535,470	2,976,712	11
15,653	897	1,210	39,963		74,289	1,919,833			1,278	-1,010		1,920,101	1,994,390	12
28,699	25,391	6,177	29,193		233,604	781,111			1,216	-237		782,090	1,015,694	13
13,130	10,014	8,621	38,825		267,032	484,110		29	225	-2,688		481,676	748,709	14
16,020	3,980	4,638	9,904		84,454	63,599			314		2,214,174	2,278,087	2,362,541	15
262	506	346	26,599		168,751	-54,764	2,755	-59,620	127,064	-242,490	-1,316	-228,371	-59,620	16
3	3	803	7,418		37,797	55,278	-96,611	141	26,775	-10,785	1,227	-23,975	13,822	S002
														17
682,402	410,191	284,179	1,171,034		12,001,363									
869,401	314,191	219,674	1,477,338		7,819,371									V001
14,581	59,008	22,702	-15,874		963,153									V002
202,990	140,136	73,258	281,462		5,025,015									V003
1,086,972	513,335	315,634	1,742,926									13,807,538		
1,769,374	923,527	599,813	2,913,960			9,710,168	2,133,993	-3,642	1,507,807	-2,215,617	2,674,830		25,808,901	

estimates in the Industry Accounts and the published NIPAs, but does not indicate future revisions to the NIPAs, which will reflect the incorporation of additional key source data.

December 2008

Subject Guide

Volume 88 January–December 2008

This guide lists the major items that were published in the Survey of Current Business in the January–December 2008 issues. It gives the month of the issue and the beginning page number, and it includes selected boxes that are cited by title and page number.

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February	Personal Income and Outlays, December 2008 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, December 2008* Gross Domestic Product, 4 th quarter 2008 (preliminary)	February 2 February 11 February 27
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	Personal Income and Outlays, May 2009 U.S. International Investment Position, 2008	June 26 June 26

All releases are scheduled for 8:30 a.m.

^{*}Joint release by the Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis

July	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, May 2009* Gross Domestic Product, 2 nd quarter 2009 (advance)	July 10 July 31
August	Personal Income and Outlays, June 2009 Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas, 2008 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, June 2009* Gross Domestic Product, 2 nd quarter 2009 (preliminary) and Corporate Profits, 2 nd quarter 2009 (preliminary) Personal Income and Outlays, July 2009	August 4 August 6 August 12 August 27 August 28
September	 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, July 2009* U.S. International Transactions, 2nd quarter 2009 State Quarterly Personal Income, 1st quarter 2006–2nd quarter 2009 and Revised State Personal Income, 2006–2008 U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 2nd quarter 2009 Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area, 2007 and 2005–2006 (revised) Gross Domestic Product, 2nd quarter 2009 (final) and Corporate Profits, 2nd quarter 2009 (revised) 	September 10 September 16 September 18 September 23 September 24 September 30
October	Personal Income and Outlays, August 2009 U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, August 2009* Gross Domestic Product, 3 rd quarter 2009 (advance) Personal Income and Outlays, September 2009	October 1 October 9 October 29 October 30
November	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, September 2009* Gross Domestic Product, 3 rd quarter 2009 (preliminary) and Corporate Profits, 3 rd quarter 2009 (preliminary) Personal Income and Outlays, October 2009	November 24 November 25
December	U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, October 2009* U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts, 3 rd quarter 2009 U.S. International Transactions, 3 rd quarter 2009 State Quarterly Personal Income, 1 st quarter 2008–3 rd quarter 2009 County Estimates of Compensation by Industry, 2006–2008 Gross Domestic Product, 3 rd quarter 2009 (final) and Corporate Profits, 3 rd quarter 2009 (revised) Personal Income and Outlays, November 2009	December 10 December 15 December 16 December 17 December 21 December 22 December 23

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UNITED STATES Statement of	Ownership, Manag	Statement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation	
POSTAL SERVICE (All Periodicals Publications Except Requester Publications)	olications Except R	(equester Publications)	13
1. Publication Title	2. Publication Number	3. Filing Date	
SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS	3 3 7 _ 7 9 0 12/12/08	0 12/12/08	15
4. Issue Frequency	5 Number of Issues Published Ann	5 Number of Issues Published Annually 6. Annual Subscription Price	
Monthly	12	Dom-\$63.00 For-\$88.20	1
7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and 21P+4®)	t, city, county, state, and ZIP+4®)	Contact Person ' James Kim	ю
burgat of Economic Analysis 1441 L Street NW, Washington, DC 20230		Telephone (include area code) 202.606.9275	

8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer)

Same as #7

9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank)
Publisher (Name and complete mailing address)
J. Steven Landefeld, Director, BEA
Same as #7
Editor (Name and complete mailing address)
James Kim
Same as #7

Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address)

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13 Publication Title SURVEY O	₩ ×	Subration Title Survey of Current Business	14 Issue Date for Circulation Data Below Nov. 2008	below
15 Extent and	N Nat	15 Extent and Nature of Circulation	Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a Total Numbe	or of C	Total Number of Copies (Net press run)	2764	2516
	£	Mailed Outside-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3841 (Include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	885	875
b. Paid Circulation (By Mail	(2)	Mailed In-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 (Include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	N/A	N/A
Outside the Mail)	(3	Paid Distribution Outside the Mails Including Sales Through Dealers and Carners, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Paid Distribution Outside USPS®	118	170
	(4)	Paid Distribution by Other Classes of Mail Through the USPS (e.g. First-Class Mail®)	981	981
. Total Paid D	istribi	c. Total Paid Distribution (Sum of 15b (1), (2), (3), and (4))	1984	2026
	£	Free or Nominal Rate Outside-County Copies included on PS Form 3541	V/A	N/A
d. Free or Nominal Rate Distribution	(5)	Free or Nominal Rate in-County Copies Included on PS Form 3541	N/A	N/A
(By Meil and Outside the Mail)	(6)	Free or Nominal Rate Copies Mailed at Other Classes Through the USPS (e.g. First-Class Mail)	N/A	N/A
	(4)	Free or Nominal Rate Distribution Outside the Mail (Carriers or other means)	06	06
e Total Free	or NK	Total Free or Nominal Rate Distribution (Sum of 15d (1), (2), (3) and (4))	06	06
f. Total Distri	ibutio	Total Distribution (Sum of 15c and 15e)	2074	2116
g. Copies not	t Dist	Copies not Distributed (See Instructions to Publishers #4 (page #3))	690	400
h. Total (Sum of 15f and g)	1 0/ 1:	3t and g)	2764	2516
Percent Paid (15c divided	aid 9d by	Percent Paid (15c divided by 15f times 100)	95.6	95.7
16. Publication K If the print in the	publik	16. Publication of Statement of Ownership K If the publication is a general publication, publication of this statement is required Will be printed in the Dec, 2008 issue of this publication.		Publication not required.
17. Signatura	Par S	17. Signajusa and Tule of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner lames Kim Editor, in-Chief		Date 17 // 2008
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BEA Current and Historical Data

A selection of estimates from the national, industry, international, and regional accounts of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) are presented in this section. BEA's estimates are not copyrighted and may be reprinted without BEA's permission. Citing the Survey of Current Business and BEA as the source is appreciated.

More detailed estimates from BEA's accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. These estimates are available in a variety of formats. In addition, news releases, articles, and other information, including methodologies and working papers, are available.

The tables present annual [A], quarterly [Q], and monthly [M] data.

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National Data

A. Selected NIPA Tables

The selected set of NIPA tables presents the most recent estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and its components which were released on November 25, 2008. These estimates include the "preliminary" estimates for the third quarter of 2008. Also included are revised estimates of wages and salaries and of affected income-side series for the second quarter of 2008.

The selected set presents quarterly estimates that are updated monthly. Annual estimates are presented in most of the tables.

The GDP news release is available on BEA's Web site within minutes after the release. To receive an e-mail notification of the release, go to www.bea.gov and subscribe. The "Selected NIPA Tables" are available later that day.

1. Domestic Product and Income

Table 1.1.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				≡	IV	I	Ш	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	3.0 4.5 3.7 2.5	2.8 4.8 2.5 2.6	2.0 2.3 1.2 2.4	1.0 0.4 0.3 1.4	0.9 -4.3 -0.4 2.4	1.2 -2.8 3.9 0.7	-3.7 -15.2 -6.9 0.0
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	2.1 1.9 7.5 8.2 7.2 -7.1	- 5.4 -3.1 4.9 12.7 1.7 -17.9	3.5 -0.9 8.7 20.5 3.6 -20.6	-11.9 -6.2 3.4 8.5 1.0 -27.0	-5.8 -5.6 2.4 8.6 -0.6 -25.1	-11.5 -1.7 2.5 18.5 -5.0 -13.3	0.4 -5.6 -1.5 6.6 -5.7 -17.6
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19	9.1 9.9 7.2 6.0 6.0 6.0	8.4 7.5 10.5 2.2 1.7 4.4	23.0 21.8 25.9 3.0 2.4 6.3	4.4 5.1 2.7 -2.3 -2.6 -0.9	5.1 4.5 6.4 -0.8 -2.0 5.5	12.3 16.3 3.8 -7.3 -7.1 -8.0	3.4 3.9 2.4 -3.2 -4.4 3.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. Federal National defense Nondefense State and local.	20 21 22 23 24	1.7 2.3 1.6 3.6 1.3	2.1 1.6 2.5 –0.2 2.3	3.8 7.2 10.2 1.2 1.9	0.8 -0.5 -0.9 0.4 1.6	1.9 5.8 7.3 2.9 -0.3	3.9 6.6 7.3 5.0 2.5	5.4 13.6 18.0 4.5 0.8

Table 1.1.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	Ш
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	2.13 0.36	1.95	1.44 0.19	0.67 0.03	0.61 -0.33	0.87 -0.21	-2.69 -1.19
Durable goods Nondurable goods	4	0.36	0.38 0.50	0.19	0.03	-0.33	0.80	-1.1 -1.5
Services	5	1.02	1.07	1.00	0.59	1.02	0.28	0.0
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	0.35	-0.90	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.74	0.0
Fixed investment	7	0.32	-0.50	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.25	-0.8
Nonresidential	8	0.77 0.23	0.52 0.40	0.91 0.65	0.36 0.29	0.26	0.27 0.64	-0.1 0.2
Structures Equipment and software	10	0.23	0.40	0.65	0.29	0.30 -0.04	-0.37	-0.2 -0.4
Residential	11	-0.45	-1.02	-1.06	-1.33	-1.12	-0.52	-0.6
Change in private inventories	12	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.8
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-0.02	0.58	2.03	0.94	0.77	2.93	1.0
Exports	14 15	0.96 0.73	0.95 0.59	2.54 1.66	0.53 0.43	0.63 0.39	1.54 1.39	0.4
Services	16	0.73	0.36	0.88	0.43	0.39	0.15	0.3
Imports	17	-0.98	-0.37	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.39	0.6
Goods	18	-0.82	-0.25	-0.34	0.38	0.29	1.14	0.7
Services	19	-0.16	-0.12	-0.17	0.02	-0.15	0.25	-0.0
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross investment	20	0.32	0.40	0.75	0.16	0.38	0.78	1.0
Federal	20	0.32	0.40	0.75	-0.04	0.38	0.78	0.9
National defense	22	0.10	0.11	0.48	-0.04	0.41	0.47	0.8
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.1
State and local	24	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.1

Errata

In the November 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, the tables in the A section of National Data were not updated to include 2008 third-quarter statistics because of a production error. However, up-to-date A section tables were available via the online SURVEY on the BEA Web site www.bea.gov. Customers who would like a printed version of the corrected November tables may contact Kristina Maze, production manager, at 202–606–9689.

Table 1.1.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Personal consumption expenditures						Seas	asonally adjusted			
Personal consumption expenditures 2 119.135 122.456 122.838 123.130 123.395 123.770 122.5 122.870 123.270 123.287 123.270 123.287 123.28		Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
Personal consumption expenditures					III	IV	I	II	III	
2	Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307	
Durable goods	Personal consumption									
Nondurable goods	expenditures		119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.595	
Nondurable goods	Durable goods	3	137.274		144.720	144.856		142.273	136.538	
Gross private domestic investment.	Nondurable goods		119.930	122.872	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.113	
Investment	Services	5	115.298	118.259	118.605	119.020	119.739	119.937	119.940	
Investment	Gross private domestic									
Nonresidential		6	110.200	104.278	105.950	102.639	101.110	98.071	98.179	
Structures	Fixed investment	7	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.036	
Equipment and software Residential minute private inventories 10 115,467 117,412 118,348 118,636 118,470 116,961 115,2 123,728 101,534 99,644 92,110 85,698 82,692 78,7 78,	Nonresidential	8	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.783	
Residential Change in private inventories 12 11 123.728 101.534 99.644 92.110 85.698 82.692 78.7		9	86.318	97.264	100.005	102.076	104.206	108.716	110.474	
Residential Change in private inventories 12 11 123.728 101.534 99.644 92.110 85.698 82.692 78.7	Equipment and software	10	115.467	117.412	118.348	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.272	
Net exports of goods and services			123.728	101.534	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.692	78.788	
services 13 Exports 14 119.937 130.068 133.747 135.189 136.880 140.908 142.1 Goods 15 118.407 127.335 130.571 132.219 133.690 138.826 140.10 Services 16 123.826 136.868 141.620 142.570 144.792 146.131 147.0 Imports 17 130.815 133.654 134.033 133.254 132.991 130.509 129.2 Goods 18 132.613 134.921 125.197 134.315 133.251 131.212 129.91 127.217 128.2 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 114.497 116.871 117.642 117.692 117.879 118.443 119.594 121.1	Change in private inventories	12								
services 13 Exports 14 119.937 130.068 133.747 135.189 136.880 140.908 142.1 Goods 15 118.407 127.335 130.571 132.219 133.690 138.826 140.10 Services 16 123.826 136.868 141.620 142.570 144.792 146.131 147.0 Imports 17 130.815 133.654 134.033 133.254 132.991 130.509 129.2 Goods 18 132.613 134.921 125.197 134.315 133.251 131.212 129.91 127.217 128.2 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 114.497 116.871 117.642 117.692 117.879 118.443 119.594 121.1	Net exports of goods and									
Goods		13								
Services 16 123.826 136.868 141.620 142.570 144.792 146.131 147.0 Imports 17 130.815 133.654 134.033 133.254 132.991 130.509 129.2 Goods 18 132.613 134.921 125.197 134.315 133.654 131.212 129.913 127.217 128.2 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 114.497 116.871 117.642 117.679 118.443 119.594 121.1	Exports	14	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.100	
Imports	Goods	15	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	140.150	
Goods	Services	16	123.826	136.868	141.620	142.570	144.792	146.131	147.004	
Services 19 122.153 127.581 128.460 128.185 129.913 127.217 128.2 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 114.497 116.871 117.642 117.789 118.443 119.594 121.1	Imports	17	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.436	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Goods	18	132.613	134.921	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.212	129.740	
expenditures and gross investment	Services	19	122.153	127.581	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.226	
expenditures and gross investment	Government consumption									
investment										
E. d	investment	20	114.497	116.871	117.642		118.443	119.594	121.163	
	Federal	21	128.019	130.078	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.023	
									148.649	
									124.299	
State and local	State and local	24	107.642	110.167	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.734	

Table 1.1.5. Gross Domestic Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	20	007		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,169.5
Durable goods	3	1,052.1	1,082.8	1,086.2	1,083.0	1,071.0	1,059.3	
Nondurable goods	4	2,685.2	2,833.0	2,846.6	2,906.2	2,950.7	3,026.2	3,046.5
Services	5	5,469.9	5,794.4	5,832.8	5,903.5	5,980.6	6,052.5	6,107.9
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,013.6
Fixed investment	7	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,062.1
Nonresidential	8	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,582.7
Structures	9	410.4	480.3	492.9	508.7	522.7	549.8	568.9
Equipment and software	10	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,013.9
Residential	11	757.0	630.2	618.1	571.3	528.1	505.0	479.4
Change in private inventories	12	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-48.6
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-757.3	-707.8	-682.6	-696.7	-705.7	-718.2	-706.5
Exports	14	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,971.3
Goods	15	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,375.3
Services	16	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	596.0
Imports	17	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	
Goods	18	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,252.6
Services	19	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.2
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	
Federal	21	932.2	979.3	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,097.7
National defense	22	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5
Nondefense	23	308.0	317.1	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.2
State and local	24	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,846.2

Table 1.1.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	Ĺ	II	III	
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205	
Personal consumption									
expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.091	
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110	
Nondurable goods	4	114.984	118.407	118.682	121.092	123.059	125.021	128.131	
Services	5	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.624	
Gross private domestic									
investment	6	116.102	117.735	117.566	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.687	
Fixed investment	7	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.202	
Nonresidential	8	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.955	
Structures	9	151.822	157.662	157.402	159.138	160.182	161.496	164.432	
Equipment and software	10	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.720	
Residential	11	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.164	
Change in private inventories	12								
Net exports of goods and									
services	13								
Exports	14	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.608	
Goods	15	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	125.168	
Services	16	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.062	
Imports	17	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.181	
Goods	18	114.171	118.326	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.615	
Services	19	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.781	
Government consumption									
expenditures and gross									
investment	20	127.239	132.941	133,497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.147	
Federal	21	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.460	
National defense	22	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004	
Nondefense	23	122.803	126.636	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.503	
State and local	24	128.109	134.671	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.597	

Table 1.1.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	adjusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	2007			2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
Personal consumption								
expenditures	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,262.1
Durable goods	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,178.8
Nondurable goods	4	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,398.6	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,377.8
Services	5	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,712.2
Gross private domestic								
investment	6	1.912.5	1,809.7	1.838.7	1,781.3	1.754.7	1.702.0	1.703.9
Fixed investment	7	1.865.5	1.808.5	1.817.0	1.788.2	1.762.4	1.754.9	1.730.0
Nonresidential	8	1.318.2	1.382.9	1.402.9	1.414.7	1,423.1	1.431.8	1.426.5
Structures	9	270.3	304.6	313.2	319.7	326.4	340.5	346.0
Equipment and software	10	1.061.0	1.078.9	1.087.5	1.090.1	1.088.6	1.074.7	1.059.2
Residential	11	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	352.1
Change in private inventories	12	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.1
Net exports of goods and								
services	13	-615.7	-546.5	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-352.3
Exports	14	1.314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1.544.7	1,557.8
Goods	15	928.7	998.7	1.024.1	1.037.0	1.048.6	1.088.9	1.099.3
Services	16	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.6
Imports	17	1.930.5	1.972.4	1.978.0	1.966.5	1.962.6	1.926.0	1.910.2
Goods	18	1.649.0	1.677.7	1.681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1.631.6	1.613.3
Services	19	283.7	296.4	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	20	1.971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,085.9
Federal	21	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.4
National defense	22	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.5
Nondefense	23	250.8	250.4	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.1
State and local	24	1.230.2	1,259.0	1.262.6	1.267.5	1.266.7	1,274.4	1.276.9
Residual	25	-35.3	-55.1	-55.3	-62.1	-56.3	-44.3	-17.9

Nore. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.1.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for Gross Domestic Product

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	- 1	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	2 3 4 5	2.8 -1.3 3.0 3.5	2.6 -1.8 3.0 3.3	2.5 -1.9 2.9 3.1	4.3 -1.6 8.4 3.5	3.6 -0.1 6.7 2.8	4.3 -1.6 6.5 4.2	5.2 -0.6 10.3 3.7
Gross private domestic investment Fixed investment Nonresidential Structures Equipment and software Residential. Change in private inventories	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	4.2 4.2 3.3 12.3 0.1 5.9	1.4 1.4 1.4 3.8 0.3 1.5	-0.3 -0.4 -0.6 0.5 -1.2 0.3	1.3 1.2 1.7 4.5 0.4 0.0	-0.5 -0.2 0.6 2.7 -0.4 -2.6	0.4 0.8 2.3 3.3 1.7 -3.5	2.6 2.9 4.3 7.5 2.6 -1.5
Net exports of goods and services Exports Goods Services Imports Goods Services Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19	3.5 3.3 3.8 4.3 4.2 4.8	3.5 3.5 3.5 3.7 3.6 3.7	3.5 2.8 5.2 7.4 7.7 6.1	6.2 6.0 6.6 12.8 14.5 4.5	9.1 10.0 6.9 12.8 13.8 7.8	10.8 12.3 7.5 28.8 31.2 16.8	6.7 5.7 9.3 9.2 9.8 5.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20 21 22 23 24	4.7 4.1 4.5 3.4 5.1	4.5 3.4 3.5 3.1 5.1	3.4 0.9 1.6 -0.5 4.9	5.1 2.3 3.1 0.5 6.8	6.2 5.6 5.1 6.8 6.6	7.0 5.1 6.3 2.8 8.1	4.5 2.7 3.1 2.0 5.6
Gross national product	25	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2

Table 1.1.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Product Price Index

-				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	Ш	III	
Percent change at annual rate:									
Gross domestic product	1	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2	
Percentage points at annual rates:									
Personal consumption									
expenditures	2	1.94	1.83	1.73	2.99	2.53	2.96	3.63	
Durable goods Nondurable goods	4	-0.11 0.62	-0.15 0.61	-0.15 0.59	-0.12 1.66	-0.01 1.35	-0.12 1.33	-0.04 2.11	
Services	5	1.44	1.36	1.29	1.44	1.18	1.75	1.56	
Gross private domestic				-		-	-		
investment	6	0.71	0.23	-0.05	0.21	-0.07	0.05	0.37	
Fixed investment	7	0.70	0.22	-0.05	0.19	-0.04	0.12	0.42	
Nonresidential Structures	8	0.35 0.34	0.15 0.13	-0.06 0.02	0.19 0.16	0.07 0.10	0.25 0.12	0.47 0.28	
Equipment and software	10	0.04	0.13	-0.02	0.16	-0.03	0.12	0.20	
Residential	11	0.35	0.08	0.01	0.00	-0.10	-0.13	-0.05	
Change in private inventories	12	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	-0.04	-0.06	-0.05	
Net exports of goods and									
services	13	-0.33	-0.21	-0.81	-1.34	-1.02	-3.26	-0.74	
Exports	14 15	0.38 0.25	0.41 0.28	0.42 0.23	0.75 0.51	1.11 0.84	1.36 1.06	0.89 0.53	
Services	16	0.23	0.20	0.23	0.31	0.04	0.29	0.33	
Imports	17	-0.71	-0.62	-1.23	-2.09	-2.13	-4.61	-1.63	
Goods	18	-0.59	-0.52	-1.06	-1.97	-1.92	-4.16	-1.46	
Services	19	-0.13	-0.10	-0.17	-0.12	-0.21	-0.45	-0.17	
Government consumption									
expenditures and gross investment	20	0.90	0.85	0.65	0.98	1.20	1.36	0.91	
Federal	21	0.90	0.65	0.03	0.96	0.40	0.37	0.91	
National defense	22	0.21	0.17	0.08	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.16	
Nondefense	23	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.05	
State and local	24	0.61	0.61	0.58	0.82	0.80	0.99	0.71	

Table 1.1.9. Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Personal consumption						Seas	onally adju	usted	
Personal consumption expenditures 2 114.675 117.659 117.964 119.215 120.277 121.539 123.08 121.890 123.12 125.016 120.005 120.		Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
Personal consumption					III	IV	_	II	III
expenditures 2 114,675 117,659 117,964 119,215 120,277 121,539 123,08 Durable goods 3 88,771 87,154 86,941 86,600 86,584 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,241 86,240 86,114 86,240 86,114 128,12 128,125 120,021 128,125 120,021 128,125 121,035 125,014 128,12 128,125 129,01 128,12 128,125 129,61 128,12 127,128 128,445 129,61 128,12 127,128 128,445 129,61 128,12 127,128 128,445 129,61 129,61 138,17 138,174 138,17 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 138,174 <td< th=""><th>Gross domestic product</th><th>1</th><th>116.676</th><th>119.816</th><th>119.997</th><th>120.743</th><th>121.508</th><th>121.890</th><th>123.122</th></td<>	Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.816	119.997	120.743	121.508	121.890	123.122
Durable goods	Personal consumption								
Nondurable goods	expenditures								123.086
Services	Durable goods								86.113
Gross private domestic investment									128.124
investment. 6 116,100 117,718 117,695 117,174 117,564 118,175 118,175 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 118,155 119,200 110,975 117,656 118,175 118,155 118,155 119,200 110,975 117,835 118,118 118,155 119,375 119,784 110,955 110,901 19,173 109,173 109,784 110,955 110,901 19,173 109,784 110,952 140,477 40,4870 94,579 40,497 94,6870 94,599 95,099 99,909	Services	5	120.752	124.712	125.173	126.248	127.128	128.445	129.618
Fixed investment	Gross private domestic								
Nonresidential			116.100	117.718	117.691	117.462	117.174	117.564	118.176
Structures	Fixed investment	7	116.380	117.995	117.835	118.188	118.116	118.352	119.200
Equipment and software 10 94.594 94.870 94.712 94.797 94.699 95.099 95.71	Nonresidential		107.277	108.740	108.556	109.010	109.173	109.784	110.951
Residential									164.422
Change in private inventories 12									95.718
Net exports of goods and services 13 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td>136.898</td><td>138.885</td><td>138.803</td><td>138.780</td><td>137.878</td><td>136.665</td><td>136.141</td></th<>			136.898	138.885	138.803	138.780	137.878	136.665	136.141
services 13 13 14 112.618 116.585 116.962 118.735 121.337 124.498 126.54 Goods 15 111.131 115.062 115.336 117.035 119.864 123.403 125.11 Services 16 116.156 120.210 120.825 122.771 124.847 127.124 129.71 Imports 17 115.932 120.168 121.208 124.915 128.730 137.144 140.19 Goods 18 114.170 118.326 119.287 123.392 127.441 136.403 139.63 Services 19 125.257 129.929 131.412 132.861 135.364 140.727 142.76 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.49 National defense <td>Change in private inventories</td> <td>12</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Change in private inventories	12							
Exports	Net exports of goods and								
Goods 15 111.131 115.082 115.366 117.035 119.864 123.403 125.11 Services 16 116.156 120.210 120.825 122.771 124.847 127.124 129.97 Imports 17 115.932 120.168 121.208 124.915 128.730 137.144 140.19 Goods 18 114.170 118.326 119.287 123.392 127.441 136.403 139.63 Services 19 125.257 129.929 131.412 132.861 135.364 140.727 142.76 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.484 National defense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 State and local 24 128.110 </td <td>services</td> <td>13</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	services	13							
Services	Exports	14	112.618	116.585	116.962	118.735	121.337	124.498	126.545
Imports	Goods	15	111.131	115.062	115.336	117.035	119.864	123.403	125.115
Goods	Services	16	116.156	120.210	120.825	122.771	124.847	127.124	129.973
Goods 18 114.170 118.326 119.287 123.392 127.441 136.403 139.63 Government consumption expenditures and gross investment 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.49 Nondefense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58 Addendum: 20 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58	Imports	17	115.932	120.168	121.208	124.915	128.730	137.144	140.190
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.48 National defense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 Nondefense 23 122.803 126.636 126.718 126.883 128.984 129.865 130.50 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58	Goods	18	114.170	118.326	119.287	123.392	127.441	136.403	139.630
expenditures and gross investment. 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.49 National defense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 Nondefense 23 122.803 126.636 126.718 126.883 128.984 129.865 130.50 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58	Services	19	125.257	129.929	131.412	132.861	135.364	140.727	142.768
expenditures and gross investment. 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.49 National defense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 Nondefense 23 122.803 126.636 126.718 126.883 128.944 129.865 130.50 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58	Government consumption								
investment 20 127.239 132.940 133.482 135.159 137.223 139.573 141.13 Federal 21 125.806 130.077 130.331 131.057 132.867 134.540 135.44 National defense 22 127.331 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 Nondefense 23 122.803 126.636 126.718 126.883 128.984 129.865 130.50 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58 Addendum: 28 136.636	expenditures and gross								
National defense 22 127.381 131.874 132.213 133.217 134.885 136.946 137.98 Nondefense 23 122.803 126.636 126.718 126.883 128.984 129.865 130.50 State and local 24 128.110 134.671 135.388 137.638 139.854 142.619 144.58 Addendum: 24 128.110 128.984 129.865 130.50 128.984 129.865 130.50 144.58	investment	20	127.239	132.940	133.482	135.159	137.223	139.573	141.132
National defense 22 127,381 131,874 132,213 133,217 134,885 136,946 137,98 Nondelense 23 122,803 126,636 126,718 126,883 128,984 129,865 130,50 State and local 24 128,110 134,671 135,388 137,638 139,854 142,619 144,58 Addendum:	Federal	21	125.806	130.077	130.331	131.057	132.867	134.540	135.448
State and local		22	127.381	131.874	132.213	133.217	134.885	136.946	137.983
State and local		23	122.803	126.636	126.718		128.984	129.865	130.500
		24	128.110	134.671	135.388	137.638	139.854	142.619	144.585
	Addendum:								
Gross national product	Gross national product	25	116.672	119.813	119.990	120.737	121.495	121.876	123,103

Table 1.1.10. Percentage Shares of Gross Domestic Product

	Line	2006	2007	20	2007		2008		
	Line	2006	2007	III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Personal consumption									
expenditures	2	69.9	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.7	70.9	70.5	
Durable goods	3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.0	
Nondurable goods	4	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.2	21.1	
Services	5	41.5	42.0	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.3	42.4	
Gross private domestic									
investment	6	16.8	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.5	14.0	14.0	
Fixed investment	7	16.5	15.5	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.3	
Nonresidential	8	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	
Structures	9	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	
Equipment and software	10	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	
Residential	11	5.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	
Change in private inventories	12	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	
Net exports of goods and									
services	13	-5.7	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-4.9	
Exports	14	11.2	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.5	13.7	
Goods	15	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.5	
Services	16	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	
Imports	17	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.5	17.9	18.5	18.6	
Goods	18	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.6	15.6	
Services	19	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Government consumption									
expenditures and gross									
investment	20	19.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.4	
Federal	21	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	
National defense	22	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	
Nondefense	23	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	
State and local	24	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.8	

Table 1.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	1	II	III
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
product Change in private inventories	2	2.8	2.4	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.4	-1.4
	_							
Final sales Change in private inventories	4 5 6	5.4 5.4	3.1 4.5	9.0 6.6	0.0 3.2	0.9 1.0	4.9 10.1	-3.5 -6.3
Durable goods	7 8 9	5.3 6.2	4.2 5.9	14.8 7.6	5.8 7.3	0.7 0.9	-5.9 1.4	8.0 -4.7
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories ¹	10 11 12	5.5 4.7	2.3 3.4	4.6 5.8	-4.4 0.0	1.1 1.1	14.1 17.4	-11.7 -7.4
Services 2	13	2.3	2.8	4.0	1.3	2.7	1.7	1.6
Structures	14	-2.2	-5.0	-2.9	-9.3	-10.1	3.3	-3.7
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	-0.9	-1.1	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	9.2
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product	16 17	2.9 25.0	2.1 21.3	4.4 52.6	0.7 23.7	1.3 8.2	4.0 28.4	-0.7 4.0
excluding final sales of computers	18	2.6	1.9	4.5	-0.3	0.8	2.7	-0.5
computers to domestic purchasers	19	2.4	1.2	2.4	-1.3	0.0	-0.3	-1.4

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification Industrial Classification (SICJ); fater estimates for these industries are based and state of System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.3. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, **Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted		
	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307	
product	2	115.254	118.062	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.259	
Change in private inventories	3								
Goods Final sales Change in private inventories	4 5 6	118.120 118.665		123.866 125.357	123.877 126.345	124.165 126.661	125.657 129.733	124.52 7	
Durable goods	7 8 9			125.357 128.215	127.148 130.498	127.375 130.779	125.460 131.235	127.896 129.667	
Nondurable goods	10 11 12		121.079 122.064	123.053 123.381	121.691 123.382	122.025 123.725	126.129 128.779	122.276 126.312	
Services 2	13	115.073		118.918	119.317	120.128	120.637	121.108	
Structures	14	107.317	101.904	102.193	99.726	97.097	97.897	96.97	
Addenda:									
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	115.156			110.163		95.654	97.79	
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product excluding final sales of	16 17	115.042 229.878		118.410 294.677	118.620 310.796	119.009 317.000		119.95 340.80	
computers	18	114.427	116.612	117.603	117.510	117.751	118.531	118.37	
purchasers	19	115.743	117.129	117.771	117.389	117.388	117.301	116.88	

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SiC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).
 Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense).

Table 1.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real **Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product**

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	ites
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	- 1	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Final sales of domestic product	2	2.75	2.43	4.07	0.79	0.89	4.32	-1.40
Change in private inventories	3	0.03	-0.40	0.69	-0.96	-0.02	-1.50	0.89
Goods Final sales	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11	1.67 1.64 0.03 0.73 0.85 -0.12 0.94 0.79 0.14	0.97 1.37 -0.40 0.57 0.80 -0.23 0.40 0.57 -0.17	2.71 2.02 0.69 1.92 1.03 0.88 0.80 0.99 -0.20	0.01 0.97 -0.96 0.78 0.97 -0.19 -0.77 0.00 -0.77	0.29 0.31 -0.02 0.10 0.12 -0.02 0.19 0.19 0.00	1.49 2.98 -1.50 -0.80 0.20 -1.00 2.29 2.79 -0.49	-1.09 -1.98 0.89 1.02 -0.64 1.66 -2.11 -1.34 -0.77
Services 2	13	1.35	1.61	2.35	0.79	1.62	1.02	0.94
Structures	14	-0.24	-0.55	-0.30	-0.97	-1.03	0.32	-0.36
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output	15 16 17	-0.03 2.81	-0.03 2.06	0.47 4.29	-0.86 0.69 0.14	-0.41 1.28	-1.01 3.84 0.17	0.20
Final sales of computers 3 Gross domestic product excluding final sales of computers	18	0.15 2.63	0.13 1.90	0.28 4.48	-0.31	0.05 0.82	2.66	0.03 -0.54

Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 1.2.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

					Seas	onally adj	usted		
	Line	2006	2007	20	2007		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205	
product Change in private	2		119.853		120.856	121.653	122.008	123.274	
inventories	3		101.692		101 528	101.688	100.206	101.257	
Final sales	5		101.662		101.485	101.675		101.337	
Durable goods	7 8 9		90.584 90.447	90.032		89.625 89.522	88.743 88.703	88.943 88.952	
Nondurable goods	10 11 12		112.039 112.124	111.935	112.458 112.504	112.983 113.075		112.799 112.958	
Services ²	13	122.444	126.792	127.240	128.542	129.814	131.357	132.700	
Structures	14	140.886	145.862	145.998	147.015	147.227	147.509	148.984	
Addenda: Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	97.526	96.738	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.710	94.319	
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product	16 17	117.425 34.667	120.718 29.500	120.887 28.537	121.778 27.141	122.625 26.310	122.998 25.177	124.305 24.311	
excluding final sales of computers	18	117.855	121.184	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.482	124.789	

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification

produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Industrial classification (Sic), later estimates for triese industries are based on the viorit American industry Classification (System (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.2.5. Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5
product Change in private					14,052.3	,	,	,
inventories	3	49.3	-3.6	23.0	-21.1	-25.6	-76.0	-48.6
Goods	4 5 6	4,109.4 4,060.1 49.3	4,272.7 4,276.4 –3.6		4,329.4 4,350.5 –21.1		4,337.1 4,413.1 -76.0	
Durable goods	7 8 9	1,836.3 1,816.0 20.3	1,885.4 1,895.6 -10.2	1,909.6 1,908.8 0.8	1,929.7 1,935.8 -6.1	1,928.7 1,935.9 -7.2		1,921.8 1,907.2 14.5
Nondurable goods	10 11 12	2,273.1 2,244.1 29.0	2,387.3 2,380.8 6.5		2,399.7 2,414.6 –14.9		2,456.1	2,418.8
Services 2	13	7,644.6	8,134.5	8,208.8	8,320.7	-	8,597.0	
Structures	14	1,424.3	1,400.3	1,405.6	1,381.2	1,346.7	1,360.4	1,361.1
Addenda:					,		,	
Motor vehicle output Gross domestic product	15	409.9	402.2	419.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	335.3
excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product	16 17	12,768.5 87.6	13,405.3 90.4	13,531.1 93.0	13,644.1 93.3	13,782.3 92.3	13,964.1 94.0	14,085.3 91.7
excluding final sales of computers	18	13,090.8	13,717.1	13,857.6	13,937.9	14,058.6	14,200.5	14,328.8

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System

Table 1.2.6. Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product Final sales of domestic	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
product Change in private	2	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,737.9
inventories Residual	3 4	42.3 3.2	-2.5 3.0	16.0 4.7	-8.1 0.8	-10.2 2.5	-50.6 -0.8	-29.1 3.5
GoodsFinal sales	5 6	4,074.4 4,026.1	4,201.9 4,206.5	4,253.2	4,272.9 4,286.7	4,282.9 4,297.4	4,334.3 4,401.6	4,331.1
Change in private inventories Durable goods	7 8	42.3 1,998.0	-2.5 2,081.6	16.0 2,117.7	-8.1 2,148.0			-29.1 2,160.6
Final sales Change in private inventories ¹	9 10 11	1,979.1 18.3 2.083.1	2,095.8 -8.7 2.131.0	2,119.8 0.9 2.165.7	2,157.5 -5.2 2,141.7	2,162.2 -6.1 2.147.6	2,169.7 -36.1 2,219.8	2,143.8 12.2 2.152.0
Nondurable goods Final sales Change in private inventories ¹	12	2,054.5	2,123.3 5.3	2,146.3 14.2	2,146.3 -3.2	2,152.2 -4.3	2,240.2 -16.9	2,197.2 -36.3
Services ²	14	6,243.4	6,415.6	6,452.0	6,473.6	6,517.6	6,545.3	6,570.8
Structures	15 16	1,011.0 -35.3	960.0 -67.4	962.7 -70.2	939.5 -87.8	914.7 -90.3	922.2 -97.0	913.6 -89.0
Addenda: Motor vehicle output	17	420.3	415.7	433.1	402.1	387.0	349.1	356.9
Gross domestic product excluding motor vehicle output Final sales of computers ³ Gross domestic product	18 19	10,873.8 252.7	11,105.0 306.6	11,192.1 324.0	11,212.0 341.7	11,248.7 348.5	11,358.8 371.0	11,338.0 374.7
excluding final sales of computers	20	11,107.5	11,319.6	11,415.8	11,406.7	11,430.1	11,505.8	11,490.2

^{1.} Estimates for durable goods and nondurable goods for 1996 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC): later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)

Table 1.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Value Added by Sector

[Percent]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2006	2007	2007 2007			2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III		
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	3.0 3.2 –6.9	2.0 2.0 9.7	5.5 5.5 8.6	-0.6 -0.7 8.2	0.7 0.9 –15.5	2.6 2.8 -10.7	-1.7 -1.9 8.6		
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	5 6	3.2 5.2	2.7 3.0	2.5 2.2	1.1 0.6	0.8 -1.2	4.5 5.0	4.4 5.4		
households 3	7	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.1		
Federal	8 9 10	0.6 -0.1 0.9	1.3 0.7 1.6	2.1 3.8 1.3	1.6 1.4 1.7	2.2 3.7 1.6	2.4 4.3 1.6	2.9 6.8 1.2		
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	4.9	3.7	2.8	1.0	-1.0	5.4	5.4		

Table 1.3.3. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, **Quantity Indexes**

				Seasonally adjusted						
	Line	2006	2007	2007			2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III		
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	116.682 116.664 116.668	119.063 118.951 127.943	120.313 120.213 128.120	120.127 119.992 130.659	120.328 120.265 125.276	121.115 121.106 121.771	120.582 120.536 124.307		
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving	5 6	112.824 115.089	115.821 118.550	116.319 119.024	116.647 119.201	116.894 118.834	118.174 120.301	119.453 121.905		
households ³ General government ⁴ Federal State and local	7 8 9 10	110.212 106.991 106.857 107.046	112.654 108.403 107.655 108.732	113.181 108.634 108.030 108.898	113.691 109.058 108.402 109.346	114.675 109.661 109.403 109.773	115.732 110.322 110.570 110.210	116.621 111.120 112.408 110.549		
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	110.964	115.030	115.622	115.914	115.635	117.179	118.735		

trial Classification (SIC); later esumates for trace in account and SIC Classification (SIC); (NAICS).

2. Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.

3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense)

^{2.} Includes government consumption expenditures, which are for services (such as education and national defense) produced by government. In current dollars, these services are valued at their cost of production.
3. Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.
Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.
 Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.
 Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.3.4. Price Indexes for Gross Value Added by Sector

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07	2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205	
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	113.880 113.942 109.192	116.631 116.321 149.982	116.748 116.403 153.727	117.437 117.008 162.934	118.051 117.637 162.072	118.251 117.860 159.800	119.590 119.311 149.262	
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	122.503 117.778 128.587	126.083 120.862 132.840	126.246 121.111 132.880	127.999 122.770 134.758	129.363 124.126 136.128	129.987 124.831 136.640	130.767 125.341 137.787	
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	130.843 136.545 128.464	136.547 142.629 134.010	137.091 142.719 134.741	138.142 143.022 136.102	139.658 145.621 137.167	140.764 146.562 138.343	141.863 146.894 139.766	
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	117.808	121.146	121.401	123.054	124.357	125.104	125.788	

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general govern-

Table 1.3.5. Gross Value Added by Sector

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008				
				III	IV	I	II	III		
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5		
Business ¹ Nonfarm ² Farm	2 3 4	10,183.8 10,092.6 91.1	10,642.3 10,505.1 137.3	10,767.0 10,623.7 143.2						
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	1,497.3 834.5 662.8	1,582.0 882.1 699.9	1,590.8 887.4 703.3	1,617.4 900.9 716.5	908.1	1,664.0 924.5 739.5	1,692.1 940.6 751.5		
General government ⁴ Federal State and local	8 9 10	1,497.3 460.1 1,037.2	1,583.2 484.2 1,099.0	1,592.8 486.2 1,106.6	1,611.3 488.9 1,122.4	1,638.0 502.4 1,135.6	1,661.0 511.1 1,149.9	1,686.0 520.7 1,165.3		
Addendum: Gross housing value added	11	1,038.3	1,106.9	1,114.8	1,132.9	1,142.1	1,164.3	1,186.2		

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

Table 1.3.6. Real Gross Value Added by Sector, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
Business 1	2 3 4	8,945.6 8,860.8 83.4	9,128.2 9,034.5 91.5	9,224.0 9,130.4 91.6	9,209.7 9,113.6 93.5	9,225.2 9,134.3 89.6	9,285.5 9,198.2 87.1	9,244.6 9,154.9 88.9
Households and institutions Households Nonprofit institutions serving households ³	5 6 7	1,219.3 708.5 512.6	1,251.7 729.9 523.9	1,257.1 732.8 526.4	1,260.6 733.9 528.7	1,263.3 731.6 533.3	1,277.1 740.6 538.2	1,290.9 750.5 542.4
General government ⁴	8 9 10 11	1,144.4 337.0 807.4 –14.9	1,159.5 339.5 820.1 –15.5	1,161.9 340.7 821.3 –17.5	1,166.5 341.9 824.7 –15.6	1,172.9 345.0 827.9 –15.7	1,180.0 348.7 831.2 –16.6	1,188.5 354.5 833.8 –12.7
Addendum: Gross housing value added	12	881.4	913.7	918.4	920.7	918.5	930.7	943.1

^{1.} Equals gross domestic product excluding gross value added of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

4. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Nore: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.4.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross **Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers**

	Seasonally adjusted at annual									
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			
				III	IV	_	II	III		
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and services Plus: Imports of goods and services	1 2 3	2.8 9.1 6.0	2.0 8.4 2.2	4.8 23.0 3.0	-0.2 4.4 - 2.3	0.9 5.1 –0.8	2.8 12.3 –7.3	-0.5 3.4 -3.2		
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4 5	2.6	1.4	2.6	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.5		
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2.6	1.8	1.9	-0.1	0.1	1.3	-2.3		
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	2.8	2.4	4.0	0.8	0.9	4.4	-1.4		

ment.

2. Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.

3. Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

^{4.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Equals gross domestic business value added excluding gross farm value added.
 Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

^{4.} Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital.

Equals compensation of employees of nonprofit institutions, the rental value of nonresidential fixed assets owned and used by nonprofit institutions, serving households, and rental income of persons for tenant-occupied housing owned by nonprofit institutions.

Table 1.4.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	- 1	II	III
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.100
services	3	130.815	133.654	134.033	133.254	132.991	130.509	129.436
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4 5	116.748	118.343	119.013	118.700	118.726	118.694	118.248
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	116.948	118.995	119.469	119.427	119.461	119.853	119.154
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	115.254	118.062	118.898	119.133	119.397	120.679	120.259

Table 1.4.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers [Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	Ţ	II	III
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.608
services	3	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.181
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	117.066	120.294	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.541
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	117.101	120.329	120.609	121.798	122.863	124.160	125.608
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	116.710	119.853	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.274

Table 1.4.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5	
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	,	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,971.3	
services Equals: Gross domestic	3	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	,	2,526.5	,-	2,677.9	
purchases Less: Change in private	4	13,935.7	14,515.3		14,728.0	14,856.6	-,-	-,	
inventories Equals: Final sales to domestic	5	49.3	-3.6	23.0		-25.6		-48.6	
purchasers Addendum:	6	13,886.4	14,519.0	14,610.1	14,749.0	14,882.2	15,088.7	15,175.6	
Final sales of domestic product	7	13,129.0	13,811.2	13,927.6	14,052.3	14,176.4	14,370.5	14,469.1	

Table 1.4.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product Less: Exports of goods and	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
servicesPlus: Imports of goods and	2	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,557.8
services	3	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,910.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	11,904.1			12,103.2	,	,	12,057.1
inventories Equals: Final sales to domestic	5	42.3	-2.5	16.0	-8.1	-10.2	-50.6	-29.1
purchasers	6	11,858.5	12,066.0	12,114.1	12,109.8	12,113.3	12,153.0	12,082.2
Addendum: Final sales of domestic product	7	11,249.3	11,523.4	11,605.0	11,628.0	11,653.7	11,778.8	11,737.9

Nore. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.5.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

				Se	asonally a	ıdjusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	107		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
Personal consumption	_							
expenditures	2	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.7
Durable goods	3	4.5	4.8	2.3	0.4	-4.3	-2.8	-15.2
Motor vehicles and parts	4	-2.6	2.0	-6.7	-0.8	-10.7	-19.7	-26.4
Furniture and household								
equipment	5	12.1	8.0	8.8	3.9	1.8	14.0	-8.9
Other	6	6.3	4.8	9.4	-3.6	-2.3	2.4	-5.6
Nondurable goods	7	3.7	2.5	1.2	0.3	-0.4	3.9	-6.9
Food	8	4.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	1.3	4.1	-7.7
Clothing and shoes	9	5.9	4.7	4.4	-3.2	3.0	10.9	-13.5
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods	10	-2.0	0.8	-0.4	-1.7	-6.0	-6.4	-10.0
Other	- 11	4.5	3.2	2.0	-1.5	-1.8	6.2	-0.1
Services	12	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.0
Housing	13	3.2	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.7	0.7
Household operation	14	-0.4	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	-4.3	-6.4
Electricity and gas	15	-3.0	1.9	1.1	0.5	7.4	-11.0	-16.4
Other household operation	16	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.9	-2.1	1.0	1.8
Transportation	17	2.0	1.9	2.3	-0.8	1.7	-3.0	-1.9
Medical care	18	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.9	2.8	2.6
Recreation	19	3.2	4.5	2.4	-0.4	-4.7	1.3	-1.5
Other	20	2.5	3.2	2.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.3	-0.5
Gross private domestic								
investment	21	2.1	-5.4	3.5	-11.9	-5.8	-11.5	0.4
Fixed investment	22	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Nonresidential	23	7.5	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.5
Structures	24	8.2	12.7	20.5	8.5	8.6	18.5	6.6
Equipment and software	25	7.2	1.7	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.7
Information processing								
equipment and								
software	26	9.1	9.6	8.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	-0.6
Computers and								
peripheral								
equipment	27	24.7	17.9	19.5	19.3	16.1	13.0	-18.3
Software 1	28	4.1	10.0	6.4	9.9	9.9	2.1	1.7
Other	29	7.9	5.4	6.5	7.3	0.2	13.0	5.5
Industrial equipment	30	5.7	1.4	-2.8	-14.3	0.8	-3.6	-8.7
Transportation								
equipment	31	6.7	-12.6	-5.6	-15.2	-14.0	-46.6	-45.3
Other equipment	32	4.1	-5.2	4.6	6.3	-12.5	-3.2	18.6
Residential	33	-7.1	-17.9	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-17.6
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and								
services	37							
Exports	38	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.4
Goods	39	9.9	7.5	21.8	5.1	4.5	16.3	3.9
Services	40	7.2	10.5	25.9	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.4
Imports	41	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.2
Goods	42	6.0	1.7	2.4	-2.6	-2.0	-7.1	-4.4
Services	43	6.0	4.4	6.3	-0.9	5.5	-8.0	3.2
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	44	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.4
	45	2.3	1.6	7.2	-0.5	5.8	6.6	13.6
Federal National defense	46	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.5	7.3	7.3	18.0
Consumption expenditures	47	0.8	2.5	10.2	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.3
Gross investment	48	7.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.8
Nondefense	49	3.6	-0.2	1.2	0.4	2.9	5.0	4.5
Consumption expenditures	50	2.6	-0.2	1.7	-0.8	2.9	4.0	5.4
Gross investment	51	10.7	0.2	-2.2	8.1	2.8	11.8	-1.6
State and local	52	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.3	2.5	0.8
Consumption expenditures	53	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
Gross investment	54	-0.2	3.7	3.5	1.5	-6.8	7.8	-0.4
	J4	-0.2	5.7	0.0	1.3	-0.0	7.0	-0.4

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	0.9 2.8 -0.5 0.61 0.87 -2.69 0.33 -0.21 -1.19 0.35 -0.64 -0.82 0.05 0.39 -0.27 0.04 0.04 -0.09 0.08 0.80 -1.51 0.13 0.40 -0.79 0.08 0.28 -0.38 0.18 -0.20 -0.33 0.10 0.33 -0.01 1.02 0.28 0.00 0.05 0.18 0.08 0.07 -0.17 -0.25 0.11 -0.19 -0.29 0.05 0.02 0.04 0.04 -0.08 -0.05 0.59 0.35 0.32 0.14 0.04 -0.04 0.04 -0.03 -0.05			
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			
				III	IV	1	II	III		
Percent change at annual rate:	_	•	•	4.0		•				
Gross domestic product Percentage points at annual	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5		
rates:										
Personal consumption										
expenditures	2	2.13 0.36	1.95 0.38	1.44 0.19	0.67 0.03					
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts	4	-0.09	0.36	-0.22	-0.03	-0.35 -0.35				
Furniture and household	_		0.04	0.00	0.44	0.05	0.00			
equipment Other	5 6	0.35 0.10	0.24 0.08	0.26 0.15	0.11 -0.06					
Nondurable goods	7	0.74	0.50	0.25	0.05	-0.08	0.80	-1.51		
Food	8	0.38	0.18	0.03	0.27	0.13				
Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	9	0.16	0.13	0.12	-0.09	0.08	0.28	-0.38		
energy goods	10	-0.05	0.02	-0.01	-0.05	-0.18	-0.20	-0.33		
Other	11	0.25	0.17	0.11	-0.08	-0.10		-0.01		
Services Housing	12 13	1.02 0.34	1.07 0.16	1.00 0.08	0.59 0.12					
Household operation	14	-0.02	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.03				
Electricity and gas	15	-0.05	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.11				
Other household operation Transportation	16 17	0.03	0.04 0.05	0.04 0.06	0.08 -0.02					
Medical care	18	0.03	0.05	0.45	0.48	0.59				
Recreation	19	0.09	0.13	0.07	-0.01	-0.14				
Other	20	0.24	0.31	0.28	-0.08	0.40	-0.03	-0.05		
Gross private domestic	21	0.35	-0.90	0.54	-1.93	-0.89	-1.74	0.06		
investment	22	0.33	-0.50	-0.15	-0.97	-0.86	-0.25	-0.82		
Nonresidential	23	0.77	0.52	0.91	0.36	0.26	0.27	-0.16		
Structures	24	0.23	0.40	0.65	0.29	0.30	0.64	0.25		
Equipment and software Information processing	25	0.54	0.13	0.26	0.07	-0.04	-0.37	-0.41		
equipment and										
software	26	0.32	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.27	0.30	-0.02		
Computers and peripheral										
equipment	27	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.08	-0.13		
Software 1	28	0.06	0.15	0.10	0.16	0.16	0.04	0.03		
Other	29	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.00	0.18	0.08		
Industrial equipment Transportation	30	0.07	0.02	-0.04	-0.20	0.01	-0.05	-0.12		
equipment	31	0.09	-0.17	-0.07	-0.18	-0.16	-0.58	-0.48		
Other equipment	32	0.05	-0.07	0.06	0.08	-0.16	-0.04	0.20		
Residential Change in private inventories	33 34	-0.45 0.03	-1.02 -0.40	-1.06 0.69	-1.33 -0.96	-1.12 -0.02	-0.52 -1.50	-0.66 0.89		
Farm	35	-0.03	0.04	-0.03	0.47	-0.02	-0.14	-0.09		
Nonfarm	36	0.06	-0.44	0.77	-1.43	0.15	-1.36	0.98		
Net exports of goods and										
services Exports	37 38	-0.02 0.96	0.58 0.95	2.03 2.54	0.94 0.53	0.77 0.63	2.93 1.54	1.07 0.46		
Goods	39	0.30	0.59	1.66	0.43	0.39	1.34	0.40		
Services	40	0.23	0.36	0.88	0.10	0.24	0.15	0.10		
Imports	41 42	-0.98	-0.37	-0.51	0.40	0.14	1.39	0.61		
Goods Services	42	-0.82 -0.16	-0.25 -0.12	-0.34 -0.17	0.38 0.02	0.29 -0.15	1.14 0.25	0.70 -0.09		
Government consumption			****	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	***-					
expenditures and gross										
investment Federal	44 45	0.32 0.16	0.40 0.11	0.75 0.51	0.16 -0.04	0.38 0.41	0.78 0.47	1.06 0.96		
National defense	45	0.16	0.11	0.51	-0.04	0.41	0.47	0.96		
Consumption expenditures	47	0.04	0.11	0.45	-0.06	0.31	0.15	0.72		
Gross investment	48	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.14		
Nondefense Consumption expenditures	49 50	0.08 0.05	0.00	0.03	0.01 -0.02	0.06 0.06	0.11 0.08	0.10 0.11		
Gross investment	51	0.03	0.00	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.01		
State and local	52	0.16	0.28	0.24	0.19	-0.03	0.31	0.10		
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	53 54	0.16 0.00	0.20 0.09	0.15 0.09	0.15 0.04	0.14 -0.18	0.12 0.19	0.11 -0.01		
GIUSS IIIVESIIIEIIL	34	0.00	0.09	0.09	0.04	-U. 10	0.19	-0.01		

 $^{1. \ {\}sf Excludes\ software\ "embedded,"}\ or\ bundled, in\ computers\ and\ other\ equipment.$

Table 1.5.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Quantity Indexes

				Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	_	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307
Personal consumption expenditures	2	119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.595
Durable goods	3	137.274	143.908	144.720	144.856	143.284	142.273	136.538
Motor vehicles and parts	4	113.304	115.582	114.746	114.513	111.313	105.357	97.571
Furniture and household	5	175.831	189.830	192.006	193.857	194.714	201.210	196.577
equipment Other	6	132.979	139.314	142.080	140.796	139.967	140.804	138.802
Nondurable goods	7	119.930	122.872	123.182	123.261	123.147	124.317	122.113
Food	8	117.831	120.038	120.080	120.924	121.315	122.534	120.108
Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	9	132.484	138.677	139.942	138.806	139.821	143.488	138.368
energy goods	10	102.633	103.438	103.330	102.901	101.329	99.664	97.072
Other	11	125.011	128.976	129.588	129.094	128.514	130.448	130.407
Services Housing	12 13	115.298 114.718	118.259 116.420	118.605 116.501	119.020 116.839	119.739 116.978	119.937 117.469	119.940 117.687
Household operation	14	106.000	107.959	108.035	108.696	109.183	108.001	106.241
Electricity and gas	15	103.457	105.447	105.399	105.540	107.453	104.375	99.794
Other household operation Transportation	16 17	107.826 100.853	109.760 102.731	109.932 103.172	110.980 102.969	110.404 103.408	110.677 102.628	111.172 102.146
Medical care	18	125.648	129.317	129.659	130.943	132.522	133.451	134.317
Recreation	19	119.546	124.880	125.479	125.365	123.860	124.263	123.794
Other	20	111.625	115.218	115.866	115.638	116.814	116.714	116.575
Gross private domestic investment	21	110.200	104.278	105.950	102.639	101.110	98.071	98.179
Fixed investment	22	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.036
Nonresidential	23	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.783
Structures	24 25	86.318 115.467	97.264 117.412	100.005 118.348	102.076	104.206	108.716	110.474
Equipment and software Information processing	25	115.467	117.412	110.340	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.272
equipment and								
software	26	127.574	139.842	141.339	144.914	147.465	150.324	150.082
Computers and peripheral								
equipment	27	195.433	230.472	234.740	245.331	254.682	262.580	249.647
Software 1	28	122.340	134.548	135.899	139.131	142.463	143.201	143.790
Other Industrial equipment	29 30	108.784 96.414	114.710 97.805	115.585 99.953	117.627 96.179	117.698 96.369	121.342 95.494	122.977 93.345
Transportation	00	30.414	37.003	33.330	30.173	30.003	55.454	30.043
equipment	31	99.186	86.683	85.427	81.981	78.949	67.497	58.039
Other equipment Residential	32 33	119.265 123.728	113.095 101.534	113.716 99.644	115.475 92.110	111.679 85.698	110.767 82.692	115.594 78.788
Change in private inventories	34	120.720	101.554	33.044	32.110	05.030	02.032	70.700
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.100
Goods	39	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	140.150
Services Imports	40 41	123.826 130.815	136.868 133.654	141.620 134.033	142.570 133.254	144.792 132.991	146.131 130.509	147.004 129.436
Goods	42	132.613	134.921	135.197	134.315	133.654	131.212	129.740
Services	43	122.153	127.581	128.460	128.185	129.913	127.217	128.226
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	44	114.497	116.871	117.642	117.879	118.443	119.594	121.163
Federal	45	128.019	130.078	131.772	131.610	133.488	135.628	140.023
National defense Consumption expenditures	46 47	132.315 129.097	135.596 132.457	138.002 134.826	137.694 134.343	140.125 136.773	142.621 137.921	148.649 143.534
Gross investment	48	157.208	159.765	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.673
Nondefense	49	120.318	120.127	120.506	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.299
Consumption expenditures	50 51	119.305 128.081	119.048 128.357	119.441 128.627	119.214 131.166	120.061	121.235 135.821	122.843
Gross investment State and local	52	107.642	110.167	110.484	110.914	132.081 110.844	111.517	135.259 111.734
Consumption expenditures	53	107.669	109.828	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.201	111.494
Gross investment	54	107.447	111.471	112.188	112.612	110.632	112.741	112.642

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail [Index numbers, 2000=100]

		[Index nu	mbers, 20	000=100]				
-					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	_	=	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205
Personal consumption	_							
expenditures	2	114.675 88.772	117.659	117.969	119.221 86.598	120.283 86.581	121.544	123.091
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	87.154 98.589	86.938 98.737	98.919	98.698	86.237 98.382	86.110 98.345
Furniture and household		00.000	00.000	00.707	00.010	00.000	00.002	00.010
equipment	5	73.331	69.924	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161	66.716
Other	6 7	98.460	99.421	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.721
Nondurable goods Food	8	114.984 115.344	118.407 119.682	118.682 120.440	121.092 121.553	123.059 123.007	125.021 124.943	128.131 127.518
Clothing and shoes	9	91.332	90.595	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.817
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other		01.002	00.000	00	00.011	00.200	00.020	00.017
energy goods	10	171.084	185.237	185.479	205.630	218.289	231.457	251.737
Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.946	111.638	112.598	113.027	113.324
Services	12 13	120.752 120.281	124.712 124.679	125.179	126.253 126.086	127.133	128.450	129.624
Housing Household operation	14	121.503	124.813	125.110 125.018	126.005	126.994 127.183	127.623 131.604	128.405 134.779
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	144.522	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.292
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.959
Transportation	17	116.172	119.318	119.935	121.004	122.455	124.768	126.804
Medical care Recreation	18 19	122.136 118.532	126.601 120.418	126.962 120.595	128.078 121.833	128.364 122.851	129.127 123.699	130.073 125.201
Other	20	121.376	125.365	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.950	130.737
Gross private domestic								
investment	21	116.102	117.735	117.566	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.687
Fixed investment	22	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.202
Nonresidential	23	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.955
Structures Equipment and software	24 25	151.822 94.594	157.662 94.870	157.402 94.712	159.138 94.798	160.182 94.700	161.496 95.101	164.432 95.720
Information processing	23	34.334	34.070	34.712	34.730	34.700	33.101	33.720
equipment and								
software	26	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.298
Computers and								
peripheral equipment	27	44,779	40.062	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.595
Software 1	28	95.464	95.888	95.850	96.147	96.339	96.976	97.213
Other	29	90.860	90.278	90.097	90.047	90.345	90.863	91.175
Industrial equipment	30	111.551	115.968	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.687
Transportation	21	110.016	110 760	112 404	110 510	111 071	111 0/0	110 705
equipment Other equipment	31 32	110.916 110.642	112.762 113.222	112.494 113.376	112.519 113.933	111.871 114.175	111.849 114.579	112.735 116.576
Residential	33	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.164
Change in private inventories	34							
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Net exports of goods and services	37							
Exports	38	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.608
Goods	39	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	125.168
Services	40	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.062
Imports	41 42	115.932 114.171	120.168 118.326	121.200 119.274	124.907 123.378	128.722 127.427	137.136	140.181 139.615
Goods Services	43	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	136.387 140.740	142.781
Government consumption		120.207	120.020	1011120	.02.07	.00.077		
expenditures and gross								
investment	44	127.239	132.941	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.147
Federal	45	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.460
National defense Consumption expenditures	46 47	127.381 131.213	131.874 136.220	132.232 136.573	133.237 137.704	134.905 139.603	136.967 141.872	138.004 142.959
Gross investment	47	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	142.959
Nondefense	49	122.803	126.636	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.503
Consumption expenditures	50	125.964	130.378	130.499	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.813
Gross investment	51	103.916	104.556	104.446	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.365
State and local Consumption expenditures	52 53	128.109 128.485	134.671 134.517	135.400 135.190	137.649 137.612	139.866 140.173	142.632 143.333	144.597 145.238
Gross investment	54	126.465	135.383	136.337	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.102
	07	0.070	. 55.555	.00.007				

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.5. Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Gross domestic product	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5	
Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	2 3 4	9,207.2 1,052.1 434.0	9,710.2 1,082.8 440.4	9,765.6 1,086.2 437.9	9,892.7 1,083.0 437.8	10,002.3 1,071.0 424.7	10,138.0 1,059.3 400.6	10,169.5 1,015.1 370.9	
equipment Other Nondurable goods Food Clothing and shoes	5 6 7 8 9	403.5 214.6 2,685.2 1,257.4 360.2	415.3 227.0 2,833.0 1,329.1 374.0	417.2 231.1 2,846.6 1,337.9 375.4	415.3 229.9 2,906.2 1,359.8 373.2	415.1 231.3 2,950.7 1,380.5 375.5	423.0 235.7 3,026.2 1,416.3 382.4	410.5 233.7 3,046.5 1,416.9 374.1	
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	336.2 731.4 5,469.9 1,388.7 502.4 209.6 292.9 341.2 1,575.8 380.1 1,281.6	366.9 762.9 5,794.4 1,460.9 525.7 218.8 306.9 357.0 1,681.1 403.4 1,366.3	367.1 766.1 5,832.8 1,466.9 526.9 218.3 308.6 360.4 1,690.2 405.9 1,382.5	405.3 767.9 5,903.5 1,482.7 534.3 221.1 313.2 362.9 1,721.9 409.7 1,392.0	423.7 771.1 5,980.6 1,495.1 541.7 228.1 313.6 368.8 1,746.6 408.2 1,420.2	441.8 785.7 6,052.5 1,508.8 554.5 236.3 318.1 372.9 1,769.3 412.3 1,434.6	468.1 787.5 6,107.9 1,520.9 558.6 234.9 323.6 377.2 1,793.8 415.8 1,441.6	
Gross private domestic investment. Fixed investment	21 22 23 24 25	2,220.4 2,171.1 1,414.1 410.4 1,003.7	2,130.4 2,134.0 1,503.8 480.3 1,023.5	2,164.0 2,141.0 1,522.9 492.9 1,030.0	2,092.3 2,113.4 1,542.1 508.7 1,033.4	2,056.1 2,081.7 1,553.6 522.7 1,030.9	2,000.9 2,077.0 1,571.9 549.8 1,022.1	2,013.6 2,062.1 1,582.7 568.9 1,013.9	
equipment and software Computers and	26	482.3	517.7	521.1	532.5	539.6	550.9	549.5	
peripheral equipment Software '1 Other Industrial equipment Transportation	27 28 29 30	88.8 205.7 187.8 171.2	93.7 227.3 196.8 180.6	93.7 229.5 197.9 185.2	95.7 235.6 201.2 179.9	95.8 241.8 202.0 182.0	96.8 244.6 209.5 183.2	90.3 246.2 213.0 182.3	
equipment Other equipment Residential Change in private inventories Farm Nonfarm	31 32 33 34 35 36	177.0 173.1 757.0 49.3 -3.9 53.3	157.2 168.0 630.2 -3.6 1.6 -5.2	154.6 169.2 618.1 23.0 -0.2 23.2	148.4 172.6 571.3 –21.1 5.7 –26.7	142.1 167.3 528.1 -25.6 0.2 -25.8	121.4 166.5 505.0 -76.0 -4.1 -71.9	105.2 176.8 479.4 -48.6 -8.0 -40.6	
Net exports of goods and services	37 38 39 40 41 42 43	- 757.3 1,480.8 1,032.1 448.7 2,238.1 1,882.7 355.4	- 707.8 1,662.4 1,149.2 513.2 2,370.2 1,985.2 385.1	-682.6 1,714.9 1,181.2 533.8 2,397.5 2,005.4 392.1	- 696.7 1,759.7 1,213.7 546.0 2,456.5 2,060.9 395.6	-705.7 1,820.8 1,256.9 563.9 2,526.5 2,118.0 408.5	-718.2 1,923.2 1,343.7 579.5 2,641.4 2,225.5 415.9	- 706.5 1,971.3 1,375.3 596.0 2,677.9 2,252.6 425.2	
expenditures and gross investment Federal National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment	44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	2,508.1 932.2 624.1 544.6 79.5 308.0 267.2 40.8 1,575.9 1,269.6 306.3	2,674.8 979.3 662.2 580.1 82.1 317.1 276.0 41.1 1,695.5 1,355.9 339.6	2,703.5 994.0 675.6 591.9 83.7 318.3 277.2 41.2 1,709.5 1,365.3 344.2	2,742.9 998.3 679.3 594.7 84.6 319.0 276.9 42.1 1,744.6 1,395.2 349.4	2,798.1 1,026.5 699.9 613.8 86.1 326.6 284.2 42.4 1,771.6 1,426.3 345.3	2,873.7 1,056.1 723.3 629.0 94.3 332.9 289.2 43.7 1,817.6 1,462.7 354.9	2,943.9 1,097.7 759.5 659.6 99.9 338.2 294.5 43.7 1,846.2 1,486.1 360.2	

^{1.} Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 1.5.6. Real Gross Domestic Product, Expanded Detail, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	ĮВ	illions of c	hained (20	000) dolla	rsj			
				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
Personal consumption	2	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,262.1
expenditures Durable goods	3	1,185.1	1,242.4	1,249.4	1,250.6	1,237.0	1,228.3	1,178.8
Motor vehicles and parts	4	437.9	446.7	443.5	442.6	430.2	407.2	377.1
Furniture and household equipment	5	550.2	594.0	600.8	606.6	609.3	629.6	615.1
Other	6	218.0	228.3	232.9	230.8	229.4	230.8	227.5
Nondurable goods	7 8	2,335.3	2,392.6	2,398.6 1,110.9	2,400.2	2,397.9	2,420.7	2,377.8
Food Clothing and shoes	9	1,090.1 394.4	1,110.5 412.9	416.6	1,118.7 413.2	1,122.4 416.3	1,133.6 427.2	1,111.2 411.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods Other	10 11	196.5 666.1	198.1 687.3	197.9 690.5	197.0 687.9	194.0 684.8	190.8 695.1	185.9 694.9
Services	12	4,529.9	4,646.2	4,659.8	4,676.1	4,704.3	4,712.1	4,712.2
Housing	13	1,154.6	1,171.7	1,172.5	1,175.9	1,177.3	1,182.3	1,184.5
Household operation Electricity and gas	14 15	413.5 148.3	421.2 151.1	421.5 151.0	424.0 151.2	425.9 154.0	421.3 149.6	414.5 143.0
Other household operation	16	266.1	270.9	271.3	273.9	272.5	273.2	274.4
Transportation	17	293.7	299.2	300.5	299.9	301.2	298.9	297.5
Medical care Recreation	18 19	1,290.2 320.7	1,327.8 335.0	1,331.4 336.6	1,344.5 336.3	1,360.8 332.3	1,370.3 333.4	1,379.2 332.1
Other	20	1,055.9	1,089.9	1,096.0	1,093.9	1,105.0	1,104.0	1,102.7
Gross private domestic					. =			
investment	21 22	1,912.5 1,865.5	1,809.7 1.808.5	1,838.7 1,817.0	1,781.3 1,788.2	1,754.7 1,762.4	1,702.0 1,754.9	1,703.9 1,730.0
Nonresidential	23	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,426.5
Structures	24	270.3	304.6	313.2	319.7	326.4	340.5	346.0
Equipment and software Information processing	25	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,059.2
equipment and								
software	26	596.6	653.9	660.9	677.6	689.6	702.9	701.8
Computers and peripheral								
equipment 1	27							
Software ² Other	28 29	215.5 206.7	237.0 218.0	239.4 219.6	245.1 223.5	251.0 223.6	252.3 230.6	253.3 233.7
Industrial equipment	30	153.5	155.7	159.1	153.1	153.4	152.0	148.6
Transportation	31	159.5	139.4	137.4	101.0	107.0	100.0	00.4
equipment Other equipment	32	156.5	148.4	149.2	131.9 151.5	127.0 146.5	108.6 145.3	93.4 151.7
Residential	33	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	352.1
Change in private inventories	34 35	42.3 -3.2	-2.5 1.0	16.0 -2.5	-8.1 10.5	-10.2	-50.6 2.4	-29.1 -0.3
Farm Nonfarm	36	46.3	-3.7	19.2	-20.6	6.0 -17.9	-55.1	-0.3 -29.5
Net exports of goods and								
services	37 38	-615.7	-546.5	-511.8	-484.5	-462.0	-381.3	-352.3
Exports	39	1,314.8 928.7	1,425.9 998.7	1,466.2 1,024.1	1,482.1 1,037.0	1,500.6 1,048.6	1,544.7 1,088.9	1,557.8 1,099.3
Services	40	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.6
Imports	41 42	1,930.5 1,649.0	1,972.4 1,677.7	1,978.0 1,681.1	1,966.5 1,670.2	1,962.6 1,662.0	1,926.0 1,631.6	1,910.2 1,613.3
Services	43	283.7	296.4	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross	44	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,085.9
investmentFederal	44	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.4
National defense	46	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.5
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	47 48	415.0 76.7	425.8 78.0	433.5 79.3	431.9 79.9	439.7 81.0	443.4 87.9	461.5 92.6
Nondefense	49	250.8	250.4	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.1
Consumption expenditures	50	212.2	211.7	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.4
Gross investment State and local	51 52	39.3 1,230.2	39.3 1,259.0	39.4 1,262.6	40.2 1,267.5	40.5 1,266.7	41.6 1,274.4	41.5 1,276.9
Consumption expenditures	53	988.2	1,008.0	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.3
Gross investment	54	241.8	250.9	252.5	253.4	249.0	253.7	253.5
Residual	55	-99.7	-152.7	-158.2	-171.9	-178.7	-191.6	-164.4

^{1.} The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 1.5.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 1.5.1.

2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Note. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 1.6.4. Price Indexes for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

		index nui	110613, 20	00=100]				
					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	ı	II	III
Gross domestic purchases	1	117.066	120.294	120.571	121.766	122.821	124.103	125.541
Personal consumption expenditures	2	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.091
Durable goods	3	88.772	87.154	86.938	86.598	86.581	86.237	86.110
Motor vehicles and parts	4	99.099	98.589	98.737	98.919	98.698	98.382	98.345
Furniture and household equipment	5	73.331	69.924	69.426	68.445	68.115	67.161	66.716
Other	6	98.460	99.421	99.232	99.608	100.809	102.109	102.721
Nondurable goods Food	7 8	114.984 115.344	118.407 119.682	118.682 120.440	121.092 121.553	123.059 123.007	125.021 124.943	128.131 127.518
Clothing and shoes	9	91.332	90.595	90.114	90.311	90.203	89.520	90.817
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	10	171.084	185.237	185.479	205.630	218.289	221 457	251 727
energy goods Other	11	109.796	111.013	110.946	111.638	112.598	231.457 113.027	251.737 113.324
Services	12	120.752	124.712	125.179	126.253	127.133	128.450	129.624
Housing Household operation	13 14	120.281 121.503	124.679 124.813	125.110 125.018	126.086 126.005	126.994 127.183	127.623 131.604	128.405 134.779
Electricity and gas	15	141.370	144.797	144.522	146.182	148.139	157.995	164.292
Other household operation	16	110.042	113.275	113.745	114.354	115.093	116.476	117.959
Transportation Medical care	17 18	116.172 122.136	119.318 126.601	119.935 126.962	121.004 128.078	122.455 128.364	124.768 129.127	126.804 130.073
Recreation	19	118.532	120.418	120.595	121.833	122.851	123.699	125.201
Other	20	121.376	125.365	126.145	127.259	128.529	129.950	130.737
Gross private domestic investment	21	116,102	117.735	117.566	117.960	117.815	117.926	118.687
Fixed investment	22	116.380	117.735	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.202
Nonresidential	23	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.955
Structures Equipment and software	24 25	151.822 94.594	157.662 94.870	157.402 94.712	159.138 94.798	160.182 94.700	161.496 95.101	164.432 95.720
Information processing	23	34.334	34.070	34.712	34.730	34.700	33.101	33.720
equipment and	-00	00.054	70.470	70.000	70 500	70.045	70.070	70.000
software Computers and	26	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.298
peripheral								
equipment	27	44.779	40.062	39.308	38.391	37.024	36.297	35.595
Software 1 Other	28 29	95.464 90.860	95.888 90.278	95.850 90.097	96.147 90.047	96.339 90.345	96.976 90.863	97.213 91.175
Industrial equipment	30	111.551	115.968	116.383	117.484	118.620	120.525	122.687
Transportation	04	110.010	110 700	110 101	110 510	444 074	111 010	110 705
equipment Other equipment	31 32	110.916 110.642	112.762 113.222	112.494 113.376	112.519 113.933	111.871 114.175	111.849 114.579	112.735 116.576
Residential	33	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.164
Change in private inventories	34 35							
Farm Nonfarm	36							
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross	07	407.000	400.044	400 407	405 474	407.007	400 500	444 447
investment Federal	37 38	127.239 125.806	132.941 130.076	133.497 130.342	135.174 131.070	137.237 132.879	139.588 134.553	141.147 135.460
National defense	39	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004
Consumption expenditures	40	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.959
Gross investment Nondefense	41 42	103.657 122.803	105.255 126.636	105.625 126.721	105.920 126.886	106.296 128.986	107.217 129.868	107.965 130.503
Consumption expenditures	43	125.964	130.378	130.499	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.813
Gross investment State and local	44	103.916 128.109	104.556 134.671	104.446	104.753	104.758 139.866	104.948	105.365
Consumption expenditures	45 46	128.485	134.517	135.400 135.190	137.649 137.612	140.173	142.632 143.333	144.597 145.238
Gross investment	47	126.675	135.383	136.337	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.102
Addenda:								
Final sales of computers to domestic purchasers ²	48	38.206	34.096	33.465	32.388	31.478	30.688	29.834
Gross domestic purchases						•		
excluding final sales of								
computers to domestic purchasers	49	118.561	122.010	122.316	123.584	124.703	126.052	127.564
Food	50	115.149	119.572	120.284	121.569	122.979	124.814	127.384
Energy goods and services Gross domestic purchases	51	161.394	171.369	171.305	184.703	194.992	210.365	222.514
excluding food and energy	52	115.371	118.194	118.437	119.129	119.770	120.421	121.318
Gross domestic product	53	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205
Gross domestic product excluding final sales of								
computers	54	117.855	121.184	121.376	122.275	123.102	123.482	124.789
Food	55	115.457	120.469	121.143	122.921	125.086	127.311	129.871
Energy goods and services	56	135.401	139.410	135.717	137.744	140.086	129.829	135.241
Gross domestic product								
excluding food and		116 040	119.152	119.371	120.074	120.661	121.111	122.091
	5/							
energy Final sales of domestic product	57 58	116.243 116.710	119.853	120.020	120.856	121.653	122.008	123.274
energy								

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.7. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Prices for **Gross Domestic Purchases**

		Į	Percent					
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic purchases	1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.2
Durable goods	3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9	-1.6	-0.1	-1.6	-0.6
Motor vehicles and parts	4	0.6	-0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	-0.2
Furniture and household								
equipment	5	-4.6	-4.6	-6.2	-5.5	-1.9	-5.5	-2.6
Other	6 7	0.8 3.0	1.0 3.0	-0.5 2.9	1.5 8.4	4.9 6.7	5.3 6.5	2.4 10.3
Nondurable goods Food	8	2.3	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.9	6.4	8.5
Clothing and shoes	9	-0.4	-0.8	-1.6	0.9	-0.5	-3.0	5.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other								
energy goods	10	12.6	8.3	5.3	51.1	27.0	26.4	39.9
Other	11	1.9	1.1	0.7	2.5	3.5	1.5	1.1
Services Housing	12 13	3.5 3.6	3.3 3.7	3.1 2.9	3.5 3.2	2.8 2.9	4.2 2.0	3.7 2.5
Household operation	14	5.2	2.7	0.7	3.2	3.8	14.6	10.0
Electricity and gas	15	8.9	2.4	-2.4	4.7	5.5	29.4	16.9
Other household operation	16	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	4.9	5.2
Transportation	17	3.1	2.7	4.7	3.6	4.9	7.8	6.7
Medical care	18	3.0	3.7	2.9	3.6	0.9	2.4	3.0
Recreation Other	19 20	3.0 3.5	1.6 3.3	1.5 4.6	4.2 3.6	3.4 4.1	2.8 4.5	4.9 2.4
	20	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.5	2.4
Gross private domestic investment	21	4.2	1.4	-0.3	1.3	-0.5	0.4	2.6
Fixed investment	22	4.2	1.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	0.8	2.9
Nonresidential	23	3.3	1.4	-0.6	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.3
Structures	24	12.3	3.8	0.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	7.5
Equipment and software	25	0.1	0.3	-1.2	0.4	-0.4	1.7	2.6
Information processing								
equipment and	06	-2.1	-2.1	0.0	1.0	4.7	0.0	0.4
software Computers and	26	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-1.2	-1.7	0.6	-0.4
peripheral								
equipment	27	-12.9	-10.5	-12.7	-9.0	-13.5	-7.6	-7.5
Software 1	28	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.0
Other	29	-0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	1.3	2.3	1.4
Industrial equipment	30	3.2	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.9	6.6	7.4
Transportation	04	0.0	4.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
equipment	31 32	0.9 2.3	1.7 2.3	-2.5 0.9	0.1 2.0	-2.3 0.9	-0.1 1.4	3.2 7.2
Other equipment Residential	33	5.9	1.5	0.9	0.0	-2.6	-3.5	-1.5
Change in private inventories	34			0.0		-		1.0
Farm	35							
Nonfarm	36							
Government consumption								
expenditures and gross								
investment	37	4.7	4.5	3.4	5.1	6.2	7.0	4.5
FederalNational defense	38 39	4.1 4.5	3.4 3.5	0.9 1.6	2.3 3.1	5.6 5.1	5.1 6.3	2.7 3.1
Consumption expenditures	40	4.8	3.8	1.4	3.4	5.6	6.7	3.1
Gross investment	41	2.0	1.5	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.5	2.8
Nondefense	42	3.4	3.1	-0.5	0.5	6.8	2.8	2.0
Consumption expenditures	43	3.7	3.5	-0.5	0.4	7.8	3.1	2.0
Gross investment	44	1.5	0.6	-0.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6
State and local	45 46	5.1 4.8	5.1 4.7	4.9 4.7	6.8 7.4	6.6	8.1 9.3	5.6 5.4
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	46	6.3	6.9	5.3	4.7	7.7 2.4	3.4	6.5
Addenda:	71	0.0	0.5	5.0	7.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
Final sales of computers to								
domestic purchasers 2	48	-13.9	-10.8	-14.1	-12.3	-10.8	-9.7	-10.7
Gross domestic purchases							***	
excluding final sales of								
computers to domestic								
purchasers	49	3.6	2.9	2.4	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.9
Food Energy goods and services	50 51	2.3	3.8	4.8 2.6	4.3	4.7 24.2	6.1 35.5	8.5
Gross domestic purchases	51	11.3	6.2	2.0	35.1	24.2	33.3	25.2
excluding food and energy	52	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.0
Gross domestic product	53	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	4.2
Gross domestic product				-				
excluding final sales of								
computers	54	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	2.7	1.2	4.3
Food	55	2.2	4.3	5.3	6.0	7.2	7.3	8.3
Energy goods and services	56	6.9	3.0	-17.4	6.1	7.0	-26.2	17.7
Gross domestic product	50	0.5	3.0	-17.4	0.1	7.0	-20.2	17.7
excluding food and								
energy	57	3.2	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.0	1.5	3.3
Final sales of domestic product	58	3.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.7	1.2	4.2
Final sales to domestic		0.4	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.5	4.0	4 7
purchasers	59	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.7

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.6.8. Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic **Purchases Price Index**

				Sea	es			
	Line	2006	2007	20	-	.,	2008	
				III	IV	1	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Gross domestic purchases Percentage points at annual	1	3.4	2.8	2.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.7
rates:								
Personal consumption	2	1.84	1.73	1.66	2.88	2.43	2.87	3.49
expenditures Durable goods	3	-0.11	-0.14	-0.15	-0.11	-0.01	-0.11	-0.04
Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	4	0.02	-0.02	0.05	0.02	-0.03	-0.04	0.00
equipment	5	-0.14	-0.14	-0.18	-0.16	-0.05	-0.16	-0.07
Other Nondurable goods	6 7	0.01 0.58	0.02 0.58	-0.01 0.56	0.02 1.60	0.08 1.30	0.08 1.29	0.04 2.03
Food	8	0.21	0.34	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.60	0.78
Clothing and shoes Gasoline, fuel oil, and other	9	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	-0.08	0.15
energy goods	10	0.29	0.20	0.13	1.10	0.68	0.69	1.04
Other Services	11 12	0.10 1.36	0.06 1.29	0.04 1.24	0.13 1.39	0.18 1.13	0.08 1.69	0.06 1.50
Housing	13	0.36	0.36	0.29	0.32	0.29	0.20	0.25
Household operation Electricity and gas	14 15	0.19 0.13	0.10 0.04	0.02 -0.04	0.12 0.07	0.14 0.08	0.51 0.41	0.36 0.25
Other household operation	16	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.11
Transportation Medical care	17 18	0.08 0.34	0.07 0.42	0.11 0.33	0.09 0.41	0.12 0.11	0.19 0.28	0.16 0.35
Recreation	19	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.14
Other	20	0.33	0.31	0.43	0.34	0.38	0.43	0.24
Gross private domestic investment	21	0.67	0.22	-0.04	0.20	-0.07	0.05	0.35
Fixed investment	22	0.66	0.21	-0.05	0.18	-0.03	0.11	0.40
Nonresidential Structures	23 24	0.33 0.32	0.14 0.12	-0.06 0.02	0.18 0.15	0.06	0.23 0.12	0.45 0.27
Equipment and software	25	0.00	0.02	-0.08	0.03	-0.03	0.12	0.18
Information processing equipment and								
software	26	-0.07	-0.08	-0.10	-0.04	-0.06	0.02	-0.01
Computers and peripheral								
equipment	27	-0.09	-0.07	-0.09	-0.06	-0.09	-0.05	-0.05
Software 1 Other	28 29	0.02 0.00	0.01 -0.01	0.00 -0.02	0.02	0.01	0.04	0.02 0.02
Industrial equipment	30	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.09
Transportation equipment	31	0.01	0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.00	0.02
Other equipment	32	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08
Residential Change in private inventories	33 34	0.33 0.01	0.07 0.01	0.01 0.01	0.00	-0.10 -0.03	-0.12 -0.06	-0.05 -0.05
Farm	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.04	-0.03	0.00
Nonfarm Government consumption	36	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	-0.08	-0.03	-0.05
expenditures and gross								
investmentFederal	37 38	0.85 0.27	0.81 0.23	0.62 0.06	0.94 0.15	1.15 0.38	1.32 0.36	0.88 0.20
National defense	39	0.20	0.16	0.07	0.14	0.24	0.29	0.15
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	40 41	0.19 0.01	0.15 0.01	0.06 0.02	0.14 0.01	0.23	0.27 0.02	0.13 0.02
Nondefense	42	0.08	0.07	-0.01	0.01	0.15	0.06	0.04
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	43 44	0.07 0.00	0.07 0.00	-0.01 0.00	0.01	0.15 0.00	0.06	0.04 0.00
State and local	45	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.79	0.77	0.96	0.68
Consumption expenditures Gross investment	46 47	0.44 0.14	0.43 0.15	0.44 0.12	0.68	0.72 0.06	0.88 0.08	0.53 0.15
Addenda:	٦,	0.14	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.15
Final sales of computers to	40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.44	0.40	0.44	0.44
domestic purchasers ² Gross domestic purchases	48	-0.16	-0.12	-0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11
excluding final sales of								
computers to domestic purchasers	49	3.51	2.88	2.39	4.16	3.63	4.35	4.83
Food	50	0.21	0.35	0.44	0.41	0.44	0.57	0.80
Energy goods and services Gross domestic purchases	51	0.52	0.30	0.13	1.58	1.21	1.79	1.35
excluding food and energy	52	2.63	2.10	1.66	2.03	1.85	1.88	2.57
-								

Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Some components of final sales of computers include computer parts.

Table 1.7.1. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product

			djusted at	annual ra	tes			
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	-	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	2.8	2.0	4.8	-0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.5
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	22.5	15.7	21.1	0.4	-28.0	-13.0	-12.2
of the world	3	30.5	14.3	-5.3	-23.5	-21.8	-2.5	-15.5
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government	4 5 6 7 8	2.6 -3.1 -4.0 1.5 3.1	2.2 3.7 3.9 3.0 3.1	6.3 4.7 5.1 2.8 2.8	1.3 5.5 6.1 2.7 2.7	0.1 8.0 9.1 2.6 2.6	2.1 6.4 7.0 3.5 3.5	-0.4 22.1 26.2 3.5 3.6
Government enterprises	9	-5.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.2
Equals: Net national product	10	3.5	2.0	6.6	0.7	-1.0	1.5	-3.4
Addenda: Gross domestic income 1 Gross national income 2 Net domestic product Net domestic income 3	11 12 13 14	3.5 3.3 3.7 4.4	1.4 1.5 1.8 1.1	0.7 2.2 4.8 0.2	-0.8 0.7 -1.0 -1.6	-0.5 -1.3 -0.1 -1.7	0.7 0.0 2.3 –0.1	-1.1 -1.0 -3.5 -4.2

Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
 Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
 Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Table 1.7.3. Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product Plus: Income receipts from the	1	115.054	117.388	118.425	118.374	118.631	119.460	119.307
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	162.549	188.098	195.771	195.944	180.516	174.333	168.759
of the world	3	161.192	184.231	190.305	177.954	167.341	166.304	159.438
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital	4 5	115.284 121.791	117.795 126.321	118.913 126.919	119.302 128.631	119.329 131.133	119.950 133.184	119.823 140.001
Private Government	6 7	122.731 117.032	127.463 120.585	128.093 121.028	129.996 121.844	132.871 122.626	135.137 123.699	143.235 124.770
General government Government	8	116.639	120.211	120.651	121.472	122.253	123.318	124.406
enterprises	9	119.224	122.684	123.145	123.935	124.726	125.837	126.823
Equals: Net national product Addendum:	10	114.406	116.652	117.838	118.054	117.763	118.201	117.197
Net domestic product	11	114.143	116.187	117.280	117.000	116.966	117.639	116.602

Table 1.7.4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product, **Gross National Product, and Net National Product**

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	116.676	119.819	119.984	120.826	121.613	121.951	123.205
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	116.618	119.722	119.975	121.060	122.117	123.386	124.830
of the world	3	116.794	119.907	120.197	121.302	122.572	124.018	125.604
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private Government General government Government	4 5 6 7 8	116.673 112.252 111.504 116.233 115.252	119.815 114.661 113.313 121.816 120.682	119.978 114.879 113.456 122.423 121.268	120.822 115.095 113.515 123.471 122.286	121.601 114.142 112.213 124.403 123.312	121.938 113.974 111.821 125.463 124.385	123.188 114.229 111.840 127.047 125.942
enterprises	9	121.399	127.796	128.517	129.721	130.151	131.143	132.868
Equals: Net national product	10	117.304	120.554	120.708	121.644	122.685	123.099	124.506
Addendum: Net domestic product	11	117.310	120.561	120.717	121.653	122.706	123.122	124.535

Table 1.7.5. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income

				Se	asonally a	idjusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07	-	2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic productPlus: Income receipts from the rest	1	13,178.4	13,807.5	13,950.6	14,031.2	14,150.8	14,294.5	14,420.5
of the world	2	725.4	861.7	898.5	907.4	843.2	822.8	805.8
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	647.1	759.3	786.3	742.0	705.1	708.9	688.4
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6	13,256.6 1,623.9 1,356.0	13,910.0 1,720.5 1,431.1	14,062.8 1,731.9 1,440.1	14,196.6 1,758.6 1,462.3	14,289.0 1,778.0 1,477.5	14,408.3 1,803.1 1,497.4	14,538.0 1,899.7 1,587.4
Domestic business Capital consumption	7	1,085.5	1,147.0	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.5
allowances Less: Capital	8	1,006.1	1,055.5	1,059.4	1,067.2	1,286.0	1,295.2	1,323.6
consumption adjustment Households and	9	-79.4	-91.5	-95.1	-104.2	100.0	89.6	57.1
institutions	10 11 12	270.5 268.0 223.7	284.1 289.4 241.4	285.7 291.8 243.4	290.9 296.3 247.1	291.4 300.5 250.8	291.8 305.7 255.2	321.0 312.2 260.7
Government enterprises	13	44.3	48.0	48.4	49.2	49.7	50.5	51.6
Equals: Net national product	14	11,632.7	12,189.5	12,330.8	12,438.0	12,511.1	12,605.2	12,638.3
Less: Statistical discrepancy	15	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	160.5
Equals: National income	16	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,477.8
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	17 18	1,668.5 926.4	1,642.4 963.2	1,668.3 965.7	1,611.1 975.3	1,593.5 975.1	1,533.3 988.5	1,518.7 992.1
Contributions for government social	10	920.4	903.2	903.7	9/5.3	9/5.1	900.5	992.1
insurance Net interest and	19	925.5	965.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	995.4	998.7
miscellaneous payments on assets Business current transfer	20	631.2	664.4	663.0	688.1	662.3	683.4	655.8
payments (net) Current surplus of	21	85.4	100.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.8
government enterprises Wage accruals less	22	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.0
disbursements Plus: Personal income receipts on	23	1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
assetsPersonal current transfer	24	1,824.8	2,000.1	2,030.9	2,056.2	2,054.1	2,052.3	2,056.8
receipts	25	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,720.6	1,737.8	1,778.1	1,926.3	1,872.4
Equals: Personal income Addenda:	26	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,152.2	12,156.8
Gross domestic income	27 28 29 30 31	12,416.5 11,554.4 11,717.5	12,935.9 12,087.1 12,168.5	13,958.4 14,070.6 13,008.2 12,218.6 12,226.4	13,111.1 12,272.6 12,258.8	14,087.4 14,225.6 13,154.4 12,372.9 12,309.5	13,188.7 12,491.3 12,354.7	14,260.0 14,377.4 13,300.6 12,520.9 12,360.3
Net national factor income ²	32	10,792.5	11,215.5	11,276.3	11,352.5	11,376.4	11,385.6	11,400.9

Consists of compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj, rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj, net interest and miscellaneous payments, and consumption of fixed capital.
 Consists of gross national factor income less consumption of fixed capital.

Table 1.7.6. Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross domestic product	1	11,294.8	11,523.9	11,625.7	11,620.7	11,646.0	11,727.4	11,712.3
rest of the world Less: Income payments to the rest	2	622.2	719.9	749.3	749.9	690.9	667.2	645.9
of the world	3	554.1	633.3	654.1	611.7	575.2	571.6	548.0
Equals: Gross national product Less: Consumption of fixed capital Private	4 5 6 7 8	11,362.3 1,446.7 1,216.1 230.5 194.1	11,609.8 1,500.5 1,263.0 237.5 200.0	11,719.9 1,507.6 1,269.2 238.4 200.7	11,758.3 1,527.9 1,288.1 240.0 202.1	11,760.9 1,557.6 1,316.6 241.6 203.4	1,582.0 1,339.0 243.7	1,419.2
Government enterprises	9	36.5	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.2	38.5	38.8
Equals: Net national product	10	9,916.8	10,111.5	10,214.3	10,233.0	10,207.8	10,245.7	10,158.7
Addenda: Gross domestic income 1 Gross national income 2 Net domestic product Net domestic income 3	11 12 13 14	11,434.6 11,502.0 9,849.6 9,988.5	11,591.9 11,677.7 10,025.9 10,093.5	11,726.4	11,609.3 11,746.8 10,096.1 10,084.7	11,593.8 11,708.8 10,093.2 10,041.4		11,679.2

Table 1.8.3. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Quantity Indexes

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				II	IV	-	II	III
Gross national product Less: Exports of goods and	1	115.284	117.795	118.913	119.302	119.329	119.950	119.823
services and income receipts from the rest of the world Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income	2	131.369	145.597	150.337	151.448	148.662	150.058	149.513
receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	128.521	142.179	146.163	145.463	141.612	138.541	137.333
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	114.857	117.282	118.287	118.404	118.271	118.222	117.995
Addendum: Percent change from preceding period in command-basis real gross national product	5	2.5	2.1	5.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8

^{1.} Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

Table 1.8.6. Command-Basis Real Gross National Product, Chained Dollars [Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Gross national product Less: Exports of goods and	1	11,362.3	11,609.8	11,719.9	11,758.3	11,760.9	11,822.2	11,809.6
services and income receipts from the rest of the world Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income	2	1,942.9	2,153.3	2,223.4	2,239.8	2,198.6	2,219.3	2,211.2
receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	1,900.8	2,102.7	2,161.7	2,151.4	2,094.4	2,049.0	2,031.1
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	11,320.2	11,559.2	11,658.3	11,669.8	11,656.8	11,651.9	11,629.6
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	97.832	97.652	97.226	96.051	95.261	92.328	91.857

^{1.} Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.
3. Net domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for net domestic product.

Note. Except as noted in footnotes 1, 2 and 3, chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.
 Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.
 Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

Table 1.10. Gross Domestic Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	Ι	II	III
Gross domestic income	1	13,341.4	13,889.0	13,958.4	14,017.4	14,087.4	14,157.8	14,260.0
Compensation of employees, paid Wage and salary accruals. Disbursements To persons To the rest of the world. Wage accruals less disbursements. Supplements to wages and salaries	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	7,440.4 6,035.1 6,033.9 6,024.4 9.5 1.3 1,405.3	7,819.4 6,362.8 6,369.0 6,359.0 10.0 -6.3 1,456.6	7,846.4 6,384.8 6,384.8 6,374.8 10.1 0.0 1.461.6	7,948.3 6,472.8 6,472.8 6,462.5 10.3 0.0 1,475.5	8,017.0 6,525.2 6,525.2 6,515.0 10.2 0.0 1,491.7	8,040.7 6,538.5 6,538.5 6,528.2 10.2 0.0 1,502.2	8,089.8 6,579.4 6,579.4 6,569.2 10.2 0.0 1,510.4
Taxes on production and imports	9	976.2	1,015.5	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,042.5
Less: Subsidies	10	49.7	52.3	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.4
Net operating surplus Private enterprises Net interest and miscellaneous payments, domestic industries Business current transfer payments (net) Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment ocorostate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	11 12 13 14 15 16	3,350.6 3,359.2 813.8 85.4 1,014.7 44.3	3,386.0 3,393.9 899.6 100.2 1,056.2 40.0	3,414.4 3,419.9 900.1 102.2 1,063.8 41.8	3,335.2 3,341.9 936.7 103.1 1,073.8 38.6	3,317.4 3,324.5 915.4 103.2 1,071.7 39.1	3,325.5 3,333.3 935.8 102.1 1,076.9 58.6	3,278.5 3,286.5 903.8 92.8 1,080.6 63.1
industries Taxes on corporate income Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments Net dividends Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	17 18 19 20	1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8	1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1	1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2	1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6	1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9	1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6	1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
adjustments Current surplus of government enterprises	21 22	303.3 -8.6	176.3 -7.9	198.6 -5.5	49.7 -6.7	137.2 -7.1	71.4 -7.7	92.1 -8.0
Consumption of fixed capital Private Government	23 24 25	1,623.9 1,356.0 268.0	1,720.5 1,431.1 289.4	1,731.9 1,440.1 291.8	1,758.6 1,462.3 296.3	1,778.0 1,477.5 300.5	1,803.1 1,497.4 305.7	1,899.7 1,587.4 312.2
Addendum: Statistical discrepancy	26	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	160.5

Table 1.12. National Income by Type of Income

					Seasonally	adjusted at an	nual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200	7		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
National income	1	11,795.7	12,270.9	12,338.6	12,424.1	12,447.6	12,468.6	12,477.
Compensation of employees	2	7.433.8	7,812.3	7.839.3	7.941.0	8.009.7	8.033.5	8.082.
Wage and salary accruals	3	6,028.5	6,355.7	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,572.
Government	4	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.
Other	5	5,005.5	5,280.5	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,434.
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,510.
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7 8	956.8 448.5	991.9 464.7	996.5 465.1	1,005.9 469.6	1,015.3 476.4	1,024.4 477.8	1,031. 479.
Employer contributions for government social insurance			-			-	-	
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.
Farm Nonfarm	10 11	16.2 998.6	44.0 1,012.2	47.4 1,016.4	47.1 1,026.7	41.6 1,030.1	38.0 1,039.0	32. 1,048.
				-			,	,
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	12	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	63.
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	13	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,518.
Taxes on corporate income	14	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	396.
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	15 16	1,199.6 702.1	1,192.0 788.7	1,217.3 797.6	1,177.6 816.4	1,190.6 832.5	1,126.5 846.4	1,121. 841.
Net dividends	17	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.
,				-				
Net interest and miscellaneous payments	18	631.2	664.4	663.0	688.1	662.3	683.4	655.
Taxes on production and imports	19	976.2	1,015.5	1,019.2	1,027.7	1,025.8	1,039.4	1,042.
Less: Subsidies	20	49.7	52.3	53.5	52.3	50.6	50.8	50.
Business current transfer payments (net)	21	85.4	100.2	102.2	103.1	103.2	102.1	92.
To persons (net)	22	24.9	31.9	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4	41.
To government (net)	23	57.9	61.4	61.5	62.1	63.0	63.6	46.
To the rest of the world (net)	24	2.5	6.9	8.1	8.0	8.0	6.1	4.
Current surplus of government enterprises	25	-8.6	-7.9	-5.5	-6.7	-7.1	-7.7	-8.
Cash flow:								
Net cash flow with IVA and CCAdj	26	1,390.3	1,348.7	1,371.4	1,326.9	1,337.0	1,276.5	1,320.
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	27	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.
Consumption of fixed capital	28	892.8	945.3	951.8	965.7	978.8	996.5	1,039.
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	29 30	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-92.
Equals: Net cash flow	30	1,429.8	1,399.9	1,402.5	1,401.0	1,446.3	1,430.5	1,412.
Addenda:				4 000 0	4 070 0			
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	31	1,014.7 16.2	1,056.2 44.0	1,063.8 47.4	1,073.8 47.1	1,071.7 41.6	1,076.9 38.0	1,080. 32.
Farm Proprietors' income with IVA	32 33	23.3	51.5	54.9	54.8	49.4	36.0 45.9	32. 40.
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-7.2	-7.5	-7.5	-7.7	-7.8	-7.9	-8.
Nonfarm	35	998.6	1.012.2	1.016.4	1.026.7	1.030.1	1.039.0	1.048.
Proprietors' income (without IVA and CCAdj)	36	892.5	893.5	893.3	907.0	871.0	881.9	883.
Inventory valuation adjustment	37	-3.8	-6.8	-3.9	-10.0	-13.5	-19.7	-10.
Capital consumption adjustment	38	109.9	125.5	127.0	129.7	172.6	176.7	175.
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	39	44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	63.
Rental income of persons (without CCAdj)	40	60.7	56.8	58.6	55.7	55.9	75.1	84.
Capital consumption adjustment	41 42	-16.4 1,668.5	-16.8 1,642.4	-16.8 1,668.3	–17.0 1.611.1	-16.8 1,593.5	-16.5 1,533.3	–21. 1.518.
Corporate profits with IVA	43	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,516.
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	44	1,873.7	1,886.3	1,897.1	1,894.3	1,750.9	1,750.0	1,600.
Taxes on cornorate income	45	468.9	450.4	451.1	433.5	402.9	406.8	396.
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	46	1,404.8	1,435.9	1,446.1	1,460.9	1,348.0	1,343.2	1,302.
Net dividends	47	702.1	788.7	797.6	816.4	832.5	846.4	841.
Undistributed profits (without IVA and CCAdj)	48	702.7	647.3	648.5	644.5	515.5	496.7	461.
Inventory valuation adjustment	49	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-92.
Capital consumption adjustment	50	-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.14. Gross Value Added of Domestic Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial **Domestic Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars**

Cross value added of corporate business 1	7,962.5 892.8 7,069.7 4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 6,28.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3 4,316.8	8,195.3 945.3 945.3 945.3 5,110.1 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	8,235.9 951.8 7,284.2 5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 1,137.3 7,098.6	7 IV 8,207.1 965.7 7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 766.6 49.7 1,071.6 7,135.5	8,233.3 978.8 7,254.5 5,222.3 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	2008 II 8,224.4 996.5 7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4 1,071.4	8,306.9 1,039.6 7,267.3 5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1 92.1
Consumption of fixed capital 2 Net value added 3 Compensation of employees 4 Wage and salary accruals 5 Supplements to wages and salaries 6 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 7 Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Iaxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 </th <th>892.8 7,099.7 4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 5.2 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 6,863.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3</th> <th>945.3 7,249.9 7,249.9 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3</th> <th>8,235.9 951.8 7,284.2 5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6</th> <th>8,207.1 965.7 7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6</th> <th>978.8 7,254.5 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0</th> <th>8,224.4 996.5 7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4</th> <th>8,306.9 1,039.6 7,267.3 5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1</th>	892.8 7,099.7 4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 5.2 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 6,863.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	945.3 7,249.9 7,249.9 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	8,235.9 951.8 7,284.2 5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	8,207.1 965.7 7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	978.8 7,254.5 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	8,224.4 996.5 7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	8,306.9 1,039.6 7,267.3 5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Consumption of fixed capital 2 Net value added 3 Compensation of employees 4 Wage and salary accruals 5 Supplements to wages and salaries 6 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 7 Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24	892.8 7,099.7 4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 5.2 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 6,863.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	945.3 7,249.9 7,249.9 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	951.8 7,284.2 5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	965.7 7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	978.8 7,254.5 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	996.5 7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	1,039.6 7,267.3 5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Net value added	7,069.7 4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 6,088.3	7,249.9 5,110.1 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	7,284.2 5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	7,241.4 5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 766.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	7,254.5 5,222.3 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	7,227.9 5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	7,267.3 5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 98.0 91,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Compensation of employees. 4 Wage and salary accruals. 5 Supplements to wages and salaries 6 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies. 7 Net operating surplus. 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments. 9 Business current transfer payments. 10 Corporate profitis with IVA and CCAdj. 11 Taxes on corporate income. 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj. 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj. 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 </td <td>4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3</td> <td>5,110.1 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3</td> <td>5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6</td> <td>5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6</td> <td>5,222.3 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0</td> <td>5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4</td> <td>5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1</td>	4,876.2 4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	5,110.1 4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	5,125.4 4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	5,194.4 4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	5,222.3 4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	5,219.5 4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	5,239.2 4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Wage and salary accruals 5 Supplements to wages and salaries 6 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 7 Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 <td>4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,63.4 775.2 6,088.3</td> <td>4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3</td> <td>4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6</td> <td>4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6</td> <td>4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0</td> <td>4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4</td> <td>4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1</td>	4,013.0 863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,63.4 775.2 6,088.3	4,223.6 886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	4,236.8 888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	4,298.0 896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	4,316.6 905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	4,309.9 909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	4,326.8 912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Supplements to wages and salaries 6 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 7 Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on or corporate income <t< td=""><td>863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3</td><td>886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3</td><td>888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6</td><td>896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6</td><td>905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0</td><td>909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4</td><td>912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1</td></t<>	863.3 640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	886.5 663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	888.6 666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	896.4 672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	905.7 670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	909.6 678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	912.4 680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 7 Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments. 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business 1 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	640.8 1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	663.9 1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	666.4 1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	672.1 1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	670.4 1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	678.8 1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	680.9 1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Net operating surplus 8 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	1,552.7 95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	1,476.0 100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	1,492.4 100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	1,374.9 103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	1,361.8 100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	1,329.6 105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	1,347.1 102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Net interest and miscellaneous payments 9 Business current transfer payments 10 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 11 Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	95.2 56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	100.5 77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	100.1 80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	103.6 81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	100.6 66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	105.2 64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	102.8 98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Business current transfer payments	56.5 1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	77.8 1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	80.4 1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	81.6 1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	66.1 1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	64.7 1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	98.2 1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj	1,401.0 468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	1,297.8 450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	1,311.9 451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	1,189.7 433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	1,195.1 402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	1,159.8 406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	1,146.1 396.9 749.2 657.1
Taxes on corporate income 12 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 13 Net dividends 14 Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj 15 Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 21 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	468.9 932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	450.4 847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	451.1 860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	433.5 756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	402.9 792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	406.8 753.0 681.6 71.4	396.9 749.2 657.1
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	932.1 628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	847.4 671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	860.8 662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	756.3 706.6 49.7 1,071.6	792.1 654.9 137.2 1,114.0	753.0 681.6 71.4	749.2 657.1
Net dividends	628.8 303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	671.1 176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	662.2 198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	706.6 49.7 1,071.6	654.9 137.2 1,114.0	681.6 71.4	657.1
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	303.3 1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	176.3 1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	198.6 1,137.3 7,098.6	49.7 1,071.6	137.2 1,114.0	71.4	
Gross value added of financial corporate business ¹ 16 Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	1,099.1 6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	1,120.2 7,075.1 822.3	1,137.3 7,098.6	1,071.6	1,114.0		00.4
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business ¹ 17 Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	6,863.4 775.2 6,088.3	7,075.1 822.3	7,098.6			1,071.4	9∠.1
Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	775.2 6,088.3	822.3		7 125 5			1,051.6
Consumption of fixed capital 18 Net value added 19 Compensation of employees 20 Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	6,088.3			7,133.3	7,119.3	7,153.1	7,255.3
Net value added. 19 Compensation of employees. 20 Wage and salary accruals. 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies. 23 Net operating surplus. 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments. 25 Business current transfer payments. 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. 27 Taxes on corporate income. 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj. 29			828.1	840.7	852.6	868.5	910.0
Wage and salary accruals 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	1 316 8	6,252.8	6,270.6	6,294.8	6,266.7	6,284.6	6,345.3
Wage and salary accruals. 21 Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29		4,525.3	4,537.2	4,602.7	4,623.0	4,630.8	4,652.6
Supplements to wages and salaries 22 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on oroporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	3,548.2	3,734.2	3.744.2	3,802.8	3,814.8	3,819.1	3,838.3
Taxes on production and imports less subsidies 23 Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	768.6	791.1	793.0	799.9	808.2	811.7	814.3
Net operating surplus 24 Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	591.1	611.9	614.2	619.5	617.9	625.6	627.6
Net interest and miscellaneous payments 25 Business current transfer payments 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	1.180.3	1.115.5	1.119.1	1.072.6	1.025.8	1.028.2	1.065.1
Business current transfer payments. 26 Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj. 27 Taxes on corporate income. 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj. 29	169.6	179.4	178.8	185.4	180.5	186.7	181.4
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj 27 Taxes on corporate income 28 Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj 29	71.8	68.1	67.7	67.7	57.9	58.2	52.6
Taxes on corporate income	939.0	868.1	872.6	819.5	787.4	783.2	831.1
Profits after tax with IVA and CCAdj	309.3	321.1	318.9	314.7	279.8	294.0	296.3
	629.7	547.0	553.7	504.7	507.6	489.2	534.8
Net dividends	474.4	503.4	492.7	533.0	494.0	514.2	505.8
Undistributed profits with IVA and CCAdj	155.3	43.5	61.0	-28.3	13.6	-25.0	29.0
Addenda:							
Corporate business:							
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1.606.2	1.541.6	1.540.7	1.473.0	1.352.4	1.376.5	1.326.7
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj) 33	1.137.3	1,091.2	1,089.6	1.039.6	949.5	969.7	929.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-92.4
Capital consumption adjustment	-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.2
Nonfinancial corporate business:						-	
Profits before tax (without IVA and CCAdj)	1.127.4	1.091.7	1.080.4	1.080.6	939.6	993.3	1.004.1
Profits after tax (without IVA and CCAdj) 37	818.1	770.7	761.5	765.8	659.8	699.3	707.8
					-109.4		
	-39.5	-51.2 -172.5	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4 -42.8	-154.0	-92.4 -80.5
Capital consumption adjustment	-149.0	-1/2.5	-176.8	-187.0	-42.8	-56.1	-80.5
		Value add	ded, in billions	of chained	(2000) dollars	3	
Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 2	6,167.8	6,264.5	6,293.3	6,323.5	6,302.0	6,394.4	6,422.3
Consumption of fixed capital ³	686.7	716.9	721.0	731.6	744.8	757.5	789.8
Net value added ⁴	5,481.1	5,547.6	5,572.3	5,591.9	5,557.2	5,636.9	5,632.5

 ^{1.} Estimates for financial corporate business and nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

2. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

3. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

4. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

Table 1.15. Price, Costs, and Profit Per Unit of Real Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business [Dollars]

					Seasonally adjusted				
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	Ш	III	
Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business 1	1	1.113	1.129	1.128	1.128	1.130	1.119	1.130	
Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	2	0.700	0.722	0.721	0.728	0.734	0.724	0.724	
Unit nonlabor cost	3 4 5 6	0.260 0.126 0.107 0.027	0.269 0.131 0.109 0.029	0.268 0.132 0.108 0.028	0.271 0.133 0.109 0.029	0.271 0.135 0.107 0.029	0.272 0.136 0.107 0.029	0.276 0.142 0.106 0.028	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj (unit profits from current production) Taxes on corporate income	7 8 9	0.152 0.050 0.102	0.139 0.051 0.087	0.139 0.051 0.088	0.130 0.050 0.080	0.125 0.044 0.081	0.122 0.046 0.076	0.129 0.046 0.083	

^{1.} The implicit price deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100. Estimates for nonfinancial corporate business for 2000 and earlier periods are based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC); later estimates for these industries are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Nore. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal income	1	10,993.9	11,663.2	11,730.4	11,872.1	11,960.5	12,152.2	12,156.8
Compensation of employees, received	2	7,432.6	7,818.6	7,839.3	7,941.0	8,009.7	8,033.5	8,082.7
Wage and salary disbursements	3	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,572.3
Private industries	4	5,004.2	5,286.7	5,297.0	5,373.4	5,408.3	5,407.9	5,434.2
Government	5	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,080.8	1,092.1	1,109.7	1,123.4	1,138.0
Supplements to wages and salaries		1,405.3	1,456.6	1,461.6	1,475.5	1,491.7	1,502.2	1,510.4
Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	7	956.8	991.9	996.5	1,005.9	1,015.3	1,024.4	1,031.2
Employer contributions for government social insurance	8	448.5	464.7	465.1	469.6	476.4	477.8	479.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,063.8	1,073.8	1,071.7	1,076.9	1,080.6
Farm		16.2	44.0	47.4	47.1	41.6	38.0	32.4
Nonfarm	11	998.6	1.012.2	1.016.4	1.026.7	1,030.1	1.039.0	1.048.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment		44.3	40.0	41.8	38.6	39.1	58.6	63.1
Personal income receipts on assets		1.824.8	2.000.1	2.030.9	2.056.2	2.054.1	2.052.3	2.056.8
Personal interest income		1,125.4	1,214.3	1,236.2	1,242.7	1,224.6	1,208.7	1,218.5
Personal dividend income		699.4	785.8	794.7	813.5	829.5	843.6	838.3
Personal current transfer receipts		1.603.0	1.713.3	1.720.6	1.737.8	1,778.1	1.926.3	1.872.4
Government social benefits to persons.		1,578.1	1,681.4	1,688.0	1.704.7	1.745.8	1.893.9	1.830.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits		938.9	999.4	1.008.8	1.009.6	1,032.4	1.050.0	1.068.9
Government unemployment insurance benefits		29.9	32.3	32.5	34.3	38.2	41.4	59.2
Veterans benefits		39.2	41.9	42.1	42.7	44.6	44.9	45.7
Family assistance ¹	21	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.4
Other		551.7	588.9	585.7	599.2	611.5	738.4	637.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)		24.9	31.9	32.5	33.1	32.2	32.4	41.5
Less: Contributions for government social insurance		925.5	965.1	966.0	975.3	992.2	995.4	998.7
Less: Personal current taxes		1.353.2	1.492.8	1.501.6	1.520.5	1.535.0	1.346.1	1.473.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	-	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,228.8	1,320.5	1,535.0	10,806.0	1,473.5
Less: Personal outlays		9,570.0	10,113.1	10,182.0	10,309.2	10,404.9	10,538.2	10,567.6
Personal consumption expenditures		9,207.2	9.710.2	9.765.6	9.892.7	10,404.3	10,336.2	10,367.6
Personal interest payments ²	29	235.4	265.4	278.2	276.7	261.7	253.8	251.1
Personal current transfer payments	30	127.4	137.5	138.1	139.8	140.8	253.6 146.4	146.9
		76.2	81.2	81.8	82.5	82.9	83.7	84.8
To government								
To the rest of the world (net)	-	51.1	56.3	56.3	57.3	57.9	62.7	62.1
Equals: Personal saving		70.7	57.4	46.8	42.4	20.6	267.9	115.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	34	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.1
Addenda:								
Disposable personal income:								0.000
Total, billions of chained (2000) dollars 3	35	8,407.0	8,644.0	8,671.1	8,683.1	8,667.9	8,891.0	8,679.5
Per capita:								
Current dollars		32,222	33,667	33,820	34,138	34,309	35,485	34,991
Chained (2000) dollars		28,098	28,614	28,669	28,636	28,525	29,196	28,428
Population (midperiod, thousands)	38	299,199	302,087	302,452	303,225	303,868	304,528	305,313
Percent change from preceding period:								
Disposable personal income, current dollars	39	6.4	5.5	5.7	4.9	2.9	15.4	-4.5
Disposable personal income, chained (2000) dollars		3.5	2.8	3.1	0.6	-0.7	10.7	-9.2
Disposable personal income, chamed (2000) dollars	40	3.5	2.0	J.1	0.0	-0.7	10.7	-3.2

Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.
 Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.
 Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Table 2.2B. Wage and Salary Disbursements by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200)7		2008	
				III	IV	1	II	III
Wage and salary disbursements	1	6,027.2	6,362.0	6,377.7	6,465.5	6,518.0	6,531.3	6,572.3
Private industries Goods-producing industries Manufacturing Services-producing industries Trade, transportation, and utilities Other services-producing industries Government.	6	5,004.2 1,167.2 731.2 3,837.1 986.7 2,850.4 1,023.0	5,286.7 1,205.4 746.0 4,081.3 1,035.2 3,046.1 1,075.2	5,297.0 1,204.3 743.4 4,092.6 1,035.3 3,057.4 1,080.8	5,373.4 1,218.2 750.2 4,155.3 1,048.3 3,106.9 1,092.1	5,408.3 1,217.7 748.4 4,190.5 1,050.4 3,140.2 1,109.7	5,407.9 1,212.7 745.0 4,195.2 1,048.4 3,146.7 1,123.4	5,434.2 1,218.6 744.1 4,215.6 1,048.2 3,167.4 1,138.0

^{1.} Other services-producing industries consists of information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises, administrative and support and waste management and remediation services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other

services.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 2.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

	Seasonally adjusted at ann							es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	-	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	-3.7
Durable goods	3	4.5 –2.6	4.8 2.0	2.3 -6.7	0.4 -0.8	-4.3 -10.7	-2.8 -19.7	-15.2 -26.4
equipment Other	4 5	12.1 6.3	8.0 4.8	8.8 9.4	3.9 -3.6	1.8 -2.3	14.0 2.4	-8.9 -5.6
Nondurable goodsFoodClothing and shoes	6 7 8	3.7 4.0 5.9	2.5 1.9 4.7	1.2 0.3 4.4	0.3 2.8 -3.2	-0.4 1.3 3.0	3.9 4.1 10.9	-6.9 -7.7 -13.5
energy goods	9 10 11 12	-2.0 -1.7 -5.5 4.5	0.8 0.1 10.0 3.2	-0.4 0.9 -15.5 2.0	-1.7 -2.0 3.2 -1.5	-6.0 -5.2 -16.1 -1.8	-6.4 -4.9 -23.7 6.2	-10.0 -8.6 -26.8 -0.1
Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	2.5 3.2 -0.4 -3.0 1.5 2.0 2.6 3.2 2.5	2.6 1.5 1.8 1.9 1.8 1.9 2.9 4.5 3.2	2.4 0.7 1.6 1.1 1.9 2.3 3.7 2.4 2.8	1.4 1.2 2.5 0.5 3.9 -0.8 4.0 -0.4 -0.8	2.4 0.5 1.8 7.4 -2.1 1.7 4.9 -4.7 4.1	0.7 1.7 -4.3 -11.0 1.0 -3.0 2.8 1.3 -0.3	0.0 0.7 -6.4 -16.4 1.8 -1.9 2.6 -1.5 -0.5
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption	22	-2.4	1.2	0.2	-0.9	-1.5	-8.0	-12.3
expenditures excluding food and energy	23	3.3	3.1	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	-2.3

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
	1 3.0 2 0.52 3 -0.13 4 0.51 5 0.14 6 1.06 7 0.55 10 -0.06 11 -0.01 12 0.36 13 1.47 14 0.48 15 -0.02 16 -0.07 17 0.05 18 0.08 19 0.45 19 0.45 20 0.13 21 0.35		III	IV	I	II	III	
Percent change at annual rate: Personal consumption expenditures	1	3.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.9	1,2	-3.7
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Durable goods	2 3		0.54 0.09	0.26 -0.32	0.04 -0.04	-0.47 -0.49	-0.30 -0.90	-1.65 -1.14
equipment Other	5		0.34 0.11	0.36 0.21	0.16 -0.09	0.07 -0.05	0.55 0.06	-0.38 -0.13
Nondurable goods	7	0.55 0.23	0.72 0.26 0.18	0.35 0.04 0.17	0.08 0.38 -0.12	-0.11 0.18 0.11	1.13 0.56 0.39	-2.10 -1.10 -0.53
energy goods	10 11	-0.06 -0.01	0.03 0.00 0.02 0.25	-0.01 0.03 -0.04 0.16	-0.07 -0.07 0.01 -0.12	-0.26 -0.20 -0.05 -0.14	-0.28 -0.20 -0.08 0.46	-0.46 -0.37 -0.10 -0.01
Services Housing Household operation. Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	14 15 16 17 18 19 20	0.48 -0.02 -0.07 0.05 0.08 0.45 0.13	1.53 0.22 0.10 0.04 0.06 0.07 0.50 0.18 0.45	1.40 0.11 0.09 0.03 0.06 0.09 0.63 0.10 0.39	0.84 0.17 0.13 0.01 0.12 -0.03 0.69 -0.01 -0.11	1.44 0.07 0.10 0.16 -0.07 0.06 0.84 -0.20 0.57	0.40 0.25 -0.24 -0.27 0.03 -0.11 0.49 0.05 -0.05	0.01 0.11 -0.36 -0.41 0.06 -0.07 0.45 -0.06 -0.07
Addenda: Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption	22	-0.14	0.07	0.01	-0.05	-0.09	-0.55	-0.88
expenditures excluding food and energy	23	2.64	2.46	1.96	0.62	0.78	1.22	-1.77

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.3. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				Ш	IV	Ţ	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	119.135	122.456	122.838	123.130	123.395	123.770	122.595
Durable goods	3	137.274 113.304	143.908 115.582	144.720 114.746	144.856 114.513	143.284 111.313	142.273 105.357	136.538 97.571
equipment Other	4 5	175.831 132.979	189.830 139.314	192.006 142.080	193.857 140.796	194.714 139.967	201.210 140.804	196.577 138.802
Nondurable goods	6 7 8 9	119.930 117.831 132.484 102.633	122.872 120.038 138.677	123.182 120.080 139.942 103.330	123.261 120.924 138.806	123.147 121.315 139.821 101.329	124.317 122.534 143.488 99.664	122.113 120.108 138.368 97.072
Gasoline and oil Fuel oil and coal Other	10 11 12	104.870 78.606 125.011	105.007 86.464 128.976	105.146 83.740 129.588	104.617 84.398 129.094	103.243 80.774 128.514	101.954 75.486 130.448	99.686 69.819 130.407
Services. Housing Household operation Electricity and gas. Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	115.298 114.718 106.000 103.457 107.826 100.853 125.648 119.546 111.625	118.259 116.420 107.959 105.447 109.760 102.731 129.317 124.880 115.218	118.605 116.501 108.035 105.399 109.932 103.172 129.659 125.479 115.866	119.020 116.839 108.696 105.540 110.980 102.969 130.943 125.365 115.638	119.739 116.978 109.183 107.453 110.404 103.408 132.522 123.860 116.814	119.937 117.469 108.001 104.375 110.677 102.628 133.451 124.263 116.714	119.940 117.687 106.241 99.794 111.172 102.146 134.317 123.794 116.575
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	22	102.973 120.507	104.223	104.139	103.913	103.532 125.225	101.388	98.128 124.988

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.4. Price Indexes for Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

					Seas	onally adju	ısted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	114.675	117.659	117.969	119.221	120.283	121.544	123.091
Durable goods	3	88.772 99.099	87.154 98.589	86.938 98.737	86.598 98.919	86.581 98.698	86.237 98.382	86.110 98.345
equipment Other	4 5	73.331 98.460	69.924 99.421	69.426 99.232	68.445 99.608	68.115 100.809	67.161 102.109	66.716 102.721
Nondurable goods	6 7 8 9 10 11 12	114.984 115.344 91.332 171.084 170.343 180.338 109.796	118.407 119.682 90.595 185.237 184.642 192.322 111.013	118.682 120.440 90.114 185.479 184.912 192.164 110.946	121.092 121.553 90.311 205.630 204.938 213.849 111.638	123.059 123.007 90.203 218.289 216.917 235.889 112.598	125.021 124.943 89.520 231.457 228.625 270.125 113.027	128.131 127.518 90.817 251.737 249.662 278.337 113.324
Services Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	120.752 120.281 121.503 141.370 110.042 116.172 122.136 118.532 121.376	124.712 124.679 124.813 144.797 113.275 119.318 126.601 120.418 125.365	125.179 125.110 125.018 144.522 113.745 119.935 126.962 120.595 126.145	126.253 126.086 126.005 146.182 114.354 121.004 128.078 121.833 127.259	127.133 126.994 127.183 148.139 115.093 122.455 128.364 122.851 128.529	128.450 127.623 131.604 157.995 116.476 124.768 129.127 123.699 129.950	129.624 128.405 134.779 164.292 117.959 126.804 130.073 125.201 130.737
Addenda: Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption expenditures excluding food and energy	22	158.328 112.129	167.857 114.548	167.880 114.797	180.026 115.512	188.015 116.158	199.763 116.782	213.961 117.540

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.5. Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product

			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Personal consumption expenditures	1	9,207.2	9,710.2	9,765.6	9,892.7	10,002.3	10,138.0	10,169.5	
Durable goods	3	1,052.1 434.0	1,082.8 440.4	1,086.2 437.9	1,083.0 437.8	1,071.0 424.7	1,059.3 400.6	1,015.1 370.9	
equipment Other	4 5	403.5 214.6	415.3 227.0	417.2 231.1	415.3 229.9	415.1 231.3	423.0 235.7	410.5 233.7	
Nondurable goodsFood	6 7 8	2,685.2 1,257.4 360.2	2,833.0 1,329.1 374.0	2,846.6 1,337.9 375.4	2,906.2 1,359.8 373.2	2,950.7 1,380.5 375.5	3,026.2 1,416.3 382.4	3,046.5 1,416.9 374.1	
energy goods	9 10 11 12	336.2 313.8 22.4 731.4	366.9 340.6 26.3 762.9	367.1 341.6 25.5 766.1	405.3 376.7 28.6 767.9	423.7 393.4 30.2 771.1	441.8 409.5 32.3 785.7	468.1 437.2 30.8 787.5	
Services	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	5,469.9 1,388.7 502.4 209.6 292.9 341.2 1,575.8 380.1 1,281.6	5,794.4 1,460.9 525.7 218.8 306.9 357.0 1,681.1 403.4 1,366.3	5,832.8 1,466.9 526.9 218.3 308.6 360.4 1,690.2 405.9 1,382.5	5,903.5 1,482.7 534.3 221.1 313.2 362.9 1,721.9 409.7 1,392.0	5,980.6 1,495.1 541.7 228.1 313.6 368.8 1,746.6 408.2 1,420.2	6,052.5 1,508.8 554.5 236.3 318.1 372.9 1,769.3 412.3 1,434.6	6,107.9 1,520.9 558.6 234.9 323.6 377.2 1,793.8 415.8 1,441.6	
Addenda: Energy goods and services ¹ Personal consumption expenditures excluding food	22	545.8	585.7	585.4	626.4	651.8	678.1	703.0	
and energy	23	7,404.0	7,795.3	7,842.3	7,906.6	7,970.1	8,043.5	8,049.7	

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.6. Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Personal consumption expenditures	1	8,029.0	8,252.8	8,278.5	8,298.2	8,316.1	8,341.3	8,262.1
Durable goods Motor vehicles and parts Furniture and household	2 3	1,185.1 437.9	1,242.4 446.7	1,249.4 443.5	1,250.6 442.6	1,237.0 430.2	1,228.3 407.2	1,178.8 377.1
equipment Other	4 5	550.2 218.0	594.0 228.3	600.8 232.9	606.6 230.8	609.3 229.4	629.6 230.8	615.1 227.5
Nondurable goods	6 7 8	2,335.3 1,090.1 394.4	2,392.6 1,110.5 412.9	2,398.6 1,110.9 416.6	2,400.2 1,118.7 413.2	2,397.9 1,122.4 416.3	2,420.7 1,133.6 427.2	2,377.8 1,111.2 411.9
energy goods	9 10 11 12	196.5 184.2 12.4 666.1	198.1 184.5 13.7 687.3	197.9 184.7 13.3 690.5	197.0 183.8 13.4 687.9	194.0 181.4 12.8 684.8	190.8 179.1 11.9 695.1	185.9 175.1 11.1 694.9
Services Housing Household operation Electricity and gas Other household operation Transportation Medical care Recreation Other Residual	13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	4,529.9 1,154.6 413.5 148.3 266.1 293.7 1,290.2 320.7 1,055.9 -53.8	4,646.2 1,171.7 421.2 151.1 270.9 299.2 1,327.8 335.0 1,089.9 -70.7	4,659.8 1,172.5 421.5 151.0 271.3 300.5 1,331.4 336.6 1,096.0 -74.0	4,676.1 1,175.9 424.0 151.2 273.9 299.9 1,344.5 336.3 1,093.9 -74.4	4,704.3 1,177.3 425.9 154.0 272.5 301.2 1,360.8 332.3 1,105.0 -73.6	4,712.1 1,182.3 421.3 149.6 273.2 298.9 1,370.3 333.4 1,104.0 -84.9	4,712.2 1,184.5 414.5 143.0 274.4 297.5 1,379.2 332.1 1,102.7 -75.2
Addenda: Energy goods and services 1 Personal consumption expenditures excluding food	23	344.7 6,603.1	348.9 6,805.3	348.6 6.831.7	347.9 6.845.0	346.6 6.861.6	339.4 6.887.8	328.5 6,848.6
and energy	24	0,003.1	0,005.3	0,031.7	0,045.0	0,001.0	0,007.0	0,040.0

^{1.} Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-follar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	easonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				Ш	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts Current tax receipts Personal current taxes Taxes on production and imports Taxes on corporate income Taxes from the rest of the world Contributions for government social insurance Income receipts on assets Interest and miscellaneous receipts Dividends Current transfer receipts From business (net) From persons Current surplus of government enterprises	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	3,963.8 2,792.4 1,353.2 976.2 449.7 13.4 925.5 120.4 117.7 2.7 134.2 57.9 76.2 -8.6	4,177.8 2,948.5 1,492.8 1,015.5 426.3 14.0 965.1 129.5 126.6 2.8 142.6 61.4 81.2	4,194.4 2,959.7 1,501.6 1,019.2 426.0 130.9 966.0 130.9 128.0 2.9 143.3 61.5 81.8 -2.5	4,218.1 2,973.7 1,520.5 1,027.7 407.7 17.9 975.3 131.3 128.4 2.9 144.5 62.1 82.5	4,215.6 2,951.8 1,535.0 1,025.8 375.8 15.3 992.2 132.7 129.7 3.0 145.9 63.0 82.9	4,049.9 2,779.2 1,346.1 1,039.4 378.9 14.8 995.4 135.6 132.7 2.9 147.4 63.6 83.7	4,157.5 2,899.2 1,473.5 1,042.5 368.2 14.9 998.7 136.4 133.3 3.1 131.2 46.4 84.8 -8.0
Current expenditures Consumption expenditures Current transfer payments Government social benefits To persons To the rest of the world Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). Interest payments To persons and business To the rest of the world Subsidies Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	4,118.8 2,081.5 1,611.0 1,581.4 1,578.1 3.3 29.6 376.5 241.6 135.0 49.7 0.0	4,396.7 2,212.0 1,721.3 1,685.0 1,681.4 3.6 36.3 411.1 246.0 165.1 52.3 0.0	4,434.0 2,234.4 1,723.1 1,691.7 1,688.0 3.6 31.5 422.9 255.3 167.6 53.5 0.0	4,476.7 2,266.8 1,751.2 1,708.4 1,704.7 3.6 42.8 406.4 235.5 170.9 52.3 0.0	4,598.7 2,324.3 1,793.5 1,749.5 1,745.8 3.7 44.0 430.3 259.2 171.1 50.6 0.0	4,766.3 2,380.9 1,930.2 1,897.6 1,893.9 3.8 32.6 404.4 232.4 172.0 50.8	4,802.5 2,440.1 1,867.1 1,834.6 1,830.9 3.7 32.5 444.8 278.5 166.2 50.4 0.0
Net government saving	27 28 29	-155.0 29.4 -184.4	-218.9 11.9 - 230.8	-239.5 4.0 -243.5	-258.6 11.7 - 270.3	-383.1 2.2 -385.3	-716.4 -14.2 -702.2	-645.0 -46.1 -598.9
Total receipts Current receipts. Capital transfer receipts	30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	3,996.7 3,963.8 32.9 4,291.8 4,118.8 426.7 18.1 -3.7 268.0 -295.1	4,209.3 4,177.8 31.6 4,608.7 4,396.7 462.8 28.8 9.7 289.4 -399.4	4,226.4 4,194.4 32.0 4,651.6 4,434.0 469.1 27.0 13.3 291.8 -425.2	4,250.6 4,218.1 32.5 4,700.5 4,476.7 476.1 34.6 9.4 296.3 –450.0	4,249.8 4,215.6 34.3 4,810.0 4,598.7 473.9 34.6 3.3 300.5 –560.2	4,084.8 4,049.9 35.0 4,906.4 4,766.3 492.8 34.6 -81.6 305.7 - 821.6	4,190.4 4,157.5 32.9 5,033.0 4,802.5 503.8 34.6 4.4 312.2 -842.6

Table 3.2. Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Seasonally adjusted at annual rates 2006 2007 Line Ш I Ш Current receipts. 2,510.4 2,651.2 2,664.9 2,478.8 2,597.0 2.679.2 2.672.5 Current tax receipts...... Personal current taxes. 1,550.2 1,049.9 1,660.0 1,194.7 1,634.9 1,201.2 ,436.0 999.8 1,567.6 1,141.6 1,167.3 1,178.1 97.7 68.9 28.8 96.9 67.5 29.4 Taxes on production and imports.. 98.0 71.3 98.2 69.4 98.0 68.1 95.8 95.2 66.8 29.0 66.5 Excise taxes Customs duties 29 9 26.7 28.8 286 365.4 34.6 365.1 349.5 322.5 324.4 315.9 Taxes on corporate income 388.9 Federal Reserve banks. 29.1 34. 33.5 32.9 28.5 31.6 359.9 13.4 330.8 330.7 316.0 289.6 296.0 284.3 Taxes from the rest of the world 10 15.3 148 14 0 13.0 17.9 149 Contributions for government social 902.4 942.3 943.3 968.9 971.8 974.8 952.3 insurance. 25.7 18.0 29.8 22.5 7.3 37.6 29.5 21.6 29.9 21.7 31.7 21.9 32.4 22.3 Income receipts on assets. 29.2 21.9 7.2 37.5 20.5 17.1 12 13 14 15 16 17 Interest receipts. Rents and royalties.....
Current transfer receipts 7.9 38.2 20.7 17.5 8.2 39.4 21.7 17.7 7.7 9.8 10.1 40.0 22.4 20.4 17.2 22.0 18.0 From business 196 4.3 From persons . 18.1 Current surplus of government 18 -3.6 -2.2 -0.2 -0.8 -0.5 -0.6 -0.1 enterprises **2,711.6** 811.8 1,568.1 Current expenditures 19 20 21 2,880.5 2,909.2 2,915.6 3,003.2 3,128.4 3,140.2 Consumption expenditures Current transfer payments. 856.1 1,666.7 869.1 1,671.4 871.6 1,692.5 898.0 1,729.2 918.2 1,860.1 954.1 1,795.3 22 23 24 1,180.4 1,177.1 3.3 1,376.2 1,372.5 3.7 Government social benefits. .254.2 1,264.1 1,270.1 1,305.3 1,301.7 443 1 To persons......
To the rest of the world... 1,250.6 1,260.5 1,266.5 1,439.4 Other current transfer payments.... 25 387.7 412.5 407.3 422.4 423.9 417.0 419.1 Grants-in-aid to state and local 26 358.0 376.3 375.9 379.6 379.9 384.4 386.6 31.5 323.9 156.3 To the rest of the world (net)... 27 28 29 29 6 36.3 42 8 44 0 326 32.5 Interest payments......
To persons and business. 282.3 147.3 312.6 147.5 306.4 135.5 329.4 158.3 302.3 130.3 342.6 176.3 135.0 49.4 165.1 45.2 167.6 44.8 170.9 45.1 171.1 46.6 172.0 47.8 166.2 48.3 To the rest of the world .. 30 31 Less: Wage accruals less disbursements. 32 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.0 **Net Federal Government** 33 34 35 saving..... Social insurance funds -201.1 -229.3 -244.3 -236.3 -330.7 -649.6 -543.2 22.9 6.4 -235.7 6.4 -242.7 -19.8-51.8-224.1 -242.9 -327.5 -629.8 -491.4 Addenda: **2,538.3** 2,510.4 27.8 **2,691.7** 2,664.9 26.9 **Total receipts** 36 37 38 **2,677.7** 2,651.2 26.5 2.706.6 2.701.7 2.624.8 2.508.7 Current receipts..... Capital transfer receipts... 2,679.2 27.4 2,672.5 29.2 2,597.0 27.8 29.8 Total expenditures. **2,783.2** 2,711.6 2,973.1 3,095.5 3,251.1 39 3.009.7 3.016.3 3.144.4 Current expenditures 40 2,880.5 2,915.6 3,003.2 3,128.4 3,140.2 Gross government investment... 123.2 128.5 138.0 143.6 41 120.3 124.9 126.7 Capital transfer payments...... Net purchases of nonproduced 42 70.2 82.4 86.0 89.6 86.4 87.5 93.2 assets.. 43 -13.3-1.3 2.2 -1.7-7.7 -92.6 -6.6 Less: Consumption of fixed 44 111 8 112.5 116.9 capital ... 105 6 1139 115.0 1193 Net lending or net borrowing (-) 45 -244.9 -295.4 -318.0 -309.6 -393.8 -635.8 -626.3

Table 3.3. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
[Billions of dollars]

[Dillions of dollars]												
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes				
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008					
				III	IV	Ţ	II	III				
Current receipts	1	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	1,947.0				
Current tax receipts	2	1,242.2	1,304.1	1,305.3	1,313.7	1,317.0	1,343.3	1,331.6				
Personal current taxes	3	303.3	325.4	323.5	325.8	333.7	346.4	331.9				
Income taxes	4	277.0	298.3	296.3	298.4	306.7	319.0	304.4				
Other	5	26.3	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.0	27.4	27.5				
Taxes on production and imports	6	878.2	917.8	921.0	929.7	929.9	942.4	947.3				
Sales taxes	7	421.5	436.5	438.4	439.8	438.5	436.9	440.6				
Property taxes	8	369.6	390.9	393.6	398.3	401.5	403.8	405.8				
Other	9	87.1	90.3	89.1	91.5	89.9	101.7	100.9				
Taxes on corporate income	10	60.7	60.9	60.9	58.2	53.3	54.5	52.3				
Contributions for government social		00	00.0	00.0	00.2	00.0	00	02.0				
insurance	11	23.1	22.8	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.6	23.9				
Income receipts on assets	12	94.7	100.3	101.1	101.8	102.9	103.9	104.0				
Interest receipts	13	80.6	84.6	85.2	85.9	87.0	88.2	87.8				
Dividends	14	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1				
Rents and royalties	15	11.4	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.1				
Current transfer receipts	16	456.5	481.3	481.6	485.9	486.4	491.8	495.4				
	17	358.0	376.3	375.9	379.6	379.9	384.4	386.6				
Federal grants-in-aid	18		40.9	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.6	42.1				
From business (net)		38.3										
From persons	19	60.2	64.1	64.6	65.0	65.2	65.8	66.8				
Current surplus of government	-00	- 0		- 0	- 0		7.4	7.0				
enterprises	20	-5.0	-5.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.6	-7.1	-7.9				
Current expenditures	21	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.8				
Consumption expenditures	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.1				
Government social benefit payments												
to persons	23	401.0	430.8	427.6	438.3	444.2	454.5	458.4				
Interest payments	24	94.3	98.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.2				
Subsidies	25	0.4	7.1	8.8	7.3	4.0	3.0	2.2				
Less: Wage accruals less												
disbursements	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0				
Net state and local					•.•	•.•	•.•	***				
	27	46.2	10.4	4.7	-22.3	-52.4	-66.9	-101.8				
government saving Social insurance funds	28	6.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	- 52.4 5.4	5.5	5.6				
Other	29	39.7	4.9	-0.6	-27.6	-57.8	-72.4	-107.4				
	29	39.1	4.5	-0.0	-27.0	-37.0	-12.4	-107.4				
Addenda:												
Total receipts	30	1,868.6	1,961.5	1,969.6	1,978.6	1,979.8	2,013.5	2,010.8				
Current receipts	31	1,811.4	1,902.8	1,905.5	1,918.4	1,922.9	1,955.4	1.947.0				
Capital transfer receipts	32	57.2	58.7	64.1	60.1	56.9	58.1	63.8				
· ·				-				2.227.0				
Total expenditures	33	1,918.8	2,065.5	2,076.7	2,118.9	2,146.2	2,199.3					
Current expenditures	34	1,765.3	1,892.4	1,900.7	1,940.7	1,975.3	2,022.3	2,048.8				
Gross government investment	35	306.3	339.6	344.2	349.4	345.3	354.9	360.2				
Capital transfer payments	36											
Net purchases of nonproduced	0-	0.0	44.0		44.0		44.0					
assets	37	9.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0				
Less: Consumption of fixed	00	400.0	477.0	470.0	400 1	405 5	400.0	400.0				
capital	38	162.3	177.6	179.3	182.4	185.5	188.8	192.9				
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	39	-50.2	-104.0	-107.2	-140.3	-166.3	-185.8	-216.2				

Table 3.9.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	Ţ	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ²	1 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 9 20 21 22 23 24	1.7 1.6 2.1 -1.3 8.1 2.3 1.4 8.2 8.6 6.2 8.6 1.6 0.8 7.0 -1.5 7.8 3.6 2.6 2.6 11.8 10.4 1.7 -0.2	2.1 1.9 3.0 3.8 1.7 1.6 1.7 1.2 2.5 2.6 1.6 12.8 0.6 -0.2 4.0 -1.0 2.3 3.7 3.7	3.8 3.9 3.3 5.1 0.00 7.2 7.8 2.86 34.6 -1.8 10.9 5.4 78.1 0.3 1.7 -2.2 11.7 -6.7 1.5 3.5 3.5	0.8 0.5 2.3 3.1 1.0 -0.5 -1.2 4.7 42.0 -1.1 -0.9 -1.4 -3.0 94.8 -4.1 12.1 6.7 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.5 0.9	1.9 3.2 3.8 -9.4 7.3 5.8 6.0 4.9 -13.8 8.9 7.4 6.0 -45.1 14.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 1.6 -3.0 -0.1 -6.8 -9.1	3.9 2.1 13.4 9.5 20.7 6.6 6.6 31.8 7.3 38.7 60.4 36.6 5.0 2.0 2.5 2.7 8.7 9.0	5.4 5.7 1.9 6.9 13.6 13.5 14.6 38.8 10.7 18.0 17.3 22.8 96.6 4.5 5.4 -1.6 4.9 -4.0 0.4

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Government **Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment**

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rai	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	-	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.7	2.1	3.8	0.8	1.9	3.9	5.4
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures Equipment and software	2 3 4 5	1.31 0.35 -0.14 0.50	1.56 0.52 0.41 0.11	3.25 0.58 0.57 0.01	0.40 0.41 0.35 0.06	2.60 -0.67 -1.10 0.43	1.76 2.18 1.01 1.17	4.71 0.64 0.21 0.42
Federal	6 7 8 9	0.84 0.46 0.38 0.04 0.34	0.59 0.54 0.05 0.05 0.01	2.60 2.46 0.13 0.20 -0.07	-0.18 -0.39 0.21 0.25 -0.04	2.09 1.87 0.22 -0.11 0.33	2.38 1.15 1.23 0.11 1.12	4.85 4.17 0.68 0.25 0.43
National defense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	11 12 13 14 15	0.40 0.19 0.21 0.00 0.22	0.61 0.56 0.05 0.03 0.02	2.45 2.29 0.17 0.16 0.01	-0.22 -0.31 0.09 0.21 -0.11	1.76 1.58 0.18 -0.19 0.36	1.81 0.75 1.06 0.14 0.92	4.33 3.63 0.70 0.23 0.47
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	16 17 18 19 20	0.44 0.28 0.16 0.04 0.12	-0.02 -0.02 0.00 0.02 -0.01	0.14 0.18 -0.03 0.04 -0.08	0.04 -0.08 0.12 0.05 0.07	0.33 0.29 0.04 0.08 -0.03	0.57 0.40 0.17 -0.03 0.20	0.52 0.54 -0.02 0.02 -0.04
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	21 22 23 24 25	0.82 0.85 -0.02 -0.18 0.16	1.48 1.02 0.46 0.36 0.10	1.24 0.79 0.44 0.37 0.07	0.99 0.80 0.19 0.09 0.10	-0.16 0.73 -0.89 -0.99 0.10	1.56 0.61 0.95 0.90 0.05	0.50 0.55 -0.04 -0.04 0.00

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment, Quantity Indexes**

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

	-			-				
					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross								
investment	1	114.497	116.871	117.642	117.879	118,443	119.594	121.163
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	114.036	116.177	116.911	117.054	117.969	118.584	120.239
Gross investment 2	3	116.662	120.192	121.141	121.846	120.662	124.513	125.641
Structures	4	103.300	107.222	108.033	108.862	106.217	108.649	109.162
Equipment and software	5	143.703	146.140	147.381	147.731	150.355	157.610	160.257
Federal	6	128.019	130.078	131.772	131.610	133,488	135.628	140.023
Consumption expenditures	7	125.637	127.744	129,427	129.032	130.915	132.071	136.306
Gross investment	8	145.892	147.570	149.324	151.035	152.854	163.015	168.677
Structures	9	90.833	97.565	99.244	108.340	104.397	108.456	117.718
Equipment and software	10	158.638	158.877	160.618	160.179	163.622	175.330	179.832
National defense	- 11	132.315	135.596	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.649
Consumption expenditures	12	129.097	132.457	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.534
Gross investment	13	157.208	159.765	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.673
Structures	14	93.490	105.467	108.220	127.851	110.037	123.836	146.639
Equipment and software	15	165.275	166.336	168.967	167.228	172.794	186.813	194.095
Nondefense	16	120.318	120.127	120.506	120.614	121.469	122.949	124.299
Consumption expenditures	17	119.305	119.048	119.441	119.214	120.061	121.235	122.843
Gross investment	18	128.081	128.357	128.627	131.166	132.081	135.821	135.259
Structures	19	89.113	92.648	93.662	96.374	100.780	98.994	100.177
Equipment and software	20	145.967	144.470	144.310	146.668	145.551	152.354	150.793
State and local	21	107.642	110.167	110.484	110.914	110.844	111.517	111.734
Consumption expenditures	22	107.669	109.828	110.046	110.478	110.874	111.201	111.494
Gross investment	23	107.447	111.471	112.188	112.612	110.632	112.741	112.642
Structures	24	104.247	107.965	108.713	108.950	106.396	108.713	108.606
Equipment and software	25	123.013	128.636	129.163	130.667	132.115	132.924	132.884

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account invest-ment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets;

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment		107.000	100.041	100 407	105 174	107.007	100 500	141 147
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ² Structures	1	127.239	132.941	133.497	135.174	137.237	139.588	141.147
	2	128.804	134.359	134.878	136.669	139.047	141.695	143.223
	3	120.099	126.461	127.183	128.346	128.990	130.006	131.702
	4	136.245	147.467	148.712	150.761	151.825	153.179	155.837
Equipment and software Federal	5	96.777	97.122	97.193	97.247	97.371	97.956	98.490
	6	125.806	130.076	130.342	131.070	132.879	134.553	135.460
Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	7 8 9	129.409 103.802 134.408 99.179	134.215 105.078 141.487 99.751	134.490 105.287 142.143 99.908	135.294 105.586 143.406 100.079	137.386 105.838 144.468 100.223	139.241 106.520 144.946 100.926	140.194 107.164 146.458 101.455
National defense	11	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004
	12	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.959
	13	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.965
	14	136.094	143.122	143.852	144.374	145.342	145.282	146.041
	15	101.047	102.270	102.616	102.891	103.220	104.211	104.960
Nondefense Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	16	122.803	126.636	126.721	126.886	128.986	129.868	130.503
	17	125.964	130.378	130.499	130.637	133.128	134.139	134.813
	18	103.916	104.556	104.446	104.753	104.758	104.948	105.365
	19	133.556	140.686	141.275	143.087	144.225	145.078	147.204
	20	94.779	93.892	93.622	93.557	93.278	93.299	93.290
State and local Consumption expenditures Gross investment Structures Equipment and software	21	128.109	134.671	135.400	137.649	139.866	142.632	144.597
	22	128.485	134.517	135.190	137.612	140.173	143.333	145.238
	23	126.675	135.383	136.337	137.896	138.722	139.890	142.102
	24	136.359	147.857	149.139	151.244	152.308	153.727	156.473
	25	93.009	92.969	92.896	92.756	92.846	93.232	93.778

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account invest-ment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment**

Table 3.9.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment**

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	1	II	III	
Government consumption expenditures and gross									
investment	1	2,508.1	2,674.8	2,703.5	2,742.9	2,798.1	2,873.7	2,943.9	
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	2,081.5	2,212.0	2,234.4	2,266.8	2,324.3	2,380.9	2,440.1	
Gross investment 2	3	426.7	462.8	469.1	476.1	473.9	492.8	503.8	
Structures	4	266.5	299.4	304.1	310.7	305.2	315.0	322.0	
Equipment and software	5	160.2	163.5	165.0	165.5	168.6	177.8	181.8	
Federal	6	932.2	979.3	994.0	998.3	1,026.5	1,056.1	1,097.7	
Consumption expenditures	7	811.8	856.1	869.1	871.6	898.0	918.2	954.1	
Gross investment	8	120.3	123.2	124.9	126.7	128.5	138.0	143.6	
Structures	9	16.2	18.4	18.7	20.6	20.0	20.9	22.9	
Equipment and software	10	104.1	104.9	106.2	106.1	108.5	117.1	120.7	
National defense	-11	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5	
Consumption expenditures	12	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6	
Gross investment	13	79.5	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9	
Structures	14	6.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.6	
Equipment and software	15	73.2	74.6	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.3	
Nondefense	16	308.0	317.1	318.3	319.0	326.6	332.9	338.2	
Consumption expenditures	17	267.2	276.0	277.2	276.9	284.2	289.2	294.5	
Gross investment	18	40.8	41.1	41.2	42.1	42.4	43.7	43.7	
Structures	19	9.9	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.3	
Equipment and software	20	30.9	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.3	31.7	31.4	
State and local	21	1,575.9	1,695.5	1,709.5	1,744.6	1,771.6	1,817.6	1,846.2	
Consumption expenditures	22	1,269.6	1,355.9	1,365.3	1,395.2	1,426.3	1,462.7	1,486.1	
Gross investment	23	306.3	339.6	344.2	349.4	345.3	354.9	360.2	
Structures	24	250.2	281.0	285.4	290.0	285.2	294.1	299.1	
Equipment and software	25	56.1	58.6	58.8	59.4	60.1	60.7	61.1	

Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.9.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **Gross Investment, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				II	IV	-	II	III
Government consumption expenditures and gross		4 074 0	0.040.4	0.005.0	0.000.4	0.000.4	0.050.0	0.005.0
investment	1	1,971.2	2,012.1	2,025.3	2,029.4	2,039.1	2,058.9	2,085.9
Consumption expenditures ¹ Gross investment ²	2	1,616.0 355.3	1,646.3 366.0	1,656.7 368.9	1,658.8 371.0	1,671.7 367.4	1,680.4 379.2	1,703.9 382.6
Structures	4	195.6	203.0	204.5	206.1	201.1	205.7	206.7
Equipment and software	5	165.5	168.3	169.8	170.2	173.2	181.5	184.6
Federal	6	741.0	752.9	762.7	761.7	772.6	785.0	810.4
Consumption expenditures	7	627.3	637.8	646.3	644.3	653.7	659.5	680.6
Gross investment	8	115.9	117.3	118.7	120.0	121.5	129.5	134.0
Structures	9	12.1	13.0	13.2	14.4	13.9	14.4	15.6
Equipment and software	10	105.0	105.1	106.3	106.0	108.3	116.0	119.0
National defense	-11	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.5
Consumption expenditures	12	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.5
Gross investment	13	76.7	78.0	79.3	79.9	81.0	87.9	92.6
Structures	14	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.4	5.5	6.2	7.3
Equipment and software	15	72.5	72.9	74.1	73.3	75.8	81.9	85.1
Nondefense	16	250.8	250.4	251.2	251.5	253.2	256.3	259.1
Consumption expenditures	17	212.2	211.7	212.4	212.0	213.5	215.6	218.4
Gross investment	18	39.3	39.3	39.4	40.2	40.5	41.6	41.5
Structures	19	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.3
Equipment and software	20	32.6	32.3	32.2	32.7	32.5	34.0	33.7
State and local	21	1,230.2	1,259.0	1,262.6	1,267.5	1,266.7	1,274.4	1,276.9
Consumption expenditures	22	988.2	1,008.0	1,010.0	1,013.9	1,017.6	1,020.6	1,023.3
Gross investment	23	241.8	250.9	252.5	253.4	249.0	253.7	253.5
Structures	24	183.5	190.1	191.4	191.8	187.3	191.4	191.2
Equipment and software	25	60.3	63.1	63.3	64.0	64.8	65.2	65.1
Residual	26	-5.1	-4.7	-4.8	-4.6	-6.0	-7.6	-8.0

 ^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Nors: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.10.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output**

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200)7		2008 II 2.1 2.4 2.2 3.5 10.3 2.0 0.5 4.1 6.3 6.3 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.6	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government tixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government memployees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government employees. Consumption of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Nondurable goods. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Sourices Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors State and local consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government tixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Compensation of general government temployees. Consumption of general government temployees.	2 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 10 0 11 12 13 3 11 14 15 15 16 6 17 18 8 19 19 12 11 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	1.6 1.3 1.6 1.3 1.6 1.6 1.3 1.6 1.6 1.2 1.4 1.5 1.6 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.6 1.3 1.1 1.7 1.0 1.0 1.8 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9	1.9 1.9 1.3 1.0 1.28 6.22 2.5 3.5 3.5 1.7 1.6 0.7 0.0 3.5 2.7 7.8 0.9 2.3 4.1 4.4 2.6 2.6 2.6 4.6 2.8 3.1 3.1 3.8 3.1 3.8 3.9 2.0 2.0 1.6 1.4 2.7 2.8 2.8	3.9 3.9 3.9 2.1 2.0 2.1 2.0 2.1 2.0 5.3 6.1 3.8 8.3 7.8 8.3 3.3 7.8 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8.3 8	0.5 0.3 0.3 1.6 1.4 2.7 -1.6 4.0 -4.1 -1.1 0.7 -8 -1.2 -2.1 -1.4 0.9 3.0 -6.2 -3.6 -3.6 -1.2 -2.5 -1.4 -2.5 -3.6 -1.2 -2.5 -1.4 -2.5 -3.6 -1.1 -1.8 -4.1 -1.8 -4.1 -1.8 -4.1 -1.8 -4.1 -1.8 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -3.5 -4.1 -4.1 -1.2 -1.2	3.2 2.9 2.9 2.2 2.2 2.6 3.9 6.8 2.1 4.4 4.10.2 6.6 6.8 7.6 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0	2.1 2.4 2.2 3.5 1.5 10.3 2.0 0.5 4.1 1.6 3.6 4.3 4.0 5.5 7.7 15.7 6.4 0.5 7.7 15.7 16.5 11.2 3.4 4.0 4.2 7.7 16.5 10.1 12.3 4.0 4.9 5.2 7.5 10.1 11.2 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.1 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.5	5.7 5.3 2.9 2.8 3.6 8.8 13.2 4.3 10.5 -0.9 2.8 13.5 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7 13.7
Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Tuition and related educational charges	55 56 57	2.2 1.8 -1.5 -0.2 0.7	3.2 2.6 5.4 1.9 1.1	2.8 1.8 3.7 2.0 0.4	1.9 1.0 3.4 1.3 0.5	0.9 1.7 –10.1 2.5 2.0	1.2 0.4 6.5 1.4 2.0	1.1 1.1 -1.9 2.0 2.0
Health and hospital charges	59	-2.4 2.4	1.5 3.0	2.2 2.7	1.8 1.3	2.0 3.6	2.0 0.2	2.0 2.0

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.3. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output, Quantity Indexes**

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008	
				III	IV	1	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Consumption of general government fixed capital and general government fixed capital and general government fixed capital and general government fixed governme	3 4 5 6 7 8 9	114.036 113.501 106.991 105.415 116.639 125.668 127.388 117.172 128.535 109.591	116.177 115.637 108.403 106.483 120.211 129.172 135.247 120.430 131.716 113.472	116.911 116.363 108.634 106.680 120.651 130.834 139.226 121.735 133.300 114.494	117.054 116.456 109.058 107.042 121.472 130.303 140.611 120.457 132.919 114.684 112.880	117.969 117.287 109.661 107.616 122.253 131.557 142.939 121.092 134.350 111.647 113.481	118.584 117.886 110.322 108.212 123.318 132.046 146.498 121.689 134.503 112.764 113.938	120.239 119.407 111.120 108.964 124.406 134.870 151.113 122.989 137.899 112.509
Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government. Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴. Sales to other sectors.	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	110.483 125.637 125.231 106.857 105.769 111.216 156.793 143.477 156.342 159.115 112.762	112.458 127.744 127.251 107.655 105.768 115.096 161.051 154.736 157.686 162.834 108.130 99.992	113.105 129.427 129.057 108.030 106.119 115.565 165.505 161.735 165.041 166.528 109.183 112.356	129.032 128.344 108.402 106.369 116.413 162.891 163.740 150.643 165.096 90.211	113.461 130.915 130.172 109.403 107.428 117.186 166.109 167.994 154.043 168.068 103.115 86.760	13.936 132.071 131.323 110.570 108.630 118.214 167.205 174.220 156.448 168.282 101.174 89.103	114.735 136.306 135.592 112.408 110.621 119.452 175.865 182.631 164.766 177.041 102.213 98.118
Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	129.097 129.245 107.490 107.634 108.009 165.878 140.057 141.326 174.871 140.455 147.916	132.457 132.615 107.989 107.247 111.333 174.466 151.923 145.268 183.437 134.069 158.862	134.826 135.148 108.426 107.690 111.751 180.841 159.259 156.506 188.880 132.967 191.719	134.343 134.289 108.747 107.873 112.518 177.813 161.068 132.219 188.019 131.345 127.489	136.773 136.595 109.583 108.743 113.253 182.777 165.524 136.110 193.245 126.970 112.586	137.921 137.740 110.665 109.860 114.231 184.007 171.966 139.410 193.628 123.628 115.894	143.534 143.285 112.971 112.532 115.376 195.327 180.419 147.758 205.409 121.282 114.722
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government. Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods Nondurable goods Commodify Credit Corporation inventory change Other nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴.	40 41 42 43 44	119.305 118.091 105.759 102.963 120.338 140.031 189.785 	119.048 117.634 107.103 103.588 125.857 136.156 191.432 	119.441 118.107 107.366 103.790 126.477 137.018 192.949 	119.214 117.776 107.832 104.149 127.566 135.177 197.895 	120.061 118.612 109.139 105.523 128.451 135.112 198.811 	121.235 119.775 110.463 106.867 129.623 135.958 201.337 	122.843 121.680 111.432 107.742 131.139 139.592 208.666
Sales to other sectors. State and local consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴. Sales to other sectors Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges Other sales	46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	81.276 107.669 108.282 107.046 105.306 121.820 110.600 108.543 111.491 110.307 109.000 110.778 104.864 107.533 120.372	74.060 109.828 110.470 108.732 106.797 125.143 113.735 112.493 115.011 113.163 114.845 112.849 105.994 109.117 123.990	77.019 110.046 110.718 108.898 106.933 125.559 114.137 113.039 115.471 113.523 115.864 113.173 106.058 109.451 124.511	74.232 110.478 111.146 109.346 107.338 126.363 114.528 113.720 116.024 113.797 116.828 113.553 106.200 109.932 124.927	76.115 110.874 111.560 109.773 107.722 127.154 114.918 113.888 116.279 114.288 113.749 114.265 106.732 110.481 126.045	78.044 111.201 111.920 110.210 108.078 128.257 115.142 114.468 116.628 114.404 115.566 114.670 107.264 111.033 126.109	92.120 111.494 112.255 110.549 108.340 129.227 115.470 114.864 116.961 114.726 115.243 107.801 111.589 126.738

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.4. Price Indexes for Government Consumption Expenditures and **General Government Gross Output**

					Sea	sonally adjus	sted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	1	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	128.804 128.665 130.843 133.771 115.252 124.888 106.594 140.070 121.891 124.494 128.096 129.318 136.545 145.848 109.674 109.67	134.359 134.197 136.557 139.519 120.682 130.138 107.355 148.731 126.510 133.553 134.117 142.629 153.196 112.290 123.265 104.642 139.217 123.877	134.878 134.699 137.091 140.053 121.268 130.581 107.271 148.662 127.75 129.653 133.942 134.490 142.719 153.209 112.500 123.740 104.293 139.896 124.439	136.669 136.510 138.142 141.108 122.286 133.528 107.470 158.706 128.109 130.793 135.294 135.197 143.022 153.405 113.157 125.078 104.345 148.996 125.078	139.047 138.733 139.658 142.722 123.312 136.809 107.837 169.221 129.367 137.206 137.278 145.621 156.846 113.502 126.576 104.337 154.817 126.276	141.695 141.173 140.764 143.833 124.385 141.248 108.460 182.830 131.262 133.874 139.123 146.562 157.787 114.427 129.368 104.850 170.131 127.973	143.223 142.694 141.863 144.833 125.942 143.394 109.365 185.819 133.278 135.513 139.834 140.071 146.894 157.783 115.638 10.956 105.352 171.917 129.709
Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33	130.184 119.313 131.213 131.190 139.545 151.433 111.114 120.944 106.255 149.576 121.147 132.160 126.570	135.161 123.360 136.220 136.200 146.218 159.639 114.249 124.212 106.301 156.573 124.706 137.008 132.067	135.524 123.434 136.573 136.552 146.472 159.797 114.709 124.664 105.956 156.904 125.300 137.669 132.150	135.524 124.884 137.704 137.682 147.018 160.322 115.297 126.338 106.067 172.884 126.045 137.219 133.879	137.738 125.743 139.603 139.585 163.763 115.762 127.603 106.142 180.365 127.053 139.726 135.565	138.791 126.775 141.872 141.847 150.754 164.975 116.945 130.834 106.740 209.218 128.757 141.220 137.537	139,438 127,441 142,959 142,932 151,139 164,851 118,462 132,554 107,304 212,518 130,584 141,917 138,406
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 50 51 52 53 56 56 56 60	125.964 125.805 131.334 137.396 105.956 105.956 117.819 89.990 117.215 118.890 128.498 114.891 128.485 128.379 128.464 129.517 120.189 128.245 108.948 141.168 123.229 123.101 128.311 152.756 125.950	130.378 130.200 136.397 143.439 107.265 121.314 87.379 121.338 122.569 133.568 134.517 134.297 134.010 134.707 128.103 150.480 150.200	130.499 130.321 136.205 143.232 107.129 121.853 86.995 122.336 123.063 133.703 117.364 135.190 134.904 135.419 128.8526 111.609 150.258 111.609 150.258 134.202 134.204 134.204 135.206 136.20	130.637 130.439 136.086 142.928 107.681 122.386 86.423 124.497 123.343 134.044 119.188 137.612 137.230 136.102 136.771 130.359 136.202 160.480 136.202 136.771 130.359 136.202	133,128 132,329 138,809 146,339 107,725 124,457 85,568 212,119 136,032 119,503 140,173 139,567 137,751 131,989 143,815 113,079 171,996 131,996 131,996 131,999 131,996 131,079 131,996	134,139 133,289 146,901 108,007 126,169 85,170 	134.813 134.601 139.927 147.078 108.457 127.431 85.005 131.553 128.334 137.359 120.496 145.238 144.097 139.766 140.276 135.057 151.950 115.538 188.395 133.444 140.140 173.773 134.447 128.099

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.5. Government Consumption Expenditures and General **Government Gross Output**

[Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008			
				III	IV	I	II	III		
Government consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	2,081.5 2,427.7 1,497.3 1,273.7 223.7 930.3 59.9 238.5 632.0 24.7 321.5 811.8 824.6 460.1 360.1 360.4 361.3 364.4 361.3	2,212.0 2,579.7 1,583.2 1,341.8 996.5 64.0 260.3 672.2 26.5 341.2 856.1 869.0 484.2 378.8 105.5 384.7 388.9 41.5	2,234.4 2,605.4 1,592.8 1,349.4 1,012.5 65.9 262.9 683.8 26.9 344.2 869.1 883.0 486.2 380.1 106.2 396.8 40.5 43.7	2,266.8 2,642.5 1,611.3 1,364.2 247.1 1,031.2 66.6 677.7 686.8 27.1 348.6 871.6 883.7 488.9 381.4 107.5 394.8 41.1 42.5	2,324.3 2,704.7 1,638.0 1,387.2 250.8 1,066.7 68.0 297.7 701.0 26.7 353.7 898.0 909.8 502.4 393.9 108.5 407.4 45.1	2,380.9 2,766.3 1,661.0 1,405.8 255.2 1,105.4 70.1 323.2 712.1 27.3 358.1 918.2 930.2 511.1 40.9 41.9 43.9 93.0 50.4	2,440.1 2,832.2 1,886.0 1,425.4 260.7 1,146.2 72.9 332.0 741.3 27.6 364.5 954.1 967.0 520.7 446.2 46.2 53.6		
Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors	20 21 22	288.7 4.7 8.0	304.3 4.7 8.2	312.6 4.8 9.2	311.2 4.6 7.5	320.1 4.6 7.2	324.8 4.5 7.5	346.4 4.6 8.3		
Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government	25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32	544.6 550.3 298.8 226.5 72.3 251.6 33.1 22.0 196.4 2.1 3.6	580.1 586.3 314.5 237.9 76.6 271.8 36.0 23.7 212.1 2.1 4.1	591.9 598.9 316.3 239.1 77.2 282.6 37.6 25.7 219.4 4.9	594.7 600.0 318.4 240.3 78.1 281.6 38.0 23.9 219.7 2.0 3.3	613.8 618.8 326.4 247.4 79.0 292.4 39.1 25.7 227.6 2.0 3.0	629.0 634.1 332.3 251.8 80.5 301.8 40.9 30.5 230.4 2.0	659.6 664.6 340.1 257.8 82.3 324.6 43.1 32.8 248.6 2.0 3.1		
Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods Nondurable goods Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change Other nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors State and local consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³ Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors. Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges. Other sales	34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 55 56 57 58	267.2 274.2 161.4 134.1 27.3 112.9 3.0 17.5 -0.1 17.6 92.3 2.6 4.4 1,269.6 1,603.1 1,037.2 193.0 124.1 1,565.9 23.7 194.9 343.3 19.9 313.5 71.0	276.0 282.7 169.7 140.9 28.9 113.0 2.9 17.8 -0.1 17.9 92.2 2.6 2.4 1 1,355.9 1,710.7 963.1 1359.9 1611.7 25.1 218.7 367.9 21.8 333.0 76.2 149.8	277.2 284.1 169.9 141.0 29.0 114.2 3.0 18.0 0.0 0.0 18.0 93.2 4.2 1,365.3 1,120.6 969.4 137.3 219.2 371.2 25.3 219.2 371.2 22.1 335.0 76.7 150.4	276.9 283.7 170.5 141.1 29.4 113.2 3.0 18.6 -0.1 18.6 91.6 2.6 4.1 1,395.2 1,758.8 139.6 25.6 235.3 375.6 22.5 341.1 78.1 153.3	284.2 291.0 176.0 146.4 29.6 115.0 0.0 19.5 92.5 2.5 4.2 1,426.3 1,794.6 993.3 142.3 25.8 252.6 380.9 22.1 346.5 79.8 15.7	289.2 296.1 178.8 148.9 29.9 117.3 3.0 19.9 -0.3 20.1 94.4 2.6 4.4 1,462.7 1,149.9 1,005.1 114.8 262.2 272.8 350.7 81.5 156.4	294.5 302.3 180.7 150.3 30.4 121.7 20.8 19.6 97.8 21.486.1 1,665.3 1,017.3 148.0 266.6 278.4 394.9 23.0 356.2 83.0 158.3 114.8		

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Table 3.10.6. Real Government Consumption Expenditures and General **Government Gross Output, Chained Dollars**

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200)7		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Government consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods Nondurable goods Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴. Sales to other sectors. Federal consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³.	4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	1,616.0 1,886.8 1,144.4 952.1 194.1 744.9 56.2 170.3 518.5 19.8 251.0 627.3 637.6 337.0 247.2 90.8 303.9	1,646.3 1,922.3 1,159.5 961.8 200.0 765.7 59.6 175.0 531.3 20.5 255.5 637.8 647.9 339.5 247.2 93.9 312.1	1,656.7 1,934.4 1,161.9 963.5 200.7 775.6 61.4 176.9 537.7 20.7 257.0 646.3 657.1 340.7 248.1 94.3 320.8	1,658.8 1,935.9 1,166.5 966.8 202.1 772.4 62.0 175.0 536.2 20.8 256.4 644.3 653.7 341.9 248.6 95.0 315.7	1,671.7 1,949.7 1,172.9 972.0 203.4 779.8 63.0 176.0 542.0 20.2 257.8 653.7 662.8 345.0 251.1 95.6 321.9	1,680.4 1,959.7 1,180.0 977.4 205.2 782.7 64.6 176.8 542.6 20.4 258.8 659.5 668.7 243.9 96.5	1,703.9 1,985.0 1,188.5 984.2 207.0 799.5 66.6 178.7 556.3 260.7 680.6 690.4 354.5 258.6 97.5 340.8
Durable goods Nondurable goods. Services Less: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors	19 20	34.5 29.6 240.1 3.6 6.7	37.2 29.8 245.7 3.5 6.6	38.9 31.2 251.2 3.5 7.4	39.3 28.5 248.9 3.4 6.0	40.4 29.1 253.6 3.3 5.7	41.9 29.6 253.9 3.3 5.9	43.9 31.2 267.1 3.3 6.5
Defense consumption expenditures ¹ Gross output of general government Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Less: Own-account investment ⁴. Sales to other sectors. Nondefense consumption expenditures ¹. Gross output of general government. Value added. Compensation of general government employees. Consumption of general government fixed capital ². Intermediate goods and services purchased ³. Durable goods. Nondurable goods.	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40	415.0 419.5 214.1 149.6 65.1 208.0 31.2 14.7 162.1 1.6 2.9 212.0 122.9 97.6 25.7 95.8 3.3 14.9	425.8 430.4 215.1 149.0 67.1 218.8 15.1 170.1 1.5 3.1 211.7 217.7 217.1 24.4 98.2 26.9 93.1 3.4	433.5 438.7 216.0 149.6 67.3 226.8 35.5 16.3 175.1 1.5 3.7 212.4 218.0 93.7 3.4 41.7	431.9 435.9 216.6 149.9 67.8 223.0 35.9 13.8 174.3 2.5 212.0 217.4 125.3 98.8 27.3 92.5 3.5 14.9	439.7 443.4 218.3 151.1 68.2 229.2 23.5 219.2 21.5 219.5 219.0 126.8 100.1 27.2 27.3 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5 27.5	443.4 447.1 220.4 152.6 68.8 230.8 38.3 14.5 179.5 12.3 21.5 221.1 128.3 101.3 27.7 93.0 3.6 15.2	461.5 465.1 225.0 156.4 69.5 244.9 40.2 15.4 190.4 2.2 218.4 2.2 28.0 95.5 3.7 15.7
Commodify Credit Corporation inventory change. Other nondurable goods	42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56	-0.1 15.0 77.7 2.1 3.8 988.2 1,248.7 807.4 705.0 103.3 441.3 21.8 140.9 278.6 16.2 244.3	-0.1 14.7 75.2 2.0 3.5 1,008.0 1,273.9 820.1 714.9 106.1 453.8 22.6 145.4 285.8 17.1 248.9	0.0 14.8 75.7 2.0 3.6 1,010.0 1,276.8 821.3 715.9 106.5 455.4 422.7 145.9 286.7 17.2 249.6	0.0 15.0 74.2 1.9 3.5 1,013.9 1,281.7 718.6 107.1 456.9 22.8 146.6 287.4 17.4 250.5	0.0 15.2 74.0 3.6 1,017.6 1,286.5 827.9 721.1 107.8 458.5 22.8 147.0 288.6 16.9 252.0	-0.2 15.4 74.5 1.9 3.6 1,020.6 1,290.7 831.2 723.5 108.7 459.4 23.0 147.4 288.9 17.2 252.9	0.8 14.9 76.2 1.9 4.3 1,023.3 1,294.5 833.8 725.3 109.6 460.7 23.0 147.8 289.7 17.1 254.2
Tuition and related educational charges Health and hospital charges Other sales Residual	58 59 60 61	46.5 113.5 85.1 -3.8	47.0 115.1 87.7 –4.9	47.0 115.5 88.1 -5.5	47.1 116.0 88.4 –5.9	47.3 116.6 89.2 -6.4	47.5 117.2 89.2 -6.3	47.8 117.7 89.6 -7.2

^{1.} Government consumption expenditures are services (such as education and national defense) produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software in table 3.9.5.

Note: Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 3.11.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

					Seasonally a	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200	7		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	1.6	2.5	10.2	-0.9	7.3	7.3	18.0
Consumption expenditures ¹	2	0.8	2.6	10.9	-1.4	7.4	3.4	17.3
Gross output of general government	3	0.9	2.6	11.8	-2.5	7.0	3.4	17.1
Value added	4	-0.5	0.5	4.2	1.2	3.1	4.0	8.6
Compensation of general government employees		-1.6	-0.4	4.7	0.7	3.3	4.2	10.1
Military		-2.4	-0.8	6.0	-1.0	5.7	3.0	11.9
Civilian		0.0	0.6	1.9	4.5	-1.9	6.7	6.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²		3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.5	4.1
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	9	2.6	5.2	21.0	-6.5	11.6	2.7	27.0
Durable goods	10	8.4	8.5	34.4	4.6	11.5	16.5	21.2
Aircraft	11	0.0	4.4	40.9	27.8	-30.3	44.9	25.8
Missiles	12	20.5	7.4	12.5	24.6	-13.4	2.6	-2.1
Ships	13	4.9	2.1	108.8	-45.1	12.6	-1.7	60.6
Vehicles	14	43.4	34.4	17.8	22.3	3.6	79.6	-21.0
Electronics	15	16.0	22.0	36.3	-15.6	103.6	44.1	43.0
Cities durable goods	16	4.3	-0.9	31.0	-15.6 -5.6	35.1	-35.9	43.0 15.1
Other durable goods	17	4.3 -3.6	-0.9 2.8	34.8	-5.6 -49.1	12.3	10.1	26.2
Nondurable goods	18	-3.6 -2.6	2.3	43.7	-59.5	-8.7	28.8	33.9
Petroleum products	19	-2.6 -4.8	-3.7	43.7 96.6	-59.5 -44.3	-8.7 68.4	-41.3	33.9 44.5
Ammunition	20							
Other nondurable goods		-4.4	7.6	-1.5	-26.2	29.6	12.8	1.3
Services	21	2.4	4.9	17.4	-1.8	11.6	-0.4	28.1
Research and development	22	8.6	-3.0	-19.6	16.1	-5.8	20.2	-3.6
Installation support	23	-2.5	-0.2	16.4	-10.4	28.4	-7.9	35.3
Weapons support	24	-4.2	11.8	45.8	-15.9	25.4	-12.2	92.1
Personnel support	25	5.9	6.5	30.7	2.0	21.5	1.5	41.5
Transportation of material	26	-2.2	50.5	106.1	-1.2	-18.0	-27.5	6.9
Travel of persons	27	-16.1	9.6	44.5	-41.8	-6.4	-18.6	-19.2
Less: Own-account investment ⁴	28	-2.0	-4.5	-5.0	-4.8	-12.7	-10.1	-7.4
Sales to other sectors	29	6.7	7.4	264.4	-80.4	-39.2	12.3	-4.0
Gross investment 5	30	7.0	1.6	5.4	3.0	6.0	38.7	22.8
Structures	31	-1.5	12.8	78.1	94.8	-45.1	60.4	96.6
Equipment and software	32	7.8	0.6	0.3	-4.1	14.0	36.6	16.5
Aircraft	33	1.5	-5.8	-30.2	-42.6	-36.7	326.6	-4.9
Missiles	34	14.5	-6.7	-27.4	-23.8	-3.7	127.9	27.1
Ships	35	0.5	-6.2	-0.8	40.8	-45.0	32.1	11.3
Vehicles	36	30.8	20.5	7.9	-40.5	276.2	-6.3	68.9
Electronics and software	37	12.4	17.4	28.0	12.3	35.9	28.3	23.8
Other equipment	38	7.1	-5.0	7.4	10.4	27.7	-12.2	10.3
Other equipment	36	7.1	-5.0	1.4	10.4	21.1	-12.2	10.3

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
 Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.3. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

				Seasonally adjusted					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				Ш	IV	1	II	III	
National defense									
consumption									
expenditures and gross		400 045	105 500	100 000	407.004	140 105	440 004	4 40 040	
investment	1	132.315	135.596	138.002	137.694	140.125	142.621	148.649	
Consumption expenditures 1	2	129.097	132.457	134.826	134.343	136.773	137.921	143.534	
Gross output of general	_			40= 440					
government	3	129.245	132.615	135.148	134.289	136.595	137.740	143.285	
Value added	4	107.490	107.989	108.426	108.747	109.583	110.665	112.971	
Compensation of general	_	407.004	407.047	407.000	407.070	400 740	400 000	440 500	
government employees	5	107.634	107.247	107.690	107.873	108.743	109.860	112.532	
Military	6	109.510	108.650	109.347	109.072	110.596	111.422	114.603	
Civilian	7	104.423	105.015	104.929	106.078	105.574	107.311	108.925	
Consumption of general government fixed capital ²	8	108.009	111.333	111.751	112.518	113.253	114.231	115.376	
Intermediate goods and	0	100.009	111.333	111./31	112.310	113.233	114.231	115.570	
services purchased 3	9	165.878	174.466	180.841	177.813	182.777	184.007	195.327	
Durable goods	10	140.057	151.923	159.259	161.068	165.524	171.966	180.419	
Aircraft	11	104.230	108.826	113.916	121.127	110.668	121.411	128.590	
Missiles	12	151.557	162.779	164.769	174.092	167.922	169.023	168.141	
Ships	13	102.704	104.894	119.156	102.590	105.680	105.217	118.445	
Vehicles	14	199.485	268.205	282.012	296.576	299.234	346.415	326.591	
Electronics	15	232.006	283.075	303.451	290.827	347.384	380.609	416.217	
Other durable goods	16	155.322	153.997	158.594	156.342	168.557	150.796	156.193	
Nondurable goods	17	141.326	145.268	156.506	132.219	136.110	139.410	147.758	
Petroleum products	18	131.513	134.493	149.686	119.399	116.718	124.341	133.764	
Ammunition	19	189.747	182.816	199.261	172.141	196.088	171.644	188.195	
Other nondurable goods	20	132.409	142.512	144.179	133.630	142.592	146.941	147.411	
Services	21	174.871	183.437	188.880	188.019	193.245	193.068	205.409	
Research and				.=0.000	.=======	.== .0=		=	
development	22	186.497	180.920	173.200	179.790	177.127	185.459	183.781	
Installation support	23	116.703	116.496	120.253	117.007	124.562	122.029	131.612	
Weapons support	24	221.396	247.616	269.408	258.013	273.010	264.249	311.105	
Personnel support Transportation of material	25 26	224.191 139.546	238.770 209.966	249.484 235.262	250.721 234.577	263.232 223.197	264.183 205.930	288.123 209.393	
Travel of persons	27	120.418	131.967	142.822	124.748	122.697	116.545	110.479	
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	140.455	134.069	132.967	131.345	126.970	123.628	121.282	
Sales to other sectors	29	147.916	158.862	191.719	127.489	112.586	115.894	114.722	
	_								
Gross investment 5	30	157.208	159.765	162.446	163.647	166.030	180.174	189.673	
Structures	31 32	93.490 165.275	105.467 166.336	108.220 168.967	127.851 167.228	110.037 172.794	123.836 186.813	146.639 194.095	
Equipment and software	33	208.769	196.590	201.495	175.408	156.436	224.825	222.044	
Missiles	34	161.777	150.912	138.019	128.943	127.727	156.938	166.632	
Ships	35	126.521	118.700	116.372	126.762	109.180	117.039	120.213	
Vehicles	36	280.616	338.161	375.050	329.460	458.841	451.455	514.652	
Electronics and software	37	159.991	187.839	196.043	201.794	217.863	231.853	244.576	
Other equipment	38	156.208	148.332	148.340	152.060	161.658	156.481	160.364	

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

Table 3.11.4. Price Indexes for National Defense Consumption **Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type**

					Seas	onally adj	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	_	=	III
National defense								
consumption								
expenditures and gross	1	127.381	131.874	132.232	133.237	134.905	136.967	138.004
investment								
Consumption expenditures 1	2	131.213	136.220	136.573	137.704	139.603	141.872	142.959
Gross output of general	_	404 400	400 000	400 550	407.000	400 500	444.047	440.000
government	3	131.190	136.200	136.552	137.682	139.582	141.847	142.932
Value added	4	139.545	146.218	146.472	147.018	149.545	150.754	151.139
Compensation of general	-	454 400	150 000	150 707	100 000	100 700	104 075	104.054
government employees	5 6	151.433 158.102	159.639 167.465	159.797 167.824	160.322 168.796	163.763	164.975 173.811	164.851 173.546
Military	7	138.549	144.559	144.342	144.027	172.162 147.599	147.987	148.130
Consumption of general	- /	130.349	144.559	144.342	144.027	147.599	147.907	140.130
Consumption of general government fixed capital 2	8	111.114	114.249	114.709	115.297	115.762	116.945	118,462
Intermediate goods and	0	1111.114	114.243	114.703	113.231	113.702	110.343	110.402
services purchased 3	9	120.944	124.212	124.664	126.338	127.603	130.834	132.554
Durable goods	10	106.255	106.301	105.956	106.067	106.142	106.740	107.304
Aircraft	11	107.707	106.086	105.339	104.766	104.673	104.989	105.547
Missiles	12	110.015	111.246	111.048	111.487	111.892	112.514	112.911
Ships	13	109.852	108.860	107.944	109.107	109.075	110.131	112.429
Vehicles	14	118.628	120.803	120.059	121.644	121.599	121.873	121.527
Electronics	15	95.427	95.252	95.009	94.797	94.889	95.022	95.312
Other durable goods	16	106.505	108.127	108.362	109.049	109.213	110.818	111.831
Nondurable goods	17	149.576	156.573	156.904	172.884	180.365	209.218	212.518
Petroleum products	18	210.625	224.381	225.013	266.054	286.283	366.222	372.172
Ammunition	19	119.182	122.886	122.636	125.172	126.868	130.288	133.830
Other nondurable goods	20	111.156	114.008	114.297	115.504	115.813	117.461	118.456
Services	21	121.147	124.706	125.300	126.045	127.053	128.757	130.584
Research and								
development	22	120.515	123.754	124.173	125.013	126.567	127.725	129.364
Installation support	23	124.112	128.472	129.345	130.111	131.279	133.163	134.445
Weapons support	24	116.087	118.471	118.881	119.296	120.145	120.858	121.981
Personnel support	25	119.931	124.281	124.727	125.543	125.671	126.466	127.397
Transportation of material	26	127.499	128.907	130.243	131.067	132.695	140.968	149.770
Travel of persons	27	129.071	131.264	132.745	133.180	137.492	146.285	155.475
Less: Own-account investment 4	28	132.160	137.008	137.669	137.219	139.726	141.220	141.917
Sales to other sectors	29	126.570	132.067	132.150	133.879	135.565	137.537	138.406
Gross investment 5	30	103.657	105.255	105.625	105.920	106.296	107.217	107.965
Structures	31	136.094	143.122	143.852	144.374	145.342	145.282	146.041
Equipment and software	32	101.047	102.270	102.616	102.891	103.220	104.211	104.960
Aircraft	33	83.937	83.714	84.300	85.813	86.308	86.313	86.373
Missiles	34	103.750	105.554	105.491	107.270	106.547	106.596	106.992
Ships	35	128.660	134.873	135.993	135.870	138.880	145.704	150.805
Vehicles	36	97.210	101.514	102.265	102.260	103.023	102.781	102.127
Electronics and software	37	88.665	87.256	86.862	86.228	85.567	85.434	85.436
Other equipment	38	107.877	109.422	109.840	110.071	110.308	111.671	112.758

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and soft-

ware;.

2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.

3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

Investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

investment.

Investment.

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5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Table 3.11.5. National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
				386	asolidily a	ujusteu at	ailluai fa	162		
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			
				=	IV	-	Ш	III		
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	624.1	662.2	675.6	679.3	699.9	723.3	759.5		
Consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general	2	544.6	580.1	591.9	594.7	613.8	629.0	659.6		
governmentValue added	3	550.3	586.3	598.9	600.0	618.8	634.1	664.6		
	4	298.8	314.5	316.3	318.4	326.4	332.3	340.1		
government employees	5	226.5	237.9	239.1	240.3	247.4	251.8	257.8		
Military	6	154.8	162.7	164.1	164.6	170.3	173.2	177.9		
Civilian	7	71.6	75.2	75.0	75.7	77.2	78.6	79.9		
Consumption of general government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and	8	72.3	76.6	77.2	78.1	79.0	80.5	82.3		
services purchased ³	9	251.6	271.8	282.6	281.6	292.4	301.8	324.6		
Durable goods	10	33.1	36.0	37.6	38.0	39.1	40.9	43.1		
Aircraft	11	11.0	11.3	11.8	12.5	11.4	12.5	13.4		
Missiles	12	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7		
	13	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8		
	14	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1		
	15	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.1	9.6	10.6	11.6		
Other durable goods	16	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.7		
Nondurable goods	17	22.0	23.7	25.7	23.9	25.7	30.5	32.8		
Petroleum products	18	11.2	12.2	13.7	13.0	13.6	18.6	20.3		
Ammunition Other nondurable goods Services	19	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.6		
	20	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.0		
	21	196.4	212.1	219.4	219.7	227.6	230.4	248.6		
Research and development	22	59.0	58.8	56.5	59.1	58.9	62.2	62.5		
Installation support Weapons supportPersonnel support Transportation of material	23	36.1	37.3	38.8	37.9	40.7	40.5	44.1		
	24	24.6	28.1	30.7	29.5	31.4	30.6	36.4		
	25	61.7	68.1	71.4	72.2	75.9	76.6	84.2		
	26	7.6	11.6	13.1	13.2	12.7	12.5	13.5		
Travel of personsLess: Own-account investment ⁴ Sales to other sectors	27 28 29	7.6 7.3 2.1 3.6	8.1 2.1 4.1	8.9 2.1 4.9	7.8 2.0 3.3	7.9 2.0 3.0	8.0 2.0 3.1	8.1 2.0 3.1		
Gross investment 5 Structures Equipment and software	30	79.5	82.1	83.7	84.6	86.1	94.3	99.9		
	31	6.3	7.5	7.7	9.2	7.9	8.9	10.6		
	32	73.2	74.6	76.0	75.4	78.2	85.4	89.3		
Aircraft	33	13.6	12.8	13.2	11.7	10.5	15.1	14.9		
	34	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.8		
	35	10.7	10.5	10.4	11.3	10.0	11.2	11.9		
Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment	36	5.0	6.3	7.0	6.2	8.7	8.5	9.7		
	37	14.3	16.6	17.2	17.6	18.9	20.0	21.1		
	38	25.1	24.1	24.2	24.9	26.5	26.0	26.9		

National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
 Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
 Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.

Table 3.11.6. Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment	1	490.0	502.1	511.0	509.9	518.9	528.1	550.5
Consumption expenditures 1 Gross output of general	2	415.0	425.8	433.5	431.9	439.7	443.4	461.5
government	3 4	419.5 214.1	430.4 215.1	438.7 216.0	435.9 216.6	443.4 218.3	447.1 220.4	465.1 225.0
government employees Military Civilian Consumption of general	5 6 7	149.6 97.9 51.7	149.0 97.2 52.0	149.6 97.8 52.0	149.9 97.5 52.5	151.1 98.9 52.3	152.6 99.6 53.1	156.4 102.5 53.9
government fixed capital ² Intermediate goods and	8	65.1	67.1	67.3	67.8	68.2	68.8	69.5
Intermediate goods and services purchased 3	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	208.0 31.2 10.2 3.7 1.4 1.5 6.8 7.7 14.7 5.3 4.6.0 162.1 49.0 29.1 21.2 51.5 6.0 5.6	218.8 33.8 10.7 4.0 1.4 2.1 8.3 7.7 15.1 5.5 3.3 6.5 170.1 47.5 29.0 23.7 54.8 9.0 6.2	226.8 35.5 11.2 4.0 1.6 2.2 8.9 7.9 16.3 6.6 175.1 45.5 30.0 25.8 57.3 10.1 6.7	223.0 35.9 11.9 4.3 1.4 2.3 8.5 7.8 13.8 4.8 3.1 174.3 47.2 29.2 24.7 57.5 10.1 5.9	229.2 36.9 10.9 4.1.1 2.3 10.1 8.4 14.2 4.7 3.6 6.5 179.2 46.5 31.0 26.2 60.4 9.6 5.8	230.8 38.3 11.9 4.1 1.4 2.7 11.1 7.5 5.0 3.1 16.7 179.0 48.7 30.4 25.3 60.6 8.9 5.5	244.9 40.2 12.6 4.1 1.6 2.5 12.2 7.8 15.4 5.4 6.7 190.4 48.3 32.8 29.8 66.1 9.0 5.2
Sales to other sectors Gross investment 5 Structures Equipment and software Aircraft Missiles Ships Vehicles Electronics and software Other equipment Residual	29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	2.9 76.7 4.6 72.5 16.2 4.4 8.3 5.1 16.2 23.2 -6.6	3.1 78.0 5.2 72.9 15.2 4.1 7.8 6.2 19.0 22.1 -8.9	3.7 79.3 5.4 74.1 15.6 3.7 7.7 6.9 19.8 22.1 -9.6	2.5 79.9 6.4 73.3 13.6 3.5 8.3 6.0 20.4 22.6 -9.5	2.2 81.0 5.5 75.8 12.1 3.4 7.2 8.4 22.0 24.0 -11.0	2.3 87.9 6.2 81.9 17.4 4.2 7.7 8.3 23.4 23.3 –13.1	92.6 7.3 85.1 17.2 4.5 7.9 9.4 24.7 23.9 -14.2

Investment.

4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.

5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

^{1.} National defense consumption expenditures are defense services produced by government that are valued at their cost of production. Excludes government sales to other sectors and government own-account investment (construction and software).
2. Consumption of fixed capital, or depreciation, is included in government gross output as a partial measure of the services of general government fixed assets; the use of depreciation assumes a zero net return on these assets.
3. Includes general government intermediate inputs for goods and services sold to other sectors and for own-account investment.
4. Own-account investment is measured in current dollars by compensation of general government employees and related expenditures for goods and services and is classified as investment in structures and in software.
5. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; inventory investment is included in government consumption expenditures.

Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1. Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts [Billions of dollars]

					Seasonally	adjusted at a	nnual rates	
	Line	2006	2007	200)7		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Current receipts from the rest of the world	1	2,206.1	2,524.1	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0	2,777.2
Exports of goods and services	2 3 4 5 6	1,480.8 1,032.1 718.2 313.9 448.7	1,662.4 1,149.2 788.7 360.5 513.2	1,714.9 1,181.2 807.6 373.6 533.8	1,759.7 1,213.7 826.4 387.3 546.0	1,820.8 1,256.9 829.2 427.7 563.9	1,923.2 1,343.7 866.8 476.9 579.5	1,971.3 1,375.3 882.1 493.2 596.0
Income receipts. Wage and salary receipts. Income receipts on assets Interest. Dividends. Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad. Current payments to the rest of the world.	9 10 11 12	725.4 2.9 722.5 283.6 175.4 263.5 2.977.7	861.7 3.0 858.8 349.6 213.2 296.0	898.5 3.0 895.5 367.0 227.5 301.0	907.4 3.0 904.3 351.3 231.3 321.8 3.318.1	843.2 3.0 840.2 283.4 292.0 264.8 3,357.0	822.8 3.0 819.8 254.0 271.1 294.6 3,468.6	805.8 3.1 802.8 255.0 282.0 265.8 3,483.3
Imports of goods and services Goods 1 Durable Nondurable Services 1		2,238.1 1,882.7 1,127.6 755.1 355.4	2,370.2 1,985.2 1,172.5 812.7 385.1	2,397.5 2,005.4 1,189.5 815.8 392.1	2,456.5 2,060.9 1,181.9 878.9 395.6	2,526.5 2,118.0 1,173.2 944.8 408.5	2,641.4 2,225.5 1,210.6 1,014.9 415.9	2,677.9 2,252.6 1,194.8 1,057.8 425.2
Income payments. Wage and salary payments. Income payments on assets. Interest. Dividends. Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States.	21 22 23	9.5 637.6 466.2 102.2 69.2	759.3 10.0 749.3 584.8 95.6 68.9	786.3 10.1 776.2 604.2 92.1 79.9	742.0 10.3 731.7 599.9 121.5 10.3	705.1 10.2 694.8 536.5 114.4 43.9	708.9 10.2 698.7 506.5 106.3 86.0	688.4 10.2 678.2 503.0 97.6 77.5
Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) From persons (net) From government (net) From business (net)	27	92.5 51.1 19.6 21.8	113.2 56.3 25.9 31.0	111.7 56.3 22.1 33.2	119.6 57.3 28.6 33.8	125.4 57.9 32.4 35.1	118.2 62.7 21.5 34.0	117.0 62.1 21.3 33.6
Balance on current account, NIPAs	29	-771.6	-718.6	-682.0	-651.0	-693.0	-722.6	-706.1
Addenda: Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs Balance on current account, NIPAs Less: Capital account transactions (net) ² .	31	-775.5 -771.6 3.9	-720.4 -718.6 1.8	-684.5 -682.0 2.5	-653.3 -651.0 2.3	-695.4 -693.0 2.4	-725.2 -722.6 2.6	

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Consists of capital transfers and the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.

Table 4.2.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

		ı	i ercentj						
-				Sea	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				III	IV	I	II	III	
Exports of goods and		0.1	0.4	00.0	4.4		10.0	0.4	
services Exports of goods ¹	1 2	9.1 9.9	8.4 7.5	23.0 21.8	4.4 5.1	5.1 4.5	12.3 16.3	3.4 3.9	
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	8.0	8.8	43.7	-12.0	14.3	8.7	-9.7	
Industrial supplies and materials	4	7.5	5.5	16.3	7.4	11.2	29.0	10.0	
Durable goods	5	9.6	5.6	19.6	11.1	-5.4	41.9	8.4	
Nondurable goods Capital goods, except	6	6.3	5.4	14.3	5.3	21.7	22.5	10.8	
automotive	7	13.3	8.0	25.3	10.0	-3.6	11.2	4.2	
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	18.8	11.4	61.6	17.3	-24.1	-3.2	-3.2	
Computers, peripherals, and									
parts Other	9 10	9.4 12.7	3.5 7.9	14.4 18.5	-9.2 11.0	0.4 2.7	57.4 10.3	5.7 6.1	
Automotive vehicles, engines,									
and parts Consumer goods, except	11	7.4	11.9	27.8	-2.8	-11.5	4.3	25.8	
automotive	12	10.5	10.9	16.8	0.3	14.9	15.3	12.8	
Nondurable goods	13 14	13.2 7.4	15.4 5.4	20.1 12.7	13.4 –15.1	14.6 15.4	12.7 18.9	2.2 28.5	
Other	15	2.4	-5.4	-7.1	18.9	37.1	28.8	-55.7	
Exports of services 1	16	7.2	10.5	25.9	2.7	6.4	3.8	2.4	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	-12.9	-12.3	-22.3	-31.2	77.3	-68.4	-7.9	
Travel	18	0.5 4.6	8.9	34.6	14.1	-0.4	12.5	14.6	
Passenger fares Other transportation	19 20	5.3	7.6 7.4	32.4 1.4	27.0 8.4	-10.5 8.2	11.8 -6.8	8.9 –15.1	
Royalties and license fees	21	8.5	11.4	46.2	-5.7	4.7	8.6	7.5	
Other private services Other	22 23	13.9 -0.5	14.5 4.9	26.7 4.0	-0.1 1.8	10.0 -6.4	7.3 –3.1	3.8 –34.6	
Imports of goods and									
services	24	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.2	
Imports of goods 1	25 26	6.0 6.1	1.7 1.3	2.4 4.7	-2.6 -7.7	-2.0 -5.2	-7.1 4.7	-4.4 -1.3	
Industrial supplies and									
materials, except petroleum and products	27	4.3	-3.8	5.6	-20.3	-17.3	-0.4	8.3	
Durable goods	28	9.7	-9.7	-5.5	-15.0	-10.4	-11.8	8.6	
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	29 30	-1.5 -1.9	3.7 -2.0	19.9 -13.5	-25.9 16.5	-24.2 17.6	13.2 –38.1	7.9 -5.5	
Capital goods, except	04	11.0		0.1	4.0		0.0		
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	31	11.2	5.9	6.1	1.6	1.1	8.9	-5.4	
parts	32	6.1	15.3	-5.3	-3.3	17.0	3.4	-37.3	
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	17.3	9.8	-0.2	9.7	6.3	26.0	-13.2	
Other	34	9.6	3.6	9.8	-0.5	-2.2	4.3	1.9	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	6.8	-0.1	17.0	-11.0	-7.9	-12.7	-25.2	
Consumer goods, except	26	8.0	E 0	-3.1	6.4	6.5	8.2	4.1	
automotive Durable goods	36 37	8.2	5.8 7.0	7.0	6.4 6.5	-6.5 -15.2	19.7	2.0	
Nondurable goods Other	38 39	7.8 1.9	4.4 -0.4	-14.2 24.5	6.2 -34.3	5.3 -0.1	-4.4 23.2	6.8 –19.7	
Imports of services 1	40	6.0	4.4	6.3	-0.9	-0.1 5.5	-8.0	3.2	
Direct defense expenditures	41	-3.2	-4.1	-7.7	1.0	-12.3	-21.8	-1.0	
Travel Passenger fares	42 43	0.6 -0.3	–1.7 –2.7	-2.2 14.8	11.9 -8.4	8.5 32.9	-11.2 -21.0	3.6 –12.7	
Other transportation	44	5.3	4.4	4.1	-7.4	4.2	-12.3	-7.4	
Royalties and license fees Other private services	45 46	-6.4 18.5	2.6 12.4	-8.1 17.2	-13.4 -0.8	11.4 3.9	5.2 0.5	76.3 3.4	
Other	47	-0.8	1.6	3.5	1.8	-3.6	-7.7	2.5	
Addenda: Exports of durable goods	48	11.5	8.5	23.2	8.7	-2.2	15.1	4.7	
Exports of nondurable goods	49	6.5	5.4	18.6	-2.1	19.7	18.6	2.3	
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	8.5	7.1	47.2	-18.6	11.8	10.5	-5.8	
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	10.1	7.6	19.8	7.7	3.8	17.0	5.0	
Imports of durable goods	52 53	8.9	2.2	7.6	-4.3 -0.1	-6.3 4.0	3.7	−7.0 −1.3	
Imports of nondurable goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	1.7 7.5	1.1 2.5	-4.8 5.8	-0.1 -6.3	-6.4	-18.7 4.0	-1.3 -4.1	

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Exports and in Real Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

				.000,	.,,,,,						
				Se	asonally a	djusted at	justed at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008				
				Ш	IV	I	II	III			
Percent change at annual rate: Exports of goods and services	1	9.1	8.4	23.0	4.4	5.1	12.3	3.4			
Percentage points at annual rates:											
Exports of goods ¹ Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	3	6.88 0.36	5.26 0.42	15.08 2.01	3.53 -0.69	3.13 0.77	11.11 0.52	2.70 -0.62			
materials Durable goods Nondurable goods	4 5 6	1.33 0.62 0.71	1.01 0.39 0.62	3.05 1.36 1.69	1.33 0.72 0.61	2.02 -0.37 2.39	5.34 2.57 2.77	2.00 0.58 1.42			
Capital goods, except automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	7	3.64	2.21	6.69	2.59	-0.95	2.85	1.04			
parts Computers, peripherals, and	8	0.87	0.58	2.75	0.88	-1.45	-0.16	-0.15			
parts Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	9 10	0.31 2.46	0.11 1.53	0.41 3.54	-0.25 1.96	0.01 0.49	1.15 1.85	0.13 1.05			
and partsConsumer goods, except	11	0.55	0.85	2.00	-0.21	-0.84	0.29	1.52			
automotive Durable goods Nondurable goods	12 13 14 15	0.92 0.62 0.30 0.08	0.94 0.73 0.21 -0.18	1.52 1.01 0.51 –0.20	0.02 0.63 -0.60 0.48	1.21 0.69 0.52 0.92	1.29 0.63 0.66 0.82	1.04 0.11 0.93 –2.28			
Other Exports of services ¹	16	2.21	3.19	7.96	0.46	1.97	1.19	0.73			
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts Travel	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	-0.18 0.03 0.07 0.17 0.42 1.70 -0.01	-0.13 0.52 0.12 0.23 0.56 1.85 0.06	-0.21 1.92 0.47 0.05 2.11 3.57 0.05	-0.29 0.79 0.38 0.25 -0.29 -0.01 0.02	0.45 -0.03 -0.18 0.26 0.23 1.31 -0.07	-0.79 0.71 0.18 -0.23 0.41 0.95 -0.04	-0.05 0.82 0.14 -0.54 0.35 0.48 -0.47			
Percent change at annual rate:	20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.47			
Imports of goods and services Percentage points at annual rates:	24	6.0	2.2	3.0	-2.3	-0.8	-7.3	-3.2			
Imports of goods 1 Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum	25 26	5.01 0.20	1.46 0.04	2.01 0.16	-2.17 -0.27	-1.65 -0.18	-5.97 0.16	-3.75 -0.04			
and products Durable goods Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	27 28 29 30	0.57 0.66 -0.10 -0.26	-0.50 -0.71 0.21 -0.28	0.72 -0.38 1.10 -1.98	-2.76 -1.04 -1.72 2.28	-2.25 -0.67 -1.58 2.74	-0.03 -0.76 0.73 -8.59	0.99 0.52 0.46 -1.09			
Capital goods, except automotive	31	2.04	1.08	1.12	0.29	0.21	1.52	-0.96			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts Computers, peripherals, and	32	0.08	0.20	-0.08	-0.05	0.23	0.05	-0.63			
parts Other	33 34	0.75 1.21	0.42 0.46	-0.01 1.21	0.40 -0.06	0.26 -0.28	0.96 0.52	-0.56 0.23			
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts Consumer goods, except	35	0.78	-0.01	1.73	-1.26	-0.85	-1.31	-2.61			
automotive	36 37 38 39 40 41	1.60 0.89 0.71 0.08 0.95 -0.05	1.15 0.76 0.39 -0.02 0.71 -0.06	-0.64 0.75 -1.39 0.89 1.01 -0.11	1.22 0.70 0.52 -1.66 -0.14 0.01	-1.30 -1.75 0.45 0.00 0.86 -0.18	1.49 1.87 -0.38 0.78 -1.29 -0.33	0.76 0.21 0.55 -0.79 0.50 -0.01			
Travel. Passenger fares Other transportation. Royalties and license fees. Other private services Other.	42 43 44 45 46 47	0.02 0.00 0.16 -0.08 0.91 0.00	-0.05 -0.03 0.13 0.03 0.69 0.01	-0.07 0.17 0.12 -0.09 0.98 0.02	0.36 -0.11 -0.22 -0.14 -0.05 0.01	0.26 0.35 0.12 0.11 0.23 -0.02	-0.36 -0.29 -0.36 0.05 0.03 -0.03	0.11 -0.17 -0.22 0.59 0.20 0.01			

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

ervices. Segiming with 1500, repairs and attentions of equipment are reclassified from 9000 to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.3. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Other 47 108.544 110.284 109.949 110.443 109.441 107.269 107.939 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 119.980 130.213 133.434 136.241 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of nondurable goods 49 116.304 122.542 125.813 125.159 130.919 136.624 137.408 Exports of agricultural goods 50 110.008 117.787 126.889 120.532 123.936 127.064 125.166 Imports of durable goods 51 119.268 128.309 130.994 133.444 134.709 140.091 141.796 Imports of durable goods 52 137.423 140.459 142.050 140.490 138.219 139.473 136.967		'								
Exports of goods and services						Seas	onally adj	usted		
Exports of goods and services		Line	2006	2007	20	07	2008			
Eservices					III	IV	I	II	III	
Exports of goods 100,000 38,000 38,000 38,000 38,000 38,000 30,000		1	119.937	130.068	133.747	135.189	136.880	140.908	142.100	
Industrial supplies and materials	Exports of goods 1	2	118.407	127.335	130.571	132.219	133.690	138.826	140.150	
Durable goods	Industrial supplies and									
Nondurable goods										
automioriove apris 7 118.027 127.527 130.727 133.894 132.678 136.258 137.672 Computers, peripherals, and parts 10 18.331 127.650 130.258 133.690 134.568 137.895 139.937 Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts 10 118.331 127.650 130.258 133.690 134.568 137.895 139.937 Consumer goods, except automotive vehicles, engines, and parts 11 127.051 142.112 148.178 147.116 142.695 144.199 152.730 Lonsumer goods except automotive vehicles, engines, and parts of services 1 12 140.127 155.341 158.748 158.849 164.473 170.414 175.620 Londroutable goods 13 148.146 170.904 174.598 180.181 164.623 192.062 193.111 131.414 138.535 141.611 135.949 140.907 147.140 156.671 135.941 145.811 135.949 140.907 147.140 156.671 135.941 145.811 135.949 140.907 147.140 156.671 135.941 145.911 14	Nondurable goods									
Barts	automotive	7	118.027	127.527	130.727	133.894	132.678	136.258	137.672	
Direct Park		8	123.828	137.935	144.072	149.937	139.942	138.797	137.690	
10 18.331 127.650 130.258 133.690 134.568 137.895 139.937		9	111 415	115 369	117 726	114 931	115 052	128 863	130 663	
and parts	Other									
automotive 12 140.127 155.341 158.748 158.849 164.473 170.414 175.620 174.040 175.952 193.111 170.044 175.620 193.111 170.044 175.620 193.111 170.044 175.620 193.111 170.044 175.620 193.111 170.044 175.620 193.111 170.045 175.045		11	127.051	142.112	148.178	147.116	142.695	144.199	152.730	
Durable goods		12	140.127	155.341	158.748	158.849	164.473	170.414	175.620	
Chter	Durable goods	13	148.146	170.904	174.598	180.181	186.423	192.062	193.111	
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts										
Agency sales contracts	Exports of services 1	16								
Passenger fares		17	118.002	103.511	98.096	89.332	103.088	77.285		
Other triansportation							106.880			
Other private services 22 155.451 178.017 185.491 185.491 185.491 185.491 189.916 193.273 193.074 95.412 Imports of goods and services 24 130.815 133.654 134.033 133.254 132.991 130.509 129.436 Imports of goods 1 25 132.613 134.921 135.197 134.315 133.654 133.654 133.054 133.654 133.054 133.654 133.054 133.654 133.054 133.054 133.654 133.054 133.054 133.054 133.054 133.054 132.991 130.509 129.436 Imports of goods 4 26 137.943 139.687 140.990 138.203 136.368 137.957 137.518 Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products 27 129.889 124.901 128.136 121.051 115.429 115.321 117.630 Capital goods, except automotive. 31 134.054 141.960 143.292 143.846 144.252 147.344 145.324										
Other										
Imports of goods and services	Other private services Other									
Imports of goods 1 25 132.613 134.921 135.197 134.315 133.654 131.212 129.740 135.005 136.368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 130.6368 137.957 137.518 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.958 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.518 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.957 137.958 137.967 137.958 13	Imports of goods and	0.4								
Foods, feëds, and beverages										
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and							137.957		
Durable goods		27	129.889	124.901	128.136	121.051	115.429	115.320	117.630	
Petroleum and products	Durable goods				128.092			115.967	118.393	
Capital goods, except automotive										
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts.	Capital goods, except	21				1/2 0/6				
Computers, peripherals, and parts										
parts. 33 182.230 200.083 198.043 202.660 205.800 218.025 210.441 Altomotive vehicles, engines, and parts. 35 126.012 125.084 128.089 131.241 131.086 130.354 131.724 132.346 Consumer goods, except automotive. 36 158.553 167.794 166.163 168.747 165.927 169.218 170.935 Durable goods. 37 168.057 179.857 180.504 183.369 175.981 184.064 184.994 Nondurable goods. 38 148.420 154.939 150.899 153.183 155.176 153.435 155.983 Other. 39 107.322 106.881 111.402 100.285 100.254 105.627 99.999 Imports of services 1 40 122.153 127.581 128.460 128.185 129.913 127.282 126.487 128.262 126.491 128.265 127.941 128.265 1		32	91.980	106.094	106.631	105.750	109.995	110.914	98.716	
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts. Consumer goods, except automotive	parts									
Consumer goods, except automotive		34	124.501	129.009	131.241	131.000		131.724	132.340	
Automotive		35	126.012	125.864	128.889	125.174	122.624	118.526	110.218	
Nondurable goods	automotive									
Direct defense expenditures										
Direct defense expenditures 41 143.086 137.224 134.841 135.192 130.835 123.016 122.694 Travel 42 85.902 84.472 82.413 84.766 86.503 83.980 84.717 Passenger fares 43 89.388 86.966 89.609 87.672 94.132 88.756 85.781 Other transportation 44 123.176 128.657 130.838 128.341 129.672 125.470 123.065 125.079 144.128 Other private services 46 172.108 193.484 198.350 197.937 199.847 200.087 201.788 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 119.980 130.213 133.434 136.241 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of inondurable goods 48 119.980 130.213 133.434 136.241 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of nonagricultural goods 50 110.008 117.787 126.889 120.532 123.936										
Travel										
Passenger fares										
Royalties and license fees	Passenger fares					87.672	94.132	88.756	85.781	
Other private services 46 172.108 193.484 198.350 197.937 199.847 200.087 201.788 Addenda: Exports of durable goods 48 119.980 130.213 133.434 136.241 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of nondurable goods 49 116.304 122.542 125.159 130.913 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of agricultural goods 50 110.008 117.787 126.889 120.532 123.936 127.064 125.169 Imports of durable goods 51 119.268 128.309 130.994 133.444 134.709 140.091 141.796 Imports of durable goods 52 137.423 140.459 142.050 140.490 138.219 139.473 130.967 Imports of nondurable goods 53 126.624 127.961 126.487 126.488 126.488 127.288 120.843										
Addenda: 48 119.980 130.213 133.434 136.241 135.479 140.328 141.963 Exports of nondurable goods 48 119.980 122.542 125.813 125.159 130.919 136.624 137.408 Exports of agricultural goods 50 110.008 117.787 126.889 120.532 123.936 127.064 125.166 Exports of nonagricultural goods 51 119.268 128.309 130.994 133.434 134.709 140.091 141.796 Imports of durable goods 52 137.423 140.459 142.050 140.490 138.219 139.473 136.967 Imports of nondurable goods 53 126.624 127.961 126.487 126.448 127.688 121.248 120.843	Other private services	46	172.108	193.484	198.350	197.937	199.847	200.087	201.788	
Exports of durable goods		4/	100.544	110.264	109.949	110.443	109.441	107.209	107.939	
Exports of agricultural goods 2 50 110.008 117.787 126.889 120.532 123.936 127.064 125.166 Exports of nonagricultural goods	Exports of durable goods									
Exports of nonagricultural goods										
Imports of durable goods	Exports of nonagricultural									
Imports of nondurable goods 53 126.624 127.961 126.487 126.448 127.688 121.248 120.843										
imports of nonpetroleum goods 54 135.800 139.177 140.707 138.434 136.179 137.510 136.085	Imports of nondurable goods	53	126.624	127.961	126.487	126.448	127.688	121.248	120.843	
	imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	135.800	139.1/7	140.707	138.434	136.1/9	137.510	136.085	

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.4. Price Indexes for Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

		inaex nur	nbers, 20	00=100]				
					Seas	onally adju	usted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				III	IV	_	=	=
Exports of goods and services	1	112.618	116.586	117.018	118.794	121.397	124.560	126.608
_	2	111.131	115.062	115.382	117.085	119.916	123.456	125.168
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	125.753	147.582	148.198	161.062	180.050	193.041	196.071
Industrial supplies and materials	4	138.182	148.503	150.077	153.764	160.153	170.957	176.515
Durable goods	5	142.356	151.498	151.688	152.563	157.844	163.036	164.650
Nondurable goods	6	135.654	146.653	149.020	154.350	161.369	175.337	183.152
Capital goods, except	_	00.400	00.070	00.005	00.070	00.440	00.700	00 000
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	7	98.488	98.278	98.065	98.076	98.410	98.790	99.229
parts	8	126.231	131.606	132.100	133.591	135.724	136.905	138.559
Computers, peripherals, and								
parts	9	76.890	71.080	70.270	69.745	67.654	65.881	64.078
Other	10	97.473	97.268	97.037	96.840	97.263	97.910	98.577
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	104.786	105.999	106.045	106.390	106.744	107.184	107.466
Consumer goods, except								
automotive	12	103.060	105.231	105.456	106.028	106.761	107.639	107.969
Durable goods	13 14	102.557 103.630	103.620 107.233	103.649 107.716	103.992 108.607	104.782 109.256	105.162 110.847	106.111 110.316
Nondurable goods Other	15	115.375	120.698	121.210	123.286	126.673	130.764	132.828
Exports of services 1	16	116.156	120.211	120.905	122.855	124.932	127.211	130.062
Transfers under U.S. military	10	110.130	120.211	120.505	122.000	124.502	127.211	100.002
agency sales contracts	17	107.432	109.910	110.418	111.277	111.868	112.553	113.318
Travel	18	113.595	117.687	118.347	120.227	121.940	123.610	126.344
Passenger fares	19 20	138.404 132.867	149.360	149.751	156.826	159.669	161.357	174.175
Other transportation Royalties and license fees	21	116.633	137.793 119.775	139.936 119.991	144.582 121.085	153.404 122.169	166.021 123.461	175.836 124.928
Other private services	22	111.248	114.840	115.246	116.587	117.291	117.885	118.886
Other	23	121.798	126.772	129.132	131.480	142.119	151.672	159.859
Imports of goods and								
services	24	115.932	120.168	121.200	124.907	128.722	137.136	140.181
Imports of goods 1	25	114.171	118.326	119.274	123.378	127.427	136.387	139.615
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	26	118.150	127.179	128.386	131.729	136.193	141.977	145.105
materials, except petroleum								
and products	27	129.252	136.387	135.648	139.737	149.143	163.340	166.411
Durable goods	28	128.882	138.711	140.979	140.283	144.953	160.575	163.418
Nondurable goods	29 30	129.072 218.894	133.004 244.422	129.028 256.269	138.118 294.251	152.649 320.072	165.193 397.641	168.486
Petroleum and products Capital goods, except	30	210.034	244.422	230.203	234.231	320.072	337.041	430.191
automotive	31	89.910	90.226	90.435	90.766	90.777	91.795	92.032
Civilian aircraft, engines, and								
parts	32	117.001	122.958	124.449	125.945	127.586	130.173	131.387
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	61.958	58.552	58.342	57.979	56.434	55.893	54.670
Other	34	100.325	102.305	102.635	103.256	104.058	105.850	106.907
Automotive vehicles, engines,	0.5	400.070	405.000	404045	400.000	107.110		
and parts Consumer goods, except	35	103.970	105.022	104.945	106.030	107.118	107.641	107.984
automotive	36	99.779	101.130	101.301	101.768	102.875	104.003	104.277
Durable goods	37	97.030	98.070	98.171	98.668	99.344	100.524	100.776
Nondurable goods	38	102.892	104.641	104.904	105.327	106.995	108.050	108.354
Other	39	110.238	113.066	113.147	114.437	116.944	118.809	119.686
Imports of services 1	40	125.257	129.928	131.423	132.874	135.377	140.740	142.781 217.804
Direct defense expenditures Travel	41 42	160.975 129.724	177.523 139.353	178.906 144.374	190.629 142.452	199.134 145.244	213.891 150.763	148.110
Passenger fares	43	126.745	134.939	136.544		141.005	153.358	159.501
Other transportation	44	127.892	125.798	126.360	129.000	133.055	142.827	148.983
Royalties and license fees	45	116.537	119.644	119.949	121.043	122.127	123.418	124.885
Other private services Other	46 47	113.652 122.246	116.559 127.079	117.035 129.132	117.929 129.518	118.934 131.890	120.466 135.544	121.999 136.590
Addenda:	47	122.240	121.019	123.132	123.310	101.080	100.044	100.080
Exports of durable goods	48	105.152	106.408	106.322	106.560	107.529	108.520	109.160
Exports of nondurable goods	49	125.484	136.746	138.173	143.992	151.990	162.407	167.018
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	125.453	148.110	149.362	161.946	180.483	193.981	197.483
Exports of nonagricultural	-4	100.000	110.017	110.074	110 000	115.010	110 470	100.000
goods Imports of durable goods	51 52	109.939 99.983	112.617 101.715	112.871 102.039	113.828 102.510	115.619 103.430	118.478 105.766	120.069 106.292
Imports of darable goods	53	141.041	150.215	152.422	164.257	174.843	197.803	206.859
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	54	103.594	105.809	105.867	107.053	109.126	112.067	112.859
	i .		i	i .	i .		i	

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of toods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.5. Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product

			,	Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual ra	tes		
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			
				III	IV	- 1	II	III		
Exports of goods and services	1	1,480.8	1,662.4	1,714.9	1,759.7	1,820.8	1,923.2	1,971.3		
Exports of goods 1	2	1,032.1	1,149.2	1,181.2	1,213.7	1,256.9	1,343.7	1,375.3		
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	3	66.0	84.3	89.9	94.6	109.4	119.7	118.5		
materials	4	267.3	303.1	311.6	325.0	347.6	395.4	418.1		
Durable goods Nondurable goods	5 6	101.3 166.0	113.9 189.2	116.0 195.6	119.8 205.2	122.3 225.4	137.8 257.6	142.0 276.1		
Capital goods, except automotive	7	415.0	447.4	457.7	468.8	466.2	480.6	487.7		
Civilian aircraft, engines, and										
parts Computers, peripherals, and	8	75.2	87.3	91.5	96.3	91.3	91.3	91.7		
parts	9	47.6	45.5 314.6	45.9	44.5	43.2	47.2	46.5		
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	10	292.2		320.3	328.1	331.7	342.1	349.5		
and parts Consumer goods, except	11	107.0	121.0	126.3	125.8	122.4	124.2	131.9		
automotive	12	129.1	146.1	149.6	150.5	156.9	163.9	169.5		
Durable goods Nondurable goods	13 14	71.0 58.1	82.7 63.4	84.5 65.1	87.5 63.0	91.2 65.7	94.3 69.6	95.7 73.8		
Other	15	47.8	47.3	46.1	48.9	54.4	59.8	49.6		
Transfers under U.S. military	16	448.7	513.2	533.8	546.0	563.9	579.5	596.0		
agency sales contracts	17 18	16.3 85.7	14.6 96.7	13.9 101.0	12.8 106.0	14.8 107.4	11.2 112.1	11.0 118.6		
Travel Passenger fares	19	22.0	25.6	26.1	29.0	28.8	29.9	32.9		
Other transportation	20 21	46.3 72.2	51.6 82.6	52.3 87.8	55.2 87.3	59.7 89.1	63.5 91.9	64.5 94.7		
Royalties and license fees Other private services	22	189.1	223.5	233.6	236.2	243.4	249.0	253.4		
Other	23	17.1	18.7	19.1	19.5	20.8	22.0	20.8		
Imports of goods and services	24	2,238.1	2,370.2	2,397.5	2,456.5	2,526.5	2,641.4	2,677.9		
Imports of goods 1	25	1,882.7	1,985.2	2,005.4	2,060.9	2,118.0	2,225.5	2,252.6		
Foods, feeds, and beverages Industrial supplies and	26	74.9	81.7	83.2	83.7	85.4	90.1	91.8		
materials, except petroleum	27	290.1	294.4	300.4	292.3	297.5	325.5	338.2		
and products Durable goods	28	161.8	157.2	159.8	152.6	153.4	164.7	171.1		
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	29 30	128.3 302.4	137.1 331.0	140.6 332.1	139.7 396.1	144.0 448.7	160.8 494.5	167.1 527.4		
Capital goods, except										
automotive Civilian aircraft, engines, and	31	418.3	444.5	449.7	453.1	454.4	469.3	464.1		
parts	32	28.4	34.4	35.0	35.1	37.0	38.1	34.2		
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	101.3	105.2	103.7	105.5	104.2	109.4	103.3		
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	34	288.5	304.9	311.0	312.5	313.1	321.9	326.6		
and parts	35	256.6	258.9	264.9	260.0	257.3	249.9	233.1		
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	446.1	478.5	474.7	484.3	481.4	496.3	502.7		
Durable goods	37 38	243.9	263.8 214.8	265.0	270.6	261.4	276.7	278.8		
Nondurable goods Other	39	202.3 94.2	96.2	209.7 100.4	213.8 91.4	220.0 93.4	219.6 99.9	223.9 95.3		
Imports of services 1	40	355.4	385.1	392.1	395.6	408.5	415.9	425.2		
Direct defense expenditures Travel	41 42	31.0 72.1	32.8 76.2	32.5 77.0	34.8 78.1	35.1 81.3	35.5 81.9	36.0 81.2		
Passenger fares	43 44	27.5 65.3	28.5	29.7 68.5	29.5 68.6	32.2 71.5	33.0 74.2	33.2 75.9		
Other transportation Royalties and license fees	44	23.8	67.1 25.0	24.6	24.0	24.8	25.4	29.6		
Other private services Other	46 47	125.2 10.5	144.4 11.1	148.6 11.2	149.4 11.3	152.1 11.4	154.3 11.5	157.6 11.7		
Addenda:										
Exports of durable goods Exports of nondurable goods	48 49	718.2 313.9	788.7 360.5	807.6 373.6	826.4 387.3	829.2 427.7	866.8 476.9	882.1 493.2		
Exports of agricultural goods 2	50	72.9	92.1	99.8	102.8	117.8	129.8	130.2		
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	959.2	1,057.1	1,081.3	1,110.9	1,139.1	1,213.9	1,245.1		
Imports of durable goods	52	1,127.6	1,172.5	1,189.5	1,181.9	1,173.2	1,210.6	1,194.8		
Imports of nondurable goods Imports of nonpetroleum goods	53 54	755.1 1,580.2	812.7 1,654.2	815.8 1,673.3	878.9 1,664.7	944.8 1,669.3	1,014.9 1,731.1	1,057.8 1,725.2		
						,		,		

Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.
 Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.2.6. Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	,		aoa (20	Occupation of state of the second state of the							
				Se	asonally a	ajustea at	djusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	20			2008				
				III	IV	ı	II	III			
Exports of goods and services	1	1,314.8	1,425.9	1,466.2	1,482.1	1,500.6	1,544.7	1,557.8			
Exports of goods 1	2	928.7	998.7	1,024.1	1,037.0	1,048.6	1,088.9	1,099.3			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	52.5	57.1	60.8	58.9	60.9	62.2	60.6			
Industrial supplies and materials	4	193.4	204.1	207.8	211.6	217.2	231.5	237.1			
Durable goods	5	71.2	75.2	76.5	78.5	77.5	84.5	86.3			
Nondurable goods	6	122.3	129.0	131.4	133.1	139.8	147.1	150.9			
Capital goods, except automotive	7	421.4	455.3	466.7	478.0	473.7	486.4	491.5			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and	-										
parts	8	59.6	66.3	69.3	72.1	67.3	66.7	66.2			
Computers, peripherals, and parts ²	9										
Other	10	299.8	323.4	330.0	338.7	341.0	349.4	354.6			
Automotive vehicles, engines,	- 11	100 1	1140	110.1	1100	1147	115.0	100.7			
and parts Consumer goods, except	11	102.1	114.2	119.1	118.2	114.7	115.9	122.7			
automotive	12	125.2	138.8	141.9	142.0	147.0	152.3	157.0			
Durable goods	13 14	69.2	79.8 59.1	81.5 60.4	84.2	87.1 60.1	89.7	90.2			
Nondurable goods Other	15	56.1 41.4	39.1	38.0	58.0 39.7	43.0	62.8 45.8	66.9 37.3			
Exports of services 1	16	386.3	426.9	441.8	444.7	451.7	455.8	458.6			
Transfers under U.S. military											
agency sales contracts	17	15.1	13.3	12.6	11.5	13.2	9.9	9.7			
Travel Passenger fares	18 19	75.5 15.9	82.2 17.1	85.3 17.4	88.2 18.5	88.1 18.0	90.7 18.5	93.9 18.9			
Other transportation	20	34.9	37.4	37.4	38.2	38.9	38.2	36.7			
Royalties and license fees	21	61.9	69.0	73.1	72.1	72.9	74.4	75.8			
Other private services Other	22 23	169.9 14.0	194.6 14.7	202.8 14.8	202.7 14.9	207.6 14.6	211.3 14.5	213.3 13.0			
Residual	24	-8.5	-9.8	-9.6	-9.2	-8.0	-8.5	-11.8			
Imports of goods and											
services	25	1,930.5	1,972.4	1,978.0	1,966.5	1,962.6	1,926.0	1,910.2			
Imports of goods 1	26	1,649.0	1,677.7	1,681.1	1,670.2	1,662.0	1,631.6	1,613.3			
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	63.4	64.2	64.8	63.5	62.7	63.4	63.2			
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum											
and products	28	224.4	215.8	221.4	209.2	199.5	199.3	203.3			
Durable goods	29	125.5	113.3 103.1	113.3	108.8 101.1	105.8 94.3	102.6	104.7 99.1			
Nondurable goods Petroleum and products	30 31	99.4 138.2	135.4	108.9 129.6	134.6	140.2	97.3 124.4	122.6			
Capital goods, except											
automotive	32	465.2	492.6	497.3	499.2	500.6	511.3	504.3			
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	24.3	28.0	28.1	27.9	29.0	29.3	26.0			
Computers, peripherals, and		20	20.0	20	27.0	20.0	20.0	20.0			
parts ²	34										
Other Automotive vehicles, engines,	35	287.6	298.0	303.0	302.7	301.0	304.1	305.6			
and parts	36	246.8	246.5	252.5	245.2	240.2	232.2	215.9			
Consumer goods, except	27	4471	470.0	460.6	47E O	467.0	477.0	400.0			
automotive Durable goods	37 38	447.1 251.3	473.2 269.0	468.6 269.9	475.9 274.2	467.9 263.2	477.2 275.3	482.0 276.6			
Nondurable goods	39	196.6	205.2	199.9	202.9	205.6	203.3	206.6			
Other	40	85.4	85.1	88.7	79.8	79.8	84.1	79.6			
Imports of services 1	41	283.7	296.4	298.4	297.8	301.8	295.5	297.9			
Direct defense expenditures Travel	42 43	19.3 55.6	18.5 54.7	18.2 53.3	18.2 54.8	17.6 56.0	16.6 54.3	16.5 54.8			
Passenger fares	44	21.7	21.1	21.8	21.3	22.9	21.5	20.8			
Other transportation	45	51.0	53.3	54.2	53.2	53.7	52.0	51.0			
Royalties and license fees Other private services	46 47	20.4 110.2	20.9 123.9	20.5 127.0	19.8 126.7	20.3 127.9	20.6 128.1	23.7 129.2			
Other	48	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6			
Residual	49	-38.4	-56.1	-62.2	-58.8	-51.0	-87.3	-83.2			
Addenda:		000.5	-	750 -			700 0	000 /			
Exports of durable goods	50 51	683.0 250.2	741.2 263.6	759.6 270.6	775.5 269.2	771.2 281.6	798.8 293.9	808.1 295.6			
Exports of nondurable goods Exports of agricultural goods ³	52	58.1	62.2	67.0	63.6	65.4	67.1	66.1			
Exports of nonagricultural											
goods	53	872.5	938.6	958.3	976.2	985.5	1,024.8	1,037.3			
Imports of durable goods Imports of nondurable goods	54 55	1,127.8 535.4	1,152.7 541.0	1,165.8 534.8	1,153.0 534.6	1,134.3 539.9	1,144.6 512.6	1,124.1 510.9			
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	56	1,525.4	1,563.4	1,580.5	1,555.0	1,529.7	1,544.6	1,528.6			
	l							L			

^{1.} Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the federal government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 4.2.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 4.2.1.

3. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Nore. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1. Saving and Investment

[Billions of dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				=	IV	_	II	III
Gross saving		2,038.5	1,956.0	1,958.9	1,903.6	1,773.6	1,634.6	1,650.7
Net saving		414.5	235.6	226.9	145.0	-4.4	-168.5	-248.9
Net private saving		569.5	454.5	466.5	403.6	378.7	547.9	396.1
Personal saving Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption	4	70.7	57.4	46.8	42.4	20.6	267.9	115.7
adjustments	5	497.5	403.4	419.7	361.2	358.1	280.0	280.4
Undistributed profits	6	702.7	647.3	648.5	644.5	515.5	496.7	461.0
Inventory valuation adjustment Capital consumption	7	-39.5	-51.2	-31.0	-74.1	-109.4	-154.0	-92.4
adjustment Wage accruals less		-165.7	-192.7	-197.8	-209.2	-48.0	-62.7	-88.2
disbursements		1.3	-6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net government saving		-155.0	-218.9	-239.5	-258.6	-383.1	-716.4	-645.0
Federal State and local	11 12	-201.1 46.2	-229.3 10.4	-244.3 4.7	-236.3 -22.3	-330.7 -52.4	-649.6 -66.9	-543.2 -101.8
Consumption of fixed capital		1.623.9	1.720.5	1,731.9	1.758.6	1.778.0	1.803.1	1.899.7
Private	14	1,356.0	1,431.1	1,440.1	1,462.3	1,477.5	1,497.4	1,587.4
Domestic business		1,085.5	1,147.0	1,154.4	1,171.4	1,186.1	1,205.6	1,266.5
Households and institutions		270.5	284.1	285.7	290.9	291.4	291.8	321.0
Government	17	268.0	289.4	291.8	296.3	300.5	305.7	312.2
Federal State and local	18 19	105.6 162.3	111.8 177.6	112.5 179.3	113.9 182.4	115.0 185.5	116.9 188.8	119.3 192.9
Gross domestic investment,	13	102.0	177.0	173.0	102.4	103.3	100.0	132.3
capital account								
transactions, and net								
lending, NIPAs		1,875.5	1,874.6	1,951.1	1,917.4	1,837.0	1,771.2	1,811.3
Gross domestic investment	21	2,647.0	2,593.2	2,633.1	2,568.4	2,530.0	2,493.8	2,517.4
investment	22	2,220.4	2,130.4	2,164.0	2,092.3	2,056.1	2,000.9	2,013.6
Gross government investment	23	426.7	462.8	469.1	476.1	473.9	492.8	503.8
Capital account transactions (net) 1	24	3.9	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	
Net lending or net borrowing (–),	0.5	775.5	700.4	004.5	050.0	COT 4	705.0	
NIPAs	25	-775.5	-720.4	-684.5	-653.3	-695.4	-725.2	100 5
Statistical discrepancy Addenda:	26	-163.0	-81.4	-7.8	13.9	63.4	136.6	160.5
Gross private saving		1,925.5	1,885.6	1,906.6	1,865.9	1,856.2	2,045.3	1,983.5
Gross government saving	28 29	113.0	70.4 –117.5	52.3 -131.8	37.7	-82.6	-410.7	-332.8 -423.9
FederalState and local	30	-95.5 208.5	187.9	184.0	-122.4 160.1	-215.8 133.1	-532.7 122.0	-423.9 91.2
Net domestic investment	31	1,023.1	872.7	901.2	809.8	752.0	690.7	617.7
Gross saving as a percentage of gross national income	32	15.2	14.0	13.9	13.4	12.5	11.5	11.5
Net saving as a percentage of								
gross national income	33	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.7

Table 5.3.1. Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

-				0.		d'andred et					
				Se	asonally a	djusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008				
				≡	IV		=	III			
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6			
Nonresidential	2	7.5	4.9	8.7	3.4	2.4	2.5	-1.5			
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts,	3 4 5 6	8.2 6.1 10.2 8.1	12.7 8.3 14.1 23.1	20.5 13.5 19.8 21.4	8.5 8.8 49.5 16.2	8.6 -3.6 13.0 23.2	18.5 0.2 136.1 0.5	6.6 -9.3 6.7 -4.4			
and wellsOther structures 1	7 8	11.6 7.7	9.3 19.3	28.7 23.5	-8.4 13.2	15.5 12.8	31.6 17.3	43.7 1.3			
Equipment and software	9	7.2	1.7	3.6	1.0	-0.6	-5.0	-5.7			
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	9.1	9.6	8.7	10.5	7.2	8.0	-0.6			
equipment	11 12 13 14 15	24.7 4.1 7.9 5.7 6.7 4.1	17.9 10.0 5.4 1.4 –12.6 –5.2	19.5 6.4 6.5 -2.8 -5.6 4.6	19.3 9.9 7.3 –14.3 –15.2 6.3	16.1 9.9 0.2 0.8 –14.0 –12.5	13.0 2.1 13.0 -3.6 -46.6 -3.2	-18.3 1.7 5.5 -8.7 -45.3 18.6			
Residential	17	-7.1	-17.9	-20.6	-27.0	-25.1	-13.3	-17.6			
Structures	18 19 20 21 22	-7.2 -8.5 -9.5 0.7 -5.1	-18.1 -25.8 -27.4 -12.8 -5.3	-20.9 -25.9 -26.7 -20.1 -13.6	-27.3 -39.8 -42.8 -17.7 -8.2	-25.4 -40.8 -46.2 -1.1 -3.6	-13.7 -23.2 -30.7 24.7 -3.1	-17.6 -26.5 -32.7 5.6 -8.4			
Equipment	23	3.2	-1.4	0.2	-2.5	-4.9	8.0	-18.2			
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures Private fixed investment in equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	24 25	-2.4 7.2	-7.1 1.7	-5.0 3.6	-12.5 0.9	-10.4 -0.6	1.6 -4.9	-5.4 -5.8			
structures ⁶ Nonresidential structures Residential structures	26 27 28	-1.4 8.4 -6.6	-6.3 12.7 -18.4	-1.4 20.5 -17.4	-11.5 8.5 -27.5	-10.1 8.5 -26.9	2.1 18.3 –14.7	-5.1 6.6 -18.8			

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Private Fixed Investment by Type

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III
Percent change at annual rate:								
Private fixed investment	1	1.9	-3.1	-0.9	-6.2	-5.6	-1.7	-5.6
Percentage points at annual rates:								
Nonresidential	2	4.66	3.20	5.87	2.40	1.77	1.84	-1.10
Structures	3 4 5 6	1.41 0.40 0.12 0.17	2.43 0.59 0.18 0.52	4.19 1.02 0.27 0.57	1.94 0.72 0.67 0.47	2.04 -0.32 0.22 0.70	4.36 0.02 1.79 0.02	1.73 -0.85 0.15 -0.16
and wells Other structures 1	7 8	0.48 0.25	0.46 0.67	1.40 0.93	-0.49 0.58	0.84 0.59	1.72 0.81	2.52 0.07
Equipment and software	9	3.24	0.78	1.67	0.46	-0.27	-2.52	-2.83
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	1.96	2.10	1.99	2.44	1.77	2.01	-0.17
equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	0.91 0.39 0.66 0.43 0.53 0.32	0.70 0.94 0.47 0.12 -1.03 -0.41	0.78 0.66 0.55 -0.25 -0.42 0.36	0.78 1.02 0.63 -1.31 -1.16 0.49	0.68 1.07 0.02 0.07 -1.04 -1.07	0.56 0.24 1.20 -0.32 -3.95 -0.26	-0.91 0.19 0.54 -0.80 -3.27 1.41
Residential	17	-2.71	-6.25	-6.81	-8.59	-7.40	-3.53	-4.47
Structures Permanent site Single family Multifamily Other structures 5	18 19 20 21 22	-2.72 -2.02 -2.03 0.02 -0.70	-6.25 -5.56 -5.24 -0.32 -0.69	-6.81 -4.99 -4.49 -0.50 -1.82	- 8.58 -7.56 -7.16 -0.41 -1.02	-7.38 -6.94 -6.92 -0.02 -0.44	-3.57 -3.19 -3.66 0.47 -0.38	-4.38 -3.36 -3.48 0.12 -1.03
Equipment	23	0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	-0.09
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures Private fixed investment in	24	-1.31	-3.82	-2.62	-6.64	-5.34	0.80	-2.65
equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	25	3.26	0.77	1.67	0.45	-0.29	-2.49	-2.91
structures 6	26 27 28	-0.69 1.44 -2.14	-3.09 2.42 -5.51	-0.65 4.18 -4.84	-5.61 1.94 -7.54	-4.85 2.02 -6.86	0.99 4.33 –3.34	-2.36 1.72 -4.08

Table 5.3.3. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Quantity Indexes [Index numbers, 2000=100]

[Index numbers, 2000–100]											
					Seas	onally adju	usted				
	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008					
				III	IV	1	=	==			
Private fixed investment	1	111.109	107.717	108.218	106.503	104.969	104.522	103.036			
Nonresidential	2	106.987	112.244	113.863	114.819	115.504	116.212	115.783			
Structures	3	86.318	97.264	100.005	102.076	104.206	108,716	110.474			
Commercial and health care	4	80.413	87.048	88.025	89.911	89.086	89.133	86.978			
Manufacturing	5	65.806	75.083	75.756	83.763	86.364	107.059	108.799			
Power and communication	6	75.480	92.881	96.608	100.294	105.666	105.804	104.634			
Mining exploration, shafts,	-										
and wells	7	149.933	163.896	170.885	167.155	173.291	185.600	203.201			
Other structures 1	8	80.025	95.505	99.416	102.543	105.677	109.978	110.342			
Equipment and software	9	115.467	117,412	118.348	118.636	118.470	116.961	115.272			
Information processing											
equipment and software	10	127.574	139.842	141.339	144.914	147.465	150.324	150.082			
Computers and peripheral	-	-									
equipment	11	195.433	230.472	234.740	245.331	254.682	262.580	249.647			
Software 2	12	122.340	134.548	135.899	139.131	142.463	143.201	143.790			
Other 3	13	108.784	114.710	115.585	117.627	117.698	121.342	122.977			
Industrial equipment	14	96.414	97.805	99.953	96.179	96.369	95.494	93.345			
Transportation equipment	15	99.186	86.683	85.427	81.981	78.949	67.497	58.039			
Other equipment 4	16	119.265	113.095	113.716	115.475	111.679	110.767	115.594			
Residential	17	123.728	101.534	99.644	92.110	85.698	82.692	78.788			
Structures	18	123.659	101.216	99.303	91.686	85.216	82.144	78.268			
Permanent site	19	125.587	93.247	91.392	80.509	70.609	66.108	61.214			
Single family	20	124.554	90.399	88.829	77.259	66.172	60.369	54.677			
Multifamily Other structures 5	21	134.561	117.306	113.089	107.728	107.427	113.512	115.080			
Other structures 5	22	120.705	114.250	112.243	109.882	108.883	108.043	105.711			
Equipment	23	130.379	128.580	128.541	127.738	126.133	128.573	122.289			
Addenda:											
Private fixed investment in											
structures	24	108.196	100.474	100.632	97.315	94.690	95.063	93.762			
Private fixed investment in											
equipment and software	25	115.588	117.501	118.430	118.708	118.530	117.055	115.327			
Private fixed investment in new											
structures 6	26	105.658	98.988	99.675	96.681	94.142	94.638	93.404			
Nonresidential structures	27	86.311	97.241	99.979	102.046	104.159	108.637	110.385			
Residential structures	28	121.254	98.884	97.706	90.146	83.356	80.114	76.053			
	1			l							

Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
 Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
 Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
 Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
 Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

commissions on the sale of residential structures.

^{6.} Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.
2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.
3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.
4. Consists primarily of trurniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.
5. Consists primarily of residential structures.
6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

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2,062.1

1,582.7 568.9

50.2

75.8

153.2 109.8

1.013.9

549.5 90.3

246.2 213.0

182.3 105.2 176.8

479.4 470.2

222.4 176.8

45.6

247.8 9.2

1,039.1

1,023.0

974.7

568.1 406.6

Table 5.3.4. Price Indexes for Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Table 5.3.5. Private Fixed Investment by Type

[Billions of dollars]

					Seas	onally adju	usted						Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rate	es
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			Line	2006	2007	2007			2008	
				III	IV	I	II	III					III	IV	I	II	
Private fixed investment	1	116.380	117.995	117.836	118.189	118.117	118.353	119.202	Private fixed investment	1	2,171.1	2,134.0	2,141.0	2,113.4	2,081.7	2,077.0	2,
Nonresidential	2	107.277	108.739	108.558	109.015	109.177	109.788	110.955	Nonresidential	2	1,414.1	1,503.8	1,522.9	1,542.1	1,553.6	1,571.9	1,
Structures Commercial and health care Manufacturing Power and communication Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	3 4 5 6	151.822 138.099 130.934 136.877 264.801	157.662 145.646 138.106 143.206	157.402 146.318 138.727 143.898 259.684	159.138 147.712 140.011 145.296 263.966	160.182 148.729 141.573 146.941 265.221	161.496 149.067 142.078 149.897 269.548	164.432 150.368 145.154 154.833 277.307	Structures	3 4 5 6	410.4 152.8 27.4 48.4 107.9	480.3 174.4 33.0 62.3	492.9 177.1 33.4 65.0	508.7 182.6 37.3 68.2	522.7 182.2 38.9 72.6	549.8 182.7 48.4 74.2	
Other structures ¹	8	132.465	138.742	139.323	140.532	140.978	141.296	142.482	Other structures 1	8	74.1	92.6	96.7	100.6	104.0	108.5	
Equipment and software	9	94.594	94.870	94.712	94.798	94.700	95.101	95.720	Equipment and software	9	1,003.7	1,023.5	1,030.0	1,033.4	1,030.9	1,022.1	1,
equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	80.851	79.170	78.830	78.586	78.245	78.370	78.298	equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	482.3	517.7	521.1	532.5	539.6	550.9	
equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	44.779 95.464 90.860 111.551 110.916 110.642	40.062 95.888 90.278 115.968 112.762 113.222	39.308 95.850 90.097 116.383 112.494 113.376	38.391 96.147 90.047 117.484 112.519 113.933	37.024 96.339 90.345 118.620 111.871 114.175	36.297 96.976 90.863 120.525 111.849 114.579	35.595 97.213 91.175 122.687 112.735 116.576	equipment	11 12 13 14 15 16	88.8 205.7 187.8 171.2 177.0 173.1	93.7 227.3 196.8 180.6 157.2 168.0	93.7 229.5 197.9 185.2 154.6 169.2	95.7 235.6 201.2 179.9 148.4 172.6	95.8 241.8 202.0 182.0 142.1 167.3	96.8 244.6 209.5 183.2 121.4 166.5	
Residential	17	136.897	138.884	138.820	138.803	137.900	136.687	136.164	Residential	17	757.0	630.2	618.1	571.3	528.1	505.0	
Structures Permanent site Single family Multifamily Other structures 5	18 19 20 21 22	137.516 140.838 141.050 138.857 132.297	139.508 142.989 142.573 145.435 134.056	139.441 142.795 142.246 145.726 134.167	139.431 142.608 141.997 145.839 134.368	138.512 140.827 140.224 144.018 134.364	137.276 138.467 137.874 141.605 134.220	136.704 137.137 136.550 140.245 134.340	Structures	18 19 20 21 22	747.4 468.8 416.0 52.8 278.7	620.7 353.4 305.2 48.2 267.3	608.6 345.8 299.2 46.6 262.8	561.8 304.2 259.8 44.4 257.6	518.7 263.4 219.7 43.7 255.3	495.6 242.5 197.1 45.4 253.1	
Equipment	23	99.210	100.892	100.942	100.635	100.461	100.246	101.678	Equipment	23	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5	
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures	24 25 26 27	142.171 94.633 143.600	145.566 94.921 147.387	145.412 94.765 147.187	146.147 94.848 148.083	146.120 94.750 148.062 160.603	146.097 95.145 148.255 161.927	147.231 95.771 149.689 164.887	Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures	24 25 26 27	1,157.9 1,013.2 1,057.7	1,100.9 1,033.1 1,017.1	1,101.5 1,039.5 1,022.8 492.4	1,070.5 1,042.9 998.1 508.2	1,041.5 1,040.2 971.7 522.1	1,045.4 1,031.6 978.1	1,0
Residential structures	28	152.151 138.771	158.055 141.150	157.799 141.009	159.549 141.173	140.117	139.124	138.885	Residential structures	28	409.9 647.8	479.7 537.4	530.4	508.2 489.9	522.1 449.6	549.1 429.0	

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

4. Consists primarily of trunture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

^{1.} Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. Excludes software 'embedded,' or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

3. Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

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5. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

6. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Table 5.3.6. Real Private Fixed Investment by Type, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
						ajuotou ut						
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008					
				III	IV	- 1	II	III				
Private fixed investment	1	1,865.5	1,808.5	1,817.0	1,788.2	1,762.4	1,754.9	1,730.0				
Nonresidential	2	1,318.2	1,382.9	1,402.9	1,414.7	1,423.1	1,431.8	1,426.5				
Structures	3 4 5 6	270.3 110.6 20.9 35.3	304.6 119.7 23.9 43.5	313.2 121.1 24.1 45.2	319.7 123.7 26.6 46.9	326.4 122.5 27.5 49.5	340.5 122.6 34.0 49.5	346.0 119.6 34.6 49.0				
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells Other structures 1	7 8	40.7 55.9	44.5 66.7	46.4 69.4	45.4 71.6	47.1 73.8	50.4 76.8	55.2 77.1				
Equipment and software	9	1,061.0	1,078.9	1,087.5	1,090.1	1,088.6	1,074.7	1,059.2				
Information processing equipment and software Computers and peripheral	10	596.6	653.9	660.9	677.6	689.6	702.9	701.8				
equipment 2	11 12 13 14	215.5 206.7 153.5	237.0 218.0 155.7	239.4 219.6 159.1	245.1 223.5 153.1	251.0 223.6 153.4	252.3 230.6 152.0	253.3 233.7 148.6				
Transportation equipment Other equipment 5	15 16	159.5 156.5	139.4 148.4	137.4 149.2	131.9 151.5	127.0 146.5	108.6 145.3	93.4 151.7				
Residential	17	552.9	453.8	445.3	411.6	383.0	369.6	352.1				
Structures	18 19 20 21 22	543.5 332.9 294.9 38.0 210.6	444.9 247.1 214.1 33.1 199.4	436.5 242.2 210.3 32.0 195.9	403.0 213.4 182.9 30.4 191.7	374.6 187.1 156.7 30.4 190.0	361.1 175.2 142.9 32.1 188.5	344.0 162.2 129.5 32.5 184.5				
Equipment	23 24	9.6 -41.0	9.5 -78.2	9.5 -79.7	9.4 -94.4	9.3 -104.3	9.5 -106.6	9.0 -94.9				
Addenda: Private fixed investment in structures Private fixed investment in	25	814.4	756.3	757.5	732.5	712.8	715.6	705.8				
equipment and software Private fixed investment in new	26	1,070.6	1,088.4	1,097.0	1,099.5	1,097.9	1,084.2	1,068.2				
structures 7 Nonresidential structures Residential structures	27 28 29	736.6 269.4 466.8	690.1 303.5 380.7	694.9 312.1 376.2	674.0 318.5 347.1	656.3 325.1 320.9	659.8 339.1 308.4	651.2 344.6 292.8				

1. Consists primarily of religious, educational, vocational, lodging, railroads, farm, and amusement and recreational structures, net purchases of used structures, and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

2. The quantity index for computers can be used to accurately measure the real growth rate of this component. However, because computers exhibit rapid changes in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 5.3.2 and real growth rates are shown in table 5.3.1.

ule 3.3.1.

S. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Includes communication equipment, nonmedical instruments, medical equipment and instruments, photocopy and

related equipment, and office and accounting equipment.

5. Consists primarily of furniture and fixtures, agricultural machinery, construction machinery, mining and oilfield machinery, service industry machinery, and electrical equipment not elsewhere classified.

6. Consists primarily of manufactured homes, improvements, dormitories, net purchases of used structures, and

brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures

brokers' commissions on the sale of residential structures.

7. Excludes net purchases of used structures and brokers' commissions on the sale of structures.

Note. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Table 5.6.5B. Change in Private Inventories by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

-				Se	asonally a	djusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	20	2007		2008			
				III	IV	_	II	III		
Change in private inventories	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	49.3 -3.9 6.5 15.0 7.0 17.0 11.2 5.8 10.5 -0.4 0.9 1.9 8.0 4.2	-3.6 1.6 -1.1 -4.9 -0.2 -4.7 3.6 -1.7 5.4 -6.2 -8.6 0.9 -0.5 2.0 3.3	23.0 -0.2 -3.5 -2.5 -2.9 0.4 17.1 -2.0 19.0 10.4 10.6 2.6 0.4 1.7	-21.1 5.7 -7.7 3.0 16.9 -14.0 -2.0 3.9 -22.4 -26.6 1.0 -1.1 4.3 2.3	-25.6 0.2 -15.4 18.1 3.9 14.2 -8.0 6.4 -10.4 -20.8 -10.4 0.4 -3.1 -7.7 0.3	-76.0 -4.1 -14.4 -37.2 -19.7 -17.5 2.1 2.8 -0.7 -18.3 -13.1 0.8 0.1 -6.2 -4.2	-48.6 -8.0 -14.2 -39.2 -6.6 -32.6 8.7 24.5.5 5.5 6.6 0.9 -1.0 -1.3		
Addenda: Change in private inventories Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonfarm industries Nonfarm change in book value 1 Nonfarm inventory valuation adjustment 2 Wholesale trade Merchant wholesale trade	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	49.3 20.3 29.0 53.3 91.0 -37.7 17.0 14.5	-3.6 -10.2 6.5 -5.2 54.4 -59.6 3.6 5.9	23.0 0.8 22.2 23.2 48.5 -25.3 17.1 18.9	-21.1 -6.1 -14.9 -26.7 60.6 -87.3 -2.0 2.2	-25.6 -7.2 -18.4 -25.8 111.0 -136.8 -8.0 -2.1	-76.0 -43.9 -32.1 -71.9 124.9 -196.8 2.1 12.8	-48.6 14.5 -63.1 -40.6 57.2 -97.8 8.7 24.3		
Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonmerchant wholesale trade	24 25 26	10.1 4.4 2.5	-1.2 7.1 -2.3	0.6 18.3 –1.8	3.2 -1.0 -4.2	14.6 -16.7 -5.9	11.6 1.2 –10.7	28.8 -4.6 -15.6		

1. This series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories."

Table 5.6.6B. Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	ljusted at annual rates				
	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008					
				III	IV	-	Ш	III			
Change in private inventories	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	42.3 -3.2 4.6 11.8 6.7 5.1 14.9 10.3 4.8 9.9 -0.4 7.3 3.8 0.8	-2.5 1.0 -0.6 -3.5 0.0 -3.2 -1.5 -5.6 -8.6 0.7 -1.8 3.0 1.3	16.0 -2.5 -2.3 -2.2 -2.2 -0.2 14.3 -1.7 14.1 9.6 10.7 -2.4 0.4 1.5 -1.1	-8.1 10.5 -5.0 2.9 13.8 -9.1 -1.5 3.5 -4.2 -20.6 0.8 -1.0 3.9 2.1 3.2	-10.2 6.0 -9.4 13.7 3.0 9-5.1 5.6 -8.4 -18.5 -10.3 -2.8 -6.5 0.3 2.3	-50.6 2.4 -8.0 -26.0 -14.4 -11.3 -0.8 -16.0 -13.0 0.6 0.1 -5.1 -3.4 0.0	-29.1 -0.3 -7.7 -25.8 -4.6 -19.0 6.6 20.2 -4.8 6.5 0.7 -0.9 -0.7 -1.3			
Addenda: Change in private inventories Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonfarm industries Wholesale trade Merchant wholesale trade Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonmerchant wholesale trade	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	42.3 18.3 23.8 46.3 14.9 12.9 9.2 3.8	-2.5 -8.7 5.3 -3.7 3.2 5.2 -1.0 5.5	16.0 0.9 14.2 19.2 14.3 16.1 0.6 14.0	-8.1 -5.2 -3.2 -20.6 -1.5 2.0 2.9 -0.7	-10.2 -6.1 -4.3 -17.9 -5.1 -0.5 12.8 -10.3	-50.6 -36.1 -16.9 -55.1 1.0 9.6 9.8 0.8	-29.1 12.2 -36.3 -29.5 6.6 18.3 24.0 -2.7			

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Chained (2000) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most

^{1.} This series is certified in eclasus burders as the content dost inventiones.

2. The inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (such as first-in, first-out and last-in, first-out) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from the lateral Parapula Service statistics. primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.5B. Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales by Industry

		Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals						
	Line	20	07		2008			
		=	IV	_	=	==		
Private inventories ¹ Farm Mining, utilities, and construction. Manutacturing. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries Wholesale trade. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries Retail trade Motor vehicle and parts dealers Food and beverage stores General merchandise stores General merchandises	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	2,030.7 182.1 90.3 606.0 350.4 255.6 492.0 275.5 216.4 516.2 158.6 40.7	2,088.0 191.2 91.5 628.7 356.9 271.8 511.9 278.8 233.1 517.0 152.6 42.1 81.0	2,178.2 220.2 95.2 661.9 373.4 288.5 531.2 286.6 244.5 518.4 150.8 43.2 81.6	2,264.4 235.1 103.5 697.2 389.9 307.3 552.3 295.3 256.9 522.4 147.9 44.6 82.8	2,230.6 220.5 98.9 679.8 387.9 291.9 547.4 302.7 244.7 527.4 150.1 45.2 83.5		
Other retail stores	14 15	236.2 144.1	241.2 147.8	242.9 151.4	247.1 153.9	248.6 156.6		
Addenda: Private inventories. Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonfarm industries. Windesale trade. Merchant wholesale trade. Durable goods industries Nondurable goods industries Nonmerchant wholesale trade Final sales of domestic business ²	16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	2,030.7 900.7 1,130.0 1,848.5 492.0 422.7 242.3 180.3 69.3 795.4	2,088.0 904.4 1,183.6 1,896.8 511.9 439.1 245.2 193.9 72.8	2,178.2 927.0 1,251.2 1,958.0 531.2 456.9 254.4 202.5 74.3	2,264.4 949.7 1,314.7 2,029.3 552.3 475.5 264.5 211.0 76.8 813.7	2,230.6 957.7 1,272.8 2,010.1 547.4 476.9 272.8 204.1 70.5		
Final sales of goods and structures of						00		
domestic business ²	26	476.6	477.6	476.4	481.1	479.2		
Private inventories to final sales	27 28	2.55 2.32	2.61 2.37	2.71 2.44	2.78 2.49	2.74 2.47		
structures	29	3.88	3.97	4.11	4.22	4.19		

 ^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at everage prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.
 2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.9B. Implicit Price Deflators for Private Inventories by Industry

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

			usted			
	Line	2007				
		III	IV	- 1	=	=
Private inventories ¹ Farm. Mining, utilities, and construction. Manufacturing. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Wholesale trade. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Rondurable goods industries. Retail trade Motor vehicle and parts dealers Food and beverage stores General merchandise stores	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	123.016 144.969 146.912 130.930 123.840 141.926 122.403 112.486 137.890 109.491 99.634 122.791 109.775	126.644 149.068 152.031 135.620 124.625 152.835 127.474 113.402 149.499 110.842 100.057 126.304 110.609	132.316 169.647 164.593 141.740 130.063 160.029 132.696 115.925 158.996 112.258 100.562 129.248 112.391	138.617 180.322 185.324 151.408 137.523 173.197 137.889 119.176 167.290 114.119 100.856 132.804 114.066	137.158 169.196 183.410 149.719 137.377 169.021 136.098 119.697 161.720 114.905 101.216 133.924 115.354
Other retail stores	14 15	114.959 113.478	116.847 115.881	118.560 118.630	121.357 121.371	122.223 123.796
Addenda: Private inventories. Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nonfarm industries Wholesale trade Merchant wholesale trade Durable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nondurable goods industries. Nonmerchant wholesale trade.	16	123.016 113.968 131.173 121.091 122.403 120.809 112.849 133.617 132.806	126.644 114.630 137.519 124.674 127.474 125.316 113.778 143.859 141.673	132.316 117.709 145.562 129.077 132.696 130.449 116.338 153.162 147.483	138.617 121.997 153.697 135.001 137.889 134.838 119.620 159.365 158.353	137.158 122.546 150.398 134.381 136.098 133.503 120.123 154.924 153.169

^{1.} Implicit price deflators are as of the end of the quarter and are consistent with inventory stocks.

Nore. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 5.7.6B. Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales by Industry, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

		Seasonally adjusted quarterly totals					
	Line	20	07		2008		
		III	IV	I	II	III	
Private inventories ¹ Farm	1 2	1,650.7 125.6	1,648.7 128.3	1,646.2 129.8	1,633.6 130.4	1,626.3 130.3	
Mining, utilities, and construction	3	61.4	60.2	57.8	55.8	53.9	
Manufacturing	4	462.8	463.6	467.0	460.5	454.1	
Durable goods industries	5	282.9	286.4	287.1	283.5	282.4	
Nondurable goods industries	6	180.1	177.8	180.3	177.5	172.7	
Wholesale trade	7 8	401.9 245.0	401.5 245.8	400.3 247.2	400.5 247.8	402.2 252.9	
Durable goods industries	9	245.0 157.0	155.9	153.8	153.6	252.9 151.3	
Nondurable goods industries	10	471.5	466.4	461.8	457.8	459.0	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	11	159.2	152.5	149.9	146.7	148.3	
Food and beverage stores	12	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.8	
General merchandise stores	13	73.5	73.3	72.6	72.6	72.4	
Other retail stores	14	205.5	206.5	204.8	203.6	203.4	
Other industries	15	127.0	127.5	127.6	126.8	126.5	
Residual	16	0.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	-1.6	
Addenda:							
Private inventories	17	1,650.7	1,648.7	1,646.2	1,633.6	1,626.3	
Durable goods industries	18	790.3	789.0	787.5	778.5	781.5	
Nondurable goods industries	19	861.5	860.7	859.6	855.4	846.3	
Nonfarm industries	20	1.526.6	1.521.4	1.516.9	1,503.2	1.495.8	
Wholesale trade	21	401.9	401.5	400.3	400.5	402.2	
Merchant wholesale trade	22	349.9	350.4	350.2	352.6	357.2	
Durable goods industries	23	214.7	215.5	218.7	221.1	227.1	
Nondurable goods industries	24	135.0	134.8	132.2	132.4	131.7	
Nonmerchant wholesale trade	25	52.2	51.4	50.4	48.5	46.0	
Final sales of domestic business ²	26	691.6	693.1	693.4	702.8	696.1	
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ²	27	428.4	428.4	426.5	435.3	429.0	
Ratios of private inventories to final sales of domestic business:							
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.14	2.15	
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and							
structures	30	3.56	3.55	3.56	3.45	3.49	

^{1.} Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross output of general government, gross value added of nonprofit institutions, compensation paid to domestic workers, and space rent for owner-occupied housing. It includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

Nors. Estimates in this table are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Chaimed (2000) dollar inventory series are calculated to ensure that the chaimed (2000) dollar change in inventories for 2000 equals the current-dollar change in inventories for 2000 and that the average of the 1999 and 2000 end-of-year chain-weighted and fixed-weighted inventories are equal.

6. Income and Employment by Industry

Table 6.1D. National Income Without Capital Consumption Adjustment by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						
	Line	2006	2007	2007		2008				
				III	IV	I	II	III		
National income without capital consumption adjustment	1	11,875.1	12,362.4	12,433.7	12,528.4	12,347.7	12,379.0	12,420.6		
Domestic industries	2	11,796.9	12,260.0	12,321.5	12,363.0	12,209.5	12,265.1	12,303.2		
Private industries	3	10,415.7	10,806.5	10,857.6	10,884.5	10,708.7	10,745.6	10,764.4		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	4	82.9	117.4	121.4	121.4	113.5	110.1			
Mining	5	196.7	204.9	212.8	212.5	216.3	226.1			
Utilities	6	204.6	216.3	217.2	224.3	207.1	218.5			
Construction	7	645.1	563.5	555.7	541.5	527.4	522.9			
Manufacturing	8	1,461.8	1,489.6	1,476.3	1,475.4	1,419.7	1,397.2			
Durable goods	9	818.8	839.8	842.7	845.1	800.0	769.4			
Nondurable goods	10	643.1	649.8	633.6	630.3	619.8	627.9			
Wholesale trade	11	739.2	765.2	773.5	754.6	723.8	739.5			
Retail trade	12	884.9	908.0	902.4	907.9	892.8	877.6			
Transportation and warehousing	13	346.4	361.5	364.2	359.2	343.8	342.0			
Information	14	438.0	463.4	472.4	485.1	465.9	478.0			
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	15	2,092.3	2,193.0	2,208.1	2,200.2	2,165.9	2,175.2			
Professional and business services 1	16	1,611.2	1,717.3	1,736.8	1,743.4	1,788.9	1,786.0			
Educational services, health care, and social assistance	17	1,001.5	1,060.1	1,067.5	1,101.1	1,096.9	1,110.9			
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	18	428.3	449.9	452.3	455.6	446.7	459.3			
Other services, except government	19	282.9	296.4	297.0	302.5	299.8	302.3			
Government	20	1,381.2	1,453.6	1,463.9	1,478.5	1,500.7	1,519.5	1,538.8		
Rest of the world	21	78.3	102.4	112.2	165.4	138.2	113.9	117.4		

^{1.} Consists of professional, scientific, and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; and administrative and waste management services. Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Table 6.16D. Corporate Profits by Industry

[Billions of dollars]

				Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008		
				Ш	IV	I	II	III	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1	1,668.5	1,642.4	1,668.3	1,611.1	1,593.5	1,533.3	1,518.7	
Domestic industries	2	1,401.0	1,297.8	1,311.9	1,189.7	1,195.1	1,159.8	1,146.1	
Financial 1	3	462.1	429.7	439.3	370.3	407.6	376.6	315.0	
Nonfinancial	4	939.0	868.1	872.6	819.5	787.4	783.2	831.1	
Rest of the world	5	267.5	344.7	356.4	421.3	398.5	373.5	372.6	
Receipts from the rest of the world	6	438.9	509.2	528.4	553.1	556.8	565.7	547.8	
Less: Payments to the rest of the world	7	171.4	164.5	172.0	131.8	158.3	192.2	175.1	
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	8	1,834.2	1,835.1	1,866.1	1,820.2	1,641.5	1,596.0	1,606.9	
Domestic industries	9	1,566.7	1,490.5	1,509.7	1,398.9	1,243.1	1,222.5	1,234.3	
Financial	10	478.8	449.9	460.3	392.4	412.8	383.2	322.7	
Federal Reserve banks	11	33.8	37.7	37.5	36.5	35.8	31.0	34.4	
Other financial ²	12	445.0	412.2	422.8	355.9	377.1	352.2	288.2	
Nonfinancial	13	1,087.9	1,040.6	1,049.3	1,006.5	830.2	839.3	911.6	
Utilities	14	55.6	58.5	58.7	63.2	46.2	56.7		
Manufacturing	15	304.3	316.6	306.6	292.1	240.5	214.9		
Durable goods	16	115.9	127.4	130.9	128.3	85.5	54.2		
Fabricated metal products	17	19.2	21.7	22.5	22.8	18.9	15.1		
Machinery	18	20.0	22.3	22.2	22.0	19.2	14.8		
Computer and electronic products		14.1 8.4	13.5 10.9	13.2 10.7	15.4 11.5	14.4 6.9	6.6 5.9		
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	21	-8.4	-5.9	-4.4	-7.7	-19.9	-27.4		
Other durable goods ³	22	62.6	64.9	66.8	64.3	46.1	39.3		
Nondurable goods	23	188.4	189.3	175.7	163.8	155.0	160.7		
Food and beverage and tobacco products	24	33.8	38.5	39.2	38.7	34.8	40.9		
Petroleum and coal products	25	77.5	66.9	55.6	33.6	48.8	36.6		
Chemical products	26	53.8	66.4	65.1	73.8	60.2	78.5		
Other nondurable goods ⁴	27	23.4	17.5	15.9	17.8	11.1	4.7		
Wholesale trade	28	107.5	102.6	109.1	80.2	49.2	59.4		
Retail trade	29	132.3	132.3	126.0	124.5	112.0	92.7		
Transportation and warehousing	30	42.5	42.7	47.0	37.7	24.4	24.8		
Information	31	91.1	103.0	108.4	117.9	106.0	115.0		
Other nonfinancial 5	32	354.7	284.9	293.5	290.9	252.0	275.8		
Rest of the world	33	267.5	344.7	356.4	421.3	398.5	373.5	372.6	

^{1.} Consists of finance and insurance and bank and other holding companies.
2. Consists of credit intermediation and related activities; securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities; insurance carriers and related activities; funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles; and bank and other holding companies.
3. Consists of wood products; nometabilic mineral products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.
4. Consists of textile mills and textile product mills; apparel; leather and allied products; paper products; primary metals; other transportation equipment; furniture and related support activities; and plastics and rubber products.
5. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; real estate and rental relasing; professional, scientific, and technical services; administrative and waste management services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

7. Supplemental Tables

Table 7.1. Selected Per Capita Product and Income Series in **Current and Chained Dollars**

[Dollars]

				Se	asonally a	idjusted at	annual ra	tes		
	Line	2006	2007	2007			2008			
				III	IV	I	=	III		
Current dollars: Gross domestic product Gross national product Personal income Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	44,046 44,307 36,744 32,222 30,773 3,516 8,975 18,282	45,707 46,046 38,609 33,667 32,144 3,584 9,378 19,181	46,496 38,784 33,820 32,288 3,591	46,819 39,153 34,138 32,625 3,572	46,569 47,024 39,361 34,309 32,917 3,525 9,711 19,681	46,940 47,314 39,905 35,485 33,291 3,478 9,938 19,875	47,232 47,617 39,817 34,991 33,309 3,325 9,978 20,005		
Chained (2000) dollars: Gross domestic product Gross national product Disposable personal income Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Population (midperiod, thousands)	9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	37,750 37,976 28,098 26,835 3,961 7,805 15,140 299,199	38,148 38,432 28,614 27,319 4,113 7,920 15,380 302,087	38,750 28,669 27,371 4,131 7,931	38,777 28,636 27,366 4,124 7,915	4,071	38,510 38,821 29,196 27,391 4,033 7,949 15,474 304,528	38,680 28,428 27,061 3,861 7,788		

Table 7.2.1B. Percent Change from Preceding Period in Real Motor Vehicle Output

[Percent]

				Se	asonally a	diustad at	annual ra	toe
	Line	2006	2007		07	ujusicu ai	2008	
	Line	2000	2007	III	IV	ı	2000 II	III
				""	1 V	'	"	
Motor vehicle output	1	-0.9	-1.1	17.3	-25.7	-14.2	-33.8	9.2
Auto output	2	3.6	-1.8	16.4	-9.1	-3.9	-7.0	18.4
Truck output	3	-3.5	-0.7	17.8	-34.3	-20.2	-48.0	2.4
Final sales of domestic product	4	-1.0	0.0	-5.8	4.5	-18.8	-35.9	-15.7
Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	-3.1	2.1	-8.2	0.0	-11.9	-23.0	-28.8
New motor vehicles	6	-5.4	0.9	-15.7	6.1	-20.9	-25.3	-34.8
Autos	7	2.3	-3.8	-22.9	25.5	-10.4	23.4	-53.5
Light trucks (including	,	10.7	47			00.4	F0.0	0.4
utility vehicles)	8	-10.7	4.7	-9.9	-6.3	-28.4	-53.0	-9.4
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	1.9	4.6	8.1	-10.8	8.1	-18.8	-16.9
Used autos	10	0.0	-1.2	2.5	-11.2	9.3	-19.3	-23.7
Used light trucks (including	10	0.0	1.2	2.5	11.2	3.0	10.0	20.7
utility vehicles)	11	3.9	10.2	13.1	-10.4	7.2	-18.4	-10.4
Private fixed investment	12	10.6	-15.6	2.8	-8.6	-23.3	-56.1	-40.3
New motor vehicles	13	8.2	-13.6 -6.7	12.3	-0.0 -11.4	-23.3 -17.0	-36.3	-23.4
Autos	14	4.7	2.4	15.8	-6.8	-17.1	-14.8	-12.8
Trucks	15	9.9	-11.1	10.3	-14.0	-17.0	-46.7	-29.9
Light trucks (including	10	0.0		10.0	11.0		10.7	20.0
utility vehicles)	16	10.3	-0.3	31.1	-16.2	-15.4	-55.4	-30.7
Other	17	8.9	-36.7	-44.3	-3.8	-23.5	5.0	-27.2
Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks	18	3.1	13.5	30.1	-15.8	-5.9	6.6	2.2
Used autos	19	1.2	7.9	19.1	-21.5	13.6	7.3	8.6
Used light trucks (including utility vehicles)	20	5.0	19.0	40.8	-10.6	-20.3	6.0	-3.4
Gross government								
investment	21	8.5	2.3	200.2	-15.0	-17.8	-25.4	16.5
Autos	22	8.3	0.5	-26.7	91.5	-31.0	-41.5	43.9
Trucks	23	8.5	2.8	354.6	-31.5	-13.5	-20.2	9.9
Net exports	24							
Exports	25	10.9	22.7	37.5	22.6	-10.9	4.7	52.4
Autos	26	16.4	32.0	66.5	31.9	6.4	10.7	55.1
Trucks	27	6.1	14.0	11.8	12.7	-28.3	-2.7	48.8
Imports	28	9.0	-2.6	25.2	-11.1	-2.8	-7.8	-33.2
Autos	29	10.7	-1.6	41.3	-16.4	7.4	-3.5	6.6
Trucks	30	7.5	-3.6	11.3	-5.5	-12.1	-12.1	-61.8
Change in private inventories	31							
Autos	32							
New	33							
Domestic	34							
Foreign	35 36							
Used Trucks	37							
New	38							
Domestic	39							
Foreign	40							
Used ¹	41							
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to								
domestic purchasers	42	0.8	-3.0	-1.7	-2.8	-15.0	-32.3	-29.9
Private fixed investment in new								
autos and new light trucks	43	8.0	0.8	24.5	-12.4	-16.1	-40.8	-22.8
Domestic output of new autos 2	44	1.8	-3.3	22.9	4.3	-0.8	-23.7	57.1
Sales of imported new autos 3	45	9.7	3.2	-6.7	-1.3	-20.2	42.5	-41.9
-								

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.3B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Quantity Indexes

[Index numbers, 2000=100]

Table 7.2.4B. Price Indexes for Motor Vehicle Output [Index numbers, 2000=100]

					Seas	onally adj	usted							Seas	onally adju	ısted	
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008			Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008	
				III	IV	- 1	II	III					III	IV	1	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	115.156	113.904	118.665	110.163	106.030	95.654	97.790	Motor vehicle output	1	97.526	96.738	96.803	96.322	95.413	94.710	94.31
Auto output Truck output	2	102.678 124.114	100.871 123.268	103.191 129.810	100.751 116.888	99.746 110.483	97.957 93.809	102.186 94.357	Auto output Truck output	2	99.319 96.366	98.795 95.425	98.907 95.460	98.079 95.185	97.100 94.318	97.528 92.839	99.23
Final sales of domestic product	4	119.588	119.594	118.378	119.686	113.613	101.676	97.419	Final sales of domestic product	4	97.409	96.659	96.731	96.268	95.406	94.770	94.33
Personal consumption									Personal consumption								
expenditures	5	113.422	115.840	114.674	114.675	111.109	104.072	95.609	expenditures	5	97.020	95.863	96.034	95.957	95.456	94.905	94.45
New motor vehicles Autos	6	117.461 105.304	118.554 101.340	115.410 96.989	117.140 102.650	110.459 99.882	102.699 105.272	92.268 86.939	New motor vehicles Autos	6	95.596 97.619	94.607 97.214	94.571 97.237	94.475 97.061	94.021 96.668	93.634 96.803	93.29 97.66
Light trucks (including		100.001	101.010	00.000	102.000	00.002	100.272	00.000	Light trucks (including		07.010	-	07.207	07.001	00.000	00.000	07.00
utility vehicles)	8	128.713	134.736	132.796	130.655	120.174	99.477	97.055	utility vehicles)	8	94.140	92.723	92.644	92.604	92.103	91.257	89.81
Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	105.765	110.623	113.115	109.937	112.107	106.417	101.612	Net purchases of used autos and used light trucks	9	99.957	98.447	99.040	99.003	98.408	97.550	96.89
Used autos	10	93.658	92.577	93.442	90.717	92.747	87.913	82.172	Used autos	10	101.852	100.575	101.192	101.109	101.066	101.429	102.66
Used light trucks (including					=				Used light trucks (including	١	.=						
utility vehicles)	11	120.518	132.777	137.295	133.561	135.897	129.162	125.662	utility vehicles)	11	97.992	96.282	96.852	96.855	95.812	93.959	91.79
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles	12 13	118.694 114.097	100.189 106.460	98.934 107.210	96.734 104.012	90.513 99.266	73.668 88.679	64.767 82.949	Private fixed investment New motor vehicles	12 13	106.211 98.062	107.595 97.801	107.167 97.839	106.983 97.751	106.086 97.452	105.746 97.096	106.22 96.84
Autos	14	94.689	96.977	98.967	97.240	92.789	89.136	86.124	Autos	14	97.619	97.214	97.237	97.061	96.667	96.800	97.65
Trucks	15	126.619	112.570	112.517	108.369	103.433	88.362	80.850	Trucks	15	98.395	98.205	98.248	98.210	97.967	97.307	96.30
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	127.616	127.170	132.008	126.311	121.135	98.968	90.302	Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	94.161	92.726	92.648	92.605	92.103	91.258	89.88
Other	17	122.500	77.587	66.613	65.964	61.695	62.455	57.683	Other	17	111.753	116.038	116.651	116.693	117.870	118.175	118.82
Net purchases of used autos									Net purchases of used autos								
and used light trucks	18 19	101.551 93.832	115.249 101.215	119.944	114.881	113.153 101.164	114.972	115.606	and used light trucks	18 19	88.190	85.319	86.002 87.001	86.054 87.056	86.526 87.321	86.160	85.22
Used autos Used light trucks (including	19	93.032	101.215	104.106	97.983	101.104	102.955	105.107	Used autos Used light trucks (including	19	89.108	86.343	67.001	07.050	07.321	86.716	85.55
utility vehicles)	20	110.302	131.278	138.054	134.225	126.830	128.680	127.577	utility vehicles)	20	87.290	84.324	85.030	85.079	85.730	85.581	84.86
Gross government investment	21	125.659	128.541	146.217	140.382	133.665	124.238	129.085	Gross government investment	21	105.433	107.837	108.386	107.959	108.444	109.020	109.25
Autos	22	111.390	111.978	104.551	122.991	112.084	98.039	107.379	Autos	22	101.915	103.554	104.957	103.091	103.354	106.225	107.14
Trucks	23	131.145	134.864	161.646	147.035	141.795	134.017	137.213	Trucks	23	106.514	109.162	109.468	109.439	109.993	109.907	109.94
Net exports	24 25	174.003	213.573	223.368	235.045	228.382	231.004	256.661	Net exports	24 25	107.970	108.926	109.007	109.345	109.530	109.864	110.15
Autos	26	185.315	244.559	260.135	278.792	283.120	290.385	324.071	Autos	26	105.471	106.099	106.031	106.398	106.493	106.598	106.66
Trucks	27	164.165	187.144	192.078	197.894	182.075	180.825	199.721	Trucks	27	110.373	111.676	111.882	112.179	112.478	113.128	113.74
Imports Autos	28 29	118.874 106.944	115.740 105.268	118.738 111.007	115.292 106.143	114.477 108.056	112.172 107.101	101.391 108.817	Imports Autos	28 29	105.214 103.823	106.226 104.763	106.200 104.742	107.253 105.978	107.879 106.905	108.198 107.039	108.70 107.21
Trucks	30	132.872	128.049	127.889	126.080	122.092	118.212	92.940	Trucks	30	106.683	104.765	104.742	103.576	108.914	107.039	110.33
Change in private inventories	31								Change in private inventories	31							
Autos	32								Autos	32							
New	33 34								New	33 34							
Domestic Foreign	35								Domestic Foreign	35							
Used	36								Used	36							
Trucks	37								Trucks	37							
New Domestic	38 39								New Domestic	38 39							
Foreign	40								Foreign	40							
Used 1	41								Used ¹	41							
Addenda:									Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to	40	116 100	110 677	112 020	111 0/7	106 010	06 902	00 647	Final sales of motor vehicles to	40	00 000	00 471	00 510	00 200	07 045	97.379	07 12
domestic purchasers Private fixed investment in new	42	116.103	112.677	112.038	111.247	106.813	96.893	88.647	domestic purchasers Private fixed investment in new	42	98.883	98.471	98.513	98.398	97.845	91.319	97.13
autos and new light trucks	43	112.014	112.884	116.357	112.564	107.726	94.476	88.549	autos and new light trucks	43	95.635	94.612	94.574	94.478	94.020	93.590	93.22
Domestic output of new autos 2	44	93.528	90.459	92.148	93.127	92.936	86.855	97.243	Domestic output of new autos 2	44	98.809	98.814	98.814	98.831	98.497	98.604	99.20
Sales of imported new autos 3	45	120.915	124.797	124.306	123.901	117.123	127.964	111.700	Sales of imported new autos 3	45	97.620	97.215	97.238	97.063	96.669	96.805	97.66

^{2.} Consists of the upful duck only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

^{2.} Consists of the upful duck of only.

2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.

3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

Table 7.2.5B. Motor Vehicle Output

				Se	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	tes
	Line	2006	2007	20	07		2008	
				≡	IV	_	II	III
Motor vehicle output	1	409.9	402.2	419.4	387.1	368.5	330.4	335.3
Auto output	2	154.1	150.6	154.3	149.3	146.4	144.5	153.3
Truck output	3	255.8	251.6	265.1	237.8	222.1	185.9	182.0
Final sales of domestic product	4	412.9	409.7	405.8	408.4	384.2	341.5	325.7
Personal consumption	_							
expenditures	5	358.2	361.5	358.5	358.2	345.2	321.5	293.9
New motor vehicles	6	240.6	240.3	233.8	237.1	222.5	206.0	184.4
Autos	_ ′	106.5	102.0	97.7	103.2	100.0	105.6	88.0
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	8	134.1	138.3	136.1	133.9	122.5	100.5	96.5
Net purchases of used autos	0	104.1	100.0	100.1	100.5	122.5	100.5	30.5
and used light trucks	9	117.6	121.2	124.6	121.1	122.7	115.5	109.5
Used autos	10	57.9	56.5	57.4	55.6	56.9	54.1	51.2
Used light trucks (including				•			•	
utility vehicles)	- 11	59.8	64.7	67.3	65.4	65.9	61.4	58.4
Private fixed investment	12	149.1	127.5	125.4	122.4	113.6	92.1	81.4
New motor vehicles	13	216.4	201.3	202.8	196.6	187.1	166.5	155.3
Autos	14	70.6	72.0	73.5	72.1	68.5	65.9	64.3
Trucks	15	145.7	129.3	129.3	124.5	118.6	100.6	91.1
Light trucks (including								
utility vehicles)	16	103.4	101.5	105.3	100.7	96.0	77.7	69.9
Other	17	42.3	27.8	24.1	23.8	22.5	22.9	21.2
Net purchases of used autos	40	07.0	70.0	77.5	740	70.5	74.4	740
and used light trucks	18 19	-67.3 -33.3	-73.9 -34.8	-77.5 -36.1	-74.2 -34.0	-73.5 -35.2	-74.4 -35.6	-74.0 -35.8
Used autos Used light trucks (including	19	-33.3	-34.0	-30.1	-34.0	-33.2	-33.0	-33.0
utility vehicles)	20	-33.9	-39.0	-41.4	-40.2	-38.3	-38.8	-38.1
Gross government								
investment	21	16.4	17.2	19.6	18.8	17.9	16.8	17.5
Autos	22	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.9
Trucks	23	12.5	13.2	15.9	14.4	14.0	13.2	13.5
Net exports	24	-110.8	-96.4	-97.6	-90.9	-92.5	-88.9	-67.0
Exports	25	49.1	60.8	63.6	67.1	65.3	66.3	73.8
Autos	26	23.9	31.7	33.7	36.3	36.9	37.9	42.3
Trucks	27	25.2	29.0	29.9	30.8	28.4	28.4	31.6
Imports	28	159.9	157.2	161.2	158.1	157.9	155.2	140.9
Autos Trucks	29 30	77.1 82.8	76.6 80.6	80.7 80.5	78.1 80.0	80.2 77.7	79.6 75.6	81.0 59.9
Change in private inventories	31	-3.0	-7.5	13.6	-21.2	-15.7	-11.2	9.5
Autos	32 33	1.7 3.4	-4.2 -3.2	5.0 4.6	-10.1 -7.7	-4.4 -2.1	-7.3 -4.1	20.5
New Domestic	34	2.1	-3.2 -2.3	1.5	-7.7 -6.3	-2.1 -5.1	-4.1 -3.4	20.8 16.4
Foreign	35	1.3	-0.8	3.1	-1.4	3.0	-0.6	4.4
Used	36	-1.7	-1.1	0.4	-2.4	-2.4	-3.3	-0.2
Trucks	37	-4.7	-3.3	8.5	-11.1	-11.3	-3.8	-11.0
New	38	-2.8	-3.0	7.4	-11.5	-9.1	-3.3	-12.2
Domestic	39	-3.5	-2.3	4.6	-7.9	-11.3	-5.1	-19.6
Foreign	40	0.8	-0.8	2.8	-3.5	2.2	1.8	7.4
Used ¹	41	-2.0	-0.3	1.1	0.3	-2.1	-0.6	1.3
Addenda:								
Final sales of motor vehicles to								
domestic purchasers	42	523.7	506.1	503.5	499.3	476.7	430.4	392.8
Private fixed investment in new		4-16	4=0.5	4=0.0	4=0.0	4645	410.5	40.1
autos and new light trucks	43	174.0	173.5	178.8	172.8	164.5	143.6	134.1
Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	44 45	102.1 99.0	98.8 101.7	100.7 101.4	101.8 100.9	101.2 95.0	94.8 103.9	106.7 91.5
Jaies of imported new autos	40	33.0	101.7	101.4	100.9	30.0	103.9	31.5

Table 7.2.6B. Real Motor Vehicle Output, Chained Dollars

[Billions of chained (2000) dollars]

	ווווטן	0115 01 0116	ali leu (200	Ju) uullais	oj			
				Sea	asonally a	djusted at	annual rat	es
	Line	2006	2007	200	07		2008	
				III	IV	I	Ш	III
Motor vehicle output Auto output	1 2	420.3 155.1	415.7 152.4	433.1 155.9	402.1 152.2	387.0 150.7	349.1 148.0	356.9 154.4
Truck output	3	265.5	263.6	277.6	250.0	236.3	200.6	201.8
Final sales of domestic product	4	423.9	423.9	419.6	424.2	402.7	360.4	345.3
Personal consumption	_	200.0	077.4	070.0	070.0	004 -	000 7	044.0
expenditures New motor vehicles	5 6	369.2 251.7	377.1 254.0	373.3 247.3	373.3 251.0	361.7 236.7	338.7 220.0	311.2 197.7
Autos	7	109.1	105.0	100.5	106.3	103.5	109.0	90.1
Light trucks (including	_							
utility vehicles) Net purchases of used autos	8	142.4	149.1	147.0	144.6	133.0	110.1	107.4
and used light trucks	9	117.7	123.1	125.8	122.3	124.7	118.4	113.0
Used autos	10	56.8	56.1	56.7	55.0	56.3	53.3	49.8
Used light trucks (including	44	61.0	67.0	60 E	67.6	60.0	GE A	60.6
utility vehicles)	11 12	61.0 140.4	67.2 118.5	69.5 117.0	67.6 114.4	68.8 107.0	65.4 87.1	63.6 76.6
Private fixed investment New motor vehicles	13	220.6	205.9	207.3	201.1	192.0	171.5	160.4
Autos	14	72.3	74.1	75.6	74.3	70.9	68.1	65.8
Trucks	15	148.1	131.7	131.6	126.8	121.0	103.4	94.6
Light trucks (including utility vehicles)	16	109.8	109.5	113.6	108.7	104.3	85.2	77.7
Other	17	37.9	24.0	20.6	20.4	19.1	19.3	17.7
Net purchases of used autos					-	-		
and used light trucks	18	-76.3	-86.6	-90.1	-86.3	-85.0	-86.4	-86.8
Used autos Used light trucks (including	19	-37.4	-40.3	-41.5	-39.1	-40.3	-41.0	-41.9
utility vehicles)	20	-38.9	-46.3	-48.7	-47.3	-44.7	-45.4	-45.0
Gross government investment	21	15.6	15.9	18.1	17.4	16.6	15.4	16.0
Autos Trucks	22 23	3.8 11.8	3.8 12.1	3.6 14.5	4.2 13.2	3.8 12.7	3.3 12.0	3.7 12.3
Net exports	24	-106.5	-92.2	-93.4	-86.0	-86.7	-83.1	-62.6
Exports	25	45.5	- 92.2 55.8	- 93.4 58.4	61.4	59.7	60.4	67.1
Autos	26	22.7	29.9	31.8	34.1	34.6	35.5	39.7
Trucks	27	22.8	26.0	26.7	27.5	25.3	25.1	27.7
Imports	28 29	152.0 74.2	148.0 73.1	151.8 77.1	147.4 73.7	146.3 75.0	143.4 74.3	129.6 75.5
Trucks	30	77.6	74.8	74.7	73.7	71.3	69.1	54.3
Change in private inventories	31	-2.9	-7.5	13.6	-21.3	-15.3	-10.9	9.9
Autos	32	1.9	-4.5	5.3	-10.6	-4.6	-7.7	21.3
New Domestic	33 34	3.4 2.1	-3.2 -2.4	4.6 1.5	-7.7 -6.5	-2.1 -5.2	-4.1 -3.5	20.2 16.1
Foreign	35	1.3	-0.8	3.0	-1.3	2.8	-0.6	4.1
Used	36	-1.8	-1.2	0.5	-2.7	-2.7	-3.7	-0.3
Trucks	37	-4.3	-3.1	8.1	-10.6	-10.3	-3.4	-9.7
New Domestic	38 39	-2.3 -3.0	-2.7 -2.0	6.6 3.9	-10.2 -6.9	-7.8 -9.8	-2.7 -4.3	-10.1 -16.9
Foreign	40	0.7	-0.7	2.7	-3.3	2.1	1.7	6.9
Used 1	41	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	0.4	-2.4	-0.6	1.5
Residual	42	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.3	1.2	3.6	6.6
Addenda: Final sales of motor vehicles to								
domestic purchasers	43	529.6	514.0	511.1	507.4	487.2	442.0	404.4
Private fixed investment in new							-	
autos and new light trucks	44 45	182.0 103.4	183.4	189.0	182.9 102.9	175.0	153.5	143.9
Domestic output of new autos ² Sales of imported new autos ³	45 46	103.4	100.0 104.7	101.8 104.2	102.9	102.7 98.2	96.0 107.3	107.5 93.7
23.23 01por.touo datoo					. 00.0			00.7

Consists of used light trucks only.
 Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
 Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.

^{1.} Consists of used light trucks only.
2. Consists of final sales and change in private inventories of new autos assembled in the United States.
3. Consists of personal consumption expenditures, private fixed investment, and gross government investment.
Nors. Chained (2000) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2000 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

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B. NIPA-Related Table

Table B.1 presents the most recent estimates of personal income and its components and the disposition of personal income. These estimates were released on November 26, 2008.

Table B.1 Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars; monthly estimates seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	2006	2007		20								80	I		I	
			Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July	Aug. r	Sept.r	Oct. p
Personal Income	10,993.9		11,789.2	11,821.0	11,871.3	11,924.0	11,930.0	11,952.4	11,999.0	12,003.1	12,219.8	12,233.6		12,164.3	12,172.3	12,214.7
Compensation of employees, received	7,432.6	7,818.6	7,886.7	7,903.9	7,945.2	7,973.9	7,984.6	8,005.2	8,039.4	8,018.1	8,033.1	8,049.3	8,067.9	8,091.8	8,088.3	8,099.2
Wage and salary disbursements	6,027.2 5,004.2	6,362.0 5,286.7	6,420.0 5,333.5	6,434.0 5,344.5	6,469.4 5,377.8	6,493.1 5,398.0	6,495.4 5,389.7	6,513.0 5,402.9	6,545.7 5,432.2	6,519.1 5,401.1	6,530.9 5,407.3	6,543.8 5,415.4	6,559.4	6,580.7 5,442.1	6,576.7 5,435.5	6,585.1 5,439.4
Private industries	1,167.2	1,205.4	1,210.2	1,211.7	1,222.6	1,220.2	1,216.0	1,215.9	1,221.2	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,214.6	5,425.1 1,217.4	1,221.1	1,217.2	1,215.5
Goods-producing industries	731.2	746.0	745.6	745.6	754.0	751.0	747.9	747.2	750.0	744.5	744.9	745.6	746.3	744.5	741.5	740.9
Service-producing industries	3,837.1	4,081.3	4,123.2	4,132.8	4,155.2	4.177.7	4,173.6	4,187.0	4,211.0	4,189.8	4.194.9	4,200.9	4,207.7	4,220.9	4.218.3	4.223.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	986.7	1.035.2	1.039.9	1.042.8	1.047.2	1,054.9	1.049.8	1.047.4	1,053.9	1.047.9	1.047.1	1,050.3	1.048.9	1.049.1	1.046.7	1.043.8
Other services-producing industries	2,850.4	3,046.1	3,083.3	3,090.0	3,108.0	3,122.8	3,123.8	3,139.6	3,157.1	3,141.9	3,147.8	3,150.6	3,158.8	3,171.8	3,171.5	3,180.1
Government	1,023.0	1,075.2	1,086.6	1,089.4	1,091.6	1,095.1	1,105.7	1,110.1	1,113.4	1,118.1	1,123.6	1,128.4	1,134.3	1,138.6	1,141.2	1,145.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	1,405.3	1,456.6	1,466.7	1,469.9	1,475.7	1,480.8	1,489.3	1,492.3	1,493.7	1,498.9	1,502.1	1,505.5	1,508.5	1,511.1	1,511.6	1,514.1
Employer contributions for employee pension and	056.0	991.9	000.0	1 000 0	1 005 0	1 000 0	1.014.0	1.016.0	1.015.7	1 001 5	1 004 4	1,027.4	1.029.8	1 001 0	1 000 6	1.034.9
insurance funds Employer contributions for government social insurance	956.8 448.5	991.9 464.7	998.8 467.9	1,002.0 467.8	1,005.8 469.9	1,009.9 470.9	475.2	1,016.2 476.1	1,015.7 478.0	1,021.5 477.4	1,024.4 477.7	478.2	478.8	1,031.3 479.8	1,032.6 479.1	479.1
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAdj	1,014.7	1,056.2	1,055.2	1,068.0	1,079.0	1,074.3	1,074.5	1,069.1	1,071.4	1,071.2	1,076.1	1,083.5	1,089.9	1,079.4	1,072.5	1,074.2
Farm	16.2	44.0	48.1	47.0	47.1	47.3	41.7	42.1	41.0	39.4	38.4	36.1	34.9	32.4	29.8	22.9
Nonfarm	998.6	1,012.2	1,007.1	1,021.0	1,032.0	1,027.0	1,032.8	1,027.0	1,030.4	1,031.9	1,037.7	1,047.4	1,055.0	1,047.0	1,042.7	1,051.4
Rental income of persons with CCAdj	44.3	40.0	40.6	39.9	38.8	37.2	38.1	38.8	40.5	49.1	58.3	68.3	70.1	71.9	47.3	77.9
Personal income receipts on assets		2,000.1	2,049.0	2,052.9	2,056.3	2,059.4	2,056.4	2,054.2	2,051.7	2,051.8	2,052.3	2,052.8	2,054.7	2,056.7	2,058.9	2,066.3
Personal interest income		1,214.3	1,248.1	1,246.0	1,242.9	1,239.4	1,232.0	1,224.6	1,217.2	1,213.0	1,208.7	1,204.5	1,211.5	1,218.5	1,225.5	1,228.4
Personal dividend income	699.4	785.8	8.008	807.0	813.4	820.0	824.4	829.6	834.5	838.8	843.6	848.3	843.2	838.2	833.4	837.9
Personal current transfer receipts	1,603.0	1,713.3	1,729.0	1,728.1	1,727.9	1,757.3	1,766.3	1,776.6	1,791.3	1,807.5	1,995.3	1,976.0	1,848.9	1,864.3	1,903.9	1,896.2
Government social benefits to persons	1,578.1	1,681.4	1,696.2	1,695.1	1,694.9	1,724.2	1,734.2	1,744.3	1,758.9	1,775.1	1,962.9	1,943.5	1,816.4	1,831.7	1,844.4	1,863.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance																
benefits	938.9	999.4	1,011.7	1,006.6	1,002.8	1,019.3	1,024.1	1,030.6	1,042.5	1,041.0	1,051.8	1,057.0	1,067.4	1,067.5	1,072.0	1,074.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	29.9	32.3	34.5	33.1	32.8	36.9	37.0	38.2	39.3	40.6	41.5	42.0	47.6	62.4	67.5	68.4
Other	609.3	649.6	650.1	655.5	659.2	667.9	673.1	675.5	677.1	693.5	869.6	844.5	701.5	701.9	704.9	720.6
Other current transfer receipts, from business (net) Less:Contributions for government social insurance	24.9 925.5	31.9 965.1	32.8 971.3	32.9 971.8	33.1 975.9	33.2 978.1	32.1 989.8	32.3 991.5	32.4 995.3	32.4 994.5	32.4 995.4	32.4 996.3	32.5 997.7	32.6 999.8	59.5 998.7	32.7 999.0
Less: Personal current taxes	1,353.2	1,492.8	1,509.6	1,514.0	1,521.9	1,525.7	1,530.6	1,534.1	1,540.2	1,527.5	1,147.9	1,363.0	1,374.6	1,524.8	1,521.2	1,518.6
Equals: Disposable personal income	9,640.7	10,170.5	10,279.5	10,306.9	10,349.4	10,398.3	10 200 4		10,458.8			10,870.6	10,759.2	10,639.5	10 CE1 1	10,696.2
			10,273.3	10,300.3	10,343.4	10,050.0	10,399.4	10,418.3	10,400.0	10,475.6	11,071.9	10,070.0	10,735.2	10,005.0	10,651.1	10,090.2
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Less: Personal outlays	9,570.0	10,113.1	10,219.3	10,236.0	10,336.2	10,355.4	10,393.1	10,385.2	10,436.3	10,474.2	10,544.3	10,595.9	10,588.0	10,574.5	10,540.3	10,435.2
Less: Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures	9,570.0 9,207.2	10,113.1 9,710.2	10,219.3 9,799.7	10,236.0 9,817.1	10,336.2 9,919.6	10,355.4 9,941.4	10,393.1 9,984.6	10,385.2 9,982.7	10,436.3 10,039.7	10,474.2 10,073.5	10,544.3 10,144.2	10,595.9 10,196.4	10,588.0 10,189.5	10,574.5 10,176.4	10,540.3 10,142.7	10,435.2 10,039.9
Less: Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4
Less: Personal outlays Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments ' Personal current transfer payments.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments. To government.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments ' Personal current transfer payments To government To the rest of the world (net)	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9	9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9	9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments ¹ Personal current transfer payments To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda:	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments '. Personal current transfer payments To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income:	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda:	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,8551.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,055.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments ' Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars).	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 70.7 0.7 8,407.0	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments '. Personal current transfer payments To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² . Per capita: Current dollars.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 70.7 0.7 8,407.0	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,8551.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,8660.8 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,055.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments¹. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 70.7 0.7 8,407.0	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments ' Personal current transfer payments. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving . Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ² . Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) ³ . Personal consumption expenditures:	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 70.7 0.7 8,407.0	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments¹. To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars ². Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³. Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Dersonal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 7302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 203,866 8,304.6 6,304.6 1,241.8	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 2,970.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 404,775 8,334.4	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 235,272 235,272 35,272 8,281.1 1,178.6	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving . Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars 2 Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) 3 Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.6 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Personal interest payments¹ To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars² Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands)³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Durable goods Nondurable goods Services	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 15,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving . Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars 2 Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) 3 Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.6 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments¹ To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars². Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 2,860.8 279.2 139.6 8,23 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 4,706.2	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 1,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3.063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3.068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Personal interest payments 1 To government To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars 2 Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands) 3 Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 15,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments¹ To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars². Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.0	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 2,860.8 279.2 139.6 8,23 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 4,706.2	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 1,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3.063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3.068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving . Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars 2 Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) 3 Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100 Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680 7.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.6 117.660	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628 0.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343 0.4	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 2,933.8 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 4,706.2	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3.063.0 6.084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,688 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3.068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8.281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045 -0.8	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168 0.1	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6 122.473
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments¹ To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars² Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars) Population (midperiod, thousands)³ Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100 Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 4,689.6 119.672	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.4 4,706.2 120.047	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.2 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.5 4,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.9 4,717.9 122.341 0.1	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 0,378.1 4,705.4 123.045	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6 122.473
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments¹. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars². Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³. Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680 7.1	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.6 117.660	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628 0.3	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343 0.4	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 2,1243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672 0.4	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3.063.0 6.084.2 252.9 146.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,688 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045 -0.8	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168 0.1 0.0	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,123.4 1,123.4
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Personal interest payments¹. To government. To the rest of the world (net) Equals: Personal saving Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars². Per capita: Current dollars Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands)³. Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars. Durable goods Nondurable goods Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100. Percent change from preceding period: Personal income. Current dollars Chained (2000) dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars Chained (2000) dollars.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680 7.1 6.4 3.5	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660 6.1 5.5 2.8	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288 0.5 0.1	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628 0.3 0.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 139.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34,131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343 0.4 -0.2 1.0	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 8,307.2 1,243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672 0.4 0.5 0.2	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.2 946.9 5,965.3 267.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 1,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207 0.2 0.0	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4 0.1 0.6	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864 0.0	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 8,355.1 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414 1.8 5.7 5.2 0.7	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,063.0 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,6688 29,154 304,775 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341 -1.8 -2.6 0.5	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,016.8 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045 -0.8 -1.0 -1.6 -0.1	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 8,646.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045 0.3 -1.1 -1.1	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168 0.1 0.0 -0.3	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 1,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6 122,473 0.3
Less: Personal outlays. Personal consumption expenditures. Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services. Personal interest payments 1 To government. To the rest of the world (net). Equals: Personal saving. Personal saving as percentage of disposable personal income. Addenda: Disposable personal income: Billions of chained (2000) dollars 2 Per capita: Current dollars. Chained (2000 dollars). Population (midperiod, thousands) 3 Personal consumption expenditures: Billions of chained (2000) dollars Durable goods. Nondurable goods. Services Implicit price deflator, 2000=100 Percent change from preceding period: Personal income, current dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars. Chained (2000) dollars. Disposable personal income: Current dollars. Chained (2000) dollars.	9,570.0 9,207.2 1,052.1 2,685.2 5,469.9 235.4 127.4 76.2 51.1 70.7 0.7 8,407.0 32,222 28,098 299,199 8,029.0 1,185.1 2,335.3 4,529.9 114.680 7.1 6.4 3.5	10,113.1 9,710.2 1,082.8 2,833.0 5,794.4 265.4 137.5 81.2 56.3 57.4 0.6 8,644.0 33,667 28,614 302,087 8,252.8 1,242.4 2,392.6 4,646.2 117.660 6.1 5.5 2.8	10,219.3 9,799.7 1,092.6 2,855.3 5,851.8 281.3 138.4 82.1 56.3 60.2 0.6 8,690.3 33,956 28,707 302,728 8,284.6 1,259.9 2,398.3 4,658.6 118.288 0.5	10,236.0 9,817.1 1,090.3 2,860.8 5,866.0 279.2 139.6 82.3 57.3 71.0 0.7 8,688.4 34,018 28,676 302,989 8,275.6 1,256.3 2,394.9 4,655.9 118.628 0.3 0.0	10,336.2 9,919.6 1,084.8 2,924.1 5,910.7 276.8 82.5 57.3 13.2 0.1 8,672.0 34.131 28,599 303,228 8,311.8 1,252.5 2,405.2 4,682.9 119.343 0.4 -0.2	10,355.4 9,941.4 1,074.0 2,933.8 5,933.7 274.0 139.9 82.6 57.3 42.9 0.4 8,689.0 34,266 28,633 303,457 2,1243.0 2,400.4 4,689.6 119.672 0.4	10,393.1 9,984.6 1,072.5 2,946.9 1,9072.5 2,946.9 140.6 82.7 57.9 6.3 0.1 8,662.8 34,246 28,527 303,670 8,317.3 1,239.7 2,395.4 4,706.2 120.047	10,385.2 9,982.7 1,075.4 2,935.1 5,972.2 261.7 140.8 82.9 57.9 33.0 0.3 8,666.9 34,286 28,522 303,866 8,304.6 1,241.8 2,388.3 4,699.6 120.207 0.2 0.0	10,436.3 10,039.7 1,065.3 2,970.2 6,004.2 255.6 141.0 83.1 57.9 22.5 0.2 8,673.8 34,396 28,526 304,068 8,326.2 1,229.5 2,410.1 4,707.3 120.579 0.4 0.1	10,474.2 10,073.5 1,063.2 2,990.4 6,019.9 254.7 146.1 83.4 62.7 1.4 0.0 8,667.3 34,427 28,484 304,287 8,334.6 1,230.8 2,419.0 4,705.7 120.864	10,544.3 10,144.2 1,065.5 3,025.4 6,053.3 253.8 146.4 83.7 62.7 527.5 4.8 9,119.1 36,358 29,946 304,521 1,237.1 2,427.3 4,712.8 121.414 1.8 5.7 5.2	10,595.9 10,196.4 1,049.1 3,069.1 3,069.1 3,069.1 3,069.1 3,069.1 6,084.2 252.9 146.7 84.0 62.7 274.7 2.5 8,885.5 35,668 29,154 304,775. 8,334.4 1,217.0 2,415.9 4,717.9 122.341 0.1 -1.8 -2.6	10,588.0 10,189.5 1,0168.4 3,068.4 6,104.3 252.0 146.5 84.4 62.1 171.3 1.6 8,744.2 35,272 28,666 305,039 8,281.1 1,178.6 2,392.0 4,716.3 123.045 -0.8	10,574.5 10,176.4 1,033.8 3,042.0 6,100.6 251.1 146.9 84.8 62.1 65.0 0.6 8,646.8 34,848 28,321 305,311 8,270.5 1,200.6 2,378.1 4,705.4 123.045 0.3	10,540.3 10,142.7 994.6 3,029.2 6,118.8 250.3 147.3 85.3 62.1 110.8 1.0 8,647.6 34,854 28,298 305,589 8,234.8 1,157.1 2,363.3 4,715.0 123.168 0.1 0.0	10,435.2 10,039.9 954.4 2,952.2 6,133.3 247.6 147.8 85.8 62.1 260.9 2.4 8,733.5 34,972 28,555 305,851 8,197.6 61,113.3 2,348.1 4,723.6 122,473 0.3

p Preliminary. r Revised.

r Reviseu.
CCAdj Capital consumption adjustment.
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment.
1. Consists of nonmortgage interest paid by households.

Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.
 Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the annual estimate is the average of the monthly estimates.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

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C. Historical Measures

This table is derived from the "Selected NIPA Tables" that are published in this issue and from the "GDP and Other Major NIPA Series" tables that were published in the August 2008 issue. (The changes in prices are calculated from indexes expressed to three decimal places.)

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues

[Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	f chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period		orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric		Perce	ent change from	m preceding po	eriod
Year	r and quarter	0	Final color of	0	0	First selection of	0	0	0	0	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
	·	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959		2,441.3	2,442.7	2,457.4	7.1	6.2	20.754	20.365	20.751	20.727	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964		2,501.8 2,560.0 2,715.2 2,834.0 2,998.6	2,506.8 2,566.8 2,708.5 2,830.3 2,999.9	2,519.4 2,579.3 2,736.9 2,857.2 3,023.6	2.5 2.3 6.1 4.4 5.8	2.6 2.4 5.5 4.5 6.0	21.044 21.281 21.572 21.801 22.134	20.646 20.865 21.139 21.385 21.725	21.041 21.278 21.569 21.798 22.131	21.018 21.255 21.547 21.777 22.111	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1	1.4 1.1 1.3 1.2 1.6	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1	1.4 1.1 1.4 1.1 1.5
1965 1966 1967 1968 1969		3,191.1 3,399.1 3,484.6 3,652.7 3,765.4	3,173.8 3,364.8 3,467.6 3,640.3 3,753.7	3,217.3 3,423.7 3,510.1 3,680.0 3,792.0	6.4 6.5 2.5 4.8 3.1	5.8 6.0 3.1 5.0 3.1	22.538 23.180 23.897 24.916 26.153	22.102 22.724 23.389 24.380 25.580	22.535 23.176 23.893 24.913 26.149	22.516 23.158 23.874 24.893 26.127	1.8 2.8 3.1 4.3 5.0	1.7 2.8 2.9 4.2 4.9	1.8 2.8 3.1 4.3 5.0	1.8 2.9 3.1 4.3 5.0
1970 1971 1972 1973 1974		3,771.9 3,898.6 4,105.0 4,341.5 4,319.6	3,787.7 3,893.4 4,098.6 4,315.9 4,305.5	3,798.2 3,927.8 4,136.2 4,383.6 4,367.5	0.2 3.4 5.3 5.8 -0.5	0.9 2.8 5.3 5.3 -0.2	27.538 28.916 30.171 31.854 34.721	26.964 28.351 29.619 31.343 34.546	27.534 28.911 30.166 31.849 34.725	27.512 28.889 30.145 31.830 34.699	5.3 5.0 4.3 5.6 9.0	5.4 5.1 4.5 5.8 10.2	5.3 5.0 4.3 5.6 9.0	5.3 5.0 4.3 5.6 9.0
1975 1976 1977 1978 1979		4,311.2 4,540.9 4,750.5 5,015.0 5,173.4	4,352.5 4,522.3 4,721.6 4,981.6 5,161.2	4,348.4 4,585.3 4,800.3 5,064.4 5,240.1	-0.2 5.3 4.6 5.6 3.2	1.1 3.9 4.4 5.5 3.6	38.007 40.202 42.758 45.762 49.553	37.761 39.938 42.634 45.663 49.669	38.002 40.196 42.752 45.757 49.548	37.976 40.175 42.731 45.737 49.527	9.5 5.8 6.4 7.0 8.3	9.3 5.8 6.8 7.1 8.8	9.4 5.8 6.4 7.0 8.3	9.4 5.8 6.4 7.0 8.3
1980 1981 1982 1983 1984		5,161.7 5,291.7 5,189.3 5,423.8 5,813.6	5,196.7 5,265.1 5,233.4 5,454.0 5,739.2	5,227.6 5,349.7 5,249.7 5,482.5 5,869.3	-0.2 2.5 -1.9 4.5 7.2		54.062 59.128 62.738 65.214 67.664	54.876 59.896 63.296 65.515 67.822	54.043 59.119 62.726 65.207 67.655	54.015 59.095 62.699 65.184 67.631	9.1 9.4 6.1 3.9 3.8	10.5 9.1 5.7 3.5 3.5	9.1 9.4 6.1 4.0 3.8	9.1 9.4 6.1 4.0 3.8
1985 1986 1987 1988 1989		6,053.7 6,263.6 6,475.1 6,742.7 6,981.4	6,042.1 6,271.8 6,457.2 6,734.5 6,962.2	6,093.4 6,290.6 6,500.9 6,775.2 7,015.4	4.1 3.5 3.4 4.1 3.5	5.3 3.8 3.0 4.3 3.4	69.724 71.269 73.204 75.706 78.569	69.760 71.338 73.527 76.043 78.934	69.713 71.250 73.196 75.694 78.556	69.695 71.227 73.181 75.679 78.549	3.0 2.2 2.7 3.4 3.8	2.9 2.3 3.1 3.4 3.8	3.0 2.2 2.7 3.4 3.8	3.1 2.2 2.7 3.4 3.8
1990 1991 1992 1993 1994		7,112.5 7,100.5 7,336.6 7,532.7 7,835.5	7,108.5 7,115.0 7,331.1 7,522.3 7,777.8	7,155.2 7,136.8 7,371.8 7,568.6 7,864.2	1.9 -0.2 3.3 2.7 4.0	2.1 0.1 3.0 2.6 3.4	81.614 84.457 86.402 88.390 90.265	82.144 84.836 86.828 88.730 90.583	81.590 84.444 86.385 88.381 90.259	81.589 84.440 86.375 88.382 90.262	3.9 3.5 2.3 2.3 2.1	4.1 3.3 2.3 2.2 2.1	3.9 3.5 2.3 2.3 2.1	3.9 3.5 2.3 2.3
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999		8,031.7 8,328.9 8,703.5 9,066.9 9,470.3	8,010.2 8,306.5 8,636.6 8,997.6 9,404.0	8,069.8 8,365.3 8,737.5 9,088.7 9,504.7	2.5 3.7 4.5 4.2 4.5		92.115 93.859 95.415 96.475 97.868	92.483 94.145 95.440 96.060 97.556	92.106 93.852 95.414 96.472 97.868	92.114 93.863 95.420 96.475 97.869	2.0 1.9 1.7 1.1	2.1 1.8 1.4 0.6 1.6	2.0 1.9 1.7 1.1	2.1 1.9 1.7 1.1
2000 2001 2002 2003 2004		9,817.0 9,890.7 10,048.8 10,301.0 10,675.8	9,760.5 9,920.9 10,036.5 10,285.1 10,619.8	9,855.9 9,933.6 10,079.0 10,355.3 10,746.0	3.7 0.8 1.6 2.5 3.6	1.2 2.5	100.000 102.402 104.193 106.409 109.462	100.000 101.994 103.583 105.966 109.235	100.000 102.399 104.187 106.404 109.462	100.000 102.396 104.179 106.396 109.455	2.2 2.4 1.7 2.1 2.9	2.5 2.0 1.6 2.3 3.1	2.2 2.4 1.7 2.1 2.9	2.2 2.4 1.7 2.1 2.9
2005 2006 2007		10,989.5 11,294.8 11,523.9	10,947.3 11,249.3 11,523.4	11,072.1 11,362.3 11,609.8	2.9 2.8 2.0		113.039 116.676 119.819	113.263 117.066 120.294	113.034 116.676 119.816	113.031 116.672 119.813	3.3 3.2 2.7	3.7 3.4 2.8	3.3 3.2 2.7	3.3 3.2 2.7

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	of chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period		orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric		Perce	ent change from	m preceding po	eriod
Yea	r and quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1959:	 V	2,392.9 2,455.8 2,453.9 2,462.6	2,396.9 2,440.3 2,471.1 2,462.3	2,408.1 2,471.1 2,470.3 2,479.8	7.9 10.9 -0.3 1.4	8.1 7.4 5.1 –1.4	20.680 20.711 20.770 20.853	20.296 20.326 20.379 20.460	20.704 20.704 20.753 20.840	20.680 20.681 20.730 20.817	1.8 0.6 1.1 1.6	2.1 0.6 1.0 1.6	0.9 0.0 1.0 1.7	0.9 0.0 1.0 1.7
1960:	 V	2,517.4 2,504.8 2,508.7 2,476.2	2,488.1 2,511.5 2,507.9 2,519.8	2,534.1 2,521.8 2,526.5 2,494.9	9.2 -2.0 0.6 -5.1	4.3 3.8 -0.6 1.9	20.903 20.995 21.093 21.186	20.505 20.598 20.694 20.787	20.931 21.004 21.084 21.146	20.909 20.982 21.061 21.122	1.0 1.8 1.9 1.8	0.9 1.8 1.9 1.8	1.8 1.4 1.5 1.2	1.8 1.4 1.5 1.2
1961:	 	2,491.2 2,538.0 2,579.1 2,631.8	2,522.0 2,549.1 2,568.9 2,627.3	2,510.8 2,556.7 2,598.3 2,651.4	2.4 7.7 6.6 8.4	0.4 4.4 3.1 9.4	21.210 21.249 21.305 21.360	20.807 20.831 20.887 20.933	21.192 21.237 21.303 21.375	21.169 21.214 21.280 21.352	0.5 0.7 1.1 1.0	0.4 0.5 1.1 0.9	0.9 0.9 1.2 1.4	0.9 0.9 1.3 1.4
1962:	 V	2,679.1 2,708.4 2,733.3 2,740.0	2,659.5 2,704.5 2,725.6 2,744.5	2,698.6 2,729.7 2,754.8 2,764.5	7.4 4.4 3.7 1.0	5.0 6.9 3.2 2.8	21.482 21.538 21.596 21.671	21.041 21.109 21.163 21.241	21.501 21.533 21.585 21.653	21.479 21.511 21.564 21.632	2.3 1.0 1.1 1.4	2.1 1.3 1.0 1.5	2.4 0.6 1.0 1.3	2.4 0.6 1.0 1.3
1963:	 	2,775.9 2,810.6 2,863.5 2,885.8	2,762.8 2,809.7 2,859.4 2,889.5	2,799.4 2,833.3 2,886.6 2,909.6	5.3 5.1 7.7 3.1	2.7 7.0 7.3 4.3	21.732 21.754 21.794 21.923	21.308 21.335 21.382 21.514	21.702 21.745 21.788 21.951	21.681 21.724 21.768 21.930	1.1 0.4 0.7 2.4	1.3 0.5 0.9 2.5	0.9 0.8 0.8 3.0	0.9 0.8 0.8 3.0
1964:	 V	2,950.5 2,984.8 3,025.5 3,033.6	2,952.7 2,988.1 3,025.4 3,033.2	2,976.3 3,009.6 3,051.1 3,057.5	9.3 4.7 5.6 1.1	9.0 4.9 5.1 1.0	22.001 22.073 22.180 22.282	21.596 21.674 21.769 21.860	22.016 22.073 22.160 22.270	21.995 22.053 22.140 22.250	1.4 1.3 2.0 1.9	1.5 1.5 1.8 1.7	1.2 1.0 1.6 2.0	1.2 1.1 1.6 2.0
1965:	 V	3,108.2 3,150.2 3,214.1 3,291.8	3,081.0 3,136.6 3,195.5 3,282.4	3,135.2 3,178.0 3,240.0 3,315.7	10.2 5.5 8.4 10.0	6.5 7.4 7.7 11.3	22.380 22.479 22.578 22.717	21.940 22.037 22.140 22.292	22.383 22.480 22.563 22.707	22.363 22.460 22.544 22.688	1.8 1.8 1.8 2.5	1.5 1.8 1.9 2.8	2.0 1.7 1.5 2.6	2.0 1.7 1.5 2.6
1966:	 	3,372.3 3,384.0 3,406.3 3,433.7	3,337.0 3,352.4 3,380.2 3,389.6	3,396.9 3,408.7 3,430.4 3,458.9	10.1 1.4 2.7 3.3	6.8 1.9 3.4 1.1	22.857 23.071 23.293 23.498	22.416 22.629 22.831 23.018	22.855 23.048 23.291 23.505	22.837 23.029 23.272 23.486	2.5 3.8 3.9 3.6	2.2 3.9 3.6 3.3	2.6 3.4 4.3 3.7	2.7 3.4 4.3 3.7
1967:	 	3,464.1 3,464.3 3,491.8 3,518.2	3,424.2 3,460.2 3,477.8 3,508.2	3,489.0 3,488.5 3,518.5 3,544.1	3.6 0.0 3.2 3.1		23.611 23.759 23.977 24.242	23.109 23.254 23.469 23.723	23.612 23.741 23.975 24.241	23.593 23.722 23.955 24.221	1.9 2.5 3.7 4.5	1.6 2.5 3.7 4.4	1.8 2.2 4.0 4.5	1.8 2.2 4.0 4.5
1968:	 V	3,590.7 3,651.6 3,676.5 3,692.0	3,581.7 3,617.7 3,669.4 3,692.2	3,617.2 3,678.7 3,704.4 3,719.6	8.5 7.0 2.7 1.7	8.6 4.1 5.8 2.5	24.503 24.777 25.017 25.367	23.979 24.230 24.483 24.826	24.506 24.763 25.008 25.362	24.487 24.743 24.988 25.342	4.4 4.5 3.9 5.7	4.4 4.3 4.2 5.7	4.4 4.3 4.0 5.8	4.5 4.2 4.0 5.8
1969:	 	3,750.2 3,760.9 3,784.2 3,766.3	3,730.5 3,748.6 3,767.6 3,768.1	3,778.0 3,787.7 3,810.0 3,792.1	6.5 1.1 2.5 –1.9	4.2 2.0 2.0 0.1	25.622 25.966 26.345 26.678	25.062 25.402 25.764 26.093	25.626 25.958 26.332 26.675	25.605 25.937 26.310 26.652	4.1 5.5 6.0 5.2	3.9 5.5 5.8 5.2	4.2 5.3 5.9 5.3	4.2 5.3 5.9 5.3
1970:	 V	3,760.0 3,767.1 3,800.5 3,759.8	3,778.0 3,771.0 3,804.6 3,797.2	3,786.3 3,794.3 3,827.4 3,784.5	-0.7 0.8 3.6 -4.2	1.1 -0.7 3.6 -0.8	27.051 27.437 27.655 28.009	26.474 26.841 27.093 27.449	27.056 27.428 27.647 28.004	27.034 27.406 27.624 27.982	5.7 5.8 3.2 5.2	6.0 5.7 3.8 5.4	5.8 5.6 3.2 5.3	5.9 5.6 3.2 5.3
1971:	 V	3,864.1 3,885.9 3,916.7 3,927.9	3,905.2	3,893.1 3,916.4 3,944.4 3,957.1	11.6 2.3 3.2 1.1	2.8	28.429 28.809 29.097 29.329	27.854 28.230 28.539 28.779	28.425 28.798 29.089 29.322	28.403 28.777 29.069 29.300	6.1 5.5 4.1 3.2	6.0 5.5 4.5 3.4	6.2 5.4 4.1 3.2	6.2 5.4 4.1 3.2
1972:	 V	3,997.7 4,092.1 4,131.1 4,198.7	4,006.9 4,073.0 4,109.6 4,204.8	4,028.1 4,122.1 4,163.5 4,231.0	7.3 9.8 3.9 6.7	6.8	29.814 29.989 30.264 30.620	29.234 29.437 29.728 30.078	29.781 29.959 30.250 30.652	29.759 29.937 30.229 30.631	6.8 2.4 3.7 4.8	6.5 2.8 4.0 4.8	6.4 2.4 3.9 5.4	6.4 2.4 4.0 5.4
1973:	 V	4,305.3 4,355.1 4,331.9 4,373.3	4,317.4 4,322.6	4,342.5 4,394.6 4,377.8 4,419.5	10.6 4.7 –2.1 3.9	9.0 2.0 0.5 0.4	31.025 31.542 32.147 32.703	30.478 31.052 31.625 32.218	31.020 31.500 32.114 32.750	31.000 31.481 32.095 32.731	5.4 6.8 7.9 7.1	5.4 7.7 7.6 7.7	4.9 6.3 8.0 8.2	4.9 6.4 8.0 8.2
1974:	 V	4,335.4 4,347.9 4,305.8 4,288.9	4,322.7 4,328.7 4,316.3 4,254.5	4,389.4 4,399.1 4,352.4 4,329.3	-3.4 1.2 -3.8 -1.6	-1.1	33.371 34.110 35.164 36.240	33.068 34.007 35.045 36.062	33.376 34.162 35.166 36.218	33.354 34.137 35.141 36.188	8.4 9.2 12.9 12.8	11.0 11.9 12.8 12.1	7.9 9.8 12.3 12.5	7.8 9.7 12.3 12.5
1975:	 	4,237.6 4,268.6 4,340.9 4,397.8		4,271.5 4,302.8 4,377.7 4,441.7	-4.7 3.0 6.9 5.4	3.7	37.077 37.622 38.324 39.005	36.849 37.412 38.060 38.724	37.050 37.614 38.313 38.987	37.022 37.586 38.288 38.961	9.6 6.0 7.7 7.3	9.0 6.3 7.1 7.2	9.5 6.2 7.6 7.2	9.5 6.2 7.7 7.2

Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Continues [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		Billions o	of chained (200	0) dollars		nange from ng period		orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric [2000		Perce	ent change from	m preceding p	eriod
Year	r and quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1976:	 V	4,496.8 4,530.3 4,552.0 4,584.6	4,482.1 4,496.3 4,523.7 4,587.1	4,539.3 4,574.6 4,596.7 4,630.4	9.3 3.0 1.9 2.9	5.6 1.3 2.5 5.7	39.443 39.866 40.405 41.096	39.163 39.595 40.168 40.828	39.418 39.840 40.385 41.122	39.396 39.818 40.365 41.101	4.6 4.4 5.5 7.0	4.6 4.5 5.9 6.7	4.5 4.4 5.6 7.5	4.5 4.4 5.6 7.5
1977:	 V	4,640.0 4,731.1 4,815.8 4,815.3	4,631.5 4,705.5 4,755.2 4,794.1	4,692.2 4,782.3 4,866.4 4,860.4	4.9 8.1 7.4 0.0	3.9 6.5 4.3 3.3	41.781 42.452 43.036 43.762	41.591 42.306 42.950 43.688	41.796 42.401 42.917 43.852	41.773 42.381 42.899 43.831	6.8 6.6 5.6 6.9	7.7 7.1 6.2 7.1	6.7 5.9 5.0 9.0	6.7 6.0 5.0 9.0
1978:	 	4,830.8 5,021.2 5,070.7 5,137.4	4,799.5 4,989.9 5,036.0 5,100.6	4,882.9 5,064.7 5,118.2 5,191.9	1.3 16.7 4.0 5.4	0.5 16.8 3.7 5.2	44.493 45.350 46.133 47.074	44.410 45.266 46.048 46.928	44.505 45.321 46.072 47.047	44.483 45.301 46.052 47.027	6.9 7.9 7.1 8.4	6.8 7.9 7.1 7.9	6.1 7.5 6.8 8.7	6.1 7.6 6.8 8.7
1979:	 V	5,147.4 5,152.3 5,189.4 5,204.7	5,117.8 5,117.9 5,192.3 5,216.9	5,203.1 5,214.9 5,263.8 5,278.6	0.8 0.4 2.9 1.2		47.929 49.092 50.102 51.088	47.828 49.044 50.289 51.515	47.876 49.058 50.115 51.117	47.857 49.034 50.093 51.093	7.5 10.1 8.5 8.1	7.9 10.6 10.5 10.1	7.2 10.2 8.9 8.2	7.2 10.2 8.9 8.2
1980:	 V	5,221.3 5,115.9 5,107.4 5,202.1	5,227.3 5,126.2 5,193.5 5,239.7	5,296.5 5,185.5 5,173.0 5,255.6	1.3 -7.8 -0.7 7.6	0.8 -7.5 5.4 3.6	52.209 53.362 54.572 56.105	52.930 54.220 55.446 56.907	52.195 53.349 54.560 56.071	52.172 53.324 54.534 56.043	9.1 9.1 9.4 11.7	11.4 10.1 9.4 11.0	8.7 9.1 9.4 11.5	8.7 9.1 9.4 11.5
1981:	 V	5,307.5 5,266.1 5,329.8 5,263.4	5,261.7 5,272.8 5,278.5 5,247.4	5,364.5 5,319.8 5,386.8 5,327.3	8.4 -3.1 4.9 -4.9	1.7 0.8 0.4 -2.3	57.566 58.582 59.661 60.704	58.397 59.434 60.355 61.400	57.517 58.598 59.641 60.729	57.492 58.571 59.616 60.706	10.8 7.2 7.6 7.2	10.9 7.3 6.3 7.1	10.7 7.7 7.3 7.5	10.8 7.7 7.3 7.5
1982:	 V	5,177.1 5,204.9 5,185.2 5,189.8	5,232.9 5,230.5 5,196.6 5,273.3	5,237.7 5,272.8 5,242.9 5,245.3	-6.4 2.2 -1.5 0.4	-1.1 -0.2 -2.6 6.0	61.563 62.330 63.193 63.866	62.213 62.883 63.717 64.372	61.555 62.302 63.182 63.863	61.530 62.276 63.155 63.837	5.8 5.1 5.7 4.3	5.4 4.4 5.4 4.2	5.6 4.9 5.8 4.4	5.5 4.9 5.8 4.4
1983:	 V	5,253.8 5,372.3 5,478.4 5,590.5	5,329.2 5,404.6 5,505.1 5,577.0	5,308.8 5,430.9 5,538.0 5,652.4	5.0 9.3 8.1 8.4	4.3 5.8 7.7 5.3	64.413 64.881 65.542 66.020	64.768 65.213 65.849 66.231	64.388 64.853 65.517 66.012	64.363 64.831 65.495 65.991	3.5 2.9 4.1 2.9	2.5 2.8 4.0 2.3	3.3 2.9 4.2 3.1	3.3 2.9 4.2 3.1
1984:	 V	5,699.8 5,797.9 5,854.3 5,902.4	5,614.4 5,717.5 5,770.2 5,854.6	5,757.1 5,855.5 5,911.3 5,953.2	8.1 7.1 3.9 3.3	2.7 7.5 3.7 6.0	66.838 67.439 67.989 68.392	67.052 67.647 68.114 68.476	66.837 67.414 67.953 68.385	66.815 67.392 67.930 68.359	5.0 3.6 3.3 2.4	5.1 3.6 2.8 2.1	5.1 3.5 3.2 2.6	5.1 3.5 3.2 2.6
1985:	 V	5,956.9 6,007.8 6,101.7 6,148.6	5,953.0 5,998.5 6,095.8 6,121.2	5,997.4 6,050.8 6,137.4 6,188.2	3.8 3.5 6.4 3.1	6.9 3.1 6.6 1.7	69.180 69.542 69.876 70.299	69.137 69.537 69.907 70.459	69.155 69.550 69.838 70.289	69.127 69.529 69.827 70.276	4.7 2.1 1.9 2.4	3.9 2.3 2.1 3.2	4.6 2.3 1.7 2.6	4.6 2.3 1.7 2.6
1986:	 V	6,207.4 6,232.0 6,291.7 6,323.4	6,184.1 6,230.5 6,317.8 6,355.0	6,242.5 6,257.3 6,320.1 6,342.8	3.9 1.6 3.9 2.0	5.7	70.660 71.001 71.455 71.960	70.851 70.985 71.493 72.025	70.652 71.015 71.426 71.893	70.635 70.993 71.401 71.866	2.1 1.9 2.6 2.9	2.2 0.8 2.9 3.0	2.1 2.1 2.3 2.6	2.1 2.0 2.3 2.6
1987:	 	6,365.0 6,435.0 6,493.4 6,606.8	6,344.4 6,431.4 6,510.8 6,542.5	6,386.8 6,461.8 6,519.5 6,635.4	2.7 4.5 3.7 7.2	-0.7 5.6 5.0 2.0	72.514 72.904 73.450 73.948	72.728 73.229 73.819 74.332	72.487 72.882 73.425 73.958	72.465 72.870 73.412 73.944	3.1 2.2 3.0 2.7	4.0 2.8 3.3 2.8	3.3 2.2 3.0 2.9	3.4 2.3 3.0 2.9
1988:	 V	6,639.1 6,723.5 6,759.4 6,848.6	6,749.5	6,675.0 6,756.2 6,788.9 6,880.9	2.0 5.2 2.1 5.4	4.9 2.0	74.564 75.296 76.178 76.786	74.975 75.706 76.406 77.086	74.587 75.300 76.141 76.712	74.571 75.285 76.124 76.700	3.4 4.0 4.8 3.2	3.5 4.0 3.8 3.6	3.4 3.9 4.5 3.0	3.4 3.9 4.5 3.1
1989:	 V	6,918.1 6,963.5 7,013.1 7,030.9	6,873.3 6,933.6 7,015.3 7,026.8	6,950.1 6,993.9 7,046.2 7,071.4	4.1 2.6 2.9 1.0	4.8	77.588 78.342 78.913 79.433	77.937 78.764 79.227 79.807	77.580 78.324 78.879 79.425	77.566 78.316 78.875 79.422	4.2 3.9 2.9 2.7	4.5 4.3 2.4 3.0	4.6 3.9 2.9 2.8	4.6 3.9 2.9 2.8
1990:	 V	7,112.1 7,130.3 7,130.8 7,076.9	7,118.3	7,150.0 7,169.9 7,163.9 7,137.1	4.7 1.0 0.0 -3.0	0.8	80.389 81.326 82.053 82.689	80.878 81.629 82.531 83.536	80.375 81.311 82.031 82.646	80.376 81.301 82.028 82.652	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.1	5.5 3.8 4.5 5.0	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.0	4.9 4.7 3.6 3.1
1991:	 	7,040.8 7,086.5 7,120.7 7,154.1	7,120.2 7,134.6	7,087.0 7,119.1 7,149.3 7,191.8	-2.0 2.6 1.9 1.9	0.8	83.662 84.194 84.772 85.200	84.197 84.533 85.058 85.556	83.626 84.165 84.762 85.206	83.623 84.164 84.758 85.202	4.8 2.6 2.8 2.0	3.2 1.6 2.5 2.4	4.8 2.6 2.9 2.1	4.8 2.6 2.9 2.1

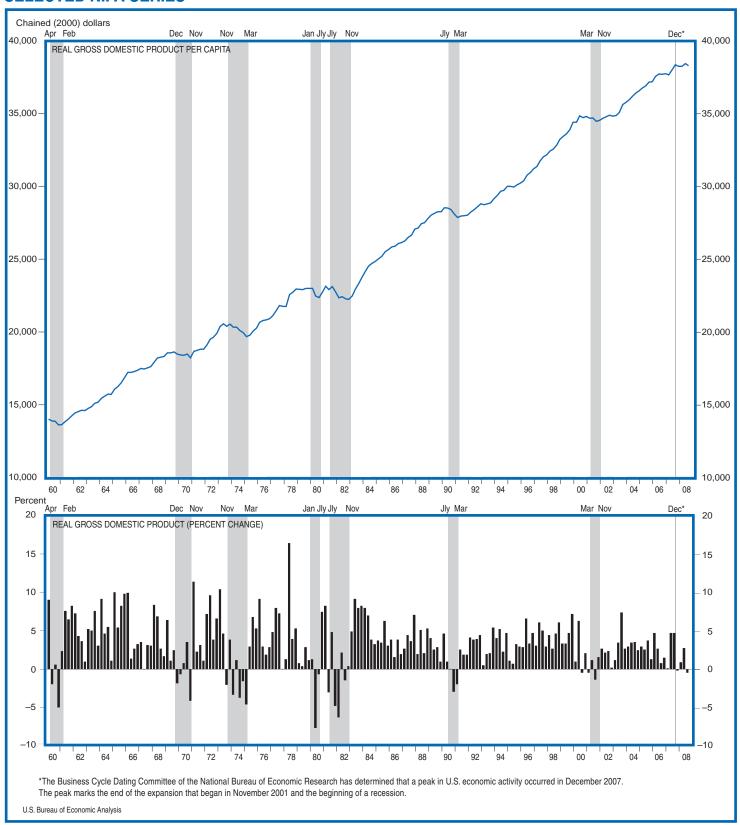
Table C.1. GDP and Other Major NIPA Aggregates—Table Ends [Quarterly estimates are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

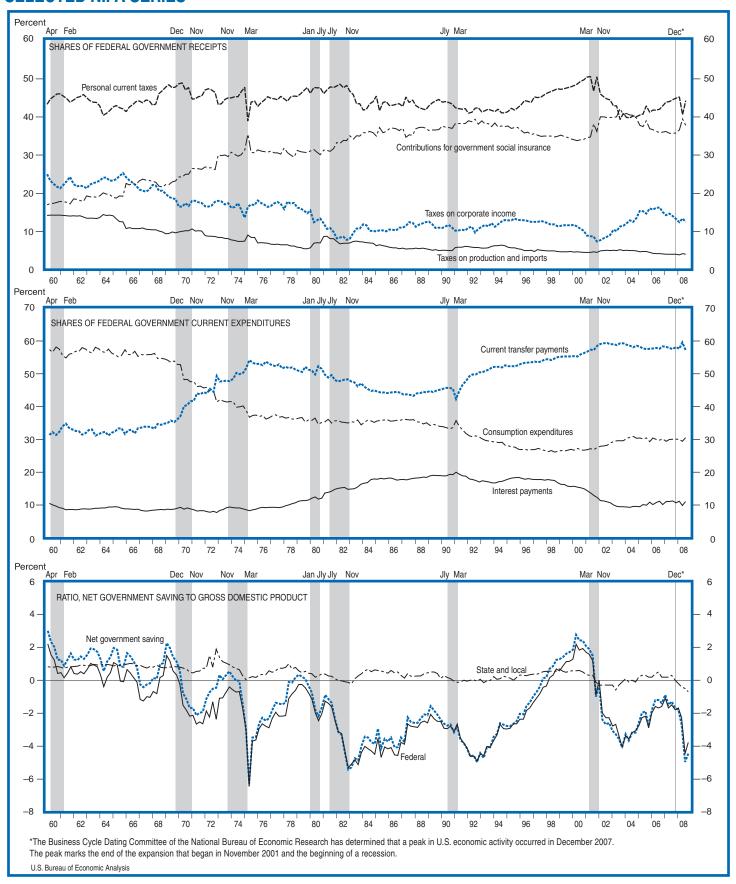
		Billions o	f chained (2000	0) dollars	Percent ch precedir	nange from ng period	Chain-type p	orice indexes =100]	Implicit pric		Perce	ent change from	n preceding p	eriod
Year	and quarter	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Final sales of	Gross	Gross	Gross	Gross	Chain-type	price index	Implicit pric	e deflators
		domestic product	domestic product	national product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic product	domestic purchases	domestic product	national product	Gross domestic product	Gross domestic purchases	Gross domestic product	Gross national product
1992:	 	7,228.2 7,297.9 7,369.5 7,450.7	7,239.3 7,284.3 7,360.5 7,440.3	7,265.5 7,334.5 7,402.6 7,485.0	4.2 3.9 4.0 4.5	6.0 2.5 4.2 4.4	85.766 86.212 86.587 87.042	86.093 86.588 87.098 87.531	85.721 86.190 86.580 87.029	85.710 86.181 86.567 87.019	2.7 2.1 1.8 2.1	2.5 2.3 2.4 2.0	2.4 2.2 1.8 2.1	2.4 2.2 1.8 2.1
1993:	 	7,459.7 7,497.5 7,536.0 7,637.4	7,431.2 7,483.7 7,540.6 7,633.7	7,502.4 7,532.8 7,577.7 7,661.5	0.5 2.0 2.1 5.5	-0.5 2.9 3.1 5.0	87.729 88.204 88.599 89.030	88.076 88.595 88.916 89.331	87.707 88.190 88.570 89.038	87.705 88.189 88.574 89.048	3.2 2.2 1.8 2.0	2.5 2.4 1.5 1.9	3.2 2.2 1.7 2.1	3.2 2.2 1.8 2.2
1994:		7,715.1	7,677.5	7,747.2	4.1	2.3	89.598	89.800	89.578	89.583	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.4
		7,815.7	7,737.2	7,843.7	5.3	3.1	89.980	90.271	89.954	89.963	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7
		7,859.5	7,814.3	7,886.8	2.3	4.0	90.525	90.921	90.530	90.527	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.5
	V	7,951.6	7,882.3	7,979.2	4.8	3.5	90.958	91.340	90.952	90.953	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1995:		7,973.7	7,918.7	8,014.3	1.1	1.9	91.554	91.877	91.530	91.534	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6
		7,988.0	7,962.3	8,032.0	0.7	2.2	91.891	92.329	91.859	91.868	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5
		8,053.1	8,055.0	8,081.0	3.3	4.7	92.281	92.662	92.289	92.299	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.9
	V	8,112.0	8,104.8	8,152.0	3.0	2.5	92.734	93.065	92.733	92.743	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
1996:		8,169.2	8,175.4	8,213.3	2.9	3.5	93.302	93.602	93.328	93.338	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6
		8,303.1	8,285.8	8,337.6	6.7	5.5	93.615	93.897	93.659	93.671	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
		8,372.7	8,319.9	8,402.7	3.4	1.7	94.064	94.286	93.951	93.962	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2
	V	8,470.6	8,444.7	8,507.6	4.8	6.1	94.455	94.796	94.450	94.458	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
1997:		8,536.1	8,507.3	8,566.0	3.1	3.0	94.963	95.189	95.054	95.058	2.2	1.7	2.6	2.6
		8,665.8	8,574.6	8,707.0	6.2	3.2	95.291	95.296	95.206	95.212	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
	I	8,773.7	8,705.7	8,808.7	5.1	6.3	95.541	95.494	95.534	95.542	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.4
	V	8,838.4	8,758.6	8,868.1	3.0	2.5	95.864	95.781	95.846	95.851	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3
1998:		8,936.2	8,821.1	8,965.5	4.5	2.9	96.096	95.773	96.089	96.091	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
		8,995.3	8,948.7	9,022.2	2.7	5.9	96.284	95.881	96.249	96.254	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
		9,098.9	9,038.4	9,112.2	4.7	4.1	96.620	96.141	96.600	96.604	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.5
	V	9,237.1	9,182.2	9,255.2	6.2	6.5	96.901	96.444	96.934	96.932	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
1999:		9,315.5	9,239.7	9,346.7	3.4	2.5	97.274	96.761	97.328	97.330	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
		9,392.6	9,353.7	9,429.1	3.4	5.0	97.701	97.317	97.674	97.675	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.4
		9,502.2	9,453.5	9,532.7	4.8	4.3	98.022	97.790	98.013	98.014	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
	V	9,671.1	9,569.3	9,710.4	7.3	5.0	98.475	98.356	98.432	98.433	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7
2000:		9,695.6	9,668.8	9,729.0	1.0	4.2	99.292	99.275	99.317	99.311	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6
		9,847.9	9,748.4	9,885.3	6.4	3.3	99.780	99.714	99.745	99.741	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
		9,836.6	9,780.4	9,867.8	-0.5	1.3	100.241	100.283	100.259	100.262	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.1
	V	9,887.7	9,844.3	9,941.6	2.1	2.6	100.687	100.727	100.666	100.672	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
2001:		9,875.6	9,883.2	9,913.6	-0.5	1.6	101.507	101.403	101.478	101.480	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.2
		9,905.9	9,908.7	9,949.8	1.2	1.0	102.290	101.974	102.252	102.248	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.1
		9,871.1	9,899.9	9,887.7	-1.4	-0.4	102.690	102.223	102.675	102.671	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.7
	V	9,910.0	9,992.3	9,983.1	1.6	3.8	103.122	102.378	103.191	103.183	1.7	0.6	2.0	2.0
2002:		9,977.3	9,986.8	10,004.1	2.7	-0.2	103.553	102.755	103.568	103.552	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
		10,031.6	10,028.4	10,048.6	2.2	1.7	103.944	103.385	103.938	103.928	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.5
		10,090.7	10,063.5	10,119.7	2.4	1.4	104.347	103.816	104.328	104.321	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
	V	10,095.8	10,067.3	10,143.8	0.2	0.1	104.926	104.374	104.907	104.903	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
2003:		10,126.0	10,100.9	10,163.8	1.2	1.3	105.742	105.435	105.724	105.718	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1
		10,212.7	10,213.7	10,266.9	3.5	4.5	106.076	105.587	106.062	106.053	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.3
		10,398.7	10,385.9	10,449.9	7.5	6.9	106.616	106.170	106.611	106.602	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1
	V	10,467.0	10,440.0	10,540.5	2.7	2.1	107.204	106.671	107.190	107.180	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2
2004:	 V	10,543.6 10,634.2 10,728.7 10,796.4	10,507.1 10,568.5 10,666.6 10,737.0	10,633.0 10,701.4 10,804.9 10,844.4	3.0 3.5 3.6 2.5		108.180 109.185 109.807 110.677	107.787 108.893 109.637 110.622	108.175 109.178 109.793 110.671	108.170 109.173 109.786 110.666	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2	4.3 4.2 2.8 3.6	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2	3.7 3.8 2.3 3.2
2005:	 V	10,875.8 10,946.1 11,050.0 11,086.1	10,799.3 10,925.9 11,035.5 11,028.4	10,968.4 11,028.4 11,140.7 11,151.2	3.0 2.6 3.8 1.3	4.1	111.778 112.357 113.487 114.536	111.638 112.484 113.913 115.016	111.765 112.346 113.468 114.525	111.757 112.344 113.469 114.523	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.7	3.7 3.1 5.2 3.9	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.8	4.0 2.1 4.1 3.8
2006:		11,217.3	11,167.6	11,286.5	4.8	5.1	115.536	115.832	115.533	115.529	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.6
		11,291.7	11,232.1	11,365.1	2.7	2.3	116.317	116.859	116.317	116.315	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.7
		11,314.1	11,257.8	11,370.8	0.8	0.9	117.109	117.700	117.107	117.107	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8
	V	11,356.4	11,339.7	11,426.5	1.5	2.9	117.742	117.873	117.732	117.726	2.2	0.6	2.2	2.1
2007:		11,357.8	11,370.5	11,419.1	0.1	1.1	118.935	118.931	118.956	118.952	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.2
		11,491.4	11,490.5	11,541.7	4.8	4.3	119.531	119.908	119.547	119.542	2.0	3.3	2.0	2.0
		11,625.7	11,605.0	11,719.9	4.8	4.0	119.984	120.571	119.997	119.990	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.5
	V	11,620.7	11,628.0	11,758.3	-0.2	0.8	120.826	121.766	120.743	120.737	2.8	4.0	2.5	2.5
2008:	 	11,646.0 11,727.4 11,712.3	11,653.7 11,778.8 11,737.9	11,760.9 11,822.2 11,809.6	0.9 2.8 –0.5	0.9 4.4 -1.4	121.613 121.951 123.205	122.821 124.103 125.541	121.508 121.890 123.122	121.495 121.876 123.103	2.6 1.1 4.2	3.5 4.2 4.7	2.6 1.3 4.1	2.5 1.3 4.1

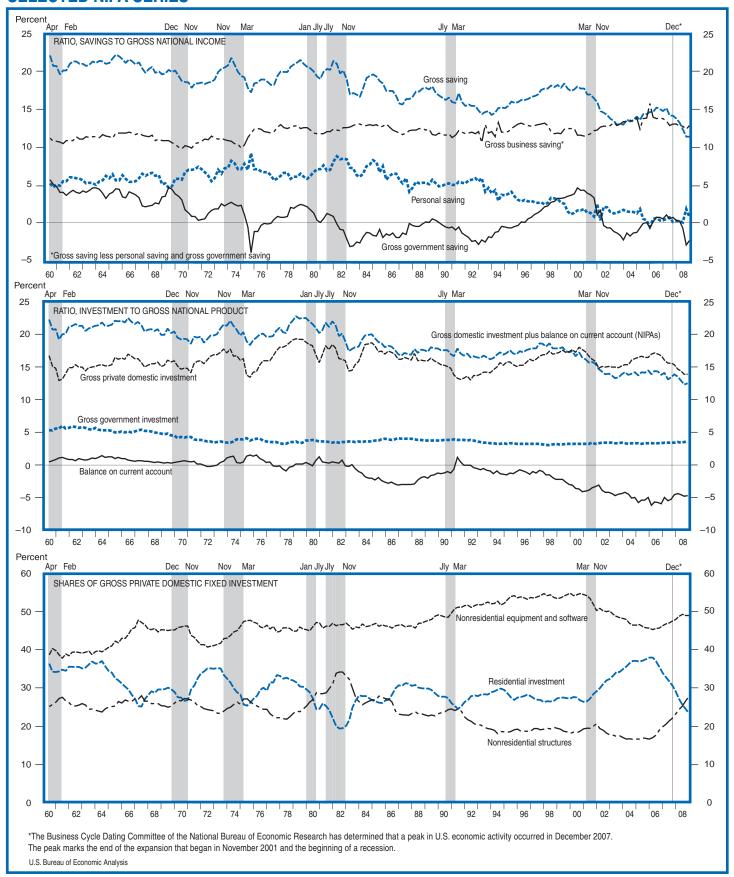
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D. Charts

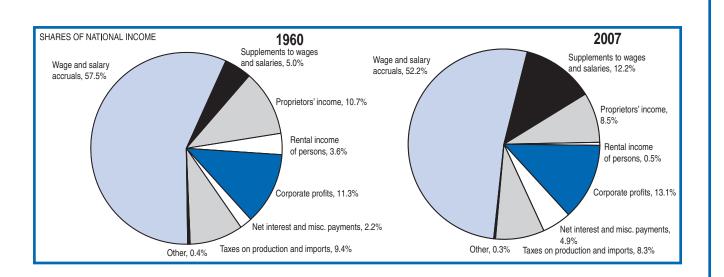
All series are seasonally adjusted at annual rates. The percent changes in real gross domestic product are based on quarter-to-quarter changes.

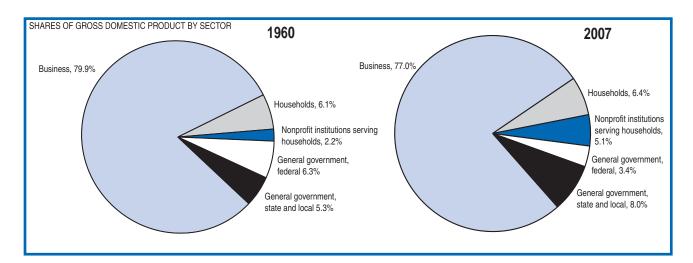


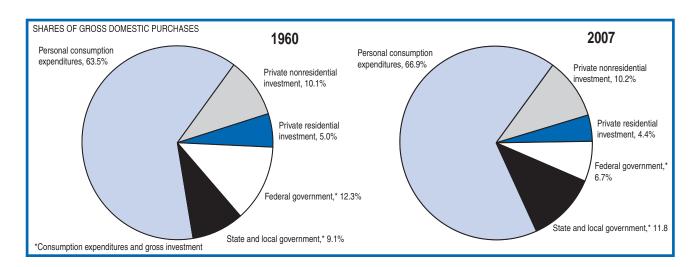


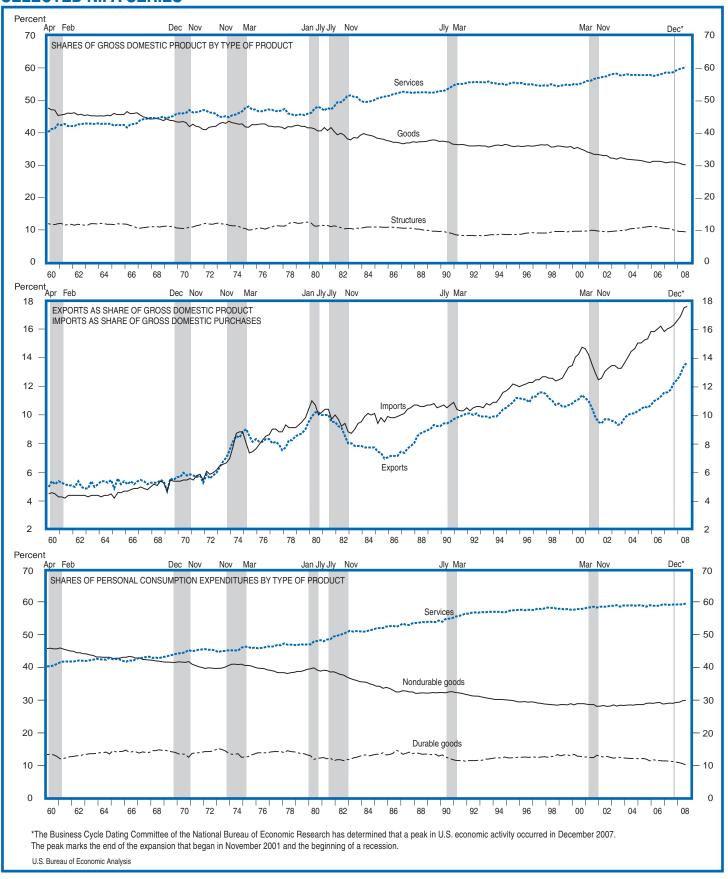


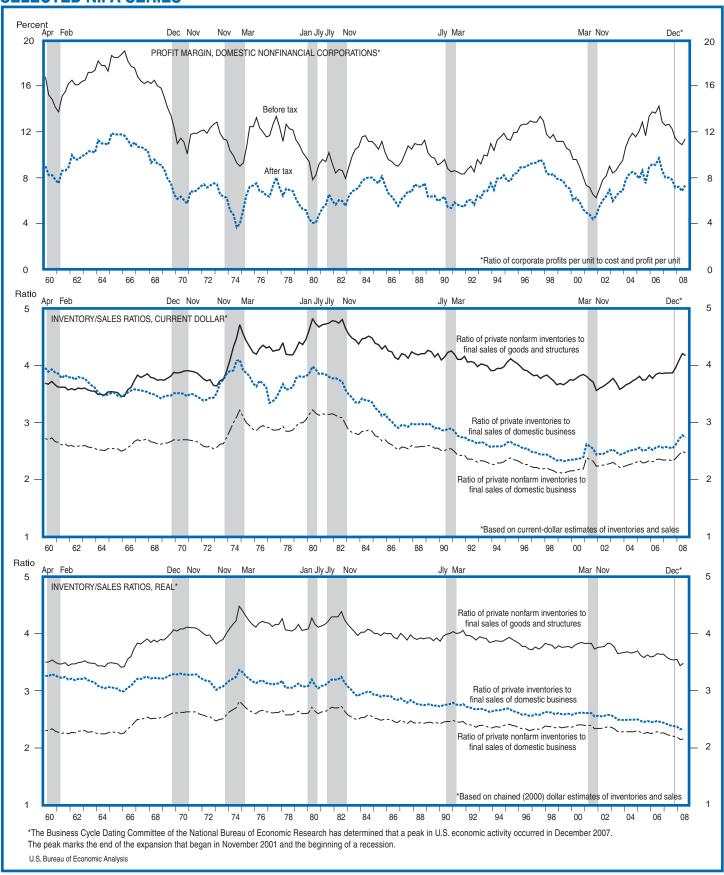
U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis











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Industry Data

E. Industry Table

The statistics in this table were published in tables 5a and 7a in "Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 2005–2007" in the December 2008 Survey of Current Business.

Table E.1. Percent Changes in Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry for 2005-2007

Line			hain-typ			hain-typ ce index		Line			Chain-typ Intity inde			hain-typ ce index	
		2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007			2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	50	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4.2	4.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6
2	Private industries	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.5	51	Finance and insurance	7.7	6.3	0.1	1.2	0.9	2.8
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	8.5	-5.3	6.9	-13.6	-3.7	29.1	52	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation, and related activities	7.2	1.2	-4.9	1.0	3.4	2.2
4	Farms	9.1	-6.9	9.7	-16.8	-6.0	37.4	53	Securities, commodity contracts, and investments	21.0	16.7	8.4	-1.6	-3.7	3.4
5	Forestry, fishing, and related activities	6.1	0.3	-2.3	0.2	4.1	2.9	54	Insurance carriers and related activities	1.0	10.3	3.9	3.5	1.0	2.6
6	Mining	-3.8	7.4	0.1	35.7	9.2	4.7	55 56	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4.0 2.0	- 15.6 2.7	-22.4 3.3	0.1 2.5	-12.8 2.8	18.7 2.4
7 8	Oil and gas extraction	-8.1 4.7	3.9 2.3	-3.7 -3.6	43.3 15.7	2.7 14.9	6.5 8.8	57	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.0	2.7	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.4 2.5
9	Mining, except oil and gasSupport activities for mining	6.9	25.1	13.8	28.2	28.2	-2.6	58	Rental and leasing services and lessors of		2.0				
10	Utilities	-5.9	1.1	1.2	5.9	12.6	2.0		intangible assets	1.0	12.4	2.9	4.9	2.1	2.3
								59	Professional and business services	5.5	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.7
11	Construction	-0.5	-4.1	-11.2	12.8	11.3	6.4	60 61	Professional, scientific, and technical services Legal services	5.5 0.5	5.8 -1.6	7.1 -1.8	2.7 6.0	2.4 6.0	1.1 7.7
12	Manufacturing	0.9	5.5	2.9	2.8	1.0	-0.4	62	Computer systems design and related services	6.6	11.2	10.2	-0.3	1.6	0.8
13 14	Durable goods	5.5 4.3	8.1 -6.7	4.8 6.1	-0.8 -1.7	-1.6 -5.8	-2.2 -12.2	63	Miscellaneous professional, scientific, and						
15	Nonmetallic mineral products	0.1	-2.0	-6.3	7.4	11.6	0.2		technical services	7.0	6.9	9.2	2.4	1.4	-0.7
16	Primary metals	-9.5	-4.5	-2.6	14.2	17.9	1.0	64	Management of companies and enterprises	2.6	-1.4	-2.2	9.6	6.0	12.3
17 18	Fabricated metal products	2.5 5.7	6.1 6.7	2.8 3.5	4.8 2.1	0.3 0.4	3.7 1.6	65	Administrative and waste management services	7.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	4.5	4.6
19	Computer and electronic products	22.3	25.0	19.9	-12.8	-13.6	-15.5	66 67	Administrative and support services Waste management and remediation services	7.0 12.3	1.8 -6.7	2.1 1.4	3.0 -4.9	4.6 3.8	4.6 4.3
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and							68	Educational services, health care, and social	12.0	0.1		1.0	0.0	1.0
21	components Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-1.0 2.5	12.4 15.3	-0.3 4.7	2.4 -10.4	6.3 -13.2	6.0 -4.4	00	assistance	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.5	3.8
22	Other transportation equipment	10.4	5.7	8.6	3.0	2.9	1.0	69	Educational services	-0.3	1.8	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.6
23	Furniture and related products	7.6	3.3	-6.1	3.5	2.1	2.9	70	Health care and social assistance	3.3	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.2	3.8
24 25	Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.5	4.5	2.5	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	71	Ambulatory health care services	5.9	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.0	4.1
25 26	Nondurable goodsFood and beverage and tobacco products	-5.0 -2.3	2.1 4.5	0.4 9.0	7.8 1.2	4.5 -3.8	2.1 0.1	72	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	-1.0	0.6	0.6	4.2	4.0	4.1
27	Textile mills and textile product mills	1.3	-9.4	-7.2	-0.8	3.2	-1.9	73	Social assistance	7.8	4.2	5.0	0.2	1.6	0.8
28	Apparel and leather and allied products	-0.3	-2.0	-4.3	-1.1	-0.3	0.8	74	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation,						
29 30	Paper products Printing and related support activities	-1.6 2.1	8.5 1.7	-11.4 1.8	0.7 -0.5	4.5 0.9	0.4 -1.0		and food services	2.1	3.4	1.7	3.5	3.8	4.1
31	Petroleum and coal products	-24.1	-12.6	-17.5	65.1	18.8	15.9	75	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	4.1	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.6
32	Chemical products	-5.6 -2.1	11.0	3.3 3.7	7.4 1.8	5.5 11.4	2.2 -2.4	76	Performing arts, spectator sports, museums, and related activities	-1.6	4.6	0.2	4.5	3.6	5.0
33	Plastics and rubber products		-12.5		-			77	Amusements, gambling, and recreation industries	2.8	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.8	2.3
34	Wholesale trade	3.3	0.6	0.8	1.9	6.4	3.3	78	Accommodation and food services	2.6	3.2	1.7	3.7	4.0	4.3
35	Retail trade	8.9	5.6	4.5	-2.5	-0.5	-1.5	79	Accommodation	2.1	3.4	0.8	5.5	3.7	5.5
36	Transportation and warehousing	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.7	4.1	2.5	80 81	Food services and drinking places Other services, except government		3.1	2.1 0.4	2.9	4.1	3.7
37	Air transportation	7.6	0.3	10.7	-8.7	3.8	-0.8		Government	2.0 0.7	-0.4 0.5	1.3	2.9 4.5	4.6 4.6	5.0 4.3
38 39	Rail transportation	5.0 -0.4	5.0 19.1	-0.2 11.1	7.1 5.4	10.7 -9.0	4.3 -11.0	83	Federal	0.7	-0.1	0.6	4.5	5.3	4.3 4.4
40	Truck transportation	3.8	0.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	0.7	84	General government		-0.1 -0.1	0.6	5.5	5.1	4.4
41	Transit and ground passenger transportation	-2.2	-1.1	3.3	3.8	3.8	2.2	85	Government enterprises	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	-2.2	6.1	3.8
42	Pipeline transportation	9.4	-0.8	1.0	-18.8	20.8	4.8	86	State and local	0.9	0.8	1.7	4.5	4.3	4.3
43 44	Other transportation and support activities	-0.3 14.4	2.3 3.1	-2.9 4.0	7.6 -0.2	4.4 1.8	6.9 3.7	87	General government		0.9	1.6	4.6	4.2	4.3
45		8.7				-		88	Government enterprises	2.3	0.1	2.8	2.6	5.0	3.7
45 46	Information Publishing industries (includes software)	10.1	2.7 -7.2	8.1 3.7	-3.3 -0.5	-2.3 1.0	-3.1 -0.4	89	Addenda: Private goods-producing industries 1	0.6	2.7	-0.7	6.5	4.0	3.2
47	Motion picture and sound recording industries	-4.0	-0.5	4.9	9.5	1.9	-3.4	90	Private services-producing industries ²	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.4
48 49	Broadcasting and telecommunications	9.6	6.0	7.1	-6.2 -2.8	-3.7	0.8 -24.8	91	Information-communications-technology-producing	40.	0.0	40.0			0.0
49	Information and data processing services	10.8	12.2	25.5	-2.8	-5.6	-24.8		industries ³	12.4	9.3	13.0	-4.4	-4.1	-8.0

Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
 Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, heralth care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Consists of computer and electronic products; publishing industries (includes software); information and data processing services; and computer systems design and related services.
 Νοτε. Estimates in this table are based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

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International Data

F. Transactions Tables

Selected U.S. international transactions tables are presented in this section. For BEA's full set of detailed estimates of U.S. international transactions, visit BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov.

Table F.1. U.S. International Transactions in Goods and Services

[Millions of dollars, monthly estimates seasonally adjusted]

	0000	0007		20	07						20	08				
	2006	2007	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July ^r	Aug. r	Sept. r	Oct. p
Exports of goods and services	1,457,014	1,645,726	142,778	144,108	145,214	146,144	149,389	152,551	149,706	155,236	157,182	163,080	168,351	165,612	155,090	151,726
Goods. Foods, feeds, and beverages. Industrial supplies and materials Capital goods, except automotive Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive Other goods. Adjustments 1	1,023,109 65,962 276,045 414,986 106,977 129,074 43,589 -13,525	1,148,481 84,264 316,335 447,433 121,045 146,102 47,300 -13,999	99,468 8,054 27,636 38,095 10,428 12,614 3,542 -900	100,371 7,700 27,555 38,991 10,502 12,480 4,186 -1,043	100,968 7,967 27,994 38,815 10,836 12,346 4,443 -1,433	7,986 28,704 39,404 10,101 12,802 3,909 -1,065	104,686 8,629 29,729 39,377 10,328 13,281 4,137 -796	108,098 9,113 31,775 39,331 10,826 13,364 4,594 –906	9,599 31,549 37,831 9,442 12,586 4,533 -512	110,059 9,864 32,724 40,111 10,032 13,426 4,678 -776	110,998 9,663 34,178 39,439 10,218 13,422 4,624 -546	116,255 10,402 36,713 40,597 10,796 14,134 4,371 -758	120,834 10,363 38,269 41,500 12,160 14,884 4,487 -828	117,886 10,172 37,382 42,323 10,475 13,999 4,607 -1,073	107,816 9,016 32,956 38,129 10,334 13,480 4,362 -459	104,796 8,241 31,544 38,016 10,098 13,324 4,287 -714
Travel	433,905 85,720 22,036 46,323 72,191 189,050 17,430 1,155	497,245 96,712 25,586 51,586 82,614 223,483 16,052 1,212	43,310 8,481 2,210 4,366 7,408 19,472 1,268 105	43,737 8,753 2,379 4,483 7,258 19,568 1,190 106	44,246 8,866 2,399 4,695 7,265 19,725 1,188 107	44,302 8,880 2,481 4,611 7,294 19,765 1,163 107	44,703 8,880 2,457 4,900 7,127 19,493 1,745 100	44,453 9,069 2,528 4,870 7,181 19,291 1,414 99	44,677 9,111 2,638 4,862 7,250 19,504 1,212 100	45,177 9,043 2,420 5,180 7,427 19,843 1,163 101	46,184 9,422 2,551 5,273 7,529 20,085 1,220 103	46,825 9,588 2,716 5,337 7,621 20,287 1,171 104	47,517 9,780 2,813 5,370 7,694 20,570 1,185 105	47,727 10,109 2,855 5,354 7,771 20,296 1,236 105	47,274 9,579 2,794 5,096 7,845 20,706 1,149 105	46,930 9,387 2,743 4,910 7,885 20,625 1,276 104
Imports of goods and services	2,210,298	2,345,983	198,243	200,441	205,084	203,722	208,100	213,985	206,670	216,608	217,201	221,769	229,469	224,471	211,650	208,916
Goods. Foods, feeds, and beverages. Industrial supplies and materials. Capital goods, except automotive. Automotive vehicles, parts, and engines. Consumer goods (nonfood), except automotive. Other goods. Adjustments 1	1,861,380 74,938 601,988 418,259 256,627 442,639 59,487 7,441	1,967,853 81,683 634,746 444,486 258,920 474,892 62,234 10,892	166,207 6,963 53,505 37,907 22,075 39,377 5,284 1,094	168,084 6,922 55,139 37,704 22,170 39,975 5,299 876	172,664 7,102 59,198 37,851 22,099 40,314 5,468 632	171,350 6,907 60,310 37,712 20,722 39,727 5,168 804	174,833 7,081 63,954 37,446 21,229 39,059 5,272 794	180,580 7,183 64,510 38,272 22,794 40,963 5,201 1,657	7,088 61,521 37,882 20,299 39,531 5,526 1,584	7,379 67,502 39,112 21,474 40,194 5,757 1,590	7,640 67,067 39,782 20,472 41,840 5,554 754	7,500 73,363 38,441 20,530 41,331 5,652 707	194,949 7,544 79,857 39,012 20,443 41,073 5,992 1,028	7,793 73,772 38,258 19,285 43,576 5,615 646	177,353 7,598 65,247 38,735 18,466 40,208 5,638 1,460	7,679 7,679 65,143 37,292 17,545 40,674 5,484 792
Services Travel Passenger fares Other transportation Royalties and license fees Other private services Direct defense expenditures ² U.S. Government miscellaneous services	348,918 72,104 27,501 65,262 23,777 125,221 31,032 4,021	378,130 76,167 28,486 67,050 25,048 144,375 32,820 4,184	32,036 6,452 2,486 5,524 2,036 12,431 2,747 359	32,357 6,547 2,440 5,718 1,996 12,438 2,857 360	32,420 6,519 2,447 5,752 1,992 12,447 2,902 360	32,372 6,467 2,477 5,671 2,002 12,465 2,929 361	33,267 6,810 2,663 5,935 2,172 12,412 2,914 361	33,405 6,840 2,646 6,040 2,227 12,368 2,923 361	33,238 6,753 2,619 5,894 2,263 12,416 2,932 361	33,599 6,666 2,616 6,104 2,201 12,677 2,974 361	34,092 6,887 2,642 6,211 2,206 12,788 2,996 363	34,246 6,739 2,775 6,248 2,220 12,885 3,016 364	34,519 6,720 2,807 6,346 2,260 12,973 3,046 368	35,527 6,882 2,772 6,296 3,173 12,981 3,054 369	34,297 6,566 2,666 6,197 2,295 13,154 3,050 370	34,307 6,576 2,727 6,068 2,286 13,249 3,034 367
Memoranda: Balance on goods Balance on services	-838,270 84,987 -753,283	-819,373 119,115 -700,258	-66,738 11,274 -55,464	-67,713 11,380 -56,333	-71,697 11,826 -59,871	-69,509 11,930 -57,579	-70,147 11,436 -58,711	-72,483 11,048 -61,435	-68,403 11,439 -56,964	-72,950 11,577 -61,372	-72,111 12,092 -60,019	-71,267 12,578 -58,689	-74,116 12,998 -61,118	-71,058 12,200 -58,858	-69,537 12,977 -56,559	-69,813 12,623 -57,190

tions used to prepare BEA's international and national accounts.
2. Contains goods that cannot be separately identified.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis and U.S. Census Bureau .

p Preliminary r Revised
1. Reflects adjustments necessary to bring the Census Bureau's component data in line with the concepts and defini-

Table F.2. U.S. International Transactions

				N	lot seasona	ally adjuste	ed				Seasonal	ly adjusted	I	
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2007		20	07		20	08		20	107		20	08
			I	II	III	IV	L	P	ı	II	III	IV	l i	P
1	Current account Exports of goods and services and income receipts	2,463,505	566,539	608,364	634,480	654,122	644,178	674,683	572.182	602,122	638,393	650,808	651,473	669,691
2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	1,645,726	381,201	404,467	420,832	439,225	446,177	477,841	385,436	399,951	424,873	435,465	451,645	474,819
3	Goods, balance of payments basis		267,716	285,008	287,925	307,832	315,351	341,526	270,318	279,488	295,494	303,180	317,813	337,312
4 5	Services Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	497,245 16,052	113,485 4,629	119,459 4,000	132,908 3,881	131,393 3,542	130,826 4,371	136,315 3,516	115,118 4,629	120,463 4,000	129,378 3,881	132,285 3,542	133,833 4,371	137,506 3,516
6	Travel	96,712	19,658	24,387	29,159	23,508	24,152	29,281	21,818	23,154	25,241	26,499	27,060	28,243
7 8	Passenger fares Other transportation	25,586 51,586	5,529 11,873	5,848 12,575	6,868 13,018	7,340 14,120	7,077 14,277	7,950 15,461	5,800 12,076	5,996 12,639	6,530 13,081	7,259 13,790	7,623 14,632	7,904 15,577
9	Royalties and license fees	82,614	18,490	19,683	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,078	18,991	19,866	21,940	21,817	21,559	22,264
10 11	Other private services	223,483 1,212	53,010 296	52,679 288	58,084 309	59,710 320	59,735 299	57,704 325	51,508 296	54,521 288	58,396 309	59,058 320	58,289 299	59,677 325
12 13	Income receipts	817,779	185,339	203,897	213,647	214,897	198,001	196,842	186,746	202,171	213,520	215,343	199,827	194,873
14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad Direct investment receipts	814,807 368,275	184,606 81,973	203,160 91,434	212,901 95,105	214,141 99,764	197,238 95,434	196,075 101,604	186,013 83,391	201,434 89,673	212,774 94,953	214,587 100,259	199,064 97,262	194,106 99,612
15 16	Other private receipts	444,299 2,233	102,063 570	111,187 539	117,275 521	113,774 603	101,088 716	93,728 743	102,063 559	111,187 574	117,275 546	113,774 554	101,088 714	93,728 766
17	Compensation of employees	2,972	733	737	746	756	763	767	733	737	746	756	763	767
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-3,082,014	-713,978	-777,437		-797,288		-830,555	-738,938	-771,262 570,770		-788,264	-795,371	-822,898
19 20	Imports of goods and services	-2,345,984 -1,967,853	-541,050 -454,424	-583,705 -487,304	-603,246 -503,513	-617,983 -522,612	-601,621 -507,017	-661,680 -556,515	-564,979 -473,681	-578,770 -485,375	-592,986 -496,698	-609,248 -512,099	-628,756 -528,845	-655,369 -553,641
21	Services	-378,130	-86,626	-96,401	-99,733	-95,371	-94,603	-105,165	-91,298	-93,395	-96,288	-97,149	-99,910	-101,729
22	Direct defense expenditures	-32,820	-7,915	-8,085	-8,132	-8,688	-8,769	-8,856	-7,915	-8,085	-8,132	-8,688	-8,769	-8,856
23 24	TravelPassenger fares	-76,167 -28,486	-15,837 -6,158	-21,390 -7,588	-21,916 -7,841	-17,024 -6,899	-17,410 -7,277	-23,396 -8,832	-18,538 -6,721	-18,849 -6,979	-19,247 -7,422	-19,533 -7,364	-20,403 -7,928	-20,560 -8,133
25	Other transportation	-67,050	-15,570	-16,903	-17,476	-17,101	-17,192	-18,769	-16,022	-16,767	-17,119	-17,142	-17,869	-18,560
26 27	Royalties and license fees	-144,375	-6,386 -33,744	-6,011 -35,406	-6,004 -37,294	-6,646 -37,931	-6,428 -36,444	-6,524 -37,709	-6,643 -34,444	-6,260 -35,437	-6,155 -37,145	-5,991 -37,350	-6,663 -37,196	-6,809 -37,732
28 29	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-4,184 -736,030	-1,016 -172,928	-1,018 -193,732	-1,069 -190,066	-1,081 -179,305	-1,083 -165,452	-1,079 -168,875	-1,016 -173,959	-1,018 -192,492		-1,081 -179,016	-1,083 -166,615	-1,079 -167,529
30 31	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-726,031	-170,529	-191,353	-187,602	-176,548	-162,938	-166,445	-171,560	-189,991	-188,045	-176,436	-164,055	-164,979
32	Direct investment payments	-134,414 -426,515	-32,097 -99,373	-41,982 -107,963	-34,800 -110,898	-25,536 -108,281	-25,884 -94,302	-37,216 -86,265	-33,128 -99,373	-40,620 -107,963	-35,243 -110,898	-25,424 -108,281	-27,001 -94,302	-35,750 -86,265
33 34	U.S. government payments	-165,102 -9,999	-39,059 -2,399	-41,408 -2,379	-41,904 -2,464	-42,731 -2,757	-42,752 -2,514	-42,964 -2,430	-39,059 -2,399	-41,408 -2,501	-41,904 -2,517	-42,731 -2,580	-42,752 -2,560	-42,964 -2,549
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-112,705	-30,543	-24,299	-27,693	-30,171	-32,408	-29,138	-30,174	-24,953	-27,796	-29,784	-31,742	-29,941
36 37	U.S. government grants U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-33,237 -7,323	-10,567 -1,540	-5,611 -1,777	-7,109 -1,260	-9,950 -2,746	-9,990 -1,680	-7,138 -2,024	-10,567 -1,805	-5,611 -1,834	-7,109 -1,837	-9,950 -1,849	-9,990 -1,951	-7,138 -1,976
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-72,145	-18,436	-16,910	-19,324	-17,475	-20,738	-19,976	-17,802	-17,508	-18,850	-17,985	-19,801	-20,827
39	Capital account transactions, net	-1,843	-543	-112	-617	-571	-600	-652	-543	-112	-617	-571	-600	-652
00	Financial account	-1,040	340	-112	-017	371	-000	-032	340	-112	-017	371	-000	-032
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial outflow (-))	-1,289,854	-448,713	-526,163	-179,448	-135,529	-272,093	105 678	_442 065	-523,556	-170,476	-153,757	-260,644	110,431
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-122	-72	26	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-72	26	-54	-22	-276	-1,267
42 43	GoldSpecial drawing rights	0 -154	0 -43	0 -39	0 -37	0 -35	0 -29	0 -22	0 -43	0 -39	0 -37	0 -35	0 -29	0 –22
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	1,021	212	294	230	285	112	-955	212	294	230	285	112	-955
45 46	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	-989 -22,273	-241 445	-229 -596	-247 623	-272 -22,744	-359 3,265	-290 -41,265	-241 445	-229 -596	-247 623	-272 -22,744	-359 3,265	-290 -41,265
47	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-2,475	-608	-1,405	-182	-279	-179	-1,173	-608	-1,405	-182	-279	-179	-1,173
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	4,104 -23,902	1,091 -38	687 122	780 25	1,546 -24,011	487 2,957	860 -40,952	1,091 -38	687 122	780 25	1,546 –24,011	487 2,957	860 -40,952
50	U.S. private assets	-1,267,459	-449,086 -73,354	-525,593 -96,224		-112,763		148,210 -70,302	-442,438 -66,706	-522,985 -93,616	-171,045	-130,990 -110,905		152,963
51 52	Direct investmentForeign securities	-333,271 -288,731	-73,354 -99,541			-92,678 -4,202		-70,302 -32,457	-66,706 -99,541		-62,043 -100,317	-110,905 -4,202	-89,100 -35,066	-65,549 -32,457
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-706	-46,048	-134,713	80,012	100,043	81,848	25,224	-46 048	-134,713	80,012	100.043	81,848	25,224
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-644,751	-230,143			-115,926		225,745	-230,143	-209,985	-88,697	-115,926		225,745
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	2,057,703	692,604	720,720	267,216	377,162	459,399	29,452	692,713	718,112	266,476	380,402	459,017	26,301
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	411,058	163,270	88,822	13,469	145,497	173,533	144,417	163,270	88,822	13,469	145,497	173,533	144,417
58	U.S. Treasury securities	230,330 58,865	121,640 40,337	61,641 1,610	-7,788 -25,810	54,837 42,728	167,883 88,649	150,390 57,245	121,640 40,337	61,641 1,610	-7,788 -25,810	54,837 42,728	167,883 88,649	150,390 57,245
59 60	Other U.S. government liabilities	171,465 5,342	81,303 366	60,031 -69	18,022 913	12,109 4,132	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439	81,303 366	60,031 -69	18,022 913	12,109 4,132	79,234 1,645	93,145 2,439
61	U.S. Ilabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included eisewhere	108,695	30,329	15,956	9,873	52,537	-26,930	-30,131	30,329	15,956	9,873	52,537	-26,930	-30,131
62 63	Other foreign official assets Other foreign assets in the United States	66,691 1,646,645	10,935 529,334	11,294 631.898	10,471 253,747	33,991 231,665	30,935 285,866	21,719 -114,965	10,935 529,443	11,294 629,290	10,471 253,007	33,991 234,905	30,935 285,484	21,719 –118,116
64	Direct investment	237,542	13,917	64,470	106,648	52,506	80,819	96,918	14,026	61,862	105,908	55,746	80,437	93,767
65 66	U.S. Treasury securities	156,825 573,850	42,882 183,507	-13,522 310,340	67,406 -30,486	60,059 110,489	63,263 -20,475	66,950 16,532	42,882 183,507	-13,522 310,340	67,406 -30,486	60,059 110,489	63,263 -20,475	66,950 16,532
67 68	U.S. currency U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking	-10,675	-6,165	-1,635	655	-3,530	-914	230	-6,165	-1,635	655	-3,530	-914	230
	concerns	156,290	90,061	122,476	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-61,972	90,061	122,476	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-61,972
69 70	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	532,813 6,496	205,132 14,795	149,769 -1,007	53,925 5,942	123,987 -13,234	79,088 -8,001	-233,623 n.a.	205,132 14,795	149,769 -1,007	53,925 5,942	123,987 -13,234	79,088 -8,001	–233,623 n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-41,287	-80,161	-1,007	93,431	-54,491	-23,403	50,531	-67,970	656	71,627	-45,600	-14,131	47,067
71a	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy								12,192	722	-21,805	8,892	9,271	-3,464
72	Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)			-202,296	-215,588	-214,780		-214,988			-201,204	-208,919		-216,328
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	119,115 -700,258	26,859 -159,849	23,058 -179,238	33,175 -182,414	36,023 -178,757	36,223 -155,443	31,150 -183,839	23,820 -179,543	27,068 -178,819	33,090 -168,114	35,136 -173,783	33,922 -177,110	35,777 -180,551
75 76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	81,749 -112,705	12,410	10,165 -24,299	23,582 -27,693	35,592 -30,171	32,549 -32,408	27,967 -29,138	12,787 -30,174	9,679 -24,953	22,958	36,327 -29,784	33,212 -31,742	27,344 -29,941
76 77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-731,214	-30,543 -177,982	-24,299 -193,372		-30,171 -173,336		-29,138 -185,009	-30,174 -196,930	-24,953 -194,093		-29,784 -167,241	-31,742 -175,640	
		1					1				1		1	

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Continues

Line	(Cardin debite .)	Euro	оре	Europea	an Union	Euro	area	United K	ingdom
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008:I ^r	2008:II ^p	2008:1 ^r	2008:II ^p	2008:I ^r	2008:II ^p	2008:I ^r	2008:II ^p
-	Current account	221.062	220 120	100 247	204 940	120 010	125.264	E0 000	E6 00E
2	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	231,262 134,231	239,128 143,912	198,347 113,638	204,849 121,795	128,819 76,759	135,364 81,606	58,092 28,927	56,985 31,219
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	81,372	87,322	68,047	72,622	50,291	53,215	13,965	14,770
4	Services	52,859	56,590	45,591	49,172	26,468	28,392	14,962	16,449
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	1,165	867	772	485	329	218	122	91
6	Travel	7,362	9,393	6,702	8,605	3,366	4,189	2,702	3,544
7 8	Passenger fares Other transportation	2,115 5,135	2,575 5,458	1,903 4,464	2,358 4,805	1,090 2,487	1,241 2,724	687 1,183	884 1,266
9	Royalties and license fees	12,080	12,749	9,804	10,355	6.977	7.374	2,055	2,162
10	Other private services	24,929	25,470	21,888	22,503	12,180	12,599	8,198	8,487
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	73	78	58	62	39	46	14	14
12 13	Income receipts	97,031 96,916	95,216 95,099	84,709 84,616	83,055 82,959	52,059 52,006	53,758 53,704	29,165 29,139	25,766 25,740
14	Direct investment receipts	45,132	47,038	37,845	39,372	29,247	31,191	6,990	6,429
15 16	Other private receipts	51,274 510	47,558 503	46,301 470	43,141 446	22,289 470	22,067 446	22,149	19,311 0
17	Compensation of employees	115	117	94	95	53	54	25	26
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-226,983	-254,677	-190,954	-215,105	-122,398	-142,588	-55,390	-58,003
19	Imports of goods and services	-145,827	-166,088	-123,695	-139,397	-89,539	-100,813	-24,050	-27,510
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-106,381	-118,311	-89,614	-97,947	-68,195	-74,741	-13,739	-15,075
21	Services	-39,446	-47,777	-34,082	-41,449	-21,344	-26,072	-10,311	-12,436
22 23	Direct defense expenditures	-3,386 -3,868	-3,350 9,066	-3,032	-2,998 -7.936	-2,570	-2,574 -5.494	-419 1 020	-400 -2,000
23	Travel	-3,868 -2,926	-8,966 -4,791	-3,551 -2,773	-7,936 -4,554	-2,302 -1,729	-5,494 -2,639	-1,020 -936	-2,000 -1,643
25	Other transportation	-6,655	-7,495	-5,856	-6,626	-3,519	-3,978	-1,209	-1,398
26	Royalties and license fees	-3,977	-4,035	-3,079	-3,125	-2,034	-2,064	-685	-694
27 28	Other private services	-18,128 -506	-18,629 -512	-15,397 -393	-15,808 -403	-8,867 -323	-8,998 -326	-5,983 -59	-6,236 -64
29 30	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-81,156	-88,589	-67,259	-75,709	-32,859	-41,775	-31,340	-30,492
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-80,978	-88,442	-67,123	-75,593	-32,766	-41,693	-31,311	-30,466
31 32	Direct investment payments	-17,270 -53,125	-28,874 -48,570	-10,941 -48,588	-23,288 -44,617	-4,283 -24,469	-14,223 -23,814	-5,205 -23,101	-7,220 -19,777
33	U.S. government payments	-10,583	-10,998	-7,594	-7,688	-4,014	-3,656	-3,005	-3,469
34	Compensation of employees	-178	-147	-137	-115	-93	-82	-29	-26
35 36	Unilateral current transfers, net U.S. government grants	-3,836 -499	-3,208 -510	-2,244 -64	-1,611 -46	-2,801 -16	-2,203 -14	760	765
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-456	-467	-424	-434	-323	-325	-71	-73
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-2,881	-2,231	-1,756	-1,131	-2,462	-1,864	831	838
	Capital account								
39	Capital account transactions, net	-224	-228	-121	-122	-67	-68	-15	-15
40	U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (–))	-180,883	77,505	-191,818	23,999	-140,740	-72,275	-34,570	142,406
41	U.S. official reserve assets	-316	-263	-249	-194	-249	-194	0 1,01 0	0
42	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ö
43 44	Special drawing rights								
45	Foreign currencies.	-316	-263	-249	-194	-249	-194		
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	3,058	-40,974	5,021	-34,989	5,019	-34	(*)	2
47 48	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	-6 70	-12 35	-3 31	0	0 27	0	0	0
40 49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	2,994	-40,997	4,993	-34,996	4,992	7 –41	0 (*)	2
50	U.S. private assets	-183,624	118,742	-196,590	59,182	-145,510	-72,047	-34,571	142,404
51	Direct investment	-47,384	-41,514	-43,228	-36,478	-28,934	-28,854	-6,700	-1,854
52 53	Foreign securitiesU.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-32,255 37,359	-22,936 23,644	-31,740 36,931	-30,876 23,245	-10,894 -547	-7,535 -17,469	-21,679 45,990	-26,725 42,339
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-141,344	159,548	-158,553	103,291	-105,135	-18,189	-52,182	128,644
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/		4=0.4=0						
	financial inflow (+))	252,465	-156,453	222,597	-186,644	144,193	-80,390	51,888	-107,960
56 57	Foreign official assets in the United States	42,919	22,492	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
58	U.Š. Treasury securities	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2
59 60	Other U.S. government liabilities	(¹) -43	(¹) 113	(2)	(²) 169	(²) -19	(²) 250	(2) (2) 32 (2) (2)	(2) (2) 93 (2) (2)
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-43 (¹)	(1)	-48 (2)	(2)	-19 (2)	(2)	(2)	93 (2)
62	Other foreign official assets	(¹) (¹)	(1)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)	(2) (2)		
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	209,546	-178,945	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
64 65	Direct investment	45,597 25,936	47,061 41,453	35,491 (2)	43,033 (2)	15,803 (2)	26,502 (2)	10,930 (2)	17,869 (2)
66	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities	-3,394	-572	-8,250	-6,168	-3,373	-32,483	-8,669	(²) 21,215
67 68	U.S. currencyU.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	n.a. 79,537	n.a. -53,027	n.a. 79,370	n.a. -54,517	n.a. 26,940	n.a. -14,249	n.a. 53,362	n.a. –40,167
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	61,870	-213,860	² 116,034	² -169,161	² 104,842	² -60,410	² -3,767	² -106,970
70	Financial derivatives, net	-8,062	n.a.	-2,941	n.a.	-2,368	n.a.	-1,900	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-63,738	97,933	-32,866	174,635	-4,638	162,161	-18,865	-34,178
	Management de								00.4
	Memoranda:	05.000	00.000	A					
	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-25,009 13,413	-30,989 8.813	-21,567 11,510	-25,325 7,723	-17,903 5,124	-21,526 2.319	226 4.651	-304 4.013
73 74	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	13,413 –11,596	8,813 –22,176	11,510 -10,057	7,723 -17,602	5,124 -12,779	2,319 –19,207	4,651 4,877	4,013 3,709
73 74 75	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20). Balance on services (lines 4 and 21). Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	13,413 -11,596 15,875	8,813 -22,176 6,627	11,510 -10,057 17,450	7,723 -17,602 7,346	5,124 -12,779 19,200	2,319 -19,207 11,982	4,651 4,877 –2,175	4,013 3,709 -4,726
73 74	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	13,413 –11,596	8,813 –22,176	11,510 -10,057	7,723 -17,602	5,124 -12,779	2,319 –19,207	4,651 4,877	4,013 3,709

Preliminary
r Revised
(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Line	(Credits +; debits -)	Can	nada		a and Other lemisphere	Mex	tico	Asia and	l Pacific	Aust	ralia
		2008:I r	2008:II P	2008:1 r	2008:II P	2008:1 r	2008:II p	2008:I r	2008:II P	2008:I r	2008:II P
	Current account										
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	88,741	96,287	131,405	138,992	45,749	48,109	147,450	152,891	12,581	13,414
2	Exports of goods and services	77,076	84,221	89,875	98,324	41,889	44,211	117,468	122,524	8,525	8,798
3	Goods, balance of payments basis	64,624	71,897	66,919	73,800	35,871	38,078	83,794	88,696	5,491	5,721
4 5	Services	12,452 76	12,324 124	22,956 191	24,524 196	6,018 5	6,134 3	33,675 1,409	33,828 931	3,034 480	3,077 91
6		4.406	4.195	5.355	6.556	1,761	1,811	6.221	7.970	601	903
7	Passenger fares	1,050	998	2,037	2,150	689	661	1,715	2,035	165	205
8	·	884	933	1,720	1,861	388	420	4,969	5,509	101	116
9 10		1,689 4,330	1,794 4,242	1,815 11,792	1,925 11,784	488 2,679	519 2,711	4,880 14,355	5,128 12,136	518 1,165	554 1,203
11		17	39	47	53	2,073	2,711	126	12,130	1,103	5
12	U.S. government miscellaneous services	11,665	12,066	41,530	40,669	3,860	3,898	29,982	30,368	4,056	4,615
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	11,623 5,462	12,024 5,980	41,473 17,994	40,612 19,746	3,851 2,783	3,889 2,891	29,878 18,101	30,263 19.309	4,049 1.708	4,608 2,202
15	Other private receipts	6,161	6,044	23,465	20,801	1,067	996	11,687	10,840	2,341	2,406
16 17	U.S. government receipts	0 42	0 42	14 57	65 57	1 9	2 9	90 104	114 104	0 7	0
18		-95,662	-106,944	-139,363	-146,237	-61,048	-65,715	-236,734	-244,964	-6,520	-7,109
19	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-89,425	-99,383	-107,728	-117,961	-57,720	-62,238	-197,468	-206,742	-3,946	-4,612
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-83.995	-92,714	-90,398	-100,785	-53,146	-58,024	-172.693	-181.269	-2,190	- 4,012 -2,874
21	Services	-5,430	-6,669	-17,331	-17,176	-4,574	-4,214	-24,775	-25,473	-1,756	-1,738
22	Direct defense expenditures	-65	-65	-86	-100	-5	-2	-1,691	-1,741	-35	-49
23 24	Travel	-1,031	-2,044	-7,044	-6,521	-3,090	-2,676	-4,576	-4,683	-432	-344
25	Passenger fares	-79 -1,245	-95 -1,350	-925 -1,849	-880 -1,976	-234 -353	-219 -373	-2,948 -6,025	-2,758 -6,404	-267 -97	-259 -104
26	Royalties and license fees	-184	-188	-99	-103	-24	-24	-2,082	-2.110	-98	-100
27	Other private services	-2,722	-2,813	-7,174	-7,440	-825	-873	-7,262	-7,609	-816	-863
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-105 -6,237	-115 -7,561	-153 -31.635	-155 -28.276	-43 -3.328	-47 -3.477	-191 -39.266	-168 -38.222	–11 –2,574	–18 –2.497
29 30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-6,086	-7,422	-29,873	-26,409	-1,620	-1,647	-38,891	-37,974	-2,568	-2,493
31	Direct investment payments	-2,393 -3,412	-3,738	-372 -24.484	-448 -21.278	–194 –652	-225 -622	-4,646 -9,443	-3,693	-1,387 -912	-1,295
32 33	Other private payments	-3,412 -281	-3,325 -359	-24,484 -5,017	-21,278 -4,683	-652 -774	-622 -800	-9,443 -24,802	-9,363 -24,918	-912 -269	-924 -274
34	Compensation of employees	-151	-139	-1,762	-1,867	-1,708	-1,830	-375	-248	-5	-4
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-323	-405	-7,459	-7,730	-3,181	-3,196	-6,142	-5,816	30	-16
36 37	U.S. government grants U.S. government pensions and other transfers	0 -165	0 -167	-464 -198	-617 -205	-18 -73	-28 -75	-2,097 -235	-2,354 -239	-1 -23	0 -25
38	Private remittances and other transfers	-158	-238	-6,797	-6,908	-3,090	-3,093	-3,809	-3,223	-23 54	9
	Capital account										
39	Capital account transactions, net	34	36	-45	-48	-26	-25	-263	-268	-8	-8
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-31,291	11,043	-43,889	22,438	1,132	2,477	-11,556	-2,050	-8,204	-15,853
40	U.S. official reserve assets	-31,291	11,043	-43,009 0	22,430	1,132	2,477	-11, 336 -43	-2,050 -27	-6,204	-15,053
42	Gold	0	Ö	0		ő	ő	0	0	0	0
43 44	Special drawing rights										
44											
46	Foreign currencies							-43	-27		
	ILS government assets other than official reserve assets		1	17	200	8	12	-43 122	-27 103	(*)	-6
47	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets	(*) 0	1 0	17 -38	-31	Ō	12 -8	122 -43	103 -71	(*) 0	0
47 48	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets.	(*) 0 0	1	17 -38 73	-31 226	0 13	12 -8 12	122 -43 170	103 -71 176	(*) 0 0	0
47 48 49 50	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets.	(*) 0 0 (*)	1 0 0	17 -38	-31	Ō	12 -8	122 -43	103 -71	(*) 0	0
47 48 49 50	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760
47 48 49 50 51 52	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862		122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833 4,111 -1,097 1,284	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)).	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833 4,111 -1,097 1,284 7,669	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833 4,111 -1,097 1,284 7,669	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. loreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. government securities	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (¹)	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (¹)	7,669	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833 4,111 -1,097 1,284 7,669	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (¹) (¹)	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹)	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (¹)	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261	12 -8 12 8 2,465 -1,833 4,111 -1,097 1,284 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (1) (1) (1)	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. loreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States. U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (¹) (¹)	17 -38 73 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) 169	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (¹) (¹) (¹)	0 13 -5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2)		122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (¹) (¹) (¹)	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (¹) (¹) (¹) 1,245	(*) 0 0 (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 11,042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (') (') (') (') (') -53 (')	17 -38 -37 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (') (') (1) (1) (19) (19)	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹)	0 13 -15 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (¹) (¹) (¹)	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (¹) (¹) (¹)	(°) 0 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,683 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 0 1 1 11,145 1	177 -388 -397 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	-31 226 5 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (') ('1) 6 ('1) -36,206	0 13 -15 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(2)(122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') 1,1,104	103 -71 176 6 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') 1,1,245 (') 49,383	(°) 0 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets Other foreign assets in the United States. Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') 29,844 9,444	1 0 0 1 1 1.042 -1.195 -10.923 -732 23.892 33,824 197 (') (') (') -53 (') (') (') 33,627 11,239	17 -38 -38 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (') (') (') (') (') -31,851	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	0 13 13 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,345 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (1) 66,207	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²) (²	(*) (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. reasury securities U.S. reasury securities	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,468 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (')' (')' -31,851 6,376 6,376 -41,089	-31 226 22,238 27,914 7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 () () () () () -36,000 19,504 () -12,772 () -12,772 ()	0 13 1-5 1,124 2-2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	103 -71 176 6-2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	(*) (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,1522 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (2) (2) (3) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (9) (9) (1) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (1) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (3) (4) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (9) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 66 67 68	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. currency U.S. currency U.S. currency U.S. pophanking concerns	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (') (') (') (') (') -31,851 6,376 6,376 41,089 n.a. (')	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	0 13 13 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,345 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (1) 66,207	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	(*) (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities v.S. treasury securities U.S. unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere.	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1.042 -1,195 -10,923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (') (') (') -53 (') (') (') 33,627 11,239 (') 10,758 n.a.	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (')' (')' (1)' -31,851 6,376 6,376 -41,089 n.a. (') 6,046	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (') (') (') (-) -36,266 (') -19,504 (') -12,772 n.a.	0 13 15 1,124 2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,9	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 6,137 134,413 85,030 (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹) (¹)	(°) 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,1552 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) -223 (°) (°) 1,708 n.a. 1,1708 n.a. 1,276 2,8,364	0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 354 55 56 65 77 68 66 67 68 69 70	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets. Other foreign assets in the United States. Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. reasury securities U.S. reasury securities U.S. reasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net.	(*) 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1.042 -1.195 -10.923 -732 23,892 33,824 197 (') (') (') -53 (') (') 11,239 (') 11,239 (') 4,356 n.a. (') 4,356 n.a. n.a.	177 -388 -397 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (')' (')' -31,851 6,376 (') -41,089 n.a. (') 6,046 1,816	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 ()')' (')' ()' ()' (-3) -6 (19,504 (')') -12,772 n.a. (')' -51,683 n.a.	0 13 13 5.862 21 -2.261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') 1,104 (') 66,207 15,487 (') 17,519 n.a. -4,698 -5,003	103 -71 176 6-2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (1) (') (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	(*) (*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 -59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 354 55 56 65 77 68 66 67 68 69 70	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. treasury securities. U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed).	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (')' (')' (1)' -31,851 6,376 6,376 -41,089 n.a. (') 6,046	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 () () () () 6 () () -36,206 19,504 () -12,772 n.a. ()) -51,683	0 13 15 1,124 2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,9	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,340 -3,247 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	103 -71 176 6 -2 -2,-2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') 11,245 (') (') 49,383 17,185 0,14,740	(°) 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,1552 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) -223 (°) (°) 1,708 n.a. 1,1708 n.a. 1,276 2,8,364	0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 53 54 55 56 67 68 69 70 71	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States. U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities Other. Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets Other foreign official assets U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. U.S. reasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,2491 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (') (') (') (') (') 29,884 9,446 (') 12,021 3,139 5,494	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,7300 (') (') (1) (1) -31,851 6,376 6,376 6,046 1,816 80,656	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 33,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°) (°)	0 13 13 5 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,835 -11,345 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (1) 1,104 (1) 66,207 15,487 n.a. (2) 7,519 n.a. (2) 7,5283 -5,003 -52,583	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (')	(°) 0 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 (°) 17,628 (°) (°) 2, (°) 2, (°) 2, (°) 3,152 (°) 4,768 (°) 1,708 (°) 1,	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States. U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. ilabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other Other Other oreign official assets. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. iabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20). Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) 29,884 9,446 (*) 7,346 (*) 12,021 3,139 5,494 -19,371 7,023	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	17 -38 -38 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 (')' (')' (')' (1) -31,851 6,376 (') -41,089 n.a. (') 6,046 80,656	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 (') (') (') -36,06 (') -12,772 n.a. (') -51,683 n.a. 5,738 -26,985 7,348	0 13 13 1,124 -2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,347 10,435 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (1) (1) (1) 66,207 15,487 (1) 17,519 -4,698 -5,003 -52,583 8,899 8,899	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') (') (') (') (') (') 49,383 17,185 (') 14,740 n.a. (') 21,825 n.a. -34,205	(*) 0 0 0 (*) -8.205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 152 253 54 55 56 67 77 58 86 69 70 71 72 73 74	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)) Foreign official assets in the United States. U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign official assets Other foreign official assets U.S. securities assets in the United States. U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. Ireasury securities U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. currency U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed). Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20). Balance on goods of lines 2 and 19)	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1.1,495 1 1.1,49	177 -388 -397 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,7300 (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) -31,851 6,376 (3,766 (41,089 n.a. (1) -41,089 n.a. (1) -41,089 -23,479 5,626 -17,853	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 () () () () -36,206 19,504 () -12,772 n.a. () () -51,683 n.a. 5,738 -26,985 7,348 -19,637 7,348 -19,637	0 13 13 15 1,124 2,498 5,862 21 2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 1,090	122 -43 170 -5 -11,835 -11,835 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (1) 1,104 66,207 15,487 -4,698 -5,003 -52,583 -88,899 -80,900 -80,000	103 -71 176 6 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (1) (1) 1,245 (1) 49,383 17,185 (1) 21,825 n.a. -34,205 -92,573 8,355 -84,218	(°) 0 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) -223 (°) (°) (°) -223 (°) (°) 1,708 n.a. 1,278 3,364 1,352 -16,860 3,301 1,278 4,579	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 -59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)
47 48 49 50 51 1 55 53 54 55 56 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities. U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. reasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities. U.S. currency. U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) Balance on goods (lines 12 and 29)	(*) 0 (*) -31,291 -12,463 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (') (') (') (') (') 7,99 (') 7,346 (') 7,346 (') 7,346 (-) 12,021 3,139 5,494 -19,371 7,023 -12,348 5,428	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	177 -388 -199 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,382 -23,121 8,7300 (')') (1') 1699 (')') -31,851 6,376 6,376 6,446 1,816 80,656 -17,853 9,895 -7,459	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 ('') (') (') 6 (') -36,626 (') -12,772 n.a. (') -51,683 n.a. 5,738 -26,985 7,348 -19,637 12,333 -7,730 -7,730	0 13 13 1,124 -2,498 5,8662 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	122 -43 170 -5 -11,635 -11,345 -7,483 164,831 98,624 (1) (1) (1) 66,207 15,487 -6,903 -52,583 -88,899 -80,000 -9,284 -6,142	103 -71 176 -2 -2,126 -16,009 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (') (1) 49,383 17,185 (1) 14,740 n.a. (') 21,825 n.a. -34,205 -84,218 -7,854 -5,816	(°) 0 0 0 (°) -8,205 -940 -12,007 3,152 1,590 17,628 (°) (°) -223 (°) (°) 7,662 (°) 1,708 1,17 28,364 1,352 -16,860 3,301 1,278 4,579 1,482 3,30	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) 532 (2) (2) 4.634 -1.415 2,847 1,339 4,187 2,118 2,118
47 48 49 50 511 55 53 54 55 56 65 77 58 69 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 71 72 73 74 75	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets. Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets. U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets. U.S. private assets Direct investment. Foreign securities U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+)). Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Treasury securities U.S. Iabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other U.S. government liabilities. U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Other foreign assets in the United States Direct investment. U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere. Financial derivatives, net. Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed). Memoranda: Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20) Balance on services (lines 4 and 21) Balance on income (lines 12 and 29). Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35).	(*) 0 0 (*) -31,291 -12,483 1,278 1,833 -21,939 29,867 -17 (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*) (*)	1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	17 -38 -38 -19 -43,905 -21,738 -2,456 32,271 -51,982 -23,121 8,730 ()')'(')' (')' -31,851 6,376 (') -41,089 n.a. (') 6,046 1,816 80,656	-31 226 22,238 -7,914 -7,027 3,379 33,800 -13,153 23,053 ()')' (')' 6 (')' -36,206 19,504 (')' -12,772 n.a. (') -51,683 n.a. 5,738 -26,985 7,348 -19,637	0 13 13 1,124 2,498 5,862 21 -2,261 7,669 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)	7,669 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,92 7,9	122 -43 1 122 -43 1 143	103 -71 176 -6 -2 -2,126 -16,099 8,639 -893 6,137 134,413 85,030 (')' (')' (1) 1,245 (') 11,740 (1) 21,825 n.a. -34,205 -8,235 -8,218 -92,573 8,355 -84,218 -7,854	(*) -8,205 -940 -12,007 -3,1552 1,590 17,628 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (3) (4) (7) (8) (9) (1) (1) (1) (2) (2) (3) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (2) (3) (4) (4) (5) (6) (7) (7) (8) (8) (9) (9) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1	0 0 -6 -15,847 -1,760 -8,763 -59 -5,383 8,158 (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2) (2)

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Preliminary
r Revised
(*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-)
1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 S. Estimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.3. U.S. International Transactions, by Area—Table Ends

		Ch	ina	Inc	dia	Jap	an	Middle	e East	Afr	ica
Line	(Credits +; debits -)	2008:I r	2008:II ^p	2008:I ^r	2008:II ^p	2008:I r	2008:II ^p	2008:I r	2008:II ^p	2008:I ^r	2008:II ^p
	Current account										
	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	24,449	24,929	7,919	8,370	34,039	35,491	19,908	21,350	11,543	12,044
2	Exports of goods and services	22,010	22,361	6,947	7,531	26,873	28,410	16,956	18,119	9,359	9,438
4	Goods, balance of payments basis	17,954 4,056	18,667 3,693	4,223 2,724	4,628 2,903	16,127 10,746	17,285 11,125	12,110 4,846	13,104 5,015	6,533 2,826	6,708 2,730
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	0	0,030	10	2,300	110	128	1,176	1,152	326	198
6	Travel	599	597	572	1,119	2,797	3,061	518	717	290	450
8	Passenger fares Other transportation	212 710	170 784	249 162	505 176	955 1,114	996 1,229	83 761	105 812	77 298	87 345
9	Royalties and license fees	504	531	258	276	1,814	1,903	238	255	212	227
10 11	Other private services	2,025 7	1,603 9	1,458 15	803 15	3,910 46	3,765 42	2,053 16	1,955 19	1,601 22	1,406 17
12	Income receipts	2,439	2,568	971	839	7,166	7,080	2,953	3,232	2,184	2,606
13 14	Income receipts on U.Sowned assets abroad	2,430 1,684	2,559 1,937	967 517	835 475	7,145 2,659	7,059 2,782	2,927 2,293	3,206 2,637	2,164 1,630	2,586 2,083
15	Other private receipts	730	615	446	357	4,442	4,250	618	553	477	482
16 17	U.S. government receipts	16 10	7 10	4 5	3 5	44 21	27 21	16 26	16 26	57 20	21 20
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-87,268	-97,155	-10,195	-9,560	-59,994	-58,043	-34,809	-37,892	-29,222	-35,556
19	Imports of goods and services	-75,062	-84,348	-9,655	-9,072	-44,167	-43,368	-31,465	-35,409	-28,712	-35,050
20	Goods, balance of payments basis	-72,767	-81,575	-6,639	-6,197	-37,492	-36,384	-26,232	-30,038	-27,319	-33,398
21 22	Services Direct defense expenditures	-2,295 -7	-2,773 -1	-3,016 -1	-2,875 -13	-6,675 -473	-6,984 -425	-5,233 -3,421	-5,371 -3,500	-1,393 -120	-1,652 -100
23	Travel	-542	-836	-743	-522	-833	-968	-463	-506	-428	-676
24	Passenger fares	-170	-220 -999	-57	-27 -98	-370	-381	-299 -328	-224	-100	-84
25 26	Other transportation	-895 -33	-999 -33	-103 -18	-98 -19	-1,694 -1,860	-1,846 -1.884	-328 -48	-381 -49	-125 -12	–149 –12
27	Other private services	-640	-675	-2,084	-2,189	-1,397	-1,452	-618	-648	-543	-572
28 29	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-7 -12,206	_9 _12,808	-10 -540	-7 -488	-48 -15,827	-28 -14.675	-57 -3.344	-63 -2.484	-66 -510	–58 –506
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-12,085	-12,711	-463	-442	-15,787	-14,648	-3,326	-2,472	-479	-489
31 32	Direct investment payments	–16 –1,358	-22 -1,370	-222 -106	-237 -92	-2,931 -3,640	-1,941 -3,695	-108 -1,535	628 -1.503	4 -243	–11 –211
33 34	U.S. government payments	-10,711	-11,319	-135 -77	-113	-9,216	-9,012	-1,683	-1,597	-240	-267
35	Compensation of employees	-121 -718	-97 -586	-// -888	-46 -707	-40 -270	-27 - 198	-18 -4,038	-11 -2,106	-31 -3,670	–17 –2,018
36	U.S. government grants	-2 -2	-2	-30	-26	0	0	-3,456	-1,524	-2,431	_791
37 38	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-2 -714	-2 -582	-5 -853	-5 -676	-68 -202	-69 -129	-38 -544	-39 -543	-8 -1,231	-8 -1,219
	Capital account							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •		.,	.,
39	Capital account transactions, net	-44	-46	-49	-51	1	1	-90	-129	-12	-15
40	Financial account U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	5,005	-765	1,828	-1,605	-9.591	3,401	8,955	2,869	-8,699	-2,352
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	-43	-27	0	0	0	0
42 43	Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund										
45 46	Foreign currencies	37	17		4	-43 -20	-27	35	368	54	-10
47	U.Š. credits and other long-term assets	0	0	16 0	-1 0	- <u>2</u> 0	18 0	-5	-5	-65	-10 -81
48 49	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets	38 -1	21 -4	17 -1	7 -8	0 –20	0 18	52 -12	356 17	120 -1	67 4
50	U.S. private assets	4,968	-782	1,812	-1,604	-9.528	3,410	8,920	2,501	-8,753	-2,342
51	Direct investment	-2,139 4,320	-2,307 5,447	-1,019 2,636	-362 19	-987 3.043	-2,716 2,414	-2,252 1,188	-240 2,116	-547 287	1,382 -835
52 53	Foreign securitiesU.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	64	-272	91	-124	-101	-57	516	-41	-508	-111
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	2,723	-3,650	104	-1,137	-11,483	3,769	9,468	666	-7,985	-2,778
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/ financial inflow (+))	76,635	109,707	-267	839	50,620	33,386	26,173	21,188	8,325	9,711
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(2)	(²)	21,628	9,998	1,645	3,585
57 58	U.Š. government securities	(2) (2) (2) (2) 0 (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) 62 (2) (2)	(2)	(2) (2) (2) (2) (2) 82 (2) (2)	(1) 1	(1) (1)	(1) (1)	(1) 1
59	Other	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
60 61	Other U.S. government liabilities	(2)	(2)	126 (2)	62 (2)	103 (2)	82 (2)	235 (¹)	1,030 (1)	97 (¹)	36 (1)
62	Other foreign official assets		(2) (2)	(2) (2)		(2) (2)		(1)	(1)	(1)	(1) (1)
63 64	Other foreign assets in the United States	(²) 331	(²) -153	(²) 1,202	(²) 320	(2) 5,763	(²) 15,943	4,545 1,932	11,190 1,060	6,680 883	6,126 -210
65	U.S. Treasury securities	(²) -9,527	(²) -910	(2)	(²) -147	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
66 67	U.S. securitiés other than U.S. Treasury securities	-9,527 n.a.	–910 n.a.	1,6ÌÓ n.a.	-147 n.a.	18,662 n.a.	7,88Ó n.a.	2,094 n.a.	4,682 n.a.	–2,658 n.a.	–422 n.a.
68 69	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	3.183	707 2110,063	-33	-76 2 680	1,270	-1,068	(¹) -2,838	(¹) 2,704	(¹) 5,806	(1) 4,609
	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	² 82,648 (3)	² 110,063 n.a.	² -3,172 (³)	² 680 n.a.	² 24,822 -4,730	² 10,549 n.a.	-2,838 (³)	2,704 n.a.	5,806 –146	4,609 n.a.
	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed)	-18,058	-36,084	1,653	2,713	-10,076	-14,036	-16,099	-5,279	21,881	18,187
	Memoranda:		,		,			,	,		
72 73	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-54,813 1,761	-62,907 920	-2,416 -292	-1,569 28	-21,365 4,071	-19,099 4,141	-14,122 -388	-16,934 -356	-20,786 1,433	-26,690 1,077
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-53,052	-61,987	-2,708	-1,541	-17,294	-14,958	-14,510	-17,290	-19,353	-25,613
76	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-9,767 -718	-10,239 -586	432 -888	351 -707	-8,661 -270	-7,595 -198	-392 -4,038	748 -2,106	1,674 -3,670	2,100 -2,018
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76)	-63,537	-72,812	-3,165	-1,897	-26,224	-22,751	-18,939	-18,648	-21,349	-25,530

p Preliminary r Revised (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000 (+/-) 1. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

Details not shown separately are included in line 69.
 Setimates of financial derivatives for Mexico are included in Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere; and for China and India, in Asia and Pacific. Estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific.

Table F.4. Private Services Transactions

[Millions of dollars]

				N	lot seasona	ally adjuste	d				Seasonall	y adjusted		
Line		2007		20	07		20	08		20	07		20	08
			1	II	III	IV	L	II P	ļ	II	III	IV	L	II P
1	Exports of private services		108,560	115,171	128,718	127,532	126,156	132,474	110,193	116,176	125,188	128,423	129,163	133,665
2	Travel (table F.2, line 6)	96,712 25,586	19,658 5,529	24,387 5,848	29,159 6,868	23,508 7,340	24,152 7,077	29,281 7,950	21,818 5,800	23,154 5,996	25,241 6,530	26,499 7,259	27,060 7,623	28,243 7,904
4	Other transportation (table F.2, line 8)	51,586	11,873	12,575	13,018	14,120	14,277	15,461	12,076	12,639	13,081	13,790	14,632	15,577
5	Freight	19,596	4,412	4,895	4,951	5,338	5,370	5,650	4,520	4,848	4,964	5,264	5,499	5,593
6	Port services	31,990	7,461	7,680	8,067	8,782	8,907	9,811	7,556	7,791	8,117	8,526	9,133	9,985
7	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 9)	82,614	18,490	19,683	21,588	22,853	20,916	22,078	18,991	19,866	21,940	21,817	21,559	22,264
8	By type: 1 Industrial processes 2	37,441	8,611	8,789	10,177	9,864	9,373	9,609	8,611	8,789	10,177	9,864	9,373	9,609
9	Other ³	45,172	9,879	10,894	11,411	12,989	11,543	12,468	10,380	11,077	11,763	11,953	12,186	12,654
40	By affiliation:	F 4 700	40.457	40.000	44.054	45.000	40.774	44.504	40.500	40.000	44.507	44.000	44.000	44.000
10 11	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates	54,726 4,154	12,157 1,062	12,993 918	14,354 1,123	15,223 1,052	13,771 914	14,531 947	12,506 1,062	13,080 918	14,537 1,123	14,603 1,052	14,222 914	14,600 947
12	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners	23,733	5,271	5,772	6,111	6,578	6,230	6,600	5,423	5,868	6,280	6,162	6,422	6,717
13	Other private services (table F2, line 10)	223,483	53,010	52,679	58,084	59,710	59,735	57,704	51,508	54,521	58,396	59,058	58,289	59,677
	By type: 1		,	,	,	,		,	,	,	,	,	,	,
14 15	Education	15,732 58,266	6,453 12,870	1,923 13,996	4,386 15,567	2,970 15,833	6,865 15,398	2,038 15,874	3,848 12,870	3,897 13,996	3,962 15,567	4,025 15,833	4,090 15,398	4,146 15,874
16	Insurance services		2,351	2,554	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,608	2,351	2,554	2,676	2,706	2,575	2,608
17	Telecommunications	8,283	1,967	2,079	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,255	1,967	2,079	2,128	2,109	2,179	2,255
18	Business, professional, and technical services		24,129	26,647	27,260	29,639	26,678	28,542	25,231	26,515	27,996	27,932	28,008	28,407
19	Other services ⁴	23,241	5,241	5,479	6,067	6,453	6,040	6,386	5,241	5,479	6,067	6,453	6,040	6,386
20	U.S. parents' receipts from their foreign affiliates		10,843	12,453	12,515	13,428	12,532	13,476	11,226	12,232	12,804	12,976	12,984	13,124
21 22	U.S. affiliates' receipts from their foreign parent groups		5,802	6,112	5,626	6,512	5,500	5,863	5,985	6,140	6,031	5,897	5,754	6,015
	U.S. receipts from unaffiliated foreigners		36,365	34,113	39,944	39,770	41,702	38,366	34,297	36,149	39,561	40,185	39,551	40,538
23	Imports of private services		77,695	87,298	90,532	85,602	84,751	95,230	82,367	84,292	87,087	87,380	90,059	91,793
24 25	Travel (table F.2, line 23)	76,167 28,486	15,837 6,158	21,390 7,588	21,916 7,841	17,024 6,899	17,410 7,277	23,396 8,832	18,538 6,721	18,849 6,979	19,247 7,422	19,533 7,364	20,403 7,928	20,560 8,133
26	Other transportation (table F.2, line 25)	67,050	15,570	16,903	17,476	17,101	17,192	18,769	16,022	16,767	17,119	17,142	17,869	18,560
27	Freight	45,576	10,798	11,626	11,848	11,304	11,061	11,645	11,059	11,547	11,656	11,314	11,484	11,521
28	Port services		4,772	5,277	5,628	5,797	6,131	7,123	4,963	5,220	5,463	5,828	6,385	7,038
29	Royalties and license fees (table F.2, line 26)	25,048	6,386	6,011	6,004	6,646	6,428	6,524	6,643	6,260	6,155	5,991	6,663	6,809
30	By type: 1 Industrial processes 2	18,093	4.694	4.405	4,348	4.646	4,676	4,735	4,887	4,590	4.460	4,156	4,854	4,951
31	Other 3	6,955	1,691	1,607	1,656	2,001	1,753	1,789	1,756	1,669	1,694	1,836	1,809	1,858
00	By affiliation:	0.000		500	000	-4-	540			500	000	-4-	540	
32 33	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates		553 4.499	528 4,168	636 4.017	515 4.736	546 4.459	553 4.513	553 4,756	528 4.416	636 4.167	515 4.081	546 4.693	553 4.798
34	U.S. payments to unaffiliated foreigners		1,334	1,315	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,457	1,334	1,315	1,351	1,396	1,423	1,457
35	Other private services (table F.2, line 27)		33,744	35,406	37,294	37,931	36,444	37,709	34,444	35,437	37,145	37,350	37,196	37,732
	By type: 1			,	,	,		, i					,	
36 37	Education	4,523 18,928	866 4.430	1,156 4,798	1,523 4,727	978 4,973	883 4,847	1,180 4,917	1,119 4,430	1,135 4,798	1,140 4,727	1,129 4,973	1,145 4,847	1,156 4,917
38	Insurance services	42,761	10,426	10,172	11,113	11,050	11,187	11,281	10,426	10,172	11,113	11,050	11,187	11,281
39	Telecommunications	7,334	1,667	1,912	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,816	1,667	1,912	1,908	1,847	1,779	1,816
40 41	Business, professional, and technical services Other services ⁴	68,763 2,065	15,895 459	16,855 514	17,460 562	18,553 530	17,133 615	17,920 595	16,342 459	16,907 514	17,694 562	17,820 530	17,623 615	17,967 595
	By affiliation:													
42	U.S. parents' payments to their foreign affiliates	36,545	8,273	8,804	9,302	10,166	9,100	9,588	8,720	8,856	9,536	9,434	9,591	9,635
43 44	U.S. affiliates' payments to their foreign parent groups	20,518 87,312	4,927 20,544	5,327 21,275	5,046 22,945	5,218 22,547	4,445 22,899	4,530 23,591	4,927 20,797	5,327 21,254	5,046 22,562	5,218 22,698	4,445 23,160	4,530 23,567
44	Supplemental detail on insurance transactions:	01,312	20,544	1,213	44,543	22,04/	22,039	20,081	20,131	41,204	22,002	22,050	۷۵, ۱۵۵	20,007
45	Premiums received 5	20,951	4 070	E 000	E 500	E 014	1 604	1714	4 070	E 000	E 500	E 014	1 604	1711
45 46	Actual losses paid		4,879 2,706	5,226 2.856	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	4,741 3.094	4,879 2,706	5,226 2,856	5,532 2,988	5,314 3,069	4,681 3,097	4,741 3.094
47	Premiums paid ⁵		18.596	17.704	19,454	19.093	19,094	18,898	18,596	17.704	19,454	19.093	19,094	18.898
48	Actual losses recovered	30,430	7,642	7,595	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844	7,642	7,595	7,577	7,616	7,713	7,844
	Memoranda:								-					
49	Balance on goods (table F.2. line 72)	-819,373	-186,708	-202,296	-215,588	-214,780	-191,666	-214,988	-203,363	-205,887	-201,204	-208,919	-211,032	-216,328
50 51	Balance on private services (line 1 minus line 25)	138,854 -680,519	30,865 -155,843	27,873	38,186	41,930 -172,850	41,405 -150,261	37,244	27,825	31,884 -174,004	38,101	41,043 -167,876	39,104	41,872 -174,457
	, , , , ,	-000,519	-100,843	-174,423										
p Pi	eliminary				3. Includes	royalties, lic	cense fees,	and other fe	es associat	ed with copy	vriahts, trad	emarks. fran	chises, riah	ts to broad

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Royalties and license fees and "other private services" by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.
2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

Includes royallies, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.
 Other services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.
 These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

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G. Investment Tables

Table G.1. International Investment Position of the United States at Yearend, 2006 and 2007

[Millions of dollars]

				Char	nges in position in	2007		
				Attribut	table to			
Line	Type of investment	Position, 2006 ^r		Va	aluation adjustmer	nts		Position, 2007 ^p
			Financial flows (a)	Price changes (b)	Exchange-rate changes ¹ (c)	Other changes ² (d)	Total (a+b+c+d)	
1 2 3	Net international investment position of the United States (lines 2+3)	-2,225,804 59,836 -2,285,640	-774,345 -6,496 -767,849	197,683 (⁴) 197,683	438,711 (⁴) 438,711	-78,074 ⁴ 30,189 -108,263	-216,025 23,693 -239,718	-2,441,829 83,529 -2,525,358
4 5 6	U.Sowned assets abroad (lines 5+6) Financial derivatives (gross positive fair value) U.Sowned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (lines 7+12+17)	14,381,297 1,238,995 13,142,302	(3) (3) 1,289,854	(3) (3) 420,581	(3) (3) 516,968	(3) (3) -14,332	3,258,657 1,045,586 2,213,071	17,639,954 2,284,581 15,355,373
7 8 9 10	U.S. official reserve assets	219,853 165,267 8,870 5,040	122 0 154 -1,021	52,758 5 52,758	4,478 452 225	0 6 0 0	57,358 52,758 606 -796	277,211 218,025 9,476 4,244
11 12 13 14 15	Foreign currencies U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets U.S. credits and other long-term assets 7 Repayable in dollars	72,189 71,635 71,362	989 22,273 -1,629 -1,629			0 9 9 9	4,790 22,282 -1,620 -1,620	45,466 94,471 70,015 69,742 273
16 17 18 19	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	554 12,850,260 2,935,977	23,902 1,267,459 333,271 288,731	367,823 25,579 342,244	(*) 512,490 69,631 413,236	-14,341 -31,630 0	23,902 2,133,431 396,851 1,044,211	24,456 14,983,691 3,332,828 6,648,686
20 21 22 23	Bonds	1,275,515 4,328,960 1,163,102	170,708 118,023 706 644,751	3,918 338,326	27,946 385,290 12,329 17,294	0 0 0 -110 17,399	202,572 841,639 12,925 679,444	1,478,087 5,170,599 1,176,027 3,826,150
24 25 26	Foreign-owned assets in the United States (lines 25+26)	16,607,101 1,179,159 15,427,942	(3) (3) 2,057,703	(3) (3) 222,898	-, -	(3) (3) 93,931	3,474,682 1,021,893 2,452,789	20,081,783 2,201,052 17,880,731
27 28 29 30	Foreign official assets in the United States U.S. government securities U.S. Treasury securities Other		411,058 230,330 58,865 171,465	54,397 18,990		15,790 32,002 25,786 6,216	511,402 335,719 139,048 196,671	3,337,030 2,502,831 1,697,365 805,466
31 32 33	Other U.S. government liabilities ⁹ U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere Other foreign official assets	342,822	5,342 108,695 66,691		70.057	0 0 -16,212 78.141	5,342 108,695 61,646 1,941,387	24,024 405,707 404,468 14,543,701
34 35 36 37 38	Other foreign assets Direct investment at current cost U.S. Treasury securities U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	5,372,361	1,646,645 237,542 156,825 573,850	18,628 22,362 97,354	3,935 52,974	11,075 -12,296 35,899	271,180 166,891 760,077	2,422,796 734,776 6,132,438
38 39 40 41 42	Corporate and other bonds	2,824,879 2,547,482 282,627 797,495 3,430,330	391,440 182,410 -10,675 156,290 532,813			35,899 0 0 -1,136 44,599	474,446 285,631 -10,675 162,049 591,865	3,299,325 2,833,113 271,952 959,544 4,022,195
	Memoranda: Direct investment abroad at market value	4,454,635	333,271	108,353	267.198	,,,,,,,	693,317	5,147,952
	Direct investment abroad at market value	3,293,739	237,542	6,264	267,198	-13,945	229,861	3,523,600

of their underlying assets or reference rates, which may arise from movements in interest rates, stock prices, commodity prices, or other variables. Exchange-rate changes result from the revaluation of foreign-currency-denominated derivatives contracts at current exchange rates. "Other changes" can result when data on investment positions that had accumulated in prior periods are covered by a new or more complete survey.

5. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations in the market price of gold.

6. Reflects changes in the value of the official gold stock due to fluctuations are normemorative and bullion coins; also reflects replenishment through open market purchases. These demonetizations/monetizations are not included in international transactions financial flows.

7. Also includes paid-in-capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscella-

 Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international financial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscella-7. Also includes paid-in capital subscriptions to international inhancial institutions and outstanding amounts of miscellaneous claims that have been settled through international agreements to be payable to the U.S. government over periods in excess of 1 year. Excludes World War I debts that are not being serviced.
8. Includes indebtedness that the borrower may contractually, or at its option, repay with its currency, with a third country's currency, or by delivery of materials or transfer of services.
9. Primarily U.S. government liabilities associated with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.

P Preliminary
r Revised
* Less than \$500,000 (+/-)
..... Not applicable
1. Represents gains or losses on foreign-currency-denominated assets and liabilities due to their revaluation at current exchange rates.

2. Includes changes in coverage due to year-to-year changes in the composition of reporting panels, primarily for bank and nonbank estimates, and to the incorporation of survey results. Also includes capital gains and losses of direct investment affiliates and changes in positions that cannot be allocated to financial flows, price changes, or exchange-rate

ment affiliates and changes in publicing that cannot be allocated thanges.

3. Financial flows and valuation adjustments for financial derivatives are available only on a net basis, which is shown on line 2; they are not separately available for gross positive fair values and gross negative fair values of financial derivatives. Consequently, columns (a) through (d) on lines 4, 5, and 24, 25 are not available.

4. Data are not separately available for the three types of valuation adjustments; therefore, the sum of all three types is shown in column (d). Price changes result from changes in the value of derivatives contracts due to changes in the value

Table G.2. U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Selected Items, by Country and by Industry of Foreign Affiliate, 2004–2007 [Millions of dollars]

		Direct investr on a historic			Capit	al outflows wit adjustment (i		ost	Incom	ne without curr adjustment		
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,454,674	2,791,269	294,905	15,369	221,664	313,787	228,165	271,877	308,963	348,791
By country of foreign affiliate												
Canada	214,931	231,836	230,045	257,058	24,005	13,556	8,135	22,772	22,835	20,712	23,226	21,685
Europe	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,341,116	1,551,165	137,319	-29,035	131,430	197,254	114,349	136,038	156,299	176,881
Of_which:												
France	63,359 79,467	60,526 100.473	62,003 96,243	68,454 107.351	6,988 9.073	-1,156 7.978	5,249 5.361	4,730 8.291	5,172 6.488	4,475 6.875	6,577 8.405	6,414 9.944
GermanyIreland	79,467	55.173	71,065	87.023	8,781	-15,041	17.587	14.572	14.227	17.082	17,757	19.386
Netherlands	219,384	240.205	280,514	370,160	31,455	-19.284	40,832	73,324	30.132	33.888	38,360	41.770
Switzerland	121,790	100,692	115,216	127,709	12,235	-8,545	11,234	11,916	14,494	15,341	13,435	16,950
United Kingdom	330,416	351,513	375,348	398,836	42,359	6,269	15,252	31,181	16,258	22,836	27,176	29,635
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	351,709	379,582	427,397	471,953	32,418	74	40,638	33,718	38,419	48,049	57,752	66,689
Bermuda	100,856	113,222	134,613	148,633	4,365	-1,000	18,899	6,961	10,086	11,547	14,482	16,785
Brazil	29,485	30,882	33,090	41,552	2,644	1,400	61	4,114	2,624	3,554	5,666	8,324
MexicoUnited Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	63,384 82,159	73,687 83,164	83,219 90,060	91,663 90,803	8,435 10,131	9,596 -12,586	8,777 236	8,815 -961	7,102 7.322	8,634 9,239	9,363 10,264	11,370 11,439
	,		,	,	,				,-	,	,	,
Africa	20,356	22,756	25,074	27,764	1,611	2,564	2,873	2,003	4,256	5,282	6,040	6,030
Middle East	18,963	21,115	25,540	29,370	2,538	3,785	6,184	3,683	4,253	5,110	6,213	7,437
Asia and Pacific	374,754	375,689	405,502	453,959	97,013	24,426	32,405	54,357	44,053	56,688	59,433	70,071
Of which: Australia	(D)	75,669	68,484	79.027	(D)	(D)	-79	9,296	5,227	6.269	7,355	7,905
Hong Kong	32.735	36.415	41.019	47,431	(D) (D)	4.688	4.133	5.392	4.822	5.056	6.049	8,502
Japan	71,005	81,175	92,383	101,607	12,787	5,940	10,115	15,586	9,527	10,803	8,715	8,313
Singapore	61,076	76,390	78,436	82,623	(D)	3,206	2,772	6,141	8,619	15,809	14,738	18,315
By industry of foreign affiliate					. ,		·					
Mining	102,495	109,280	129,625	147,319	18,185	12,015	19,547	16,335	17,789	24,559	31,073	31,585
Manufacturing	416,643	430,737	466,688	531,315	63,429	28,121	46,719	55,249	46,486	46,896	55,465	65,127
Food	28,220	27,638	30,202	33,766	867	1,171	2,623	1,142	3,906	3,558	4,024	4,210
Chemicals	101,794	106,975	108,567	117,963	13,397	3,911	9,846	10,527	12,083	13,056	14,561	16,580
Primary and fabricated metals	24,917	23,013	25,372	28,685	3,240	-703	4,235	2,668	2,351	1,815	2,481	3,203
Machinery Computers and electronic products	21,613 53,084	26,433 50,773	32,248 58,800	37,063 69,912	3,771 10,890	2,077 3.607	3,644 13,256	4,260 7.415	2,214 6.791	2,253 7,714	3,182 10,003	5,334 9.926
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	13.905	15.449	17,172	18,429	664	1.662	1.709	1.836	1,231	1.703	1.791	1,516
Transportation equipment	53,156	50.739	52,888	65.053	2.269	-250	1,201	11,768	4.230	1.936	3,911	5,370
Other manufacturing	119,955	129,716	141,438	160,444	28,332	16,645	10,204	15,634	13,679	14,862	15,514	18,989
Wholesale trade	122,719	132,915	158,090	183,038	19,002	12,517	20,124	26,385	23,389	24,494	28,108	30,238
Information.	56,698	102.848	93,355	111.866	-357	2,831	-4,773	19,120	9.261	10.832	10.728	13,376
Depository institutions (banking)	61,948	66.707	70,205	91.768	-2.329	-4.751	-3.395	17.755	1.301	164	-509	420
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	435,256	463,981	497,266	531,933	51,201	13,079	23,295	35,324	27,477	27,911	32,520	40,137
Professional, scientific, and technical services	53,964	57,164	69,118	63,791	12,380	-2,055	10,167	10,256	6,805	9,272	10,191	8,367
·	,	,	,	,	,			,		,	,	,
Holding companies (nonbank)	760,656	710,386	794,586	927,578	117,214	-66,351	96,794	115,260	79,844	109,566	122,785	136,875
Other industries	150,466	167,640	175,741	202,661	16,180	19,964	13,187	18,103	15,813	18,184	18,601	22,666

foreign withholding taxes.

Nore: The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "U.S. Direct Investment Abroad Tables" in the September 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, it is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S. and

Table G.3. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank Foreign Affiliates of U.S. Companies by Country and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

			All nonbank fo	oreign affiliates					Majority-owne	d nonbank fo	reign affiliates		
		М	illions of dolla	rs					Millions o	f dollars			
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	U.S. exports of goods shipped to affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped by affiliates	Thousands of employees
All countries, all industries By country of affiliate	11,539,657	4,731,350	705,766	234,558	302,173	10,935.4	10,756,346	4,123,547	644,290	995,638	226,261	280,348	9,497.8
Canada	804,274	518,822	50,410	74,286	(D)	1,100.0	784,732	499,579	48,933	114,247	72,776	96,656	1,081.9
	7,180,683	2,381,964	388,077	55,653	64,008	4,502.4	6,819,419	2,140,026	363,746	540,683	54,066	62,927	4,082.6
France Germany	293,556	198,406	9,566	(D)	5,220	651.3	275,992	186,270	8,260	50,013	4,544	5,056	590.5
	504,223	327,394	17,364	7,047	5,965	649.2	456,294	286,134	14,382	85,285	7,004	5,801	592.1
	996,367	227,673	89,751	(D)	(D)	225.9	953,604	166,379	86,361	26,610	8,190	4,520	213.0
	2,832,181	584,486	52,822	13,655	(D)	1,299.2	2,778,740	555,092	50,002	154,818	13,583	11,855	1,191.3
	1,580,460	554,644	127,735	51,050	66,028	2,205.0	1,421,498	476,244	115,665	105,370	48,725	61,365	1,847.8
Brazil Mexico Africa Middle East. Asia and Pacific Of which:	122,118	112,657	6,059	4,162	(D)	452.2	110,822	106,130	5,420	24,900	3,929	2,494	429.5
	175,810	181,710	11,377	38,367	48,127	1,091.7	144,342	148,406	8,639	28,353	36,468	45,254	889.8
	135,947	83,185	16,712	1,518	(D)	186.8	127,916	77,908	15,700	38,569	1,405	3,723	158.5
	127,153	81,485	17,697	1,071	2,555	103.1	71,845	32,907	6,902	13,450	824	2,139	68.2
	1,711,140	1,111,249	105,135	50,981	61,703	2,838.1	1,530,935	896,883	93,344	183,319	48,465	53,538	2,258.9
Australia	217,737	119,538	15,059	4,718	2,283	312.2	205,166	99,106	14,338	39,040	4,659	2,281	277.2
	93,101	111,869	9,785	(D)	5,789	696.3	82,712	93,570	8,515	18,413	3,402	5,241	588.7
	31,566	24,022	1,787	590	(D)	238.0	25,438	20,364	1,510	5,294	565	436	210.6
	618,763	296,800	14,187	12,095	7,548	590.6	540,648	188,014	10,181	39,380	11,372	1,450	278.0
By industry of affiliate Mining Utilities Manufacturing Of which:	518,141	243,164	60,717	1,722	17,973	191.3	438,168	198,321	48,779	129,703	1,716	16,399	167.7
	100,685	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	50.2	79,771	45,247	1,914	11,168	(D)	(D)	46.1
	1,851,232	2,167,695	135,406	155,023	230,544	5,203.8	1,603,501	1,865,257	112,900	455,497	148,440	210,508	4,536.3
Food	122,497	144,181	8,661	4,220	5,412	456.1	112,218	131,344	7,848	28,294	4,038	5,254	402.7
	460,276	392,385	37,078	23,874	19,397	655.6	410,440	352,792	30,464	86,228	23,180	17,393	579.9
	83,141	71,544	5,485	3,981	6,142	246.5	79,723	67,302	5,328	18,881	3,931	6,056	237.7
	114,078	125,258	8,288	9,607	13,575	429.4	100,386	106,814	7,481	27,744	9,046	12,088	369.5
	227,455	292,726	20,280	26,087	44,423	725.9	212,567	286,162	20,182	47,276	25,934	43,832	691.6
components	54,711	49,084	2,365	3,238	(D)	289.9	50,460	43,656	2,203	12,115	3,219	5,707	249.7
	281,014	450,796	6,396	62,704	(D)	1,049.5	251,565	393,166	4,084	62,687	59,829	83,960	953.4
	642,208	1,072,348	50,330	63,116	49,346	792.7	619,652	1,039,785	48,672	142,512	61,903	49,138	763.0
	329,031	213,634	21,561	(D)	155	454.3	208,416	132,558	9,606	40,607	541	155	331.2
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance. Professional, scientific, and technical services. Other industries	4,334,378	328,316	62,971	(D)	28	337.6	4,239,579	304,205	60,135	38,043	(D)	28	292.6
	232,093	141,356	18,194	3,957	(D)	603.6	228,874	138,004	18,137	57,745	3,952	(D)	585.5
	3,531,889	(D)	(D)	10,057	(D)	3,301.8	3,338,384	400,170	344,147	120,364	(D)	(D)	2,775.5

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

Note. The data in this table are from "U.S. Multinational Companies: Operations in 2006" in the November 2008 Survey of Current Business.

Table G.4. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Selected Items, by Country of Foreign Parent and by Industry of U.S. Affiliate, 2004–2007 [Millions of dollars]

		on a historic	nent position al-cost basis		Capi	tal inflows wit adjustment (d		-cost	Ir		ut current-co: ment 1	st
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
All countries, all industries	1,520,316	1,634,121	1,843,885	2,093,049	135,826	104,773	236,701	232,839	87,890	110,324	139,137	129,711
By country of foreign parent												
Canada	125,276	165,667	175,198	213,224	33,164	14,868	18,079	36,927	6,607	6,075	15,211	13,506
Europe	1,078,782	1,154,048	1,324,355	1,482,978	80,730	77,896	181,384	144,853	61,377	80,684	91,278	82,019
Of which:	137,927	114.000	147.040	100 570	10.700	10.050	00.051	04.704	0.404	11.010	44.005	11 550
France	164,921	114,260 177,176	147,046 204,708	168,576 202,648	10,706 7,079	10,053 12,101	26,951 40,419	21,764 -5,316	8,401 7,557	11,218 6,053	11,925 11.058	11,559 5.779
Luxembourg	116,479	79.680	103.944	134,310	7,301	4.235	23,558	42,091	1.188	2,462	3.318	4.587
Netherlands	159,601	156,602	173,265	209,449	8,191	-1,871	23,102	24,659	12,553	15,743	21,467	19,763
Switzerland	122,165	133,387	134,193	155,696	12,571	6,551	1,453	-2,279	7,023	4,462	3,689	8,409
United Kingdom	267,209	371,350	406,337	410,787	28,137	36,132	33,194	13,034	18,641	33,274	27,764	18,848
atin America and Other Western Hemisphere	76,268	57,175	62,685	62,955	-2,945	-3,169	9,844	- 575	2,988	4,359	6,470	6,672
Bermuda	6,626	2,147	8,367	-519	-597	-5,380	6,517	-10,077	-373	-41	409	547
Mexico	7,592	3,595	5,332	5,954	-629	-19	1,886	63	17	(D)	730	833
PanamaUnited Kingdom Islands, Caribbean	10,408 21,702	10,983 23.063	12,182 24.790	12,903 32.807	1,403 -3.936	895 -42	1,659 2.355	1,281 7,559	(D) 197	1,173 958	1,815 1,404	1,274 1,589
Venezuela	5,009	5,292	5,391	6,059	624	308	-1,350	-40	(D)	(D)	818	(D)
Africa	1,859	2,341	1,814	1,124	-605	323	250	-675	177	204	207	25
Middle East	7.899	8.306	9.342	12.937	713	1.799	2.308	3.149	488	592	1.232	563
Asia and Pacific	230,231	246.585	270.490	319.832	24.769	13.056	24.837	49.161	16.253	18.410	24.739	26.926
Of which:	230,231	240,303	270,490	319,032	24,709	13,056	24,037	49,101	10,255	10,410	24,739	20,920
Australia	40.107	36.392	39.730	49.100	3.099	-5.253	2.825	9.274	2.446	3.919	5.900	7.447
Japan	174,490	189,851	204,833	233,148	17,489	14,200	15,668	28,775	12,774	12,715	17,351	17,175
By industry of U.S. affiliate												
Manufacturing	475,214	499,851	581,101	709,545	21,005	55,530	93,911	108,113	34,375	46,215	54,349	60,890
Food	17,774	45,217	49,159	25,891	2,193	2,953	5,300	1,605	677	3,370	4,008	2,658
Chemicals	140,338	123,784	148,595	217,662	11,874	16,678	31,200	38,939	9,067	13,798	15,366	25,879
Primary and fabricated metals Machinery	20,351 44.802	27,164 46,433	34,543 40.472	48,475 76,439	1,976 492	7,809 7.325	8,599 9.579	12,348 18.658	2,780 1.110	3,532 2.162	5,260 1.815	4,539 2.398
Computers and electronic products.		31,298	44,430	69,476	-2,689	8,009	15,735	12,994	1,110	2,102	2.443	2,901
Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	10.668	11.037	26,428	21.530	22	819	4.029	7.045	610	956	1.959	1,363
Transportation equipment	67,975	74,485	69,289	65,325	2,904	6,271	-3,462	-65	4,786	4,209	3,594	1,775
Other manufacturing	144,121	140,434	168,184	184,747	4,233	5,665	22,931	16,588	15,184	15,928	19,905	19,377
Nholesale trade	218,443	235,508	256,873	278,353	26,613	19,905	20,443	28,314	24,517	26,188	26,214	23,773
Retail trade	26,554	30,934	32,421	41,591	579	53	3,017	-30	2,043	1,381	2,534	2,889
nformation	144,982	102,584	135,119	146,428	15,487	-11,929	27,930	12,224	4,608	2,781	6,103	7,664
Depository institutions (banking)	122,674	130,184	147,992	141,033	17,902	9,355	15,295	-9,913	4,698	4,374	8,243	-6,351
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	199,417	214,623	258,657	263,993	31,602	3,925	37,761	5,197	6,249	4,281	7,464	12,762
Real estate and rental and leasing		37,341	44,122	55,277	2.580	1,119	3,204	11,165	1.879	2,444	3.024	2.134
Professional, scientific, and technical services	44,207	51,546	54,432	62,956	5,850	7,757	6,469	7,650	1,223	1,291	2.600	2,731
Other industries	251.836	331.549	333.168	393.873	14.208	19.057	28.672	70.118	8.298	21.369	28.607	23.220

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies.

1. For 2004 and 2005, income without current-cost adjustment is presented net, or after the deduction, of U.S. and foreign withholding taxes. For 2006 and 2007, income is presented gross, or before the deduction, of U.S.

and foreign withholding taxes.

Note: The data in this table are from tables 15 and 16 in "Foreign Direct Investment in the United States Tables" in the September 2008 Survey of Current Business.

Table G.5. Selected Financial and Operating Data of Nonbank U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner and by Industry of Affiliate, 2006

			All nonba	nk affiliates					Majority-ov	vned nonba	ank affiliates		
	Mil	lions of dolla	ars		Millions	of dollars		Millions o	of dollars			Millions	of dollars
	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Thousands of employees	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	U.S. imports of goods shipped to affiliates	Total assets	Sales	Net income	Value added	Thousands of employees	U.S. exports of goods shipped by affiliates	goods
All countries, all industries	7,908,487	3,083,440	176,329	5,800.6	204,880	493,835	6,807,654	2,795,143	134,257	614,685	5,330.5	195,292	482,363
By country of ultimate beneficial owner													
Canada	654,057	209,462	15,925	519.4	9,249	19,398	610,167	196,051	13,844	56,738	457.4	9,052	19,242
Europe	5,281,330	1,809,158	107,395	3,787.3	112,565	203,944	5,053,338	1,686,212	87,276	392,437	3,590.6	107,843	201,406
France Germany. Netherlands. Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom	815,169 675,495 767,542 31,687 1,427,268 1,282,694	235,721 380,546 335,107 (D) 184,227 455,815	23,886 9,139 18,631 (D) 7,765 40,552	527.2 684.0 472.3 180.1 438.7 995.5	13,166 (D) (D) 5,112 (D) (D)	19,487 68,587 33,500 7,582 16,719 (D)	776,525 667,703 724,446 31,486 1,404,231 1,174,039	206,940 371,499 314,751 43,329 176,844 403,060	18,772 8,529 14,568 1,220 7,715 30,443	58,937 67,918 45,784 11,206 50,113 120,265	496.6 664.4 445.2 179.4 416.1 908.8	12,439 42,869 14,586 5,110 6,949 16,395	18,736 68,306 33,440 7,582 16,575 34,344
Latin America and Other Western Hemisphere	(D)	207,073	9,750	418.6	(D)	(D)	319,028	189,396	8,972	50,030	358.3	13,265	(D)
Bermuda. Mexico. United Kingdom Islands-Caribbean. Venezuela.	(D) (D) (D) (D)	74,798 33,046 (D) (D)	4,056 438 (D) (D)	M M 29.4 5.1	(D) (D) 163 (D)	(D) 4,679 1,762 (D)	195,986 18,657 73,248 (D)	73,219 24,881 16,062 (D)	3,968 390 1,059 (D)	25,438 5,914 4,484 (D)	193.8 58.8 28.8 H	(D) 970 163 (D)	4,542 4,575 (D) (D)
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	8.5	501	681	4,494	7,488	153	1,086	8.5	501	681
Middle East	65,992	68,611	3,282	80.1	747	(D)	62,058	66,124	2,893	12,729	72.7	744	(D)
Asia and Pacific Of which: Australia Japan Korea, Republic of	775,996 101,296 612,110 22,652	678,747 32,634 544,994 (D)	23,345 5,526 16,329 (D)	863.7 62.0 691.4 19.7	65,693 1,088 53,115 (D)	210,568 (D) 164,881 (D)	726,656 94,484 580,259 22,052	625,274 28,259 504,876 50,961	19,708 5,310 13,261 471	93,625 7,992 75,800 2,785	788.1 59.1 631.0 18.7	61,292 994 49,789 8,791	203,783 1,755 159,412 34,810
United States	768,528	(D)	(D)	122.9	(D)	4,489	31,914	24,597	1,411	8,041	54.9	2,595	4,477
By industry of U.S. affiliate	,	, ,	, ,		,	,	,	,	,			,	,
Manufacturing	1,312,819 86,668 292,115 75,879 80,439 94,651 51,490 278,926	1,183,649 66,931 230,049 90,080 56,597 68,781 49,245 258,875	50,798 4,968 13,439 5,954 2,217 1,048 1,095 2,418	2,166.0 131.9 312.6 166.7 142.8 176.5 147.0 434.7	116,512 6,687 22,829 5,939 8,039 11,316 6,352 36,412	3,076 34,577 8,008 9,044 14,242 6,169 61,919	1,224,595 85,474 266,995 68,842 79,033 (D) 51,361 274,463	1,100,669 64,589 212,418 77,981 53,512 63,940 49,111 246,663	44,217 4,854 11,028 5,050 2,123 1,062 1,104 2,173	266,893 15,466 58,953 19,298 13,667 20,198 13,563 37,461	2,057.8 128.7 287.8 157.4 138.8 168.7 146.5 420.3	108,554 6,634 19,481 5,469 7,932 (D) 6,339 36,033	173,867 3,068 33,617 7,216 8,018 (D) 6,148 59,277
Wholesale trade	570,518	884,850	31,282	632.3	79,080	297,638	562,140	863,364	28,790	106,868	618.7	78,029	295,190
Retail trade	75,062	157,497	1,566	632.5	578	(D)	69,449	146,128	1,301	31,822	564.0	578	5,711
Information Of which: Publishing industries Telecommunications	380,311 (D) (D)	145,393 35,861 (D)	14,572 2,628 (D)	333.7 122.5 M	1,307 (D) (D)	(D) 185 (D)	207,114 67,757 82,003	81,894 31,239 26,966	3,888 1,884 1,359	33,360 14,657 8,300	223.5 106.6 47.2	972 455 4	235 185 5
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	4,716,284	(D)	(D)	285.6	(D)	(D)	3,957,790	257,764	18,155	40,914	215.1	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	134,536	38,108	7,582	47.6	(D)	541	115,945	34,883	6,459	15,955	46.0	(D)	541
Professional, scientific, and technical services	108,739	65,803	708	219.2	(D)	(D)	101,387	61,360	722	22,531	202.4	(D)	(D)
Other industries	610,218	(D)	(D)	1,483.8	6,626	6,554	569,234	249,082	30,724	96,342	1,402.9	6,382	6,547

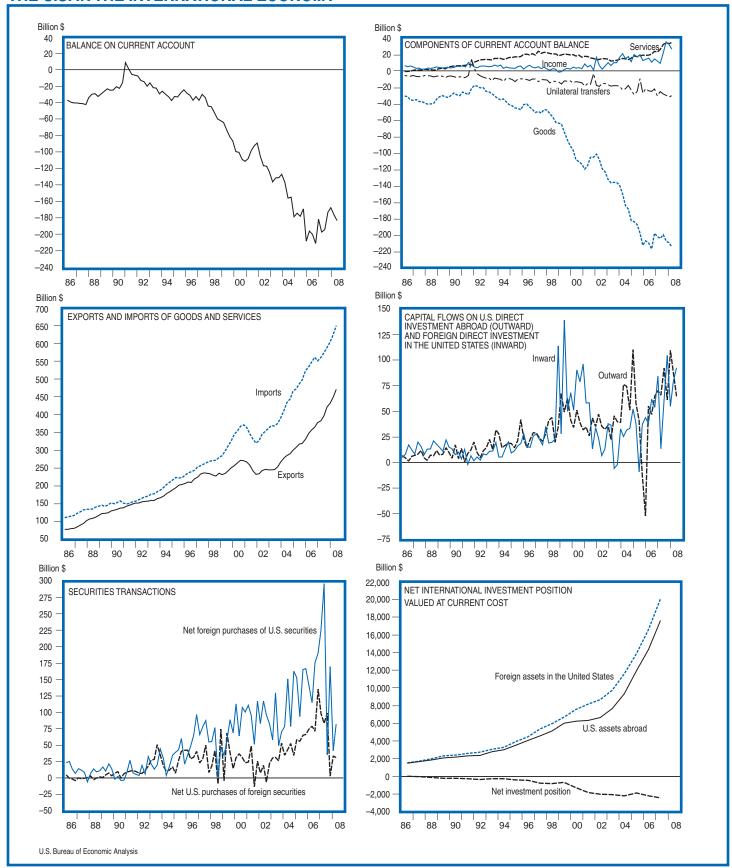
D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. Nores. The data in this table are from BEA's annual survey of the operations of U.S. affiliates of foreign companies; see "U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies: Operations in 2006" in the August 2008 Survey of Current Business.

The following ranges are given in employment cells that are suppressed: A—1 to 499; F—500 to 999; G—1,000 to 2,499; H—2,500 to 4,999; I—5,000 to 9,999; J—10,000 to 24,999; K—25,000 to 49,999; L—50,000 to 99,999; M—100,000 or more.

December 2008 D-69

H. Charts

THE U.S. IN THE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMY



D-70 December 2008

Regional Data

I. State and Regional Tables

The tables in this section include the most recent estimates of state personal income and gross domestic product by state. The sources of these estimates are noted.

The quarterly and annual estimates of state personal income and the estimates of gross domestic product by state are available online at www.bea.gov. For information on state personal income, e-mail reis.remd@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Information System, BE-55, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5360. For information on gross domestic product by state, e-mail gspread@bea.gov; write to the Regional Economic Analysis Division, BE-61, Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230; or call 202-606-5340.

Table I.1. Personal Income by State and Region

[Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	20	004		20	05			20	106			20	07		20	08	Percent change 1
Area name	III	IV	lı.	IIr	IIIr	IV r	ļr	IIr	III	IVr	Įr.	II r	III	IV	Įr.	P	2008:I- 2008:II
United States	9,756,260	10,013,509	10,032,018	10,170,092	10,268,993	10,540,294	10,761,825	10,898,010	11,041,447	11,207,967	11,441,897	11,545,164	11,699,803	11,839,420	11,933,077	12,146,939	1.8
New England	573,241	583,516	579,617	586,406	598,099	607,945	622,914	630,240	636,449	648,315	664,200	668,297	677,233	686,529	691,169	699,611	1.2
Connecticut	160,638	164,622	162,391	164,945	168,503	172,474	176,942	178,406	180,573	183,751	189,817	190,820	194,193	195,448	196,030	197,994	1.0
Maine Massachusetts	39,594 268,301	40,582 272,128	39,781 272,658	40,127 275,266	40,511 281,425	41,099 285,586	41,668 292,743	42,280 296,768	42,720 298,742	42,974 305,029	44,155 311,792	44,506 313,600	44,946 318,065	45,335 324,360	45,869 326,669	46,594 330,817	1.6 1.3
New Hampshire	47,675	48,353	47,666	48,323	49,112	49,593	51,084	51,432	52,094	53,804	53,674	54,548	54,632	55,280	55,858	56,574	1.3
Rhode Island	37,115	37,558	37,223	37,632	38,091	38,559	38,897	39,753	40,382	40,613	41,895	41,699	41,981	42,459	42,871	43,428	1.3
Vermont	19,919	20,273	19,898	20,113	20,457	20,634	21,580	21,601	21,937	22,144	22,867	23,124	23,416	23,648	23,871	24,204	1.4
Mideast Delaware	1,805,991 29.303	1,847,325 30.436	1,847,305 30.020	1,869,246 30,290	1,905,309 30.813	1,940,602 32,213	1,979,815 32,796	2,006,629 33.113	2,028,576 33.533	2,066,288 33,312	2,119,288 34,255	2,121,774 34,519	2,151,449 34.841	2,178,120 34,947	2,204,044 35,435	2,236,039 36.024	1.5 1.7
District of Columbia	29,294	30,435	31,088	31,627	32,234	32,549	33,260	33,676	34,151	34,497	35,410	35,716	36.545	36.806	37,297	37,832	1.4
Maryland	220,439	225,630	227,601	230,910	234,869	238,343	242,189	244,844	248,051	251,085	258,002	261,106	263,151	266,027	268,378	272,354	1.5
New Jersey	364,130 746,352	371,430 764,467	369,446 767,135	373,057 776,902	379,883 795,381	384,916 815,161	397,395 826,761	403,356 838,810	405,653 849,228	412,538 870,988	423,373 893,264	425,063 887,029	428,439 904,449	433,820 917,303	440,417 928,938	445,457 942,649	1.1 1.5
New York Pennsylvania	416,473	425,227	422,014	426,460	432,130	437,419	447,414	452,829	457,961	463,869	474,983	478,341	484,023	489,216	493,577	501,724	1.7
Great Lakes	1,483,848	1,513,450	1,500,668	1,514,629	1,532,237	1,546,101	1,570,304	1,587,927	1,603,345	1,617,486	1,662,578	1,669,877	1,687,081	1,703,989	1,715,383	1,743,520	1.6
Illinois	446,759	456,790	454,318	459,371	466,891	471,887	481,939	487,643	492,734	499,485	517,209	521,232	528,006	537,231	539,676	548,495	1.6
Indiana Michigan	187,256 320,052	190,708 325,666	187,854 322,130	190,183 324,512	192,392 326,278	194,119 328,240	198,722 328,962	200,419 332,366	202,754 334,168	204,425 335,119	207,896 343,925	209,038 344,263	211,225 347,461	213,276 347,893	215,475 350,277	218,907 356,147	1.6 1.7
Ohio	353,853	361,190	357,972	360,582	364,038	368,214	371,902	376,867	380,466	382,967	392,984	393,662	396,729	399,464	402,864	410,031	1.8
Wisconsin	175,927	179,097	178,393	179,981	182,639	183,640	188,779	190,633	193,223	195,490	200,564	201,682	203,660	206,126	207,091	209,940	1.4
Plains	632,605	649,038	643,219	650,257	659,783	665,992	676,101	684,285	690,090	701,676	718,886	728,701	738,141	748,598	757,215	768,889	1.5
lowa	90,466 85,380	93,261 86,772	91,312 86,283	92,742 87,451	94,063 88.982	94,729 89,713	95,560 92,984	96,450 94,282	97,344 95.642	99,255 98,034	101,523 99,456	103,087 100,869	104,915 101,404	106,368 103,376	107,332 104,472	109,010 105,925	1.6 1.4
Kansas Minnesota	184,260	189,495	187,912	188,538	191,605	193,129	197,040	199,521	201,081	203,360	208,947	212,145	214.030	216,643	220,001	222,256	1.4
Missouri	174,556	178,742	177,107	179,376	181,618	183,947	186,749	188,863	190,146	192,545	196,440	198,204	200,891	203,558	204,937	209,112	2.0
Nebraska	55,508	56,979	56,304	57,203	57,999	58,637	58,811	59,613	59,752	61,323	62,543	63,760	64,844	65,735	65,968	66,668	1.1
North Dakota South Dakota	18,579 23,855	19,292 24,498	19,639 24,662	19,973 24,973	20,200 25,317	20,405 25,431	20,050 24,908	20,445 25,111	20,562 25,563	21,056 26,103	22,338 27,639	22,592 28,043	23,291 28,766	23,781 29,137	24,807 29,697	25,669 30,249	3.5 1.9
	2,194,449	2,252,177	2,276,751	2,313,100	2,262,851	2,406,190	2,449,076	2,482,445	2,517,026	2,553,097	2,597,089	2,627,405	2,659,895	2,683,231	2,700,902	2,759,611	2.2
Alabama	126,811	130,174	130,753	132,886	133,373	137,943	138,452	140,779	142,872	144,460	147,571	149,020	150,854	152,350	153,997	158,117	2.7
Arkansas Florida	71,034 567,477	73,277 588,191	73,279 594,560	74,347 607,067	75,143 621,679	76,669 634,328	78,027 652,955	79,258 663,229	80,359 674,619	81,678 683,248	83,153 689,443	84,260 694,417	85,431 705,336	88,466 708,060	87,217 711,476	89,600 724,153	2.7 1.8
Georgia	266,229	272,528	276,815	281,028	286,092	292,928	295,053	298,512	302,435	307,563	315,471	317,353	320,704	322,273	326,495	334,172	2.4
Kentucky	112,275	114,697	114,641	116,384	117,746	118,869	121,917	123,344	124,708	126,321	128,776	130,274	130,851	132,435	133,694	136,800	2.3
Louisiana Mississippi	122,565 70,160	125,500 71,335	127,493 72,495	128,878 73,539	46,335 68.553	140,550 78,560	136,176 77,248	138,174 77.968	140,436 78,768	143,066 79,803	146,435 80.601	154,686 83,424	155,783 84.571	157,375 84,462	156,772 84.958	160,541 87,919	2.4 3.5
North Carolina	252,676	258.794	262,932	266,445	270,551	274,245	279,324	282.649	287,342	292,566	300,735	302.806	306.303	310.249	312.023	319.325	2.3
South Carolina	114,332	116,927	117,453	119,238	121,111	123,077	127,364	128,940	130,702	132,460	134,432	135,879	137,761	139,334	140,323	143,952	2.6
Tennessee	175,949 269,054	178,717 275,290	179,670 279,906	182,056 283,937	185,424 289,075	187,828 292,843	190,955 302,059	194,554 304,828	196,136 307,908	199,189 311,425	202,023 316,107	204,118 318,455	206,166 322,806	209,567 324,723	211,291 328,126	215,602 333,594	2.0
Virginia West Virginia	45,887	46,746	46,753	47,295	47,770	48,349	49,545	50,209	50,739	51,319	52,343	52,714	53,328	53,936	54,530	55,835	1.7 2.4
Southwest	1,015,457	1,043,117	1,067,424	1,085,659	1,113,460	1,137,939	1,164,943	1,183,408	1,204,556	1,226,449	1,251,682	1,269,327	1,289,223	1,308,620	1,326,632	1,362,053	2.7
Arizona	165,946	170,893	175,605	180,328	185,642	188,683	194,707	197,368	201,332	204,512	205,894	207,005	210,081	211,199	213,110	216,572	1.6
New Mexico Oklahoma	49,944 100,623	51,298 103,173	52,115 103,876	53,035 105,512	53,851 107,583	54,505 110,007	55,726 114,686	56,401 115,890	57,249 117,773	58,071 119,082	59,096 123,076	59,738 125,081	60,839 127,527	61,476 129,435	62,533 130,788	64,193 134,123	2.7 2.5
Texas	698,944	717,753	735,828	746,785	766,384	784,743	799,824	813,748	828,201	844,784	863,617	877,502	890,776	906,509	920,201	947,166	2.5
Rocky Mountain	309,681	318,608	324,157	329,562	336,598	342,056	351,417	355,818	363,262	368,584	373,970	379,795	385,398	392,394	394,820	400,723	1.5
Colorado	163,764	168,584	171,305	173,811	177,050	179,296	185,227	186,020	190,057	191,551	194,703	197,395	200,794	204,766	206,299	209,027	1.3
Idaho Montana	38,292 25,872	39,362 26,656	39,716 26.812	40,424 27,223	41,234 27,815	42,037 28,235	43,075 28,645	44,122 28.986	44,528 29.648	45,830 30,138	46,704 31,117	47,176 31,461	47,739 31,990	48,525 32,426	48,280 32,701	49,055 33,411	1.6 2.2
Utah	63,937	65,634	67,451	68,828	70,604	72,093	73,352	74,771	76,300	77,899	77,646	79,387	80,122	81,233	81,610	82,909	1.6
Wyoming	17,817	18,372	18,873	19,276	19,895	20,396	21,119	21,919	22,730	23,165	23,800	24,375	24,753	25,444	25,929	26,321	1.5
Far West	1,740,987	1,806,279	1,792,878	1,821,233	1,860,654	1,893,469	1,947,255	1,967,257	1,998,143	2,026,072		2,079,988	2,111,383	2,137,940	2,142,913	2,176,493	1.6
Alaska California	22,555 1,272,152	23,015 1,302,488	23,601 1,306,682	23,859 1,326,949	24,340 1,357,686	24,692 1,380,012	25,274 1,420,391	25,822 1,432,731	26,080 1,454,902	26,523 1,473,240	26,889 1,491,280	27,224 1,510,395	27,390 1,529,991	27,673 1,547,832	28,063 1,550,127	28,607 1,575,149	1.9 1.6
Hawaii	41,344	42,346	43,196	43,787	44,288	45,176	46,255	47,008	47,780	48,308	49,247	49,711	50,557	51,003	51,664	52,551	1.0
Nevada	80,954	84,313	86,925	89,666	90,915	92,584	93,721	95,861	97,165	99,134	99,466	100,161	102,311	104,920	104,643	106,052	1.3
Oregon	110,226	112,080	111,668	113,344	115,669	116,890	121,283	122,488	124,579	126,462	128,679	130,207	132,288	133,871	134,485	136,878	1.8
Washington	213,756	242,037	220,806	223,628	227,757	234,115	240,331	243,346	247,637	252,405	258,643	262,289	268,847	272,642	273,931	277,256	1.2

p Preliminary
r Revised
1. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.
Nore. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 1 in "State Personal Income: Second Quarter of 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007" in the October 2008 Survey or Current Business.

Table I.2. Annual Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by State and Region

			Р	ersonal incom	ie					Per capi	ta personal ir	icome 1		
Area name			Millions	of dollars			Percent change 2			Dolla	ars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2006–2007	2002	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 ^r	2007 r	2007
United States	8,872,871	9,150,320	9,711,363	10,252,849	10,977,312	11,631,571	6.0	30,821	31,504	33,123	34,650	36,744	38,564	
New England	528,030	538,413	569,244	593,017	634,480	674,065	6.2	37,364	37,950	40,058	41,711	44,558	47,256	
Connecticut	. 146,997	148,777	159,337	167,078	179,918	192,570	7.0	42,585	42,839	45,762	47,922	51,468	54,984	
Maine	35,998	37,533	39,488	40,380	42,411	44,735	5.5	27,816	28,795	30,169	30,772	32,254	33,962	
Massachusetts New Hampshire		253,993 44,327	266,635 47,190	278,734 48,674	298,321 52,104	316,954 54,533	6.2 4.7	38,862 34,109	39,449 34,554	41,444 36,460	43,355 37,352	46,363 39,718	49,142 41,444	
Rhode Island		35,072	36,818	37,876	39,911	42,008	5.3	31,527	32,697	34,318	35,507	37,594	39,712	
Vermont		18,711	19,776	20,275	21,816	23,264	6.6	29,339	30,321	31,959	32,716	35,142	37,446	
Mideast	,	1,690,345	1,794,306	1,890,616	2.020.327	2,142,658	6.1	35,203	35,944	38,020	39,985	42,631	45,120	
Delaware		27.395	29.331	30.834	33.188	34.641	4.4	32.962	33.581	35,438	36.683	38.919	40.058	
District of Columbia		26,914	29,203	31,875	33,896	36,119	6.6	44,521	46,607	50,383	54,763	57,896	61,397	
Maryland	. 198,824	205,737	220,127	232,931	246,542	262,072	6.3	36,590	37,447	39,751	41,795	44,010	46,646	
New Jersey	. 337,009	342,858	361,822	376,826	404,736	427,674	5.7	39,378	39,844	41,872	43,526	46,703	49,238	
New York		693,533	739,969	788,645	846,447	900,511	6.4	35,416	36,107	38,423	40,942	43,898	46,664	
Pennsylvania		393,908	413,855	429,506	455,518	481,641	5.7	31,063	31,954	33,514	34,729	36,727	38,740	
Great Lakes		1,428,321	1,476,856	1,523,409	1,594,765	1,680,881	5.4	30,375	31,189	32,130	33,057	34,505	36,274	
Illinois	413,711	426,877	445,151	463,117	490,450	525,920	7.2	32,891	33,811	35,106	36,410	38,385	40,919	
Indiana	172,474	178,675	186,210	191,137	201,580	210,359	4.4	28,040	28,891	29,943	30,547	31,983	33,152	
Michigan	303,465 333,158	313,503 341,146	318,736 352,103	325,290 362,701	332,654 378,051	345,885 395,710	4.0 4.7	30,214 29,186	31,116 29,831	31,550 30,744	32,182 31,650	32,928 32,979	34,342 34,509	
OhioWisconsin		168,120	174,655	181,163	192,031	203,008	5.7	29,100	30,705	31,697	32,698	34,460	36,241	
	,	,										34,400		
Plains		598,619 83.920	630,728 90,436	654,813 93,211	688,038 97,152	733,581 103,973	6.6 7.0	29,638 28,112	30,618 28,583	32,078 30.698	33,123 31,537	34,557 32.683	36,587 34,796	
lowa Kansas		81,116	84,642	88,107	95,235	103,973	6.3	28,980	29,802	30,995	32,136	34,558	36,483	
Minnesota		173,498	183,821	190,296	200,250	212,941	6.3	33,256	34,339	36,145	37,212	38,849	40,969	
Missouri		166,129	173,906	180,512	189,576	199,773	5.4	28,382	29,115	30,272	31,188	32,475	33.984	
Nebraska	50,390	53,391	55,424	57,536	59,875	64,220	7.3	29,203	30,778	31,781	32,802	33,947	36,189	
North Dakota	. 16,743	18,179	18,645	20,054	20,528	23,001	12.0	26,415	28,712	29,279	31,535	32,203	35,955	
South Dakota	20,596	22,386	23,853	25,096	25,421	28,396	11.7	27,029	29,191	30,813	32,172	32,241	35,664	
Southeast		2,040,368	2,183,763	2,314,723	2,500,411	2,641,905	5.7	27,740	28,355	29,935	31,276	33,397	34,825	
Alabama		118,356	126,270	133,739	141,641	149,949	5.9	25,461	26,371	28,007	29,460	30,857	32,401	
Arkansas	63,234	66,476	70,701	74,860	79,831	85,327	6.9	23,391	24,440	25,776	27,004	28,418	30,100	
Florida		514,378 250,806	565,681	614,408	668,513	699,314	4.6	29,727	30,330	32,618	34,642 31,206	37,021	38,316	
Georgia Kentucky		106,319	264,854 111,847	284,216 116,910	300,891 124,073	318,950 130,584	6.0 5.2	28,513 25,401	28,696 25,843	29,688 27,017	28,029	32,208 29,510	33,416 30,787	
Louisiana		115,695	122,346	110,814	139,463	153,570	10.1	25,248	25,861	27,261	24,649	32,867	35,770	
Mississippi		66,305	69,700	73,287	78,447	83,265	6.1	22,377	23,116	24,144	25.267	27,059	28,527	
North Carolina		234,983	250,921	268,543	285,470	305,023	6.8	27,488	27,904	29,387	30,941	32,186	33,663	
South Carolina	104,046	107,203	113,603	120,220	129,866	136,851	5.4	25,348	25,852	27,039	28,254	29,992	31,048	
Tennessee	. 159,173	165,402	174,636	183,745	195,209	205,469	5.3	27,435	28,257	29,539	30,679	32,134	33,373	
Virginia	240,534	250,605	267,521	286,440	306,555	320,523	4.6	33,033	34,001	35,841	37,901	40,124	41,561	
West Virginia		43,841	45,686	47,542	50,453	53,080	5.2	24,061	24,313	25,316	26,330	27,895	29,293	
Southwest		939,250	1,009,685	1,101,120	1,194,839	1,279,713	7.1	27,865	28,432	30,043	32,151	34,048	35,716	
Arizona	144,150	150,582	164,923	182,564	199,480	208,545	4.5	26,474	26,989	28,710	30,672	32,353	32,900	
New Mexico	44,987	46,650 92,599	49,813 100.024	53,377	56,862	60,287	6.0	24,310	24,945 26,457	26,326 28.444	27,854	29,275	30,604	
Oklahoma Texas		649,419	694,925	106,745 758,435	116,858 821,639	126,280 884,601	8.1 7.7	25,872 28,835	29,404	30,948	30,189 33,201	32,664 35,101	34,910 37,006	
					,	,		-		,	,	,		
Rocky Mountain		289,654 154,829	308,950 163,736	333,093 175,366	359,770 188,214	382,889 199,414	6.4 6.0	29,535	29,833 33,989	31,328 35,523	33,154 37,522	35,034 39,489	36,511 41,019	
ColoradoIdaho		34,816	38,079	40,853	44,389	47,536	7.1	33,956 25,221	25,524	27,361	28,650	39,489	31,703	
Montana		24,177	25,813	27,521	29,354	31,749	8.2	25,068	26,353	27,854	29,410	31,004	33,145	
Utah		59,412	63,565	69,744	75,580	79,597	5.3	24,893	25,034	26,149	27,842	29,300	30,090	
Wyoming		16,420	17,756	19,610	22,233	24,593	10.6	31,101	32,882	35,283	38,713	43,360	47,038	
Far West		1,625,348	1.737.831	1.842.058	1.984.682	2.095,879	5.6	32,330	33.047	34,938	36,667	39.096	40.854	
Alaska		21.184	22,434	24.123	25.925	27.294	5.3	32,243	32,543	33,906	36,036	38,268	39.934	
California		1,187,040	1,265,970	1,342,832	1,445,316	1.519.875	5.2	32.826	33.554	35,440	37,311	39,871	41,580	
Hawaii		37,837	41,027	44,112	47,338	50,130	5.9	29,599	30,506	32,713	34,800	37,022	39,060	
Nevada	. 66,632	71,183	80,250	90,022	96,470	101,714	5.4	30,739	31,802	34,442	37,370	38,705	39,649	
Oregon	. 101,882	105,161	109,718	114,393	123,703	131,261	6.1	28,931	29,565	30,621	31,513	33,514	35,027	
Washington	. 197,452	202,942	218,432	226,576	245,930	265,605	8.0	32,573	33,166	35,289	36,132	38,578	41,062	

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 2 in "State Personal Income: Second Quarter of 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007" in the October 2008 Survey or Current Business.

r Revised

1. Per capita personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

Nore. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

Table I.3. Disposable Personal Income and Per Capita Disposable Personal Income by State and Region

			Disposa	able personal	income					Per capita dis	posable perso	onal income 1		
Area name			Millions	of dollars			Percent change 2			Dolla	ars			Rank in United States
	2002	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 r	2007 r	2006–2007	2002	2003	2004	2005 r	2006 ^r	2007 r	2007
United States	7,822,136	8,150,333	8,666,164	9,046,313	9,625,456	10,140,209	5.3	27,171	28,061	29,558	30,573	32,219	33,619	
New England	454,473	468,091	495,549	509,844	542,198	571,515	5.4	32,159	32,993	34,872	35,860	38,078	40,066	
Connecticut	123,813 31,984	126,684 33,713	135,760 35,562	139,793 36,049	149,512	158,363 39.644	5.9 5.1	35,868 24,713	36,477 25,864	38,990 27,170	40,096 27,472	42,770 28,681	45,217 30,097	1 35
Maine Massachusetts	214,288	219,666	230,805	238,706	37,712 253,939	267,608	5.4	33,317	34.118	35,874	37,129	39,466	41,491	33
New Hampshire	38,709	39,979	42,764	43,670	46,501	48,389	4.1	30,427	31,164	33,041	33,512	35,448	36,775	7
Rhode Island	29,644	31,192	32,799	33,533	35,156	36,912	5.0	27,786	29,080	30,572	31,436	33,115	34,894	16
Vermont	16,036	16,857	17,859	18,093	19,377	20,598	6.3	26,064	27,317	28,861	29,194	31,214	33,156	22
Mideast	1,422,594	1,474,695	1,565,954	1.631.208	1,730,438	1.819.779	5.2	30.388	31.358	33,182	34,499	36.514	38,321	
Delaware	23,183	24,183	25,898	26,850	28,924	30,195	4.4	28,803	29,644	31,291	31,943	33,919	34,917	15
District of Columbia	22,308	23,436	25,459	27,610	29,117	30,900	6.1	38,516	40,583	43,924	47,436	49,733	52,526	
Maryland	171,570	178,801	191,478	200,988	211,748	223,329	5.5	31,575	32,544	34,577	36,064	37,799	39,750	5
New Jersey	291,335 576,527	299,674 597,414	317,360 635.806	325,974 670,014	348,732 711.649	365,509 748,746	4.8 5.2	34,041 30,133	34,826 31,103	36,726 33.014	37,652 34,783	40,241 36,907	42,081 38.800	2 6
New York Pennsylvania	337,670	351,187	369,952	379,771	400,268	421,100	5.2	27,440	28,489	29,959	34,783	36,907	38,800	19
	1,221,717	1,273,948	1,321,238	1,352,062	1,407,393	1,478,281	5.0	26,773	27,818	28,745	29.339	30.451	31,902	
Great Lakes	362,767	379,815	397,414	409,111	429,691	458,797	6.8	28,841	30,084	31,342	32,164	33,630	35,697	11
Indiana	153,422	160,676	168,139	171,102	179,588	186,512	3.9	24,942	25,980	27,037	27.345	28,494	29,394	39
Michigan	269,198	281,273	287,282	291,484	297,233	308,311	3.7	26,803	27,917	28,436	28,837	29,422	30,611	31
Ohio	292,555	302,840	312,785	320,225	332,220	346,986	4.4	25,629	26,481	27,311	27,943	28,981	30,260	33
Wisconsin	143,775	149,343	155,619	160,141	168,661	177,676	5.3	26,404	27,276	28,242	28,904	30,266	31,719	28
Plains	512,013	537,211	568,066	583,877	608,645	646,102	6.2	26,309	27,477	28,891	29,535	30,569	32,224	
lowa	74,161	76,099	82,341	84,085	86,898	92,689	6.7	25,302	25,919	27,950	28,450	29,233	31,020	30
Kansas Minnesota	70,049 145,240	73,094 152,623	76,496 162,522	78,706 166,379	84,301 174,099	89,018 184,275	5.6 5.8	25,826 28,929	26,855 30,208	28,012 31,957	28,707 32,535	30,590 33,775	32,067 35,454	26 14
Missouri	143,240	149,429	157,119	161.485	168.447	176,597	4.8	25,245	26.188	27.350	27.900	28.855	30.042	36
Nebraska	45.123	48.403	50.242	51.710	53.210	56.904	6.9	26.150	27.902	28.809	29,481	30.168	32.066	36 27
North Dakota	15,266	16,745	17,170	18,364	18,556	20,782	12.0	24,084	26,446	26,962	28,877	29,109	32,487	23
South Dakota	18,879	20,819	22,177	23,148	23,135	25,838	11.7	24,776	27,148	28,647	29,676	29,342	32,451	24
Southeast	1,762,224	1,840,485	1,971,328	2,065,421	2,221,432	2,335,070	5.1	24,766	25,577	27,023	27,908	29,671	30,781	
Alabama	102,725	107,741	115,175	121,054	127,076	134,023	5.5	22,976	24,006	25,546	26,666	27,684	28,960	42
Arkansas	56,919	60,504	64,474	67,759	71,984	76,656	6.5	21,055	22,244	23,506	24,443	25,625	27,041	47
Florida Georgia	443,369 216,481	466,917 223,843	510,652 236,929	545,868 252,479	593,153 265,243	617,463 279,545	4.1 5.4	26,600 25,198	27,532 25,611	29,445 26,557	30,777 27,721	32,848 28,392	33,831 29,288	20 40
Kentucky	92,299	95,199	100,610	104,423	110,795	116,035	4.7	22,572	23,140	24,303	25,035	26,352	27,357	46
Louisiana	102,141	105,959	112,259	98,733	125,341	137,700	9.9	22,873	23,685	25,013	21,962	29,539	32,074	25
Mississippi	58,542	61,165	64,519	67,756	71,796	75,913	5.7	20,475	21,324	22,349	23,361	24,765	26,008	50
North Carolina	202,246	209,846	224,854	238,288	251,115	266,601	6.2	24,310	24,919	26,335	27,455	28,312	29,423	38
South Carolina	93,514	97,135	103,253	107,822	115,854	121,566	4.9	22,782	23,424	24,576	25,340	26,756	27,580	44
Tennessee	145,548 209,201	152,470 219,705	161,480 235,246	168,826 249,258	177,845 265,561	186,231 275,486	4.7 3.7	25,087 28,730	26,048 29,808	27,314 31,517	28,188 32,981	29,275 34,758	30,248 35,721	34 10
Virginia West Virginia	39,240	40,001	41,877	43,156	45,668	47,852	4.8	21,799	22,183	23,205	23,901	25,249	26,408	48
=	818,959	857.087	925.182	996,905	1,073,596	1.143.907	6.5	25,190	25,945	27,529	29.108	30,593	31,926	10
Arizona	129,279	136,028	149,109	162,681	176,963	184.226	4.1	23,743	24,381	25,957	27,332	28,701	29.063	41
New Mexico	40,631	42,493	45,555	48,396	51,092	53,953	5.6	21,956	22,722	24,076	25,254	26,305	27,389	45
Oklahoma	81,087	83,929	90,998	95,964	104,220	112,563	8.0	23,264	23,980	25,877	27,140	29,132	31,118	29
Texas	567,962	594,637	639,520	689,865	741,321	793,165	7.0	26,137	26,924	28,480	30,199	31,670	33,181	21
Rocky Mountain	251,784	259,930	277,937	295,902	316,200	333,610	5.5	26,243	26,771	28,183	29,452	30,791	31,812	
Colorado	134,727	137,882	146,185	154,895	164,555	172,802	5.0	29,888	30,269	31,716	33,142	34,525	35,545	13
Idaho	30,512	31,603	34,662	36,584	39,376	41,906	6.4	22,735	23,169	24,906	25,657	26,899	27,948	43
Montana	20,572 52,123	21,981 53,574	23,486 57,451	24,763 62,109	26,194 66,590	28,193 69,315	7.6 4.1	22,600 22,304	23,959 22,574	25,343 23,634	26,463 24,794	27,666 25,815	29,433 26,203	37 49
Utah Wyoming	13,850	14,890	16,153	17,551	19,484	21,395	9.8	27,856	29,817	32,096	34,648	25,815 37,999	40,921	49
Far West	1,378,371	1.438.886	1.540.910	1.611.094	1.725.556	1.811.944	5.0	28,370	29,017	30,979	32.070	33.991	35.320	4
Alaska	18,684	19,269	20,561	21,985	23,517	24,627	5.0 4.7	29,071	29,256 29,601	31,075	32,070	34,713	35,320 36,031	9
California	1,001,232	1,044,737	1,115,556	1,166,007	1,247,072	1,303,723	4.7	28,636	29,532	31,075	32,398	34,713	35,666	12
Hawaii	32,308	33,841	36,712	39,004	41,752	44,103	5.6	26,293	27,284	29,272	30,771	32,653	34,365	18
Nevada	59,195	63,811	71,698	79,524	85,255	89,155	4.6	27,308	28,508	30,772	33,012	34,206	34,753	17
Oregon	89,801	93,365	97,346	100,038	107,659	113,868	5.8	25,501	26,249	27,169	27,559	29,167	30,385	32 8
Washington	177.151	183,863	199.037	204,535	220,301	236,468	7.3	29,224	30.048	32,155	32,617	34,558	36,557	

from the estimate of personal income in the national income and product accounts because of differences in coverage, in the methodologies used to prepare the estimates, and in the timing of the availability of source data.

Source: Table 3 in "State Personal Income: Second Quarter of 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007" in the October 2008 Survey or Current Business.

r Revised

1. Per capita disposable personal income was computed using midyear population estimates of the Census Bureau.

2. Percent change was calculated from unrounded data.

Nore. The personal income level shown for the United States is derived as the sum of the state estimates. It differs

Table I.4. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for Industries, 2007

State and region	Rank of total GDP by state	Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable- goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
United States		13,743,021	437,149	562,625	926,689	689,087	1,685,590	699,401	645,310	2,860,733	1,684,211	1,090,737	505,676	316,573	1,639,241
New England. Connecticut	23 43 13 41 44 50	744,672 216,266 48,108 351,514 57,341 46,900 24,543	3,437 500 763 1,232 313 130 499	26,311 6,137 2,120 12,758 2,217 1,969 1,111	54,641 17,405 2,858 24,569 4,734 2,975 2,099	26,435 9,968 2,454 10,173 1,610 1,504 726	84,775 23,018 6,844 38,018 8,338 5,358 3,199	27,621 7,888 2,286 11,311 3,236 1,646 1,254	33,593 8,989 1,377 18,222 2,199 1,809 997	189,898 64,621 9,567 85,993 12,481 12,770 4,465	104,240 28,943 4,079 57,699 6,872 4,694 1,954	80,855 19,352 5,836 41,025 6,229 5,444 2,969	25,139 5,771 1,957 12,086 2,268 1,759 1,298	15,859 4,250 1,077 7,480 1,431 1,023 599	71,869 19,424 6,889 30,947 5,414 5,822 3,373
Mideast Delaware District of Columbia Maryland New Jersey New York Pennsylvania	39 15 8 3 6	2,522,240 60,118 93,819 268,685 465,484 1,103,024 531,110	14,321 648 7 1,413 1,129 3,729 7,395	84,100 1,951 1,026 13,990 16,126 30,458 20,550	93,687 1,256 68 6,787 13,689 29,998 41,890	107,727 3,112 130 7,708 27,119 36,390 33,269	275,188 4,609 2,032 29,650 65,812 108,073 65,012	112,613 1,846 1,265 13,473 23,360 40,137 32,533	146,216 1,280 5,900 10,546 24,103 83,276 21,112	671,997 26,850 14,486 60,451 115,986 355,343 98,881	354,997 7,177 22,885 38,898 67,304 150,610 68,123	227,687 3,682 6,433 23,325 37,624 95,745 60,878	81,922 1,383 3,299 8,782 15,921 36,646 15,891	59,290 1,058 5,820 6,801 9,530 22,564 13,517	292,494 5,265 30,469 46,863 47,782 110,056 52,060
Great Lakes	5 18 12 7 21	1,936,573 609,570 246,439 381,963 466,309 232,293	27,225 7,142 4,805 4,654 6,107 4,517	71,242 23,560 9,790 13,124 15,712 9,055	221,695 45,697 40,180 49,385 57,210 29,223	114,907 30,932 22,517 15,076 27,858 18,523	242,724 77,644 29,832 48,691 58,768 27,789	109,965 35,949 15,713 20,040 26,457 11,806	11,654 13,210	370,140 134,098 37,190 68,054 87,221 43,577	238,375 89,423 19,975 52,629 55,383 20,965	165,285 47,380 20,857 33,713 41,774 21,560	62,953 20,143 9,176 12,543 14,096 6,996	46,155 14,793 6,042 9,080 10,863 5,378	203,296 58,697 24,343 43,320 51,651 25,286
Plains lowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota	30 32 16 22 36 49 47	872,523 129,026 117,305 254,970 229,470 80,093 27,725 33,934	36,782 8,008 6,252 7,156 4,330 5,621 3,234 2,180	32,728 4,291 3,938 9,602 9,497 3,082 1,122 1,196	73,270 15,419 11,213 21,228 16,516 4,544 1,858 2,492	49,956 10,653 6,511 12,627 14,071 4,492 775 825	110,707 15,025 14,988 32,469 30,779 9,186 3,976 4,283	51,516 7,842 7,021 11,600 12,939 8,361 2,045 1,708	3,991 7,831 9,733 11,376 2,694 1,099	158,891 24,556 16,623 54,546 36,558 13,749 3,843 9,016	91,854 7,841 11,310 32,593 29,374 7,223 1,692 1,820	75,083 9,743 8,804 23,618 20,810 6,430 2,488 3,190	28,584 3,933 3,222 7,850 9,521 2,039 808 1,210	20,402 2,777 2,811 5,689 6,023 1,706 624 771	104,954 14,946 16,780 26,258 27,674 10,967 4,159 4,170
Southeast Alabama Arkansas Florida Georgia Kentucky Louisiana Mississippi North Carolina South Carolina. Tennessee Virginia West Virginia	25 34 4 10 27 24 35 9 28 19 11	3,087,889 165,796 95,371 734,519 396,504 154,184 216,146 88,546 399,446 152,830 243,869 382,964 57,711	89,010 5,924 5,244 7,746 5,653 7,350 32,894 4,971 6,767 1,745 2,314 3,836 4,567	142,957 7,236 3,571 45,004 17,572 5,522 8,147 3,606 16,748 7,884 9,214 16,258 2,194	196,961 18,179 9,566 25,383 19,139 17,421 9,121 8,265 30,981 14,842 24,309 16,138 3,616	199,770 10,463 7,376 11,207 24,420 11,657 40,545 5,556 43,297 9,644 15,061 17,731 2,814	402,035 22,887 13,224 103,996 56,874 19,827 22,103 12,050 46,273 21,458 37,277 38,822 7,244	164,955 9,864 6,834 32,971 26,055 10,497 12,967 5,869 16,400 8,035 14,090 16,455 4,918	123,528 4,935 3,892 30,914 25,893 4,391 4,665 2,212 12,664 4,450 8,469 19,457 1,587	574,598 24,253 12,316 177,746 72,520 20,751 22,613 11,271 88,420 24,242 37,837 75,124 7,506	347,507 14,994 7,869 93,748 47,413 12,024 15,721 6,022 38,302 14,817 27,234 65,366 3,996	232,321 12,599 7,716 59,838 27,377 13,207 13,009 6,884 27,881 9,997 24,259 23,834 5,719	120,818 4,489 2,696 40,588 13,257 4,914 8,036 4,480 12,119 6,508 10,384 11,278 2,070	73,675 4,284 2,204 19,819 8,250 3,408 4,012 2,091 8,105 3,779 6,489 9,884 1,349	419,753 25,688 12,863 85,559 52,081 23,215 22,313 15,269 51,488 25,431 26,933 68,781 10,132
Southwest Arizona New Mexico Oklahoma Texas	17 37 29 2	1,604,494 247,028 76,178 139,323 1,141,965	160,487 6,749 12,064 21,685 119,988	74,567 14,754 3,161 4,450 52,203	107,773 16,647 4,543 9,554 77,030	86,101 2,965 1,030 5,954 76,151	200,574 34,196 7,694 15,940 142,744	103,220 11,343 3,943 8,415 79,520	7,166 2,016	253,852 58,545 10,345 17,742 167,220	178,710 29,612 8,752 11,928 128,417	106,033 19,671 5,452 9,970 70,940	51,377 10,596 2,649 4,120 34,012	33,288 4,846 1,587 3,050 23,805	186,557 29,938 12,942 21,811 121,867
Rocky Mountain. Colorado	20 42 46 33 48	458,897 236,324 51,149 34,253 105,658 31,514	33,993 12,905 3,193 3,665 4,205 10,025	25,145 12,447 2,927 2,047 5,922 1,801	23,071 9,490 3,697 890 8,621 374	11,847 5,693 1,557 609 3,331 657	55,306 27,573 7,163 4,223 13,394 2,953	23,263 8,988 2,510 2,915 5,464 3,385		83,309 44,121 8,798 5,314 21,956 3,120	55,916 34,257 6,340 2,603 11,305 1,411	30,756 15,377 3,968 3,170 6,907 1,334	18,527 10,368 1,780 1,614 3,594 1,172	11,338 5,708 1,027 844 3,181 577	58,302 28,047 6,919 5,346 13,793 4,196
Far West Alaska California Hawaii Nevada Oregon Washington	45 1 38 31 26 14	2,515,732 44,517 1,812,968 61,532 127,213 158,233 311,270	71,893 14,108 42,581 478 2,686 4,767 7,272	105,575 1,666 69,743 3,419 10,262 6,496 13,990	155,592 154 102,707 419 4,087 25,697 22,529	92,345 808 76,315 660 1,485 4,530 8,548	314,282 2,800 229,840 6,410 14,948 19,290 40,992	106,247 4,719 73,797 3,413 5,647 6,813 11,858	112,554 1,556 2,607	558,047 4,483 421,755 13,343 28,778 28,717 60,971	312,613 2,439 242,131 5,531 13,369 14,975 34,168	172,718 2,443 123,489 4,681 6,633 13,147 22,325	116,356 1,354 71,758 5,970 21,632 5,078 10,564	56,567 684 41,135 1,532 2,267 3,677 7,272	302,015 7,794 205,163 14,119 12,813 19,351 42,775

Note. Totals shown for the United States differ from the national income and product account estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) because GDP by state excludes and national GDP includes the compensation of Federal civilian and military personnel stationed abroad and government consumption of fixed capital for military structures located abroad

and for military equipment, except office equipment. Also, GDP by state and national GDP have different revision schedules.

ules.
Source: This table reflects the GDP-by-state estimates for 2007 that were released on June 5, 2008.

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J. Local Area Table

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		P	ersonal incom	e				Per capita pe	ersonal income ¹		
Area	N	lillions of dolla	rs	Percent ch	ange from		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent che preceding	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
United States	. 10,284,356	10,968,393	11,652,339	6.7	6.2	34,757	36,714	38,632		5.6	5.2
Metropolitan portion	8,998,025	9,611,280	10,210,349	6.8	6.2	36,483	38,564	40,536		5.7	5.1
_Metropolitan Statistical Areas ³											
Abilene, TXAkron, OH	. 4,414 . 23,649	4,740 24,635	5,134 25,793	7.4 4.2	8.3 4.7	27,790 33,739	29,847 35,188	32,221 36,881	214 105	7.4 4.3	8.0 4.8
Albany, GA	. 4,021	4,149	4,364	3.2	5.2	24,811	25,432	26,597	342	2.5	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NYAlbuquerque, NM		32,527 26,764	34,175 28,485	6.4 7.9	5.1 6.4	36,107 31,061	38,213 32,727	40,047 34,109	57 163	5.8 5.4	4.8 4.2
Alexandria, LA	. 4,386	4,611	4,820	5.1	4.5	29,908	30,800	32,171	216	3.0	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJAltoona, PA		28,129 3,627	29,796 3,848	6.3 4.0	5.9 6.1	33,677 27,693	35,369 28,865	37,066 30,655	100 255	5.0 4.2	4.8 6.2
Amarillo, TX	6,843	7,335	7,952	7.2	8.4	28,750	30,515	32,827	196	6.1	7.6
Ames, IAAnchorage, AK		2,728 14,775	2,893 15,911	6.7 6.3	6.0 7.7	31,158 39,525	32,556 41,104	34,130 43,911	162 32	4.5 4.0	4.8 6.8
Anderson, IN	. 3,644	3,805	3,928	4.4	3.2	27,871	29,000	29,912	276	4.1	3.1
Anderson, SC		4,950 13,874	5,217 14,432	5.2 3.9	5.4 4.0	26,975 38,682	27,955 39,892	28,987 41,233	303 47	3.6 3.1	3.7 3.4
Anniston-Oxford, AL	. 3,075	3,264	3,463	6.1	6.1	27,445	28,959	30,614	256	5.5	5.7
Appleton, WIAsheville, NC		7,521 12,239	7,972 13,061	5.0 7.8	6.0 6.7	33,455 29,022	34,786 30,767	36,563 32,303	111 210	4.0 6.0	5.1 5.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA	. 4,702	4,936	5,199	5.0	5.3	26,223	26,924	27,745	327	2.7	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GAAtlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	. 174,810 . 9,027	184,911 9,577	196,873 9,915	5.8 6.1	6.5 3.5	35,262 33,589	36,060 35,480	37,294 36,636	94 109	2.3 5.6	3.4 3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL	. 3,029	3,252	3,447	7.4	6.0	24,181	25,399	26,411	346	5.0	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC Austin-Round Rock, TX	. 14,678 . 50,988	15,327 55,665	16,137 59,958	4.4 9.2	5.3 7.7	28,356 34,701	29,328 36,328	30,533 37,517	259 90	3.4 4.7	4.1 3.3
Bakersfield, CA	. 18,804	20,042	21,409	6.6	6.8	25,050	25,938	27,076	337	3.5	4.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD Bangor, ME		114,592 4,342	120,617 4,536	5.6 3.5	5.3 4.5	40,933 28,537	43,026 29,324	45,208 30,486	28 261	5.1 2.8	5.1 4.0
Barnstable Town, MA	. 9,591	10,157	10,768	5.9	6.0	42,618	45,445	48,468	15	6.6	6.7
Battle Creek, MI		24,038 4,107	25,656 4,237	9.2 4.0	6.7 3.2	30,154 28,588	31,443 29,862	33,318 31,013	180 242	4.3 4.5	6.0 3.9
Bay City, MI	. 3,041	3,168	3,250	4.2	2.6	28,000	29,317	30,232	271	4.7	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX		11,646 5,793	12,417 6,270	7.2 6.9	6.6 8.2	28,519 29,214	31,104 30,688	33,002 32,485	190 205	9.1 5.0	6.1 5.9
Bend, OR	. 4,502	4,997	5,307	11.0	6.2	31,909	33,522	34,458	152	5.1	2.8
Billings, MT Binghamton, NY		5,162 7,353	5,574 7,806	6.5 6.8	8.0 6.2	33,142 27,856	34,923 29,787	37,247 31,679	95 226	5.4 6.9	6.7 6.4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	. 38,575	41,067	43,494	6.5	5.9	35,448	37,331	39,247	66	5.3	5.1
Bismarck, NDBlacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	. 3,299 . 3,734	3,479 3,945	3,736 4,139	5.4 5.7	7.4 4.9	33,172 24,136	34,357 25,257	36,182 26,260	115 347	3.6 4.6	5.3 4.0
Bloomington, IN	. 4,730	4,973	5,272	5.1	6.0	26,153	27,240	28,695	312	4.2	5.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL	. 5,145 . 17,394	5,462 19,175	5,720 20,380	6.2 10.2	4.7 6.3	32,195 31,925	33,704 33,774	34,832 34,679	143 148	4.7 5.8	3.3 2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	. 211,565	225,705	241,012	6.7	6.8	47,491	50,542	53,763	7	6.4	6.4
Boulder, CO		14,200 3,299	15,221 3,485	6.7 6.2	7.2 5.7	47,032 27,838	49,628 28,904	52,438 30,045	9 273	5.5 3.8	5.7 3.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	. 29,233	31,634	33,327	8.2	5.4	43,700	46,486	48,498	14	6.4	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WABridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	. 8,706 . 61,623	9,399 66,407	9,915 71,773	8.0 7.8	5.5 8.1	36,308 68,840	39,353 74,281	41,883 80,192	41 1	8.4 7.9	6.4 8.0
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	. 6,619	7,047	7,603	6.5	7.9	17,760	18,559	19,636	362	4.5	5.8
Brunswick, GA Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	. 3,051 . 36,323	3,288 38,311	3,460 40,241	7.8 5.5	5.2 5.0	31,234 31,825	32,889 33,803	33,988 35,669	165 122	5.3 6.2	3.3 5.5
Burlington, NC	. 3,764	4,013	4,245	6.6	5.8	26,913	28,265	29,206	294	5.0	3.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	. 11,781	7,696 12,127	8,077 12,698	6.4 2.9	5.0 4.7	35,211 28,895	37,280 29,769	38,951 31,185	71 237	5.9 3.0	4.5 4.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	. 20,939	22,868 2,286	24,175 2,422	9.2 5.5	5.7 5.9	38,598 38,938	40,113 41,478	40,935 44,081	51 31	3.9 6.5	2.0 6.3
Casper, WY	2,770	3,102	3,398	12.0	9.5	39,865	44,152	47,354	18	10.8	7.3
Cedar Rapids, IA Champaign-Urbana, IL	. 8,228 . 6,256	8,693 6,598	9,361 7,054	5.6 5.5	7.7 6.9	33,269 28,800	34,826 30,128	37,033 31,931	101 220	4.7 4.6	6.3 6.0
Charleston, WV	. 9,433	10,030	10,549	6.3	5.2	30,959	33,010	34,706	147	6.6	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	. 18,671 . 55,683	19,901 60,483	21,507 64,418	6.6 8.6	8.1 6.5	31,026 36,580	32,246 38,164	34,133 39,004	161 69	3.9 4.3	5.9 2.2
Charlottesville, VA	. 6,868	7,316	7,783	6.5	6.4	36,546	38,383	40,375	54	5.0	5.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA Cheyenne, WY	. 15,241 . 3,153	16,148 3,401	17,007 3,561	6.0 7.9	5.3 4.7	30,316 36,922	31,685 39,647	33,051 41,236	189 46	4.5 7.4	4.3 4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	. 371,160	393,382	416,357	6.0	5.8	39,454	41,591	43,714	34	5.4	5.1
Chico, CA	. 5,744 . 74,295	6,100 77,740	6,474 81,698	6.2 4.6	6.1 5.1	26,691 35,326	28,034 36,650	29,593 38,290	281 79	5.0 3.7	5.6 4.5
Clarksville, TN-KY	. 7,458	8,060	8,427	8.1	4.6	29,618	31,910	32,188	215	7.7	0.9
Cleveland, TNCleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH		3,047 78,752	3,161 82,302	3.1 4.5	3.7 4.5	27,357 35,555	27,833 37,406	28,445 39,258	317 65	1.7 5.2	2.2 5.0
Coeur d'Alene, ID	. 3,482	3,808	4,114	9.4	8.0	27,449	29,134	30,598	257	6.1	5.0
College Station-Bryan, TX	. 4,721	5,113	5,448	8.3	6.6 4.9	23,963	25,454	26,790	340	6.2	5.2
Colorado Springs, CO	. 4,731	20,639 5,004	21,653 5,283	5.7 5.8	5.6	33,131 30,257	34,255 31,325	35,550 32,548	126 202	3.4 3.5	3.8 3.9
Columbia, SC	. 21,441	22,953	24,304	7.1	5.9	31,001	32,614	33,943	166	5.2	4.1
Columbus, GA-AL	. 2,427	9,268 2,590	9,805 2,733	6.0 6.7	5.8 5.5	30,771 33,156	31,922 35,004	34,678 36,568	149 110	3.7 5.6	8.6 4.5
Columbus, OH	. 59,651	62,635	66,076	5.0	5.5	34,777	36,110	37,664	88	3.8	4.3
Corpus Christi, TX	. 2,693	13,006 2,870	13,978 3,041	7.8 6.6	7.5 6.0	29,353 33,814	31,464 35,722	33,733 37,341	170 93	7.2 5.6	7.2 4.5
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,468	2,586	2,710	4.8	4.8	24,775	26,038	27,289	331	5.1	4.8

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		Pe	ersonal income	9				Per capita pe	rsonal income 1		
Area	Mil	llions of dollar	'S	Percent ch			Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent cha	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX		238,858	256,943	8.0	7.6	38,089	39,924	41,813	43	4.8	4.7
Dalton, GA Danville, IL	3,526 2,022	3,674 2,100	3,850 2,205	4.2 3.8	4.8 5.0	26,984 24,719	27,720 25,700	28,723 27,153	311 336	2.7 4.0	3.6 5.7
Danville, VA	2,720	2,764	2,878	1.6	4.1	25,492	26,008	27,209	335	2.0	4.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL Dayton, OH		12,814 27,823	13,608 28,670	5.9 4.3	6.2 3.0	32,405 31,739	34,236 33,195	36,176 34,314	116 156	5.7 4.6	5.7 3.4
Decatur, AL	4,326	4,542	4,821	5.0	6.1	29,401	30,683	32,293	211	4.4	5.2
Decatur, IL Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	3,575 13,778	3,723 14,683	3,954 15,465	4.1 6.6	6.2 5.3	32,649 28,329	34,133 29,615	36,365 30,905	113 245	4.5 4.5	6.5 4.4
Denver-Aurora, CO		107,788	114,466	7.3	6.2	42,476	44,691	46,439	21	5.2	3.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	19,745	21,118	22,457	7.0	6.3	37,650	39,418	41,085	48 62	4.7	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Dothan, AL		171,339 4,147	176,109 4,392	2.3 6.5	2.8 5.9	37,204 28,701	38,119 30,147	39,419 31,485	231	2.5 5.0	3.4 4.4
Dover, DE	4,006	4,234	4,423	5.7	4.4	27,881	28,616	29,047	299	2.6	1.5
Dubuque, IA Duluth, MN-WI		2,924 8,533	3,075 9,012	5.4 5.4	5.2 5.6	30,462 29,515	31,959 31,152	33,290 32,853	181 195	4.9 5.5	4.2 5.5
Durham, NC	15,983	17,216	18,668	7.7	8.4	34,775	36,693	38,923	73	5.5	6.1
Eau Claire, WI		4,659 3,592	4,913 3,895	5.6 5.8	5.5 8.4	28,519 22,074	29,837 22,769	31,134 24,065	238 356	4.6 3.1	4.3 5.7
El Centro, CAElizabethtown, KY	3,254	3,490	3,625	7.3	3.9	29,500	31,524	32,476	206	6.9	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,160	6,429	6,634	4.4 6.1	3.2	31,826	32,723	33,517	174 246	2.8	2.4
Elmira, NYEl Paso, TX		2,586 18,123	2,719 19,510	5.6	5.2 7.7	27,567 24,081	29,320 24,977	30,891 26,556	246 344	6.4 3.7	5.4 6.3
Erie, PA	7,677	8,046	8,505	4.8	5.7	27,520	28,767	30,472	262	4.5	5.9
Eugene-Springfield, OR Evansville, IN-KY	9,812 11,335	10,483 11,986	11,092 12,325	6.8 5.7	5.8 2.8	29,209 32,612	30,825 34,378	32,281 35,243	212 129	5.5 5.4	4.7 2.5
Fairbanks, AK	3,025	3,292	3,484	8.8	5.9	32,001	34,722	35,744	121	8.5	2.9
Fargo, ND-MN Farmington, NM	6,156 3,010	6,557 3,306	7,112 3,573	6.5 9.9	8.5 8.1	33,108 24,675	34,639 27,155	36,961 29,183	102 296	4.6 10.1	6.7 7.5
Fayetteville, NC	10,740	11,442	12,336	6.5	7.8	31,110	32,817	35,353	128	5.5	7.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	11,725 3,493	12,625 3,767	13,590 4,066	7.7 7.8	7.6 7.9	28,694	29,807	31,191 31,903	236 221	3.9 6.7	4.6 6.8
Flagstaff, AZFlint, MI		12,616	12,757	4.0	1.1	28,008 27,602	29,879 28,803	29.347	221	4.4	1.9
Florence, SC	5,441	5,799	6,054	6.6	4.4	27,641	29,328	30,463	264	6.1	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL Fond du Lac, WI		3,852 3,251	4,060 3.449	5.5 4.1	5.4 6.1	25,741 31,745	27,025 32,923	28,362 34,793	319 144	5.0 3.7	4.9 5.7
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	9,354	9,968	10,628	6.6	6.6	33,886	35,397	36,956	103	4.5	4.4
Fort Smith, AR-OK Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL		8,020 6,862	8,458 7,134	7.5 6.8	5.5 4.0	26,376 35,023	27,985 37,497	29,198 39,309	295 64	6.1 7.1	4.3 4.8
Fort Wayne, IN	12,415	13,057	13,676	5.2	4.7	30,813	32,127	33,351	179	4.3	3.8
Fresno, CA		23,980 2,799	25,513 2,941	5.4 4.7	6.4 5.1	26,052 26,071	27,081 27,194	28,369 28,492	318 315	3.9 4.3	4.8 4.8
Gadsden, AL		7,854	8,296	6.7	5.6	29,663	30,971	32,268	213	4.4	4.2
Gainesville, GA		4,846	5,183	6.6	6.9	27,458	28,110	28,764	308 233	2.4	2.3 5.5
Glens Falls, NY		3,822 3,093	4,051 3,276	5.8 5.7	6.0 5.9	28,282 25,797	29,799 27,417	31,428 28,838	306	5.4 6.3	5.5 5.2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,822	2,945	3,203	4.4	8.7	28,992	30,093	32,783	199	3.8	8.9
Grand Junction, COGrand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3,748 24,593	4,122 25,635	4,573 26,420	10.0 4.2	10.9 3.1	28,917 31,966	30,746 33,172	32,876 34,014	194 164	6.3 3.8	6.9 2.5
Great Falls, MT	2,426	2,599	2,715	7.2	4.4	29,647	31,740	33,195	185	7.1	4.6
Greeley, COGreen Bay, WI		6,120 10,038	6,525 10,585	7.1 4.2	6.6 5.5	25,183 32,503	26,002 33,627	26,771 35,151	341 134	3.3 3.5	3.0 4.5
Greensboro-High Point, NC	21,016	22,346	23,621	6.3	5.7	31,138	32,539	33,817	169	4.5	3.9
Greenville, NC Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	4,439 17,528	4,776 18,615	5,101 19,837	7.6 6.2	6.8 6.6	27,030 29,715	28,280 30,998	29,573 32,317	283 208	4.6 4.3	4.6 4.3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	6,446	7,092	8,425	10.0	18.8	25,101	31,171	36,390	112	24.2	16.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV Hanford-Corcoran, CA	7,260 3,109	7,765 3,329	8,120 3,607	7.0 7.1	4.6 8.3	29,071 21,609	30,289 22,771	31,087 24,226	239 354	4.2 5.4	2.6 6.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	18,210	19,097	20,131	4.9	5.4	34,992	36,395	38,064	82	4.0	4.6
Harrisonburg, VA	3,010	3,147	3,348	4.6	6.4	26,329	27,120	28,478	316	3.0	5.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT Hattiesburg, MS	50,523 3,271	53,147 3,583	56,650 3,769	5.2 9.5	6.6 5.2	42,782 24,800	44,835 26,469	47,641 27,283	17 332	4.8 6.7	6.3 3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	9,573	10,175	10,642	6.3	4.6	27,034	28,500	29,522	285	5.4	3.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA Holland-Grand Haven, MI		1,685 8,261	1,800 8,499	4.4 4.7	6.8 2.9	21,844 30,995	23,510 32,122	25,066 32,788	351 198	7.6 3.6	6.6 2.1
Honolulu, HI	33,684	35,954	38,003	6.7	5.7	37,343	39,653	41,964	40	6.2	5.8
Hot Springs, ARHouma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	2,667 5,291	2,896 6,345	3,099 7,033	8.6 19.9	7.0 10.8	28,592 26,764	30,400 31,562	32,161 34,966	217 141	6.3 17.9	5.8 10.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	216,765	237,784	260,213	9.7	9.4	40,734	43,174	46,235	22	6.0	7.1
Huntington-Åshland, WV-KY-OH	7,301	7,719	8,145	5.7	5.5	25,652	27,145	28,676	313	5.8	5.6
Huntsville, ALIdaho Falls, ID	3,236	13,114 3,509	13,951 3,788	7.7 8.4	6.4 8.0	32,949 28,879	34,689 30,396	36,084 31,728	117 223	5.3 5.3	4.0 4.4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	59,477	63,030	66,073	6.0	4.8	36,160	37,735	38,980	70	4.4	4.4 3.3
Iowa City, IAIthaca, NY		4,957 3,001	5,303 3,185	6.3 6.6	7.0 6.1	32,706 28,088	34,272 29,857	36,069 31,518	119 229	4.8 6.3	5.2 5.6
Jackson, MI	4,453	4,583	4,727	2.9	3.1	27,370	28,100	28,996	302	2.7	3.2
Jackson, MSJackson, TN		17,152 3,262	18,082 3,412	6.1 4.2	5.4 4.6	30,977 28,260	32,287 29,066	33,858 30,283	167 269	4.2 2.9	4.9 4.2 3.8
Jacksonville, FL	44,281	47,972	50,637	8.3	5.6	35,439	37,519	38,927	72	5.9	3.8
Jacksonville, NC	4,895	5,174	5,579	5.7	7.8	30,619	31,942	34,282	157	4.3	7.3
Janesville, WI Jefferson City, MO	4,455 4,215	4,802 4,390	4,947 4,617	7.8 4.1	3.0 5.2	28,467 29,363	30,356 30,325	30,990 31,690	243 225	6.6 3.3	2.1 4.5
Johnson City, TN	4,859	5,117	5,394	5.3	5.4	25,709	26,735	27,867	325	4.0	4.2
Johnstown, PA Jonesboro, AR		4,051 2,947	4,274 3,136	4.7 6.2	5.5 6.4	26,347 24,640	27,733 25,705	29,477 26,937	286 338	5.3 4.3	6.3 4.8
Joplin, MO	4,259	4,485	4,736	5.3	5.6	25,647	26,601	27,652	329	3.7	4.0

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area			Pe	ersonal income	9				Per capita	personal income 1		
Search Common Printing 1	Area	Mil	llions of dollar	'S				Dollars				
Schelaber During Schelaber		2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Schelaber During Schelaber	Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,814	10,281	10,745	4.8	4.5	30,581	31,896	33,239	183	4.3	4.2
Company Comp	Kankakee-Bradley, IL			3,213								
Silbon Timple Fort Hood, TX.	Kansas City, MU-KS											
Krapson Parison, ThV-M.												
Krapton, W. S. 194	Kinasport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA											
Schools March Ma	Kingston, NY	5,514	5,966	6,302			30,367		34,653	150		5.6
La Crosses, Wi-NN 3,887 4,107 5,248 5,54												
Ladayetto, N												
Labjeette, A												
Laide Chemiste, I.A. Laide Financia (Chypriographia, AZ. 4. 4555 5.777 6.400 27.4 11.1 23.383 9.224 33.440 157 29.4 10.7 Laide Financia (Chypriographia) AZ. 4. 4. 4555 4.777 6.400 27.4 11.1 23.383 9.224 33.440 553 5.7 3.2 4.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1.8 1												
Lake Harvas (Di-Morgan, 22, 14, 14, 14, 14, 15, 15, 14, 14, 12, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14, 14	Lake Charles, LA											
Lancesting PA	Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ									353	5.4	3.3
Laming Set Laming M										234		
Laredo, TX												
Lac Cruces, NM.		4 295										
Law begane Paradee, N	Las Cruces, NM.											
Landon, OK	Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	63,041	68,032	73,138	7.9	7.5	36,893	38,281	39,828	59	3.8	4.0
Lebanon, PA												
Lenston, D-WA. 1,639 1,737 1,646 6.0 6.2 27,761 2,9152 30,740 251 4.9 5.0	Lawton, UK											
Lewiston-Aburn, ME	Lewiston ID-WA											
Learngfort - System 1,6858 15,643	Lewiston-Auburn, ME											
Licolon, N.E. 9276 9,776 10,383 5.4 6.0 25.26 33,887 35.48 127 4.2 4.7 Logan, UTI-D. 25.59 2.85 4.85 4.7 7.3 9.2 32.89 30,70 37,785 86 5.4 7.7 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Lexington-Fayette, KY	14,693	15,643	16,656	6.5			35,487	37,247	95		5.0
Lille Flock-North Lille Rock-Conway, AR.												
Logary LTPL Congriew, TX. 5.984 6, 491 7, 701 8.8 8.3 29,862 2178 34,529 151 7.8 73.5 6.6 Congriew, TX. 5.984 6, 491 7, 701 8.8 8.3 29,862 2178 34,529 151 7.8 73.3 47.5 Congriew, WA. 2.497 2, 647 2, 818 6.0 6.5 5, 25,114 25,718 29,046 323 33 4.7 Congriew, WA. 6.420,115 151,323 539,183 6.5 5.1 37,441 39,880 41,875 42 6.5 5.0 Congriew, WA. 7.184 41,218 43,833 6.58 6.0 6.5 5, 37,224 39,880 41,875 42 6.5 5.0 Congriew, WA. 8.184 2, 114 2,												
Lörgérier, N												
Longiew, WA. Longiew, WA. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. 482,011 51,123 339,163 6.5 5.1 37,441 89,880 41,875 42 6.5 5.0 Louisville-Jefferson Courty, KYN. 41,296 43,935 46,481 6.4 5.8 34,162 80,00 37,675 67 5.4 4.7 4.8 6.6 6.6 5.0 4.7 4.7 4.9 8.0 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1 4.1												
Los Àngelès-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. 482,011 513,123 539,163 6.5 5.1 37,441 93,880 41,875 42 6.5 5.0 Loshook, T.N. 7208 7,443 9385 46,481 6.4 5.8 34,162 6.50 6.0 5.8 27,529 28,834 30,261 270 4.7 4.9 4.9 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0 4.0	Longview, WA											
Lubbock, TX.	Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	482,011	513,123				37,441	39,880		42	6.5	5.0
Lynchburg VA												
Macon, GA												
Madeson, VI												
Madison, W												
Mansfield, OH. 3,389 3,485 3,549 2,6 1.8 26,749 27,575 28,241 320 3.1 2.4	Madison, WI	20,709	21,963						41,679	44		4.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	Manchester-Nashua, NH											
Medford, OR	Manstield, OH											
Memphis, Th-MS-AR												
Merced, CA	Memphis. TN-MS-AR											
Mismir-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL. 206,523 220,610 232,772 6.8 5.5 38,442 40,737 43,001 37 6.2 5.6 Michigan Cifty-La Porte, IN 2,950 3.077 3.236 4.3 5.2 27,050 28,158 29,474 287 4.3 4.7 Midland, TX 5,141 6,011 6,610 16.9 10.0 42,615 48,644 52,294 11 11.4 7.5 Minavake-Waukesha-West Allis, WI 57,351 60,006 63,873 6.2 4.9 37,361 39,536 41,358 46 5.8 4.6 Minapaplis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI 133,237 140,320 149,048 5.3 6.2 42,457 44,237 44,237 46,688 20 4.2 5.0 Missoula, MT 30,77 3.282 3.479 6.6 6.0 30,101 31,535 32,933 192 4.8 4.4 Moble, AL 10,043 11,001 11,538 9.5 4.9 25,211 27,360 28,531 314 8.5 4.3 Morriston, LA 4,687 4,920 5,093 5.0 3.5 27,405 28,511 29,149 297 3.0 4.8 Morriston, LA 4,728 4,986 5,095 5.5 2.2 31,029 32,521 33,167 186 4.8 2.0 Morgantown, WV 3,274 35,10 3,722 7.2 6.0 28,203 30,011 31,051 22,84 4.0 3.7 Mournistown, TN 3,161 3,307 3,425 4.6 3.6 24,412 25,019 25,446 348 2.9 1.7 Murble-Prom-Aracortes, WA 3,587 3,873 3,479 4,146 4,628 4,750 3,7 26,638 27,755 28,772 307 4.5 5.3 Mursle, IN 3,307 3,425 4.6 3.6 24,412 25,019 25,446 348 2.9 1.7 Murble-Davidson-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Reach-North Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Reach-North Myrtl	Merced, CA						22,995					2.9
Midland, TX	Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL											
Milwauke-Waukesha West Allis, WI	Michigan City-La Porte, IN											
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Midland, IXMilwaukoo-Waukooba-Wast Allis WI											
Missoula, MT 3,077 3,282 3,479 6,6 6,0 30,101 31,535 32,933 192 4,8 4,4 Mobile, AL 10,043 11,001 11,538 9,5 4,9 25,211 23,600 28,531 314 8,5 4,3 Morroe, M. 4,887 4,920 5,093 5,0 3,5 27,405 28,511 29,561 284 4,0 3,7 Morroe, M. 4,728 4,986 5,095 5,5 5,2 31,057 186 4,8 2,0 Morgantown, W. 3,274 3,510 3,722 7,2 6,0 28,203 30,011 31,601 2,2 4,1 Morristown, T.N. 3,161 3,307 3,425 4,6 3,6 24,312 25,019 25,446 348 2,9 1,7 Murcie, I.N. 3,097 3,208 3,321 3,6 25,355 22,735 28,772 307 4,5 3,7 Murcie, I.N. 3,097	Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI											
Modesia, CA.										192		4.4
Monroe, LA.												
Monrop Min												
Montgomery, AL 11,176 11,971 12,565 7,1 5,0 31,356 32,987 34,333 155 5,2 4,1 Morgantown, WV. 3,274 3,510 3,722 7,2 6,0 28,203 30,011 31,601 228 64,9 1,7 Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA. 3,687 3,673 4,146 8,0 7,0 31,962 33,825 35,618 124 5,8 5,3 Muncie, IN. 3,097 3,208 3,321 3,6 3,5 26,535 27,735 28,772 307 4,5 5,8 3,0 4,461 4,628 4,750 3,7 2,6 25,566 25,500 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 26,566 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 26,566 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 26,566 26,566 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 26,566 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 2,6 25,566 26,745 27,809 28,177												
Morgantown, WV 3,274 3,510 3,722 7.2 6.0 28,203 30,011 31,601 228 6.4 5.3 Mornistown, TN 3,161 3,307 3,425 4.6 3.6 24,312 25,019 25,446 348 2.9 1.7 Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA 3,587 3,873 4,146 8.0 7.0 31,982 33,825 35,618 124 5.8 5.3 Muscle, IN 3,097 3,208 3,321 3.6 3.5 26,535 27,735 28,772 307 4.5 3.7 Muscle, IN 4,461 4,628 4,750 3.7 2.6 25,536 27,735 28,772 307 4.5 3.7 Muscles-Incrition Floation 5,003 6,242 6,737 5.7 7.9 45,223 47,491 50,817 12 5.0 7.0 Napa, CA 16,617 17,990 19,515 8.3 8.5 54,166 57,446 61,787 9.0								32,987				
Morristown, TN. 3,161 3,307 3,425 4,6 3,6 24,312 25,019 25,446 348 2.9 1.7	Morgantown, WV	3,274	3,510	3,722	7.2	6.0	28,203	30,011	31,601	228	6.4	5.3
Muncie, IN. 3,097 3,208 3,321 3,6 3,5 26,535 27,735 28,772 307 4,5 3,7 Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI 4,461 4,628 4,750 3,7 2,6 25,626 26,560 27,240 334 3,6 2,6 Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC 6,113 6,667 7,042 9,1 5,6 26,745 27,809 28,177 322 4,0 1,3 Napa, CA 16,617 7,990 6,242 6,737 5,7 7,9 45,223 47,491 50,817 12 5,0 7,0 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN 52,295 56,135 59,397 7,3 5,8 36,056 37,58 39,040 68 4,7 3,4 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA 26,102 39,829 47,591 5,2 60 39,354 4,56 44,48 33 5,3 5,7 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA 26,022 39,829 47,591 5,2 <td< td=""><td>Morristown, TN</td><td>3,161</td><td>3,307</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>25,019</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></td<>	Morristown, TN	3,161	3,307					25,019				
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI 4,461 4,628 4,750 3.7 2.6 25,626 26,660 27,240 334 3.6 2.6 Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC 6,113 6,667 7,042 9.1 5.6 26,745 27,809 28,177 322 4.0 1.3 Napa, CA 5,903 6,242 6,737 5.7 7.9 45,223 47,491 50,817 12 5.0 7.0 Naphes-Marco Island, FL 16,617 17,990 19,515 8.3 8.5 54,166 57,446 61,788 2 6.1 7.6 Nashville-Davidson-Mufreesboro-Franklin, TN 52,295 56,135 59,397 7.3 5.8 36,056 37,758 39,040 68 4.7 7.6 New Haven-Millford, CT 33,127 34,964 37,049 5.5 60 39,354 41,454 43,820 33 5.3 5.7 New Ork-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 19,517 10,052 19,5												
Napa, CA 5,903 6,242 6,737 5,7 7.9 45,223 47,491 50,817 12 5.0 7.0 Naples-Marco Island, FL 16,617 17,990 19,515 8.3 8.5 54,166 57,446 61,788 2 6.1 7.6 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN 52,295 56,135 59,997 7.3 5.8 36,056 37,758 39,040 68 4.7 3.4 New Haven-Milford, CT 33,127 34,964 37,049 5.5 6.0 39,354 41,454 43,820 33 5.3 5.7 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720<												
Napa, CA 5,903 6,242 6,737 5,7 7.9 45,223 47,491 50,817 12 5.0 7.0 Naples-Marco Island, FL 16,617 17,990 19,515 8.3 8.5 54,166 57,446 61,788 2 6.1 7.6 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN 52,295 56,135 59,997 7.3 5.8 36,056 37,758 39,040 68 4.7 3.4 New Haven-Milford, CT 33,127 34,964 37,049 5.5 6.0 39,354 41,454 43,820 33 5.3 5.7 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720<	Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway SC			7 042						322		1.3
Naphele-Marco Island, FL 16,617 17,990 19,515 8.3 8.5 54,166 57,446 61,788 2 61.7 7.6 Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN 52,295 56,135 59,397 7.3 5.8 36,056 37,758 39,040 68 4.7 3.4 New Haven-Millford, CT 33,127 34,964 37,049 5.5 6.0 39,354 41,454 43,820 33 5.3 5.7 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA 26,102 39,829 47,591 52.6 19,5 19,926 40,211 46,188 23 101.8 14.9 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI 4,706 4,949 5,207 5.2 5.2 29,361 31,017 32,626 200 5.6 5.2 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 113,887 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720 29,012 29,412 288 4.7 1.4 Ocaan City, NJ 3,852 4,009 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,852 4,009 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,852 4,009 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,846 44,938 16,078 7.9 7.6 28,148 29,650 31,017 241 5.3 4.6 Oklahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9.0 6.4 33,243 35,637 37,385 9.2 7.2 4.9 Olympia, WA 7,785 8,371 9,019 7.5 7.7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI 5,211 5,457 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.2 31,828 33,092 34,236 160 4.0 3.5 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8	Nana CA									12		7.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, IN 52,295 56,135 59,397 7.3 5.8 36,056 37,758 39,040 68 4.7 3.4 New Haven-Millford, CT 31,27 34,964 37,049 5.5 6.0 39,354 41,454 43,820 33 5.3 5.7 New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA 26,102 39,829 47,591 52.6 19.5 19,926 40,211 46,188 23 101.8 14.9 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI 4,706 4,949 5,207 52 52 29,361 31,017 32,626 200 5.6 5.2 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,200 3,3852 4,009 4,169 <	Naples-Marco Island, FL	16,617	17,990	19,515	8.3		54,166	57,446	61,788	2		7.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA 26,102 39,829 47,591 52,6 19,56 19,926 40,211 46,188 23 101,8 14,9 New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI 4,706 4,949 5,207 5.2 52 29,361 31,017 32,626 200 5.6 5.2 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720 29,012 29,412 288 4.7 1.4 Ocean City, NJ. 3,852 4,009 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,252 3,671 4,119 12.9 12.2 26,115	Nashville-Davidson-Murtreesboro-Franklin, TN											
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA 866,981 935,178 1,005,205 7.9 7.5 46,221 49,789 53,423 8 7.7 7.3 Niles-Benton Harbor, MI 4,706 4,949 5,207 5.2 52 29,361 31,017 32,626 200 5.6 5.2 Norwich-New London, CT 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720 29,012 29,412 288 4.7 1.4 Ocaan City, NJ 3,852 4,09 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,252 3,671 4,119 12.9 12.2 26,115 28,989 31,788 222 11.0 9.7 Olkahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,699 9.0 64 33,243 35	New Haven-Milford, CT				5.5					33		5.7
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.					52.6 7.0							14.9 73
Nomich-New London, CT. 10,403 10,809 11,387 3.9 5.3 39,181 40,300 42,586 38 2.9 5.7 Ocala, FL. 8,366 9,119 9,555 9.0 4.8 27,720 29,012 29,412 288 4.7 1.4 Ocean City, NJ. 3,852 4,009 4,169 4.1 4.0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5.1 5.3 Odessa, TX 3,252 3,671 4,119 12.9 12.2 26,115 28,989 31,788 222 11.0 9.7 Oklahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9.0 64 33,243 35,637 37,385 92 7.2 4.9 Olympia, WA. 7,785 8,371 9,019 7.5 7.7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Orlando-Kissimmee, FL 61,757 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.8 37,869 40,106 41,976 39	Niles-Benton Harbor, MI				5.2			31.017				5.2
Ocala, FL 8,366 9,119 9,555 9,0 4,8 27,720 29,012 29,412 288 4,7 1,4 Ocean City, NJ. 3,852 4,009 4,169 4,1 4,0 39,059 41,068 43,232 36 5,1 5,3 Odessa, TX 3,252 3,671 4,119 12.9 12.2 26,115 28,989 31,788 222 11,0 9,7 0gden-Clearfield, UT 13,846 14,938 16,078 7,9 7,6 28,148 29,650 31,017 241 5,3 4,6 0klahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9,0 64 33,243 35,637 37,385 92 7,2 4,9 0mha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA 30,732 32,917 34,636 7,1 5,8 37,809 40,106 41,976 39 5,9 4,7 4,106 41,976 39 5,9 4,7 4,106 41,976 39 5,9 4,7 4,106 41,976 39 5,9	Norwich-New London, CT	10,403	10,809	11,387	3.9	5.3	39,181	40,300	42,586	38	2.9	5.7
Ogden-Clearfield, UT 13,846 14,938 16,078 7,9 7,6 28,148 29,650 31,017 241 5,3 4,6 Oklahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9.0 64 33,243 35,637 37,385 92 7,2 4,9 Olympia, WA. 7,785 8,371 9,019 7,5 7,7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. 30,732 32,917 34,836 7.1 5.8 37,869 40,106 41,976 39 5.9 4.7 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY. 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4.6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4.2 3.9	Ocala, FL			9,555		4.8			29,412		4.7	1.4
Ogden-Clearfield, UT 13,846 14,938 16,078 7,9 7,6 28,148 29,650 31,017 241 5,3 4,6 Oklahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9.0 64 33,243 35,637 37,385 92 7,2 4,9 Olympia, WA. 7,785 8,371 9,019 7,5 7,7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. 30,732 32,917 34,836 7.1 5.8 37,869 40,106 41,976 39 5.9 4.7 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY. 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4.6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4.2 3.9										36		5.3
Oklahoma City, OK 38,449 41,907 44,599 9.0 6.4 33,243 35,637 37,385 92 7.2 4.9 Olympia, WA 7,785 8,371 9,019 7.5 7.7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. 30,732 32,917 34,836 7.1 5.8 37,869 40,106 41,976 39 5.9 4.7 Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. 61,757 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.2 31,828 33,092 34,236 160 4.0 3.5 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI. 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY. 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4.6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4.2 3.9	Oddon-Clearfield LIT											9.7
Olympia, WA 7,785 8,371 9,019 7.5 7.7 34,204 35,903 37,809 84 5.0 5.3 Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA. 30,732 32,917 34,836 7.1 5.8 37,869 40,106 41,976 39 5.9 4.7 Orlando-Kissimmee, FL 61,757 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.2 31,828 33,092 34,236 160 4.0 3.5 Oshkosh-Neenah, WI 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4.6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4.2 3.9	Oklahoma City OK		41 907		7.9 q n						5.3 7.9	4.0 4.0
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. 61,757 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.2 31,828 33,092 34,236 160 4.0 3.5 Oshkosh-Neenah, Wl. 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4,6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4,2 3.9	Olympia, WA		8.371									5.3
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL. 61,757 66,129 69,584 7.1 5.2 31,828 33,092 34,236 160 4.0 3.5 Oshkosh-Neenah, Wl. 5,211 5,457 5,809 4.7 6.5 32,572 33,874 35,825 120 4.0 5.8 Owensboro, KY 3,109 3,255 3,404 4.7 4,6 28,046 29,226 30,361 265 4,2 3.9	Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	30,732	32,917	34,836	7.1	5.8			41,976	39	5.9	4.7
Owensboro, KY	Orlando-Kissimmee. FL	61,757	66,129	69,584	7.1	5.2	31,828	33,092	34,236	160	4.0	3.5
Oxend Oxer Ventura, CA	Oshkosh-Neenah, WI		5,457					33,874			4.0	
Oxidad Troubding Guillo Fortiding, Or	Ovnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura CA		3,255	3,404				29,226 40.746	30,361 44 027	265	4.2	3.9 5.1
	Onnara Infoducirio Cario Veritura, On	02,000	00,340	55,000	J.I	J.1	70,040	74,140	77,321	29	4.7	J. I

Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

		P	ersonal income	9				Per capita pe	ersonal income 1		
Area	Mi	llions of dollar	rs .	Percent ch preceding	ange from g period ²		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch precedin	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	17,023	18,130	18,854	6.5	4.0	32,314	34,081	35,164	133	5.5	3.2
Palm Coast, FL Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	2,148 4,909	2,391 5,267	2,552 5,459	11.3 7.3	6.7 3.6	28,474 30,378	29,001 32,081	28,866 33,290	305 181	1.9 5.6	-0.5 3.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	4,309	4,555	4,770	5.7	4.7	26,643	28,285	29,691	279	6.2	5.0
Pascagoula, MS	3,919	4,214	5,016	7.5	19.0	25,248	28,156	32,992	191	11.5	17.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL Peoria, IL	12,580 12,319	13,482 13,237	14,079 14.032	7.2 7.5	4.4 6.0	28,267 33,540	29,880 35,887	31,048 37,801	240 85	5.7 7.0	3.9 5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	237,201	251,979	264,937	6.2	5.1	40,948	43,364	45,460	26	5.9	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	126,848	138,465	146,322	9.2	5.7	32,660	34,215	35,010	140	4.8	2.3
Pine Bluff, AR	2,433	2,554	2,686	5.0	5.2	23,456	24,838	26,469	345	5.9	6.6
Pittsburgh, PA Pittsfield, MA	85,876 4,797	91,101 5,049	96,463 5,308	6.1 5.3	5.9 5.1	36,159 36,614	38,550 38,774	40,949 40,898	50 52	6.6 5.9	6.2 5.5
Pocatello, ID	2,100	2,221	2,355	5.8	6.0	24,358	25.490	26,881	339	4.6	5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	18,124	18,938	19,954	4.5	5.4	35,425	37,000	38,889	74	4.4	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	73,087	78,618	83,765	7.6	6.5	34,921	36,845	38,511	78	5.5	4.5 5.0
Port St. Lucie, FL Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	13,580 22,649	14,744 24,096	15,945 25,538	8.6 6.4	8.1 6.0	36,086 34,164	37,937 36,164	39,850 38,121	58 80	5.1 5.9	5.0 5.4
Prescott, AZ	5,033	5,538	5,933	10.0	7.1	25,460	26,786	27,900	324	5.2	4.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	57,029	59,425	62,221	4.2	4.7	35,412	37,040	38,868	75	4.6	4.9
Provo-Orem, UT Pueblo, CO	9,801 3,816	10,669 4,009	11,701 4,290	8.9 5.1	9.7 7.0	21,127 25,438	22,187 26,363	23,720 27,760	359 326	5.0 3.6	6.9 5.3
Punta Gorda, FL	4,736	5,129	5,372	8.3	4.7	30,886	33,510	35,151	134	8.5	4.9
Racine, WI	6,475	6,853	7,193	5.8	5.0	33,404	35,209	36,869	106	5.4	4.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC	34,010	37,242	40,488	9.5	8.7	35,585	37,221	38,648	76	4.6	3.8
Rapid City, SD Reading, PA	3,814 12,449	3,990 13,331	4,221 14,125	4.6 7.1	5.8 6.0	32,287 31,617	33,498 33,432	35,091 35,140	139 136	3.8 5.7	4.8 5.1
Redding, CA	5,155	5,491	5,846	6.5	6.5	29,010	30,762	32,582	201	6.0	5.9
Reno-Sparks, NV	16,669	17,834	19,174	7.0	7.5	42,219	44,337	46,734	19	5.0	5.4
Richmond, VA Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	43,550 104,067	45,699 111,596	48,243 117,297	4.9 7.2	5.6 5.1	37,082 26,818	38,233 27,936	39,773 28,740	60 310	3.1 4.2	4.0 2.9
Roanoke, VA	9,437	9,921	10,368	5.1	4.5	32,308	33,693	34.963	142	4.3	3.8
Rochester, MN	6,504	6,858	7,265	5.4	5.9	36,886	38,341	40,118	56	3.9	4.6
Rochester, NY	35,424 9,618	37,300 10,189	39,229 10,747	5.3 5.9	5.2 5.5	34,294 28,311	36,179 29,502	38,068 30,507	81 260	5.5 4.2	5.2 3.4
Rockford, IL Rocky Mount, NC	3,886	4,058	4,266	4.4	5.5 5.1	27,004	28,071	29,299	293	4.2	3. 4 4.4
Rome, GA	2,705	2,827	2,941	4.5	4.0	28,705	29,730	30,754	250	3.6	3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA	71,974 5,630	76,481	80,654	6.3 3.9	5.5	35,318	37,078	38,570 29,304	77	5.0	4.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MISt. Cloud, MN	5,215	5,851 5,476	5,927 5,798	5.0	1.3 5.9	27,246 28,741	28,550 29,864	31,248	292 235	4.8 3.9	2.6 4.6
St. George, UT	2,784	3,087	3,338	10.9	8.1	23,353	24,248	24,951	352	3.8	2.9
St. Joseph, MO-KS	3,208 99,882	3,426	3,665	6.8 5.3	7.0	26,345 35,991	28,032	29,719	278	6.4	6.0 5.2
St. Louis, MO-ILSalem, OR	10,327	105,191 11,057	111,032 11,727	5.3 7.1	5.6 6.1	27,699	37,652 29,107	39,602 30,324	61 267	4.6 5.1	4.2
Salinas, CA	14,772	15,586	16,559	5.5	6.2	36,137	38,373	40,623	53	6.2	5.9
Salisbury, MD	3,250	3,399	3,591	4.6	5.6	28,016	28,737	30,020	274	2.6	4.5 7.0
Salt Lake City, UTSan Angelo, TX	35,098 3,045	37,883 3,195	41,381 3,349	7.9 4.9	9.2 4.8	33,469 28,519	35,145 29,680	37,620 30,983	89 244	5.0 4.1	7.0 4.4
San Antonio, TX	58,722	63,546	68,239	8.2	7.4	31,189	32,810	34,279	158	5.2	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	118,793	126,194	133,369	6.2	5.7	40,383	42,801	44,832	30	6.0	4.7
Sandusky, OHSan Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	2,582 224,702	2,659 240,484	2,721 257,854	3.0 7.0	2.3 7.2	33,171 54,191	34,292 57,747	35,187 61,337	131	3.4 6.6	2.6 6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	89,926	97,685	105,902	8.6	8.4	51,277	55,020	58,716	4	7.3	6.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA	8,768	9,334	9,942	6.5	6.5	33,959	35,872	37,884	83	5.6	5.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	16,500 10,519	17,490 11,322	18,642 12,065	6.0 7.6	6.6 6.6	40,968 42,017	43,510 45,194	46,120 47,923	24 16	6.2 7.6	6.0 6.0
Santa Fe, NM	5,516	5,977	6,466	8.4	8.2	39,522	42,363	45,230	27	7.2	6.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA	18,926	20,038	21,255	5.9	6.1	40,821	43,318	45,766	25	6.1	5.7
Savannah, GA Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA	10,290 16,724	11,112 17,558	11,882 18,517	8.0 5.0	6.9 5.5	32,730 30,476	34,563 32,002	36,078 33,703	118 172	5.6 5.0	4.4 5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	135,770	148,015	160,501	9.0	8.4	42,356	45,369	48,499	13	7.1	6.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	6,387	7,002	7,666	9.6	9.5	50,369	54,045	58,144	5	7.3	7.6
Sheboygan, WISherman-Denison, TX	3,850 3,015	4,036 3,231	4,261 3,453	4.8 7.1	5.6 6.9	33,861 26,046	35,419 27,591	37,209 29,096	97 298	4.6 5.9	5.1 5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	11,659	12,367	12,984	6.1	5.0	30,543	31,941	33,500	175	4.6	4.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4,155	4,325	4,647	4.1	7.4	29,444	30,450	32,542	203	3.4	4.9 6.9
Sioux Falls, SD	7,578	7,983	8,508	5.3 4.3	6.6	35,276	36,017	37,453 34,432	91	2.1	4.0 4.1
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MISpartanburg, SC	10,027 7,221	10,459 7,628	10,903 8,100	4.3 5.6	4.2 6.2	31,741 27,179	33,082 28,261	29,396	153 289	4.2 4.0	4.1
Spokane, WA	12,573	13,541	14,469	7.7	6.9	28,544	30,266	31,718	224	6.0	4.8
Springfield, IL	6,787	7,075	7,485	4.3	5.8	33,083	34,365	36,229	114	3.9	5.4
Springfield, MASpringfield, MO	22,210 11,165	23,103 11,710	24,314 12,423	4.0 4.9	5.2 6.1	32,475 27,860	33,815 28,518	35,617 29,577	125 282	4.1 2.4	5.3 3.7
Springfield, MO	3,988	4,161	4,280	4.3	2.9	28,157	29,463	30,471	263	4.6	3.4
State College, PA	4,069	4,313	4,549	6.0	5.5	28,696	29,910	31,445	232	4.2	5.1
Stockton, CA	17,257 2,603	18,125 2,732	19,286 2,836	5.0 4.9	6.4 3.8	26,239 24,831	27,272 26,242	28,743 27,283	309 332	3.9 5.7	5.4 4.0
Syracuse, NY	20,374	2,732	22,712	5.4	5.8	31,445	33,198	35,196	130	5.6	6.0
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Table J.1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

		Р	ersonal incom	е				Per capita pe	rsonal income 1		
Area	М	illions of dolla	rs	Percent ch preceding	nange from g period ²		Dollars		Rank in United States	Percent ch precedin	
	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p	2005	2006	2007 ^p	2007 ^p	2006	2007 ^p
Tallahassee, FL. Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL. Terret Haute, IN Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR. Toledo, OH. Topeka, KS. Trenton-Ewing, NJ. Tucson, AZ. Tulsa, OK. Tuscaloosa, AL. Tyler, TX. Utica-Rome, NY. Valdosta, GA. Vallejo-Fairfield, CA. Victoria, TX Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ. Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC Visalia-Porterville, CA. Waco, TX. Warner Robins, GA. Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV. Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA. Wausau, WI. Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH. Wenatchee, WA. Wheeling, WV-OH. Wheeling, WV-OH. Wheeling, WV-OH. Williamsport, PA. Vork-Hanover, PA. Voungstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA. Witho CA.	10,209 89,013 4,323 3,601 20,184 6,903 16,631 27,496 31,043 5,782 6,070 8,086 3,102 13,654 4,176 54,862 9,615 6,081 3,590 258,222 4,958 4,109 3,258 2,864 4,097 20,170 4,461 3,213 9,380 3,460 14,599 28,498 5,753 13,162 14,599 28,498 5,753 13,162 14,599 28,498 5,753 13,162 16,234 4,004	10,840 95,750 4,524 3,836 21,021 7,212 18,177 29,807 34,131 6,539 8,553 3,258 14,322 3,567 4,446 57,899 9,994 6,411 3,781 272,861 5,214 4,317 3,388 3,388 3,382 4,284 22,081 4,284 22,081 6,120 10,178 3,670 10,178 3,670 11,788 3,788 4,7	11,463 100,507 4,774 4,128 21,940 7,700 19,145 31,728 36,436 6,577 6,982 9,059 3,460 15,192 3,807 4,618 60,862 10,697 6,840 3,971 287,676 5,527 4,564 3,558 3,303 4,482 23,387 5,152 3,518 10,969 3,818 10,969 3,818 16,519 32,096 6,455 14,458	6.2 7.6 4.6 4.1 4.5 9.3 7.7 5.8 8.4 9.9 7.7 5.8 8.5 5.5 5.3 5.4 4.6 4.1 6.1 6.0 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1 6.1	5.7 5.0 5.5 7.6 4.4 6.8 5.8 5.8 6.8 6.8 6.1 6.7 5.1 7.0 5.1 7.0 5.4 6.0 5.7 5.4 4.6 5.9 5.4 4.6 5.9 5.4 4.6 5.9 5.9 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0 5.0	29,834 33,678 25,518 27,202 30,811 30,375 45,740 29,658 35,180 29,143 31,892 27,363 33,445 29,323 27,378 33,259 23,654 27,091 28,507 49,442 27,671 27,671 27,764 30,514 32,148 32	31,180 35,541 26,695 28,650 31,679 49,847 31,418 38,219 30,660 33,569 29,013 35,074 31,858 24,858 24,153 28,340 29,525 51,868 31,949 33,444 27,335 29,267 32,653 28,502 30,849 31,411 32,653 32,653 31,411 32,653 32,653 32,653 32,653 33,411 33,071 33,071 29,434 29,434 29,434	32,536 36,898 28,193 30,756 33,670 33,670 40,227 32,051 35,140 30,722 26,532 37,180 33,450 29,689 36,692 25,376 29,984 30,308 35,121 29,024 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 30,817 31,516 31	204 104 321 249 171 173 10 197 55 219 136 252 343 99 176 280 108 349 275 268 6 168 138 300 247 248 275 269 230 230 230 247 248 275 272 272 272 272 272 272 272 272 273 274 275 275 275 275 277 277 277 277 277 277	4.55 4.63 4.39 5.96 6.23 4.99 5.33 4.99 5.34 4.70 4.70 5.84 6.69 9.75 4.44 3.69 4.70 5.84 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75 6.75	4.3 5.6 7.4 6.3 5.1 4.4 5.3 5.7 6.0 5.7 5.9 5.0 5.3 5.3 5.4 6.5 5.7 4.5 5.9 5.0 6.5 5.7 4.5 5.9 6.5 5.1 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5 6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA Yuba City, CA Yuma, AZ	16,234 4,004 3,807	16,972 4,234 4,075	17,529 4,499 4,339	4.5 5.7 7.0	3.3 6.3 6.5	27,927 25,827 21,081	29,434 26,391 21,925	30,714 27,412 22,772	254 330 360	5.4 2.2 4.0	4.3 3.9 3.9

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1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new county-

based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, and November 2007) for federal statistical purposes.

Source: Table 1 "Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2007" in the September 2008 SURVEY OF CURRENT

BUSINESS.

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues

[Millions of Dollars]

	1	1				or Bollars				1					
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
U.S. metropolitan portion		11,786,575	259,662	565,294	743,848	561,131	1,452,424	567,776	573,995	2,611,051	1,490,915	921,354	429,839	264,959	1,344,327
Abilene, TX	253	4,927	640	208	(D)	(D)	699	217	(D)	438	(D)	(D)	(D) 740	160	1,117
Akron, OHAlbany, GA	74 273	26,179 4,541	148 124	1,039 (D)	3,114 (D)	1,861 (D)	4,178 (D)	1,417 210	639 (D)	3,441 393	3,817 359	2,357 469	110	612 127	2,817 919
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	58	35,896	(D)	1,629	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	1,563	5,595	(D)	3,837	1,031	918	7,207
Albuquerque, NM	61	32,864	(D)	1,932	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	1,316	5,959	4,710	2,530	1,073	674	5,418
Alentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	272 71	4,542 27,199	119 111	246 (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	96 1,171	398 3,740	368 3,585	601 3,382	(D) 809	109 789	884 2,437
Altoona, PA	302	3,831	52	(D) 151	254	(D) 353 (D)	669	397	105	339	268	511	121	115	496
Amarillo, TX		8,435	836	376	(D)	(D) 464	1,284	561	(D)	842 439	644	843	275	(D) 57	1,082
Ames, IAAnchorage, AK	82	3,399 23,577	53 6.564	120 1,286	223 80	101	298 (D)	73 (D)	61 749	3,010	206 1,716	193 1,451	100 698	392	1,113 3,707
Anderson, IN	342	3,109	6,564 31	101	671	202	(D) 380	(D) 150	62	387	159	353	147	93	374
Anderson, SC	278 103	4,378 17,799	32 34	249	836 1,767	518 452	596 1,677	177	33 508	466 2,544	220	263 1,379	164 426	120 305	704 4.144
Ann Arbor, MI Anniston-Oxford, AL		3,507	28	506 98	490	154	542	1,368 174	115	2,344	2,689 252	244	105	90	986
Appleton, WI	179	8,705	204	662	810	1,330	1,169	307	300	1,385	705	681	235	208	708
Asheville, NC	137 229	12,740 5,613	(D) 123	790 246	(D) 361	(D) 470	(D) (D)	(D) 161	256 (D)	2,325 717	(D) 342	(D) 635	685 195	334 144	1,484 1,509
Athens-Clarke County, GAAtlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	10	257,032	877	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	15,606	(D)	58,741	35,973	15,140	8,472	4,941	22,587
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	134	13,252	66 37	823	190	108	1,368	408	170	2,176	851	1,105	4,097	231	1,661
Auburn-Opelika, AL Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	333 110	3,257 16,448	37 (D)	158 1,018	320 (D)	246 (D)	389 (D)	144 (D)	59 354	447 1,419	192 (D)	164 (D)	135 512	83 380	882 3,999
Austin-Round Rock, TX		71,176	1,641	3,971	8,773	1,882	10,829	1,203	4,500	10,477	9,387	4,469	2,541	1,913	9,589
Bakersfield, CA	78	25,067	6.150	1.461	(D)	(D)	2,952	1,319	356	2,482	1,762	1,405	593	590	4,251
Baltimore-Towson, MD Bangor, ME	19 250	125,918 5,034	(D) 76	6,989 228	(D) 181	(D) 224	(D) 850	(D) 399	4,236 179	26,720 681	(D) 389	12,749 746	4,250 160	2,994 123	21,111 797
Barnstable Town, MA	187	8,183	43	623	109	65	1,003	255	248	2,194	779	936	683	259	986
Baton Rouge, LA	56 265	36,848 4.649	842	(D) 165	(D) 604	(D) 866	(D)	1,863 197	(D) 68	4,002 474	3,119 314	2,142 439	1,012 137	777 123	4,167 704
Battle Creek, MIBay City, MI		2,690	(D) 23	88	249	152	403	221	80	296	295	304	114	85	381
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	130	13,476	289	1,177	798	3,108	1,627	754	289	808	1,398	1,020	364	343	1,500
Bellingham, WA Bend, OR		6,714 6,011	202 58	543 538	398 (D)	770 (D)	1,117 619	206 184	155 221	1,058 1,854	444 489	517 576	275 309	182 136	848 492
Billings, MT		5,980	(D)	346	(D)	(D)	1,039	448	165	953	(D)	720	254	142	602
Binghamton, NY	206	6,825	60	314	828	239	958	452	212	702	590	780	244	176	1,269
Birmingham-Hoover, AL Bismarck, ND	48 295	51,535 3,954	1,536 (D)	2,833 197	(D) 256	(D) 138	(D) 553	3,924 291	(D) 132	(D) 590	5,018 376	4,616 (D)	1,266 132	(D) 114	5,177 615
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	261	4,702	(D) 22 122	(D) 221	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	208	61	448	307	290	141	119	1,086
Bloomington, INBloomington-Normal, IL	245 200	5,193 7,276	122	221 269	(D) 266	(D) 184	(D) 677	(D) 232	(D) 134	603 2,410	365 1,411	488 528	186 244	(D) 165	1,111 723
Boise City-Nampa, ID	84	23,125	422	1,622	(D)		(D)	1,020	596	4,878	3,199	1,823	(D)	416	2,432
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	9	275,756	541	11,147	(D)	(D) (D)	29,168	7,981	15,355	73,984	48,281	29,234	8,794	5,265	21,684
Boulder, CO Bowling Green, KY	111 290	16,263 4,038	241 (D)	594 (D)	(D)	(D) 373	1,694 (D)	190 (D)	1,682 (D)	2,282 464	3,526 383	1,136 379	506 150	364 (D)	1,838 512
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	79	24,772	(D) 363	2,391	1,194	459	3,362	555	785	5,161	4,322	2,271	1,244	(D) 757	1,908
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	188 34	8,115 78,387	69 (D)	362	132 4,085	12 3,797	848 7,954	147 2,907	162 3,457	1,175 30,401	563 12,458	632 4,467	260 1,982	193 1,274	3,560 3,428
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX		6,555	(D) 160	(D) 307	4,065 (D)	(D)	947	342	163	677	402	983	297	223	1,570
Brunswick, GA	341	3,134	39	200	(D)	(D)	(D) 5,054	(D)	(D)	404	197	213	391	83	672
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY Burlington, NC	55 282	40,561 4,308	202 14	1,473 248	3,619 420	3,542 610	5,054 587	1,776 125	1,096 52	6,816 691	4,615 479	4,015 470	1,505 151	905 121	5,943 340
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	164	9,567	83	492	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	326	(D)	(D)	901	1,098	(D)	205	1,317
Canton-Massillon, OH Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	141 90	12,541 21,838	283 132	596 3,101	2,190 541	679 104	(D) 3,067	(D) 627	246 1,227	1,998 5,629	785 1,961	1,481 1,340	365 1,177	372 662	1,166 2,270
Carson City, NV	344	3,013	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	351	(D)	39 55	710	188	181	207	69	768
Casper, WY	224 156	5,678	(D) 141	194 474	90	48	684	(D)	55	626	207 746	306 854	111 293	99 245	342 944
Cedar Rapids, IA		11,093 7,269	(D)	306	1,276 (D)	813 (D)	1,352 783	1,028 (D)	641 (D)	2,287 1,128	542	(D)	250	159	1,964
Charleston, WV	135	13,092	1,466	616	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D)	(D)	1,175	1,202	338	309	1,849
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	81 21	24,056 114,147	(D) 520	1,579 4,927	1,910 5,698	580 8,158	(D) 11,797	(D) 5,091	680 5,092	4,390 46,181	(D) 11,363	1,610 4,435			4,717 6,396
Charlottesville, VA	184	8,332	520 (D) 64	458 (D)	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D)	315	1,649	(D)	(D)	(D)	248	2,102
Chattanooga, TN-GA Cheyenne, WY	97 297	19,103 3,948	64 (D)	(D) 214	1,492 36	1,613 99	(D) 385	1,445 541	444	3,154 526	1,832 208			554 72	2,431 1,123
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	3	485,002	1,130	22,897	(D)	(D)	(D) 831	26,417	(D) (D) 124	119,093	75,926		16,499		40,305
Chico, CA	228	5,625	220	379	(D)	(D)	831	237	124	1,109	395	745		230	898
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-INClarksville, TN-KY	29 177	93,370 8,752	255 129	(D) 245	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	4,291 223	(D) (D)	18,119 652	14,200 442	7,579 430	3,456 193	(D)	8,452 4,170
Cleveland, TN	338	3,158	47	(D)	442	(D) 472	397	97	(D)	411	285	364	94	(D)	297
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Coeur d'Alene, ID	26 300	101,605 3,857	672 79	3,268 334	(D) 229	(D) 44	12,636 543	4,180 140	2,758 114	25,549 877	11,999 358	9,142 305		2,118 79	9,680 523
College Station-Bryan, TX		5,669	418	311	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	174	551	392	464	232	155	1,750
Colorado Springs, CO	88	22,296	(D)	1,406	(D)	258	2,216	539	1,107	3,131	3,214	1,549	948	612	5,703
Columbia, MO	235 68	5,448 28,401	(D) 35 307	274 1,524	266 (D)	105 (D)	695 4,202	149 1,790	133 (D)	769 4,815	451 2,653	527 1,989	204 759	148 (D)	1,693 5,871
Columbus, GA-AL	161	10,026	64	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	194	(D) (D) 45	1,412	823	760	353	(D) (D) 57	3,093
Columbus, IN	308	3,640	(D)	100	1,528	189	313	142	45	385	252	206	(D)		314
Columbus, OH Corpus Christi, TX	123	85,514 14,352	372 1,300	3,302 1,277	(D) 459	(D) 1,338	10,443 (D)	5,114 (D)	2,851 316	22,000 1,212	11,978 1,215		2,604 585	1,887 356	9,950 2,580
Corvallis, OR	315	3,532	(D) 33	73 97	(D)	(D)	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	131	336	(D) 123	285	78	71	798
Cumberland, MD-WV	360	2,256 338,493	17.010	97 15,922	(D) (D)	(D) (D)	266	170	72 22,775	159		354	91	71 6,415	457
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX Dalton, GA		5,556	17,018 64	15,922	144	(D) 2,447	46,192 (D)	19,345 271	22,115 (D)	70,622 277	41,577 539	19,621 266	11,110 100		24,258 415
Danville, IL	361	2,107	61	48	(D)	(D)	(D) 353	143	(D) 47	187	99	167	52	60	377
Danville, VA Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	351 116	2,694 15,490	(D) 128 86	(D) 526	201 (D)	690 (D)	354 2,258	(D) 1,129	33 342	253 2,244	157 2,005	279 1,269		87 350	335 1,862
Dayton, OH	60	33,547	86	1,075	4,256	1,635	3,361	2,076	1,451	5,411	3,736	3,414	852	756	5,440
Decatur, AL		4,826 4,680	86 22	243 284	(D) 640	(D) 860	537 506	200	69	343 454	252 241	233 436	109 114		478 325
Decatur, IL Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL		4,680 11,919	138	1,037	574	133	1,719			2,494	1,023		686		1,481
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Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues [Millions of Dollars]

					[IVIIIIO	ns of Dollars	ני								
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transpor- tation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Denver-Aurora, CO	GPD by metropolitan area	Total 139,600 32,471 199,288 4,352 5,571 199,288 4,352 5,571 10,796 3,662 4,193 3,662 4,193 3,541 2,547 23,563 13,505 16,038 4,027 12,092 6,538 13,505 16,038 4,027 12,092 6,538 3,599 3,434 10,105 9,455 9,455 9,455 16,015 26,632 2,368 2,335 3,438 3,482 3,355 4,175 32,165 2,436 4,931 3,341 17,15 26,632 2,512 4,950 2,512 4,950 2,512 3,579 4,123 3,438 3,4	resources		goods manu-	goods manu-	Trade (D) 3,984 26,054 763 763 763 763 763 763 763 763 763 763	tation and			fessional and business	and health	and		Government 12,424 2,721 16,884 1,899 3,708 1,411 1,634 441 1,5,071 998 1,619 990 900 900 744 31991 1,582 988 2,417 1,212 4,212 4,212 4,212 4,212 4,212 2,887 571 1,602 988 2,474 1,366 649 732 2,887 571 1,312 4,213 1,178 1,434 1,366 2,687 2,391 1,178 1,421 4,392 1,167 2,197 2,887 7,355 2,036 6,307 1,205 1,990 830 11,525 1,990 830 830 830 830 830 830 830 830 830 83
Kokomo, IN La Crosse, WI-MN Lafayette, IN Lafayette, LA Lake Charles, LA Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	257 211 118 128	3,741 4,819 6,572 15,385 13,802 3,600 15,433	57 37 117 (D) 496 36 423	(D) 81 204 239 479 558 392 1,154	1,847 452 (D) 493 (D) 237 712	67 262 (D) 255 (D) 51 1,016	357 661 616 1,686 (D) 627 2,427	111 286 246 399 (D) 191 1,042	(D) 42 206 (D) 357 477 94 298	242 723 923 1,820 591 603 2,071	148 376 309 (D) 550 220 2,256	201 763 649 1,057 520 389 1,400	1,082 104 159 195 458 661 184 490	79 125 (D) 264 (D) 106 450	405 563 1,308 902 755 472 1,694

Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Continues [Millions of Dollars]

					liviiiioi	is of Dollars]									
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Lancaster, PA Lansing-East Lansing, MI Laredo, TX. Las Cruces, NM Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	102 106 234 277 31	17,804 17,441 5,450 4,417 91,500	393 (D) (D) 216 167	1,486 694 200 212 8,856	1,902 1,566 46 227 2,085	1,827 371 24 68 825	2,724 (D) 800 425 10,174	817 (D) 811 216 3,716	525 405 77 113 1,879	2,527 4,045 773 575 23,438	1,482 (D) (D) 379 9,509	1,722 1,518 412 455 4,231	584 467 198 169 17,259	534 544 143 111 1,559	1,279 3,897 1,167 1,250 7,801
Lawrence, KS Lawton, OK Lebanon, PA Lebanon, PA Lewiston, ID-WA	335 301 334 362	3,227 3,856 3,227 1,657 3,402	15 24 87 35	153 89 141 88 206	108 (D) 401 (D) 151	241 (D) 403 (D) 334	(D) 284 539	(D) 114 189 (D) (D) 713	176 55 48 32 87	483 338 223 225 (D)	275 179 165 134 282	206 186 352 209	141 90 83 69	140 65 94 68	833 2,019 502 267
Lewiston-Auburn, ME Lexington-Fayette, KY Lima, OH Lincoln, NE Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	140 67	21,238 4,126 12,545 28,525	29 939 22 136 268	932 182 514 1,351	(D) 676 778 (D)	(D) 688 857 (D)	(D) (D) 530 1,166 (D)	211 905 1,704	728 97 303 (D)	3,605 345 2,539 4,741	2,068 210 1,083 2,682	536 1,666 564 1,287 2,459	(D) (D) 107 375 785	73 392 94 363 611	299 2,818 400 2,240 4,837
Logan, UT-ID. Longview, TX. Longview, WA. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA. Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN.	185 350 2 47	2,658 8,238 2,716 680,230 53,045	83 1,449 113 5,721 357	133 419 239 24,586 (D) 386	(D) (D) 265 36,819 (D) (D)	(D) (D) 391 28,051 (D) (D)	291 1,169 (D) 90,174 (D)	116 448 (D) 26,626 4,276	566 43 52,202 (D) (D)	287 515 269 180,387 9,791	229 480 88 90,256 5,096	177 665 264 44,145 4,755	76 184 106 30,256 2,054	102 201 74 14,831 1,180	555 581 325 56,175 5,005
Lubbock, TX Lynchburg, VA Macon, GA Madera, CA Madison, WI	198 337 65	8,389 7,701 7,345 3,162 30,160	326 42 159 507 (D)	(D) 354 217 1,389	(D) (D) 166 (D)	(D) (D) (D) 88 (D) 472	1,448 (D) (D) 366 (D)	344 270 522 108 (D)	111 (D) 81 1,469	949 1,150 (D) 344 7,796	531 503 632 141 (D)	(D) 745 1,100 359 (D)	374 193 215 83 793	247 199 (D) 89 738	1,553 763 883 612 5,146
Manchester-Nashua, NH. Mansfield, OH. McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX. Medford, OR. Memphis, TN-MS-AR.	303 148 218 43	19,061 3,801 12,026 6,146 60,564	36 (D) 628 169 274	804 143 594 587 2,367	1,733 1,091 234 341 (D)	100 234 134 (D)	2,806 502 2,088 (D) (D)	686 (D) 597 (D) 6,331	1,013 152 367 186 (D)	5,194 329 1,334 1,120 12,168	2,194 176 698 496 6,788	1,688 387 1,747 734 4,413	531 111 427 253 3,237	451 110 427 169 (D)	1,452 497 2,654 718 6,577
Merced, CA Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL Michigan City-La Porte, IN Midland, TX Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	238 11 340 180 35 14	5,381 248,029 3,145 8,700 77,660	959 1,323 55 4,767 164	302 16,174 161 202 2,801	124 6,474 (D) 263 (D) (D)	579 2,874 (D) 95 (D) (D)	(D) 37,899 (D) 784 9,236	(D) 11,982 (D) 161 2,954	131 12,184 60 176 2,896	675 67,091 318 534 17,982	231 31,282 147 641 9,344	357 18,236 298 282 7,729	132 11,457 206 159 2,146	147 6,456 83 150 1,553	844 24,597 379 485 6,523
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	285 125 122 220	179,683 4,200 13,892 14,356 6,067	(D) 50 349 1,146 (D) 75	7,675 225 919 904 202	94 847 586 (D)	(D) 114 858 1,300 (D) 47	(D) 548 2,144 2,083 937	(D) 331 908 662 281	7,061 152 394 226 561	45,158 963 2,423 2,426 673	(D) 357 1,236 1,006 543	13,557 493 1,197 1,378 635	5,729 184 399 417 183	3,911 120 416 408 149	16,201 568 1,801 1,814 685
Monroe, MI Montgomery, AL Morgantown, WV Morristown, TN Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	324 274	3,868 13,859 4,651 3,431 4,478	102 193 12 243	274 935 180 146 297	816 (D) (D) (D) 243	(D) (D) (D) 943	400 (D) 445 (D) 661	591 (D) 233 211 157	36 (D) 95 (D) 46	479 2,188 793 311 571	286 1,233 286 185 184	245 1,076 539 263 270	132 384 139 80 156	92 (D) 93 (D) 122	394 3,094 1,156 341 585
Muncie, IN	263 171	3,147 4,673 9,064 6,654 14,572	29 31 55 424 352 263	144 185 774 470 1,992	422 933 264 194 252	66 176 45 1,083 48	372 676 1,240 633 1,658	145 176 164 154 286 2,781	46 146 227 138 263 (D)	426 724 2,956 1,271 4,889	275 198 616 529 1,307 9,174	480 564 455 541 979	118 169 1,222 404 1,248	95 110 190 152 377	529 585 856 661 921 6,158
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN New Haven-Milford, CT. New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY- NJ-PA. Niles-Benton Harbor, MI.	57 41 1	73,658 36,070 66,450 1,123,532 5,059	82 (D) (D) (D) 102	(D) 1,461 2,534 36,356 177	(D) 2,736 1,914 (D) (D) (D)	(D) 1,935 11,345 (D) (D) (D)	(D) 4,913 (D) (D) 531	1,073 (D) (D)	1,866 1,188 88,141 71	12,609 6,821 8,602 358,417 741	4,166 (D) (D) 324	9,785 5,535 (D) 90,184 456	3,664 987 3,031 35,993 159	(D) 899 1,014 22,841 135	3,598 5,333 98,243 461
Norwich-New London, CT Ocala, FL Ocean City, NJ Odessa, TX Ogden-Clearfield, UT	139 199 294 258	12,568 7,341 3,957 4,776 15,020	102 195 30 (D)	394 751 315 359 1,023	506 19 347	144 29 96	1,016 1,225 403 936 1,618	808 310 131 168 630	229 212 61 126 (D)	1,306 1,354 1,406 400 2,684	1,039 504 201 (D) 1,212	1,071 702 226 273 967	500 274 431 156 416	235 241 84 230 (D)	3,088 924 620 509 3,608
Oklahoma City, OK Olympia, WA Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA Orlando-Kissimmee, FL Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	49 193 53 27	50,409 7,623 41,656 97,384 6,925	7,168 125 400 523 25	1,865 390 2,166 7,324 265	(D) (D) 139 (D) 3,085 968	(D) (D) 112 (D) 952 1,392	(D) 1,106 (D) 12,772	1,928 224 4,965 2,690 (D)	(D) 154 (D) 4,344 195	7,575 1,177 8,992 27,467 739	4,833 488 4,808 13,522 910	3,864 756 3,301 6,200 521	1,674 258 1,322 9,423 143	1,020 259 (D) 1,999 151	8,380 2,435 4,946 7,081 677
Owensboro, KY Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL Palm Coast, FL Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL	296 59 109 363	3,951 34,359 16,912 1,422 6,104	124 2,017 40 42 27 91	(D) 1,508 1,517 119 509	(D) 2,188 2,066 77 213	(D) 3,401 73 3	(D) 4,865 2,055 153 711	269 726 392 28 195	(D) 1,065 409 66 213	449 7,551 2,250 427 1,271	137 3,429 3,101 102 559	295 1,977 1,629 80 453	123 1,070 656 79 364 159	105 757 455 41 189	488 3,804 2,269 203 1,309
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH	242 268 136 115	5,240 4,610 13,040 15,633 311,662	33 101 79 836	310 232 1,167 743 (D)	(D) (D) 281 (D)	(D) (D) 284 (D)	635 386 1,689 1,624 35,914	(D) 239 452 1,030 13,920	(D) 113 524 372 11,290	576 310 1,925 1,627 87,995	(D) 319 1,318 1,582 44,786	563 224 1,380 (D) 31,619	159 126 477 457 8,099	121 98 389 (D) 6,540	718 678 3,053 1,165 26,638
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ Pine Bluff, AR Pittsburgh, PA Pittsfield, MA Pocatello, ID	348 24 241 359	179,489 2,771 106,496 5,256 2,301	2,527 102 1,689 24 (D)	13,937 129 4,511 271 104	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 164	(D) (D) (D) (D) (D) 112	25,450 (D) 12,497 512 (D)	7,826 297 7,245 123 (D) (D)	5,376 (D) 4,808 123 (D)	48,547 206 21,376 1,424 238	22,193 (D) 13,709 484 221	12,720 251 11,836 773 (D)	7,317 52 3,226 331 78	3,197 71 2,662 139 49	16,078 641 8,432 428 542
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA Port St. Lucie, FL Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY Prescott, AZ	85 25 155 95 280	23,091 103,413 11,118 19,593 4,362	(D) 1,478 252 127 378	(D) 4,680 1,055 1,003 460	(D) (D) 348 (D) 200	(D) 44	3,154 (D) 1,762 2,902 648	4,305 880 1,056 95	714 3,905 240 530 67	5,792 (D) 2,372 3,041 689	(D) 11,036 963 1,593 288	2,401 7,629 1,007 2,432 459	960 2,991 497 632 261	447 2,311 388 513 112	2,953 9,440 1,211 3,937 660
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA Provo-Orem, UT	318 213	62,546 12,064 3,485 3,483 6,551 47,851	467 (D) 26 64 77 403	3,138 959 259 450 288 2,917	(D) (D) 271 66 1,128 2,149		(D) 1,511 461 505 751 6,077	2,805 296 288 45 196 1,781	2,394 (D) 74 63 67 2,967	14,714 1,705 372 898 694 11,033	6,056 1,422 239 262 533 6,889	7,101 1,465 495 439 575 2,592	2,256 328 137 151 160 1,355	1,429 (D) 115 132 161 1,063	7,415 1,280 700 403 599 5,713
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Table J.2. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area for Industries, 2006—Table Ends [Millions of Dollars]

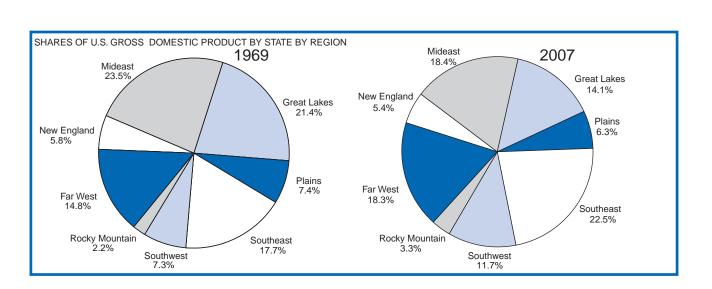
Metropolitan area	Rank of total GDP by metropolitan area	Total	Natural resources and mining	Con- struction	Durable goods manu- facturing	Nondurable goods manu- facturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Pro- fessional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Rapid City, SD Reading, PA Redding, CA Reno-Sparks, NV Richmond, VA Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA Roanoke, VA Rochester, MN Rochester, MN Rochester, MN Rockford, IL Rocky Mount, NC Rome, GA Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI St. Cloud, MN St. George, UT St. Joseph, MO-KS St. Louis, MO-IL Salem, OR Salisbury, MD Salt Lake City, UT San Angelo, TX San Angelo, TX San Antonio, TX San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA Sanius CS Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Erancisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA Santa Fe, NM Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA Savannah, GA Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL Sheboygan, WI Sherman-Denison, TX. Shreveport-Bossier City, LA Sioux City, IA-NE-SD Sioux Falls, SD South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI Spartanburg, SC Spokane, WA Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MO Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MA Springfield, MO Springfield, MA Springfield, MO	area 275 127 239 94 45 222 150 186 52 1244 343 343 30 210 332 305 105 306 46 36 37 16 36 38 159 100 153 36 217 96 41 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104 104	4,450 13,808 5,380 18,915 57,797 110,735 11,916 8,226 43,080 11,500 5,199 3,041 19,751 11,516 6,592 7,035 118,306 11,335 17,882 3,266 72,738 135,7800 292,078 135,080 11,350 12,196 4,166 4,845 3,090 12,196 4,166 4,845 3,000 12,196 17,794 197,862 12,152 108,520 11,327 1,416 13,408 13,384 19,520 12,196 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,196 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,197 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,305 12,17,505 13,408 13,305 14,119 15,505 15,503 16,664 16,503 16,664 17,753 17,505 17,503 18,505 18	28 168 1599 357 1,251 160 171 302 34 463 343 3666 1,074 381 1,499 361 1,006 1,007 1,	243 7517 1,804 (D) 9,285 (D)) 9,285 (D) 9,285 (D) 1,571 682 248 877 5,992 1,571 677 437 437 1,804 402 248 877 5,992 1,571 677 434 422 167 67 675 424 3,048 1500 4,080 7,778 81 4,232 80 1,468 683 87 88 9,053 4,185 684 72 1,468 683 708 9,053 197 185 57 187 696 11,419 186 682 204 155 1,252 204 1,500 209 937 332 27 (D) 620 684 204 155 1,252 1,252 204 1,569 1,706 320 929 937 332 27 (D) 620 684 204 155 1,252 1,252 204 1,569 1,706 200 1,707 1,360 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 2			619 2,016 827 (D) 6,731 17,530 (D) (D) 1,141 990 389 471 5255 (D) 1,194 2,297 586 (D) 1,5512 1,194 2,297 586 (D) 15,512 1,5186 2,001 1,621 1,636 1,536 1,548 2,011 1,731 1,535 1,548 1,548 2,657 2,2429 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,194 1,195 1,194 1,195 1,19	### Company of the co	163 223 109 (D) 1,883 (D) 1,883 (D) 1,109 (D) 1,883 (D) 1,109 (D) 1,883 (D) 1,109 (D)	876 1,855 1,006 2,762 13,748 22,895 1,775 966 (D) 1,439 24,25 1,766 380 19,618 1,875 2,960 4,811 14,757 (D) 11,626 41,302 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 2,402 3,918 2,005 1,737 1,430 2,193 45,951 1,113 3,166 3,127 2,2234 4,603 3,310 2322 1,660 24,352 2,660 3,331 3,125 2,1660 24,352 24,460 24,352 24,460 24,4	business services 261 1,429 412 2,086 8,445 1,188 368 840 1,178 368 301 162 9,077 748 1,193 3311 7,029 165 8,384 2,205 1,033 331 51,749 22,538 7,848 2,205 1,238 2,145 1,049 162 22,557 363 3249 162 22,145 1,049 162 23,145 1,049 162 24,145 1,049 162 25,57 363 388 249 162 27 363 388 (D) (D) 15,989 3,121 1,308 4,307 1,211 1,338 2,523 2,644 4,355 388 (D) (D) 15,989 3,121 1,111 1,308 1,011 1,308 1,011 1,308 1,011 1,308 1,011 1,308 1,011 1,308 1,011 1,	533 1,265 6711 1,353 3,709 8,050 1,291 2,812 300 1,236 802 2,812 1,340 81,340 8,503 8,763 8,763 8,763 11,362 8,763 1,465 1,270 11,239 11,465 1,530 11,270 11,239 11,465 11	hospitality 2311 3353 2313 3353 2133 2,005 1,4448 4,431 3500 1,117 303 315 115 83 2,899 1,938 1,937 116 1,952 1,968 1,977 1,166 1,952 1,968 1,977 1,952 1,068 1,077 1,168 1,952 1,048 1,077 1,168 1,952 1,048 1,077 1,168 1,952 1,048 1,077 1,173 1,0	124 382 172 381 172 381 172 381 172 381 172 381 172 381 172 381 172 181 181 191 192 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 18	829 1,313 784 2,109 8,166 16,782 1,304 4,639 932 568 365 18,695 764 835 568 391 490 11,407 2,718 2,819 490 12,515 25,104 319 26,213 7,802 2,579 1,204 1,127 1,881 1,945 1,968 21,308 21,308 21,308 311 1,139 362 2,579 362 2,579 3,344 1,397 419 1,968 21,308

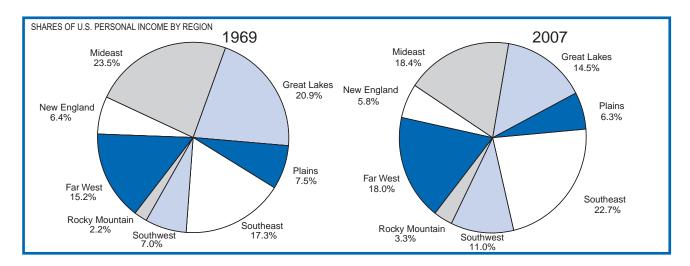
⁽D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

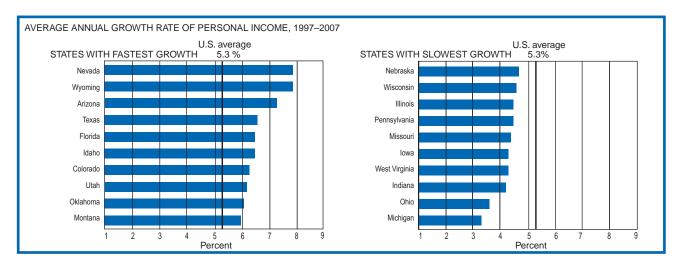
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K. Charts

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES

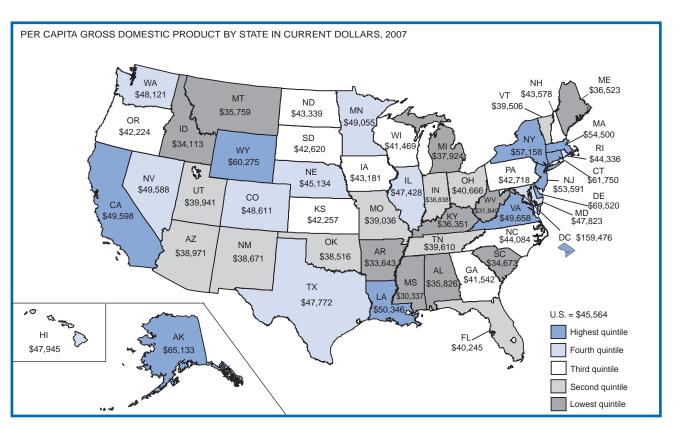


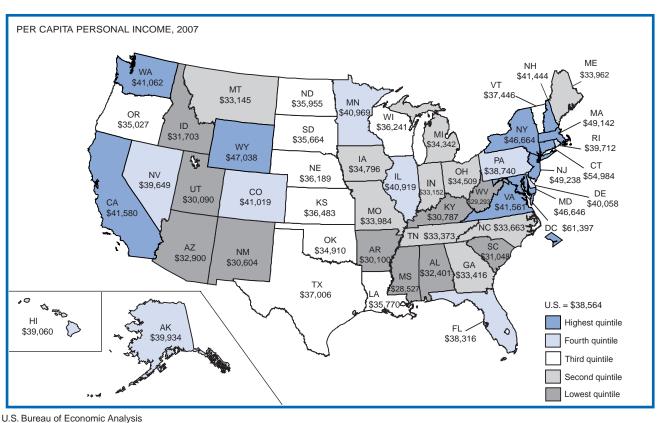




U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

SELECTED REGIONAL ESTIMATES





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Appendixes

A. Additional Information About the NIPA Estimates

Statistical Conventions

Current-dollar GDP is a measure of the market value of goods, services, and structures that are produced in the economy in a particular period. The changes in current-dollar GDP can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities, or "real" measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 2000—equal to 100.1

The annual changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the annual percent change in real GDP for 2001–2002 uses prices for 2001 and 2002 as weights, and the 2001–2002 annual percent change in the GDP price index uses quantities for 2001 and 2002 as weights. Because the Fisher formula allows for the effects of changes in relative prices and in the composition of output over time, the resulting quantity or price changes are not affected by the substitution bias that is associated with changes in quantities and prices calculated using a fixed-weighted formula. These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. The percent changes in the Fisher indexes are not affected by the choice of the reference year.

BEA also publishes implicit price deflators (IPDs), which are calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value of a component to the chained-dollar value of the component, multiplied by 100. The values of an IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding "chain-type" price index.

The measures of real GDP and its major components are also presented in dollar-denominated form, designated "chained (2000) dollar estimates." For most series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the current-dollar value in 2000 by a corresponding quantity index number and then dividing by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 2000 and if real output for this component increased by 10 percent in 2001, then the chained (2000) dollar value of this component in 2001 would be \$110 (\$100 \times 1.10). The percent changes calculated from the chained (2000) dollar estimates and from the quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding.

The chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP (or to any intermediate aggregate) in a table, because the relative prices that are used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those of the reference year. A measure of the effect of such

differences is provided by a "residual" line—the difference between the chained-dollar value of the main aggregate in the table and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. For periods close to the reference year, when the relative prices that are used as weights have usually not changed much, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained-dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates. For periods further from the reference year, the residuals tend to be larger, and the chained-dollar estimates are less useful for analyses of contributions to growth. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, the calculation of contributions based on chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even just a few years from the reference year. Thus, contributions derived from quantity indexes provide a better measure than contributions derived from chained-dollar estimates; contributions based on quantity indexes are shown in selected NIPA tables 1.1.2, 1.2.2, 1.5.2, 2.3.2, 3.9.2, 4.2.2, and 5.3.2.

For quarters and months, NIPA estimates are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity that is measured for a quarter or for a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be more easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

For most quarterly NIPA estimates, *percent changes* in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these *changes* requires a variant of the compound interest formula:

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{x_t}{x_0} \right)^{m/n} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate; x_t is the level of activity in the later period; x_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period; m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data); and n is the number of periods between the earlier periods and the later periods (that is, t-0).

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted if necessary. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effects of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather, holidays, and tax payment dates. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the economy stand out more clearly.

See J. Steven Landefeld, Brent R. Moulton, and Cindy M. Vojtech, "Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes," Survey of Current Business (November 2003): 8–16.

Reconciliation Table

Table 1. Relation of Net Exports of Goods and Services and Net Receipts of Income in the NIPAs to Balance on Goods and Services and Income in the ITAs

[Billions of dollars]

					Seaso	nally adjuste	ed at annua	l rates	
	Line	2006	2007		20	07		200	08
			-	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITAs	1	2,142.2	2,63.5	2,288.7	2,408.5	2,553.6	2,603.2	2,605.9	2,678.8
Less: Gold, ITAs Statistical differences ¹ Other items	2 3 4	8.8 0.0 1.2	13.3 0.0 1.5	10.5 0.0 1.5	16.5 0.0 1.4	14.3 0.0 1.6	12.0 0.0 1.4	24.6 -8.2 1.4	19.0 -8.2 1.6
Plus: Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments	5 6 7	8.5 57.1 8.3	10.9 54.4 10.1	8.8 54.3 8.9	11.1 55.7 9.8	11.1 54.0 10.6	12.5 53.6 11.2	12.2 51.2 12.5	10.9 54.8 13.9
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPAs	8	2,206.1	2,524.1	2,348.8	2,467.3	2,613.4	2,667.1	2,664.0	2,746.0
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITAs	9	2,838.3	3,082.0	2,955.8	3,085.0	3,134.2	3,153.1	3,181.5	3,291.6
Less: Gold, ITAs. Statistical differences ¹	10 11 12	5.6 0.0 0.0	8.8 0.0 0.0	7.8 0.0 0.0	9.8 0.0 0.0	10.7 0.0 0.0	7.0 0.0 0.0	17.9 -13.3 0.0	12.6 -13.3 0.0
Plus: Gold, NIPAs Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate interest payments Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico Imputed interest paid to rest of world	13 14 15 16	-4.4 8.5 40.2 8.3	-5.2 10.9 40.5 10.1	-4.6 8.8 44.1 8.9	-5.3 11.1 39.8 9.8	-5.2 11.1 43.7 10.6	-5.7 12.5 34.5 11.2	-6.6 12.2 36.5 12.5	-6.0 10.9 39.2 13.9
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPAs	17	2,885.2	3,129.5	3,005.2	3,130.7	3,183.8	3,198.5	3,231.5	3,350.3
Balance on goods and services and income, ITAs (1–9)	18	-696.1	-618.5	-667.1	-676.5	-580.6	-549.9	-575.6	-612.8
Less: Gold (2–10+13) Statistical differences (3–11) 1 Other items (4–12)	19 20 21	-1.2 0.0 1.2	-0.7 0.0 1.5	-1.9 0.0 1.5	1.4 0.0 1.4	-1.6 0.0 1.6	-0.7 0.0 1.4	0.1 5.1 1.4	0.4 5.1 1.6
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (6–15)	22	16.9	13.9	10.2	15.9	10.3	19.1	14.7	15.6
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPAs (8–17)	23	-679.1	-605.4	-656.4	-663.4	-570.4	-531.4	-567.5	-604.3

Consists of statistical revisions to the ITAs that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPAs. ITAs International transactions accounts NIPAs National income and product accounts

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B. Suggested Reading

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national, industry, international, and regional accounts. Most of this information is available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov; see "Methodology Papers" and the Survey of Current Business under "Publications."

National accounts

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product) and the estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods.

National income and product accounts (NIPAs). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPAs and the methodologies that have been used to prepare the estimates.

An Introduction to National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (2002)

Government Transactions (1988)

Measuring the Economy: A Primer on GDP and the National Income and Product Accounts (2007)

Personal Consumption Expenditures (1990)

The methodologies described in these papers have been updated and improved, typically as part of the comprehensive and annual revisions of the NIPAs.

The following Survey articles describe the upcoming 2009 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Preview of the Revised NIPA Estimates for 2002: Effects of Incorporating the 2002 Benchmark I-O Accounts and Proposed Definition and Statistical Changes" (March 2008)

Preview of the 2009 Comprehensive NIPA Revision New Classifications for Personal Consumption Expenditures (May 2008)

The following Survey articles describe the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPAs.

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts for 1929–2002: Results of the Comprehensive Revision" (February 2004)

Preview of the 2003 Comprehensive NIPA Revision New and Redesigned Tables (August 2003)

Statistical Changes (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Commercial Banks in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Methods" (September 2003)

"Measuring the Services of Property-Casualty Insurance in the NIPAs: Changes in Concepts and Meth-

ods" (October 2003)

In addition, see the following articles.

"Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" (August 2008) presents revisions and describes any changes in the data and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Updated Summary of NIPA Methodologies" (November 2008) describes the source data and the methods that are used to prepare the current-dollar and real estimates of GDP.

"Chained-Dollar Indexes: Issues, Tips on Their Use, and Upcoming Changes" (November 2003) discusses the advantages of using chain-weighted indexes and the challenges of using chained dollars.

"Reliability of the NIPA Estimates of U.S. Economic Activity" (February 2005) evaluates the principal NIPA estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

"Gross Domestic Product: Revisions and Source Data" (February 2006) describes the categories of data that are used for the advance, preliminary, and final quarterly estimates of GDP.

Fixed assets and consumer durable goods. Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925–97 (2003) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2002" (May 2004) describes the improvements that were incorporated into these estimates as part of the most recent comprehensive NIPA revision.

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1998–2007" (September 2008) provides estimates that reflect the incorporation of the most recent annual NIPA revision.

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the NIPAs by focusing on the effects of a particular aspect of economic activity on GDP.

"Research and Development Satellite Account"

For 1959–2002 (December 2006)

For 1959–2004 (October 2007)

Mission Statement and Strategic Plan

The mission statement of the Bureau of Economic Analysis and its most recently updated strategic plan for improving the accuracy, reliability, and relevance of the national, industry, regional, and international accounts are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov under "About BEA."

Industry accounts

The industry accounts consist of the annual industry accounts (the input-output accounts and the gross-domestic-product-by-industry accounts), the benchmark input-output accounts, and one satellite account.

Annual industry accounts. "Improved Annual Industry Accounts for 1998–2003" (June 2004) describes the comprehensive revision of the annual input-output accounts and the GDP-by-industry accounts that features the integration of the two sets of accounts.

"Annual Industry Accounts" (February 2008) presents the annual revision of these accounts and describes the source data and any changes in the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Preview of the Comprehensive Revision of the Annual Industry Accounts: Integrating the Annual Input-Output Accounts and the Gross-Domestic-Product-by-Industry Accounts" (March 2004) provides the details about the comprehensive revision.

Benchmark input-output accounts. "Preview of the Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for 2002" (September 2005) includes the proposed new sectors that are based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System.

"U.S. Benchmark Input-Output Accounts, 2002" (October 2007)

Satellite accounts. These accounts extend the analytical capacity of the input-output accounts by focusing on a particular aspect of economic activity.

"U.S. Travel and Tourism Satellite Accounts"

For 2001–2004 (June 2005)

For 2002–2005 (June 2006)

For 1998-2006 (June 2007)

For 2004–2007 (June 2008)

International accounts

The international accounts encompass the international transactions accounts, direct investment, and international transactions in services.

International transactions accounts. The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures (1990) describes the methodologies used to prepare the estimates in the ITAs and the international investment position of the United States. These methodologies are usually updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the international transactions accounts.

The annual revisions of the international transactions accounts are described in a series of articles, the latest of which was published in the July 2008 SURVEY.

Direct investment. *International Direct Investment: Studies by the Bureau of Economic Analysis* (1999) is a collection of previously published articles on U.S. di-

rect investment abroad and foreign direct investment in the United States. It includes "A Guide to BEA Statistics on U.S. Multinational Companies," which is also available in the March 1995 Survey, and "A Guide to BEA Statistics on Foreign Direct Investment in the United States," which is also available in the February 1990 Survey.

In addition, the updated methodologies are available in U.S. Direct Investment Abroad: Final Results From the 1999 Benchmark Survey (2004) and in Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Final Results From the 2002 Benchmark Survey (2006).

International services. U.S. International Transactions in Private Services: A Guide to the Surveys Conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (1998) describes 11 surveys. It includes classifications, definitions, release schedules, the methods used to prepare the estimates, and samples of the survey forms.

"Selected Issues in the Measurement of U.S. International Services" (June 2002) describes key issues in defining and measuring insurance, wholesale and retail trade, finance, construction, and utilities services and explores possible actions to address these issues.

Regional accounts

The regional accounts include estimates of personal income and gross domestic product. The following methodologies are available on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov/regional/methods.cfm.

Personal income. Estimates of personal income are prepared for states and for local areas.

State Personal Income (2007) describes the improvements in the methodology that are used to prepare the estimates.

Local Area Personal Income (2007) describes the detailed methodology that is used to prepare the estimates for counties, metropolitan divisions and areas, micropolitan areas, and BEA economic areas and regions.

Gross domestic product. Estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are prepared for states and metropolitan areas.

Gross Domestic Product by State (2006) describes the sources and the methods that are used to prepare the estimates.

"Gross Domestic Product by State" (July 2008) presents the most recent annual revision.

"Introducing New Measures of the Metropolitan Economy: Prototype GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Estimates for 2001–2005" (November 2007) describes the potential uses of the estimates and the methodology used to prepare them.