

Appendix Table A. Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 2017—Continues

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1. Domestic Income and Product Account

Line		Line		Line	
1	Compensation of employees, paid	10,420.6	15	Personal consumption expenditures (3-3)	13,321.4
2	Wages and salaries	8,467.2	16	Goods	4,156.1
3	Domestic (3-12)	8,447.5	17	Durable goods	1,406.5
4	Rest of the world (5-15)	19.7	18	Nondurable goods	2,749.6
5	Supplements to wages and salaries (3-14)	1,953.4	19	Services	9,165.3
6	Taxes on production and imports (4-15)	1,347.2	20	Gross private domestic investment	3,368.0
7	Less: Subsidies (4-8)	61.3	21	Fixed investment (6-2)	3,342.5
8	Net operating surplus	4,805.9	22	Nonresidential	2,587.9
9	Private enterprises (2-19)	4,810.9	23	Structures	585.4
10	Current surplus of government enterprises (4-28)	-4.9	24	Equipment	1,150.4
11	Consumption of fixed capital (6-14)	3,116.2	25	Intellectual property products	852.0
12	Gross domestic income	19,628.6	26	Residential	754.6
13	Less: Statistical discrepancy (6-20)	-143.2	27	Change in private inventories (6-4)	25.5
			28	Net exports of goods and services	-578.4
			29	Exports (5-1)	2,350.2
			30	Imports (5-13)	2,928.6
			31	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (4-1 plus 6-3)	3,374.4
			32	Federal	1,265.2
			33	National defense	743.9
			34	Nondefense	521.3
			35	State and local	2,109.2
14	Gross domestic product	19,485.4	36	Gross domestic product	19,485.4

Account 2. Private Enterprise Income Account

Line		Line		Line	
1	Income payments on assets	3,043.2	19	Net operating surplus, private enterprises (1-9)	4,810.9
2	Interest and miscellaneous payments (2-21 and 3-20 and 4-22 and 5-17)	2,744.9	20	Income receipts on assets	2,723.9
3	Dividend payments to the rest of the world (5-18)	190.3	21	Interest (2-2 and 3-4 and 4-7 and 5-5)	1,976.8
4	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (5-19)	108.0	22	Dividend receipts from the rest of the world (5-6)	391.3
5	Business current transfer payments (net)	161.2	23	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (5-7)	355.7
6	To persons (net) (3-24)	55.7			
7	To government (net) (4-25)	96.9			
8	To the rest of the world (net) (5-23 less 5-11 less 2-14)	8.6			
9	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj (3-17)	1,500.9			
10	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj (3-18)	730.2			
11	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	2,099.3			
12	Taxes on corporate income	350.7			
13	To government (4-16)	337.6			
14	To the rest of the world (5-23)	13.1			
15	Profits after tax with IVA and CCAAdj	1,748.6			
16	Net dividends (3-21 plus 4-23)	1,215.3			
17	Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (6-12)	533.3			
18	Uses of private enterprise income	7,534.7	24	Sources of private enterprise income	7,534.7

Account 3. Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line		Line		Line	
1	Personal current taxes (4-14)	2,034.6	10	Compensation of employees, received	10,407.2
2	Personal outlays	13,809.5	11	Wages and salaries	8,453.8
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-15)	13,321.4	12	Domestic (1-3)	8,447.5
4	Personal interest payments (2-21 and 3-20 and 4-22 and 5-17)	293.9	13	Rest of the world (5-3)	6.3
5	Personal current transfer payments	194.2	14	Supplements to wages and salaries (1-5)	1,953.4
6	To government (4-26)	107.3	15	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	1,348.1
7	To the rest of the world (net) (5-21 less 5-9)	86.9	16	Employer contributions for government social insurance	605.3
8	Personal saving (6-11)	986.8	17	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj (2-9)	1,500.9
			18	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj (2-10)	730.2
			19	Personal income receipts on assets	2,631.6
			20	Personal interest income (2-2 plus 3-4 plus 4-7 plus 5-5 less 2-21 less 4-22 less 5-17)	1,523.0
			21	Personal dividend income (2-16 less 4-23)	1,108.6
			22	Personal current transfer receipts	2,859.7
			23	Government social benefits (4-4)	2,804.0
			24	From business (net) (2-6)	55.7
			25	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic (4-19)	1,298.6
9	Personal taxes, outlays, and saving	16,830.9	26	Personal income	16,830.9

Appendix Table A. Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 2017—Table Ends

[Billions of dollars]

Account 4. Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line		Line			
1	Consumption expenditures (1-31)	2,731.3	13	Current tax receipts	3,744.8
2	Current transfer payments	2,878.2	14	Personal current taxes (3-1)	2,034.6
3	Government social benefits	2,825.8	15	Taxes on production and imports (1-6)	1,347.2
4	To persons (3-23)	2,804.0	16	Taxes on corporate income (2-13)	337.6
5	To the rest of the world (5-22)	21.8	17	Taxes from the rest of the world (5-10)	25.4
6	Other current transfer payments to the rest of the world (5-22)	52.4	18	Contributions for government social insurance	1,303.8
7	Interest payments (2-21 and 3-20 and 4-22 and 5-17)	767.5	19	From persons (3-25)	1,298.6
8	Subsidies (1-7)	61.3	20	From the rest of the world (5-10)	5.2
9	Net government saving (6-13)	-954.5	21	Income receipts on assets	221.4
10	Federal	-695.4	22	Interest and miscellaneous receipts (2-2 and 3-4 and 4-7 and 5-5)	114.7
11	State and local	-259.1	23	Dividends (2-16 less 3-21)	106.7
			24	Current transfer receipts	218.8
			25	From business (net) (2-7)	96.9
			26	From persons (3-6)	107.3
			27	From the rest of the world (5-10)	14.6
			28	Current surplus of government enterprises (1-10)	-4.9
12	Government current expenditures and net saving	5,483.8	29	Government current receipts	5,483.8

Account 5. Foreign Transactions Current Account

Line		Line			
1	Exports of goods and services (1-29)	2,350.2	13	Imports of goods and services (1-30)	2,928.6
2	Income receipts from the rest of the world	957.1	14	Income payments to the rest of the world	713.4
3	Wage and salary receipts (3-13)	6.3	15	Wage and salary payments (1-4)	19.7
4	Income receipts on assets	950.8	16	Income payments on assets	693.7
5	Interest (2-21 and 3-20 and 4-22)	203.7	17	Interest (2-2 and 3-4 and 4-7)	395.5
6	Dividends (2-22)	391.3	18	Dividends (2-3)	190.3
7	Reinvested earnings on U.S. direct investment abroad (2-23)	355.7	19	Reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment in the United States (2-4)	108.0
8	Current taxes, contributions for government social insurance, and transfer receipts from the rest of the world	159.2	20	Current taxes and transfer payments to the rest of the world	297.0
9	To persons (5-21 less 3-7)	114.2	21	From persons (3-7)	201.1
10	To government (4-17 plus 4-20 plus 4-27)	45.1	22	From government (4-5 plus 4-6)	74.3
11	To business (2-8)	-0.1	23	From business (2-8 and 2-14)	21.6
			24	Balance on current account, NIPAs (7-1)	-472.5
12	Current receipts from the rest of the world	3,466.5	25	Current payments to the rest of the world and balance on current account	3,466.5

Account 6. Domestic Capital Account

Line		Line			
1	Gross domestic investment	4,011.2	10	Net saving	565.6
2	Private fixed investment (1-21)	3,342.5	11	Personal saving (3-8)	986.8
3	Government fixed investment (1-31)	643.2	12	Undistributed corporate profits with IVA and CCA _{adj} (2-17)	533.3
4	Change in private inventories (1-27)	25.5	13	Net government saving (4-9)	-954.5
5	Capital account transactions (net) (7-2)	3.7	14	Plus: Consumption of fixed capital (1-11)	3,116.2
6	Transfer payments for catastrophic losses (net) (7-3)	3.6	15	Private	2,574.6
7	Other capital account transactions (7-4)	0.0	16	Government	541.5
8	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs (7-5)	-476.2	17	General government	469.9
			18	Government enterprises	71.7
			19	Equals: Gross saving	3,681.8
			20	Statistical discrepancy (1-13)	-143.2
9	Gross domestic investment, capital account transactions, and net lending	3,538.6	21	Gross saving and statistical discrepancy	3,538.6

Account 7. Foreign Transactions Capital Account

Line		Line			
		2	Capital account transactions (net) (6-5)	3.7	
		3	Transfer payments for catastrophic losses (net) (6-6)	3.6	
		4	Other capital account transactions (6-7)	0.0	
		5	Net lending or net borrowing (-), NIPAs (6-8)	-476.2	
1	Balance on current account, NIPAs (5-24)	-472.5	6	Capital account transactions (net) and net lending, NIPAs	-472.5

CCA_{adj} Capital consumption adjustment
IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
NIPAs National income and product accounts

NOTE: The seven summary accounts constitute a double-entry accounting system in which each of the entries in a summary account appears again in that account or in one of the other summary accounts. The numbers in parentheses indicate these counter-entries. In some cases, an entry may be equal to another entry in the

summary accounts. For example, supplements to wages and salaries appears in account 1, line 5 and in account 3, line 14. In other cases, an entry may be equal to a combination of other entries (or of parts of other entries). For example, for private enterprise interest payments (account 2, line 2), the counter-entry includes parts of private enterprise interest receipts (account 2, line 21), of personal interest income (account 3, line 20), of government interest receipts (account 4, line 22), and of interest payments to the rest of the world (account 5, line 17).

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
1	Gross domestic product	16,197.0	19,485.4	41.8	93.3	94.1	98.6	82.7	94.8	
2	Personal consumption expenditures	11,006.8	13,321.4	-43.8	-44.0	-39.6	-37.7	-53.8	-74.1	
3	Goods	3,637.7	4,156.1	-101.3	-104.5	-108.9	-113.5	-125.1	-139.2	
4	Durable goods	1,144.2	1,406.5	-47.6	-52.3	-54.0	-60.6	-64.4	-67.3	
5	Motor vehicles and parts	396.6	498.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.9	0.0	
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	253.9	315.4	-17.4	-18.0	-20.1	-23.4	-23.9	-23.3	
7	<i>Of which:</i> Furniture and furnishings	148.7	189.6	-11.8	-11.8	-13.4	-16.3	-15.9	-15.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau annual retail trade survey (ARTS) data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly retail trade survey (MRTS) data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
8	Household appliances	48.1	55.3	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.6	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017.
9	Glassware, tableware, and household utensils	33.5	39.8	-13.7	-15.0	-16.1	-17.0	-18.9	-20.4	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017.
10	Tools and equipment for house and garden	23.6	30.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017.
11	Recreational goods and vehicles	311.8	378.1	-24.8	-26.5	-26.0	-28.8	-28.1	-27.7	
12	<i>Of which:</i> Video, audio, photographic, and information processing equipment and media ²	190.4	217.8	-15.4	-16.2	-15.6	-16.3	-16.9	-15.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016; new trade source data on prerecorded discs, vinyl, and permanent digital downloads for 2017.
13	Sporting equipment, supplies, guns, and ammunition ²	57.5	69.0	-0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-4.3	-4.0	-5.7	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
14	Sports and recreational vehicles	40.7	64.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	3.7	5.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017.
15	Recreational books	18.3	20.8	-8.9	-9.3	-9.1	-9.1	-10.4	-11.6	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
16	Other durable goods	181.9	214.7	-6.3	-9.2	-8.4	-10.0	-15.3	-16.4	
17	<i>Of which:</i> Jewelry and watches	68.6	76.9	-3.8	-5.6	-6.6	-7.8	-12.2	-14.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2013–2016.
18	Therapeutic appliances and equipment	55.0	68.8	-5.9	-5.7	-5.7	-6.0	-6.5	-4.2	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
19	Luggage and similar personal items	26.6	29.7	-4.4	-6.0	-5.5	-6.1	-6.3	-7.9	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017.
20	Telephone and related communication equipment	22.2	28.5	7.6	8.2	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
21	Nondurable goods	2,493.5	2,749.6	-53.7	-52.3	-54.9	-52.9	-60.7	-71.9	
22	Food and beverages purchased for off- premises consumption	846.2	965.8	-2.6	6.4	13.2	22.1	29.2	28.0	
23	<i>Of which:</i> Food and nonalcoholic beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	731.6	829.5	5.3	14.5	21.1	30.3	36.4	35.4	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017.
24	Alcoholic beverages purchased for off- premises consumption ²	114.2	135.8	-7.9	-8.1	-7.9	-8.2	-7.1	-7.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017.
25	Clothing and footwear	345.2	379.7	-9.1	-13.1	-18.0	-19.2	-20.7	-20.5	
26	Garments	271.7	295.8	-9.9	-13.3	-17.4	-18.5	-19.5	-19.5	
27	<i>Of which:</i> Women's and girls' clothing	162.2	176.2	-7.0	-8.9	-11.6	-12.4	-12.2	-12.1	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
28	Men's and boys' clothing	92.0	100.9	-1.4	-2.9	-4.2	-4.6	-5.0	-5.2	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
29	Gasoline and other energy goods	421.9	307.0	5.1	6.1	5.5	4.0	1.2	2.9	
30	<i>Of which:</i> Motor vehicle fuels, lubricants, and fluids	397.8	290.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	5.5	3.7	5.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Energy Information Administration supply data on non-diesel fuel for 2016 and 2017; new BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey data on diesel fuel for 2016.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
31	Other nondurable goods.....	880.2	1,097.2	-47.1	-51.7	-55.7	-59.8	-70.4	-82.3	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
32	Pharmaceutical and other medical products	354.4	489.1	-15.1	-16.3	-18.4	-20.8	-22.4	-24.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised trade source retail prescription drug data for 2017.
33	Recreational items	140.1	169.2	1.3	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-3.8	-6.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
34	Personal care products	113.4	133.0	-1.0	-2.5	-3.0	-4.1	-6.5	-7.2	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised trade source retail scanner data for 2015 and 2016; new trade source retail scanner data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
35	Tobacco	95.0	92.1	-13.9	-13.4	-13.0	-13.4	-13.2	-16.9	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Department of Treasury, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau data for 2013–2017.
36	Magazines, newspapers, and stationery	51.7	71.4	-21.3	-22.7	-23.8	-23.4	-26.9	-30.4	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017; revised Census E-Commerce Report for 2015; new Census E-Commerce Report for 2016.
37	Services.....	7,369.1	9,165.3	57.5	60.6	69.3	75.8	71.3	65.1	
38	Household consumption expenditures (for services).....	7,027.5	8,761.9	8.9	12.8	16.7	38.1	37.9	38.6	
39	Housing and utilities	1,996.3	2,447.8	1.0	1.0	11.1	22.5	21.4	14.7	
40	Housing	1,704.0	2,123.8	-0.7	-1.6	8.1	19.6	18.7	9.7	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
41	Rental of tenant-occupied nonfarm housing.....	420.1	563.3	2.4	2.2	12.8	25.8	27.2	17.4	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Current Population Survey/Housing Vacancy Survey (CPS/HVS) data for 2015 and 2016; new CPS/HVS data for 2017; revised Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) household utilities data for 2015 and 2016; new BEA household utilities data for 2017; new Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) consumer expenditure survey data on tenant expenditures for 2016; revised BEA constant-dollar housing stock for 2015 and 2016; new BEA constant-dollar housing stock data for 2017.
42	Imputed rental of owner-occupied nonfarm housing	1,264.3	1,540.9	-1.3	-2.0	-2.9	-4.3	-5.2	-4.6	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised CPS/HVS data for 2015 and 2016; new CPS/HVS data for 2017; revised BEA constant-dollar housing stock for 2015 and 2016; new BEA constant-dollar housing stock data for 2017.
43	Household utilities	292.3	324.0	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	5.0	
44	Health care	1,821.3	2,271.2	-14.6	-12.7	-11.6	1.3	7.8	11.3	
45	Outpatient services	829.8	1,029.2	2.9	4.3	5.2	16.6	18.4	8.4	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
46	Physician services.....	441.2	549.1	8.9	8.5	8.4	18.7	23.0	19.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau service annual survey (SAS) taxable and tax-exempt revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
47	Dental services	107.2	126.7	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-2.0	-4.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
48	Paramedical services	281.5	353.4	-4.7	-2.9	-1.9	-1.2	-2.7	-6.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable and tax-exempt revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
49	Hospital and nursing home services	991.5	1,242.0	-17.5	-17.0	-16.8	-15.3	-10.5	2.9	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
50	Hospitals	830.3	1,055.2	-17.0	-16.8	-17.0	-15.7	-9.9	4.9	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable and tax-exempt revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
51	Transportation services	341.1	437.0	21.6	25.4	25.8	25.0	25.3	30.4	
52	Motor vehicle services.....	217.5	287.6	-11.7	-11.5	-11.5	-11.5	-10.7	-8.2	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
53	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	148.5	181.0	-16.7	-17.2	-18.1	-19.1	-19.7	-19.0	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017.
54	Other motor vehicle services.....	68.9	106.6	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.7	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts.
55	Public transportation	123.6	149.4	33.3	36.9	37.3	36.5	36.0	38.7	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
56	Ground transportation	38.8	50.6	-1.4	-1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	4.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. BLS Consumer Expenditure Survey data for taxi and limousine service for 2013 through 2016.
57	Air transportation.....	82.1	95.4	35.2	38.4	38.1	35.4	33.5	34.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
58	Recreation services.....	430.8	541.8	11.0	12.9	13.3	22.6	23.4	23.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
59	Audio-video, photographic, and information equipment processing services.....	116.3	140.8	11.4	12.9	13.9	23.4	26.3	27.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable product revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017; newly available trade source data on video and audio streaming and rental services for 2013–2017.
60	Food services and accommodations.....	704.9	897.3	19.8	21.4	22.5	24.5	24.3	19.1	
61	Food services.....	591.5	753.0	4.2	5.1	5.4	6.5	5.1	2.8	
	<i>Of which:</i>									
62	Purchased meals and beverages.....	574.4	732.3	4.2	5.1	5.4	6.4	5.1	3.0	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised MRTS data for 2017.
63	Accommodations.....	113.4	144.3	15.6	16.3	17.2	18.1	19.2	16.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised ARTS data for 2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) enrollment and dorm room charge data for 2016; new NCES data for 2017.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
64	Financial services and insurance	820.1	1,060.4	30.8	27.6	20.3	15.9	4.4	5.8	
65	Financial services.....	523.5	679.7	26.2	23.4	16.5	11.7	-1.2	-5.8	
	Of which:									
66	Financial services furnished without payment	225.4	327.7	-33.4	-40.3	-49.2	-54.2	-66.7	-71.0	Improved estimates of implicit services of other financial institutions and regulated investment companies. Revised Federal Reserve Board (FRB) financial accounts of the United States (FAUS) data for 2015 and 2016; new FRB data for 2017; revised Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations of corporate and of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2016; new Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) data for 2017; new trade source data on credit unions and on investment companies for 2017.
67	Financial service charges, fees, and commissions	298.1	351.9	59.6	63.7	65.7	65.9	65.5	65.2	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
68	Insurance.....	296.7	380.7	4.6	4.3	3.7	4.1	5.6	11.6	
	Of which:									
69	Life insurance.....	81.7	84.2	-2.9	-3.5	-3.7	-3.8	-9.9	-7.1	Revised trade source data on life insurance company expenses for 2012–2015; new trade source data for 2016; new BLS Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW) data for 2017.
70	Net health insurance	145.8	210.7	6.8	7.2	7.3	8.1	14.4	18.1	Revised benefits-to-premiums ratio based on new trade source data on medical insurance for 2016; new trade source data for 2017.
71	Other services	913.0	1,106.5	-60.7	-62.9	-64.7	-73.6	-68.7	-66.3	
72	Communication	210.3	246.1	-39.8	-41.7	-44.5	-50.2	-47.7	-46.9	
	Of which:									
73	Telecommunication services	146.3	157.3	-11.7	-10.7	-10.3	-13.5	-8.1	-3.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS product revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
74	Internet access.....	51.3	76.1	-30.4	-33.1	-36.3	-38.6	-41.8	-45.6	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS product revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
75	Education services	241.0	280.8	-12.0	-12.5	-14.5	-15.3	-14.1	-13.1	
	Of which:									
76	Higher education	163.2	181.5	-7.3	-8.2	-9.5	-10.8	-11.3	-10.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances fiscal year (FY) 2015 tabulations of state and local government sales of higher education services for 2015; new FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016; new NCES data on tuition and fees for private higher education services for 2016.
77	Professional and other services	164.3	193.9	-6.2	-6.3	-6.5	-5.9	-4.9	-7.2	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
78	Personal care and clothing services.....	123.7	156.1	-2.6	-3.1	-3.4	-4.8	-7.2	-10.0	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS taxable revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
79	Household maintenance.....	68.0	80.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.4	3.1	-0.9	
80	Net foreign travel ²	-42.5	-45.7	-4.1	-3.9	-1.2	-1.6	-0.1	9.3	
81	Foreign travel by U.S. residents.....	121.6	168.0	-4.1	-3.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.9	2.9	Revised BEA international transactions accounts data for 2012–2017.
	Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.....	164.1	213.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	-6.3	Revised BEA international transactions accounts data for 2012–2017.
83	Final consumption expenditures of NPISH.....	341.5	403.4	48.7	47.7	52.7	37.6	33.4	26.5	
84	Gross output of nonprofit institutions.....	1,236.5	1,511.5	43.5	42.1	47.7	33.6	40.7	38.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS tax-exempt expenses data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
85	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions	895.0	1,108.1	-5.2	-5.7	-5.0	-4.0	7.3	12.3	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised SAS tax-exempt revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
86	Gross private domestic investment	2,621.8	3,368.0	110.1	119.7	122.5	118.4	112.7	155.1	
87	Fixed investment.....	2,550.5	3,342.5	100.6	107.6	116.0	101.6	118.8	145.3	
88	Nonresidential	2,118.5	2,587.9	110.9	117.1	126.0	113.4	125.8	138.3	
89	Structures.....	479.4	585.4	31.4	28.9	39.6	34.7	29.5	25.3	
	Of which:									
90	Commercial and health care	103.8	180.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.5	3.0	
91	Power and communication	102.4	115.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-0.1	
92	Power	86.4	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.0	-2.5	
	Of which:									
93	Other power	17.4	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-4.4	Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) data for 2016 and 2017.
94	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.....	152.9	107.4	18.8	16.2	24.7	18.1	11.1	5.7	
	Of which:									
95	Petroleum and natural gas	141.9	99.9	18.3	15.7	24.2	17.7	10.0	3.5	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised trade source data on footage drilled for 2013–2017; revised 2015 and new 2016 Census Bureau annual capital expenditures survey data.
96	Other structures	73.6	116.4	11.7	11.6	13.6	14.9	16.2	16.4	
	Of which:									
97	Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	14.6	21.2	11.9	12.3	14.2	15.8	17.0	17.3	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts.
98	Equipment	983.4	1,150.4	45.5	44.2	44.3	36.4	47.0	52.5	
99	Information processing equipment	331.2	381.9	42.6	44.4	46.2	50.4	50.4	58.8	
	Of which:									
100	Computers and peripheral equipment	103.5	109.2	23.8	23.0	21.1	24.3	26.2	30.0	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau annual survey of manufacturers (ASM) data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
101	Communication equipment	104.8	127.9	16.3	18.1	21.3	21.5	21.5	25.7	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
102	Industrial equipment.....	211.2	231.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-2.3	-10.0	-12.0	
	Of which:									
103	Fabricated metal products.....	20.4	20.3	-2.3	-2.4	-2.3	-2.0	-4.8	-6.5	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
104	Special industry machinery, n.e.c.....	35.0	39.4	-0.3	-0.4	-2.5	-3.7	-4.8	-3.4	Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
105	General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.....	73.7	83.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-2.4	-4.9	-6.7	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
106	Transportation equipment.....	215.3	284.3	2.2	1.8	-0.1	-0.7	3.9	-6.0	
107	Trucks, buses, and truck trailers.....	104.3	177.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	-2.0	-9.0	
	Of which:									
108	Light trucks (including utility vehicles).....	63.2	129.4	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	-5.5	Revised trade source data on trucks in operation for 2016 and new trade source data for 2017.
109	Autos.....	56.6	42.2	-0.2	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-5.2	-6.7	Revised trade source data on cars in operation for 2016; new for 2017.
110	Aircraft.....	35.2	45.3	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.3	9.1	9.0	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
111	Other equipment.....	247.4	259.1	12.2	9.5	9.1	-7.5	5.5	13.5	
	Of which:									
112	Agricultural machinery.....	39.4	33.0	-4.3	-5.0	-6.2	-8.6	-12.0	-13.4	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
113	Construction machinery.....	44.6	44.1	7.1	5.5	5.2	-2.4	8.9	12.1	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
114	Mining and oilfield machinery.....	36.6	25.8	6.5	6.2	7.0	1.9	8.0	12.0	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised ASM data for 2015 and new ASM data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly industry shipments data for 2017.
115	Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos.....	21.7	6.2	11.3	11.8	10.6	3.5	2.7	2.2	
116	Intellectual property products.....	655.7	852.0	34.0	44.0	42.1	42.3	49.4	61.0	
117	Software.....	272.1	352.9	-12.2	-10.9	-19.6	-25.2	-25.3	-17.8	
	Of which:									
118	Prepackaged.....	102.7	147.6	29.1	32.1	27.9	28.8	32.0	.....	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised SAS revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
119	Custom.....	119.1	141.1	12.1	12.8	13.3	12.1	12.4	.....	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised SAS revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
120	Own account.....	50.3	64.3	-53.4	-55.8	-60.7	-66.1	-69.7	.....	Classification change that moved software R&D out of private fixed investment (PFI) in own-account software and into PFI in R&D for 1987 through 2017. For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. New BLS occupational employment survey data for 2017.
121	Research and development.....	313.4	417.9	50.5	59.5	65.3	70.3	78.0	.....	Classification change that moved software R&D out of PFI in own-account software and into PFI in R&D for 1987 through 2017. New National Science Foundation (NSF) business research and development innovation survey data (BRDIS) for 2016; new SAS data on expenses and receipts of tax-exempt scientific research and development services establishments for 2016; new public financial reports on research and development (R&D) expenses data for 2017.
122	Business.....	291.9	393.7	48.3	59.8	65.6	70.1	77.4	.....
123	Manufacturing.....	200.6	252.0	-2.6	2.1	0.7	0.9	4.8	.....
	Of which:									
124	Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	56.2	72.6	-7.5	-5.7	-6.3	-7.1	-7.0	.....
125	Other computer and electronic product manufacturing.....	33.1	44.7	3.4	2.9	4.2	4.7	7.0	.....
126	Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	8.8	14.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	4.2	.....
127	Nonmanufacturing.....	91.3	141.7	50.9	57.7	64.9	69.1	72.7	.....
128	All other nonmanufacturing.....	82.2	133.1	50.9	57.8	64.8	69.1	72.5	.....
129	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals.....	70.2	81.2	-4.3	-4.6	-3.6	-2.7	-3.3	-4.5	
	Of which:									
130	Theatrical movies.....	15.6	16.6	-5.2	-5.2	-4.6	-4.4	-5.4	.....	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised SAS revenue data for 2015 and 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
131	Residential.....	432.0	754.6	-10.2	-9.6	-10.0	-11.8	-7.0	7.0	
132	Structures.....	421.5	742.2	-11.9	-11.3	-11.8	-13.7	-9.0	4.9	
133	Permanent site.....	154.5	330.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.3	
	Of which:									
134	Single-family structures.....	132.0	270.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) data for 2017.
135	Other structures.....	267.0	412.1	-11.9	-11.3	-11.8	-13.7	-9.6	0.6	
	Of which:									
136	Improvements.....	156.3	235.5	-9.9	-10.3	-11.3	-12.4	-8.5	2.3	For 2012, BEA benchmark input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) data for 2017.
137	Residential equipment.....	10.5	12.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	
138	Change in private inventories.....	71.2	25.5	9.4	12.1	6.5	16.8	-6.1	9.8	
139	Farm.....	-18.7	-5.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.1	-4.3	-7.4	Revised U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) data for 2008–2017.
140	Nonfarm.....	89.9	30.5	8.6	10.6	4.9	15.7	-1.8	17.3	
141	Change in book value.....	102.3	77.3	2.2	7.2	4.1	11.2	13.3	13.0	Revised ASM data for 2015; new ASM data for 2016; revised Annual Wholesale Trade Survey (AWTS) data on inventory book values for 2013–2015; new AWTS data for 2016; revised ARTS data on inventory book values for 2013–2015; new ARTS data for 2016; revised Statistics of Income (SOI) data for 2015; new SOI data for 2016; revised Census Bureau monthly inventory data for 2017.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
142	Mining, utilities, and construction	5.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	10.1	2.0	
143	Manufacturing.....	18.3	26.5	-2.9	0.5	0.1	-1.4	-7.8	2.2	
144	Wholesale trade	40.5	23.5	4.3	3.5	1.7	0.8	4.2	1.2	
145	Merchant wholesale	33.3	21.1	2.8	2.7	0.5	0.6	3.8	0.0	
146	Nonmerchant wholesale.....	7.3	2.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	
147	Retail trade.....	34.1	20.0	0.8	3.2	2.3	1.2	11.1	7.7	
	Of which:									
148	Retail motor vehicle dealers.....	24.6	10.7	0.8	2.1	2.0	0.8	9.6	6.4	
149	Other industries.....	4.2	7.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	5.3	-4.3	-0.1	
150	IVA.....	-12.4	-46.9	6.4	3.8	0.7	4.6	-15.3	4.2	Revised ASM, AWTS, ARTS, and SOI data on accounting methods used for inventory reporting for 2015; new ASM, AWTS, ARTS, and SOI data for 2016.
151	Net exports of goods and services²	-568.6	-578.4	-2.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	0.7	-6.9	Revised ITA data for 2013–2017.
152	Exports of goods and services.....	2,191.3	2,350.2	-6.9	-3.2	-2.6	0.1	3.0	6.2	
153	Exports of goods	1,521.6	1,535.9	-4.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9	-3.4	-11.0	
	Of which:									
154	Other	50.7	58.6	-4.4	-3.5	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8	-7.2	
155	Exports of services.....	669.7	814.3	-2.5	0.3	0.4	3.0	6.4	17.1	
	Of which:									
156	Travel (for all purposes including education).....	161.6	210.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	-6.1	
157	Charges for the use of intellectual property n.e.c.....	124.4	128.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	6.3	
158	Other business services.....	263.6	350.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.9	15.8	
159	Imports of goods and services.....	2,759.9	2,928.6	-4.0	-4.4	-3.9	-2.5	2.3	13.0	
160	Imports of goods	2,301.4	2,378.5	-4.4	-5.1	-4.6	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	
	Of which:									
161	Other	97.9	126.4	-4.5	-5.1	-4.6	-3.8	-3.6	2.3	
162	Imports of services.....	458.5	550.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.6	16.3	
	Of which:									
163	Travel (for all purposes including education).....	100.3	135.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	4.7	
164	Other business services.....	200.2	232.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	3.0	8.7	
165	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.....	3,137.0	3,374.4	-21.6	16.4	10.0	15.3	23.2	20.6	
166	Federal government.....	1,286.5	1,265.2	-6.0	-2.9	-4.0	-3.1	0.7	4.5	
167	Consumption expenditures.....	999.3	986.8	-8.6	-4.1	-4.1	-4.2	3.0	9.0	
	Of which:									
168	Compensation of general government employees.....	409.1	432.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0	0.6	-4.2	
169	Services	277.8	250.8	-3.1	-0.6	-2.0	-1.7	3.7	9.0	Revised allocations of FY 2015 and FY 2016 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Budget data for 2015 and 2016; revised FY 2016 OMB Budget data for 2016 and 2017; new preliminary FY 2018 OMB Budget data for 2017
170	Gross investment.....	287.3	278.4	2.6	1.2	0.2	1.1	-2.3	-4.4	
	Of which:									
171	Intellectual property products.....	160.7	165.3	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	-2.5	-1.9	
	Of which:									
172	Software	29.3	34.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.2	5.5	For 2012, benchmark input-output accounts. Revised SAS revenue data for 2013 through 2016; new SAS data for 2017.
173	Research and development	131.4	130.4	-1.6	-3.6	-4.7	-3.4	-7.7	-7.4	For 2016, new NSF BRDIS data.
174	National defense.....	814.2	743.9	-3.6	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-1.6	-0.6	
175	Consumption expenditures.....	650.3	594.0	-3.6	-2.5	-2.2	-1.2	2.0	5.3	
	Of which:									
176	Services	191.6	157.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	3.9	6.7	
177	Gross investment.....	163.8	149.9	-0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	-3.6	-5.8	
	Of which:									
178	Intellectual property products.....	70.5	69.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-4.1	-3.6	
	Of which:									
179	Research and development	61.5	59.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.4	-2.2	-5.8	-5.3	
180	Nondefense	472.4	521.3	-2.3	-0.1	-0.9	-1.1	2.3	5.1	Revised allocations of FY 2015 and FY 2016 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Budget data for 2015 and 2016; revised FY 2016 OMB Budget data for 2016 and 2017; new preliminary FY 2018 OMB Budget data for 2017.
181	Consumption expenditures.....	348.9	392.8	-5.0	-1.6	-1.9	-3.0	1.0	3.7	
182	Gross investment.....	123.5	128.5	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	
183	State and local.....	1,850.5	2,109.2	-15.6	19.2	14.0	18.4	22.5	16.1	
184	Consumption expenditures.....	1,516.7	1,744.5	-19.6	12.4	6.6	6.1	-1.6	-10.0	
185	Compensation of general government employees.....	1,147.1	1,343.0	-33.8	-8.3	-7.3	-6.5	-14.8	-10.4	Change to presumed pension discount rate for 2013 through 2017; change from accumulated benefit obligation (ABO) to projected benefit obligation (PBO) accounting for state and local defined benefit pension plans for 1929 through 2017.
186	Consumption of general government fixed capital.....	178.4	202.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.2	
	Of which:									
187	Nondurable goods.....	241.7	246.6	0.7	3.2	-0.9	-5.5	-5.1	-6.5	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016.
188	Services	357.5	456.5	-0.2	5.2	3.8	12.6	19.8	11.8	For 2012, BEA's input-output accounts. Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016.
189	Less: Sales to other sectors.....	395.5	490.8	-14.9	-13.8	-13.1	-7.3	-0.5	2.9	
	Of which:									
190	Tuition and related educational charges.....	76.1	90.8	-15.2	-15.1	-15.2	-14.5	-13.1	-13.6	Definitional change to exclude noncash discounts and allowances; revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016.
191	Health and hospital charges.....	188.5	248.9	2.5	4.4	5.5	9.0	12.7	17.1	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016.

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
192	Gross investment.....	333.7	364.8	4.0	6.9	7.3	12.3	24.1	26.0	
	Of which:									
193	Structures.....	265.0	283.4	5.1	8.1	8.8	13.8	24.6	25.5	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016; revised Census Bureau construction spending (value-put-in-place) data for 2016 and 2017.
194	Gross domestic product	16,197.0	19,484.2	41.8	93.3	94.1	98.6	82.7	94.8	
195	Less: Statistical discrepancy ³	-241.3	-143.2	-38.1	-22.4	-69.1	1.0	20.2	-106.0	
196	Equals: Gross domestic income	16,438.4	19,628.6	79.8	115.7	163.2	97.6	62.5	200.8	
197	Compensation of employees, paid.....	8,575.4	10,420.6	-43.2	-8.2	-8.4	-12.1	-23.3	97.4	See entries for components under Compensation of employees, line 219, and additional source data below.
198	Wages and salaries.....	6,936.1	8,467.2	-2.8	-3.5	-3.6	-5.1	-5.5	100.2	
199	To persons.....	6,921.2	8,447.5	-2.8	-3.5	-3.6	-4.5	-4.5	101.0	
200	To the rest of the world.....	14.9	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	
201	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,639.2	1,953.4	-40.4	-4.7	-4.8	-6.9	-17.8	-2.7	
202	Taxes on production and imports.....	1,136.1	1,347.2	4.1	13.8	19.3	14.1	15.7	17.1	
203	Less: Subsidies.....	58.0	61.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
204	Net operating surplus.....	4,208.9	4,805.9	77.2	58.3	83.4	19.7	-3.7	4.8	
205	Private enterprises.....	4,224.3	4,810.9	73.3	53.3	76.5	11.1	-11.5	-1.2	
206	Current surplus of government enterprises.....	-15.4	-4.9	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.5	7.8	6.1	
207	Consumption of fixed capital.....	2,576.0	3,116.2	41.8	52.3	68.9	75.9	73.8	81.5	
208	Private.....	2,082.4	2,574.6	44.4	54.2	69.5	75.7	73.0	78.2	Revised BEA fixed investment and price estimates for 1988–2017.
209	Domestic business.....	1,670.4	2,035.5	37.0	44.1	57.1	61.7	58.4	62.2	
210	Capital consumption allowances.....	1,665.9	2,252.6	13.7	21.9	29.0	34.2	79.3	93.0	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate and of partnership tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations of corporate and of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2016; revised BEA fixed investment estimates for 1988–2017.
211	Less: CCAAdj ⁴	-4.5	217.1	-23.3	-22.2	-28.1	-27.5	20.9	30.8	
212	Households and institutions.....	412.0	539.1	7.4	10.1	12.4	13.9	14.6	16.0	
213	Government.....	493.6	541.5	-2.6	-1.9	-0.6	0.3	0.8	3.2	
214	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world.....	799.7	957.1	-1.8	-2.1	7.0	26.4	14.9	22.4	
215	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world.....	567.4	713.4	3.4	11.4	-0.1	4.7	-3.4	-4.5	
216	Equals: Gross national income	16,670.7	19,872.2	74.6	102.2	170.4	119.3	80.7	227.7	
217	Less: Consumption of fixed capital.....	2,576.0	3,116.2	41.8	52.3	68.9	75.9	73.8	81.5	
218	Equals: National income	14,094.7	16,756.1	32.8	49.9	101.4	43.4	6.9	146.2	
219	Compensation of employees	8,566.7	10,407.2	-43.2	-8.2	-8.4	-11.4	-22.4	97.9	
220	Wages and salaries.....	6,927.5	8,453.8	-2.8	-3.5	-3.6	-4.5	-4.6	100.6	
221	Government.....	1,198.3	1,345.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	4.5	Revised QCEW data for 2016; new QCEW data for 2017; revised FY 2017 OMB Budget data for 2016 and 2017; new preliminary FY 2018 OMB Budget data for 2017.
222	Other.....	5,729.2	7,108.1	-2.8	-3.5	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	96.1	Revised QCEW data for 2016 through 2017.
223	Supplements to wages and salaries.....	1,639.2	1,953.4	-40.4	-4.7	-4.8	-6.9	-17.8	-2.7	
224	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds.....	1,125.9	1,348.1	-39.4	-4.3	-3.5	-5.2	-15.6	2.3	Change to presumed pension discount rate for 2013 through 2017; change from ABO to PBO accounting for state and local defined benefit pension plans for 1929 through 2017; new Department of Labor pension data for 2015; revised Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) data for 2015; new PBGC data for 2016; revised FRB FAUS data for 2015 and 2016; new FRB data for 2017; revised FY 2014 Census Bureau survey of public pensions data for 2015 and 2016; new Department of Health and Human Services medical expenditure panel survey data for 2016 and 2017.
225	Employer contributions for government social insurance.....	513.3	605.3	-1.0	-0.5	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-5.0	
226	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,347.3	1,500.9	105.9	118.8	131.8	103.0	77.4	114.9	
227	Farm.....	60.9	38.9	-0.7	0.6	1.9	2.7	-5.7	3.8	
228	Proprietors' income with IVA.....	66.7	44.9	-0.7	0.5	1.9	2.6	-5.9	3.7	Revised U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) data for 2008–2017.
229	Capital consumption adjustment.....	-5.8	-6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
230	Nonfarm.....	1,286.4	1,462.0	106.6	118.3	129.9	100.4	83.1	111.2	
231	Proprietors' income.....	1,125.4	1,189.1	101.1	110.5	123.3	91.7	57.0	77.3	Updated measures of misreporting based on National Research Program data for 2008–2010. Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations of sole proprietorship and partnership tax return data for 2016; new Census Bureau income data for 2015.
232	IVA.....	-1.7	-7.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	
233	CCAAdj.....	162.8	280.1	5.4	6.5	6.5	8.6	26.1	33.5	
234	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	518.0	730.2	-7.3	-10.1	-3.3	-10.7	-12.5	-13.7	
235	Rental income of persons.....	532.1	750.1	-7.3	-10.1	-3.3	-10.7	-12.7	-14.1	New Census Bureau current population survey/housing vacancy survey (CPS/HVS) data on units for 2017; revised CPS/HVS data on units for 2015–2016; corrected incorporation of Section 8 housing subsidies paid to state and local enterprises 1968–2017; new Internal Revenue Service (IRS) tabulations of individual income tax returns data for 2015 affecting estimates of royalty income; revised FRB FAUS data on residential mortgage loan liabilities for 2001–2017; revised Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) consumer expenditure survey (CEX) data on tenant expenditures for 2016; new BLS CEX data on tenant expenditures for 2017; new BEA household utilities for 2017; revised BEA household utilities for 2015–2016; new Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation mortgage originations data for 2017; revised AM Best data on insurance for 2005 through 2015; new AM Best data on insurance for 2016; revised 2015 and 2016 United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) farm data; new 2017 USDA farm data.
236	Capital consumption adjustment.....	-14.2	-19.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Continues

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
237	Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj	1,997.4	2,099.3	-0.8	-22.2	-21.7	-60.2	-38.5	-65.4	
238	Domestic industries.....	1,592.1	1,650.4	4.2	-9.2	-29.1	-77.8	-50.3	-81.4	
239	Financial.....	439.9	445.6	1.8	0.2	-0.8	-59.5	-16.2	-24.7	
240	Nonfinancial.....	1,152.1	1,204.8	2.4	-9.4	-28.3	-18.2	-34.1	-56.7	
241	Rest of the world.....	405.4	448.8	-5.0	-13.0	7.3	17.6	11.8	16.1	Revised BEA international transactions accounts estimates for 2012–2017.
242	Less: CCAAdj.....	-147.2	-37.1	-28.8	-28.7	-34.7	-36.3	-5.5	-3.2	See entries under Consumption of fixed capital, line 207.
243	Equals: Corporate profits with IVA	2,144.7	2,136.4	28.0	6.5	12.9	-23.9	-32.9	-62.2	See entries under Corporate profits before tax without IVA and CCAAdj, line 260.
244	Domestic industries.....	1,739.3	1,687.5	33.0	19.5	5.6	-41.5	-44.7	-78.3	
245	Financial.....	482.4	468.7	3.3	1.3	-0.8	-60.3	-32.9	-43.3	
246	Federal Reserve banks.....	71.7	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	
247	Other financial.....	410.6	390.4	3.3	1.3	-0.8	-60.3	-33.0	-42.3	
248	Nonfinancial.....	1,256.9	1,218.9	29.7	18.2	6.4	18.8	-11.8	-35.0	
249	Utilities.....	13.8	3.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	-1.7	-12.1	-23.1	
250	Manufacturing.....	403.0	292.9	7.3	17.3	5.4	5.4	-69.8	-89.4	
251	Durable goods.....	205.6	165.6	4.3	10.1	3.3	15.4	-24.1	-47.0	
252	Nondurable goods.....	197.5	127.2	3.0	7.2	2.1	-10.0	-45.6	-42.3	
253	Wholesale trade.....	137.9	111.8	2.6	3.6	1.0	4.5	2.1	18.4	
254	Retail trade.....	155.7	162.5	1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-2.6	-5.6	-15.0	
255	Transportation and warehousing.....	54.4	59.4	0.6	-5.3	-4.7	1.0	6.8	-0.3	
256	Information.....	112.0	148.6	11.4	12.2	11.5	3.2	34.0	17.7	
257	Other nonfinancial.....	380.1	439.8	4.9	-9.9	-6.9	9.1	32.7	56.7	See entries for components under Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj, line 237.
258	Rest of the world.....	405.4	448.8	-5.0	-13.0	7.3	17.6	11.8	16.1	
259	Less: IVA.....	-11.4	-45.5	2.7	11.1	-0.5	0.4	-3.7	3.6	
260	Equals: Corporate profits before tax without IVA and CCAAdj	2,156.1	2,181.9	25.3	-4.6	13.5	-24.4	-29.2	-65.8	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations for 2016; revised Census Bureau Quarterly Financial Report data for 2017; regulatory agency and public financial reports profits data for 2017.
261	Less: Taxes on corporate income.....	334.9	350.7	-112.8	-104.9	-97.9	-110.2	-78.2	-116.0	Reclassification of payments from the Federal Reserve Banks to the U.S. Treasury from taxes to dividends.
262	Equals: Profits after tax	1,821.2	1,831.2	138.0	100.3	111.4	85.8	49.0	50.2	
263	Less: Net corporate dividend payments, NIPAs.....	948.7	1,215.3	89.3	79.6	109.7	124.9	205.6	225.1	Reclassification of payments from the Federal Reserve Banks to the U.S. Treasury from taxes to dividends.
264	Equals: Undistributed corporate profits	872.6	615.9	48.7	20.7	1.7	-39.1	-156.6	-174.9	
265	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	503.7	576.4	-24.0	-38.7	-17.1	8.4	-24.6	-10.1	
266	Net interest.....	481.0	559.1	-24.2	-38.4	-16.5	9.2	-22.8	.....
267	Domestic business.....	325.2	469.3	-8.8	-21.6	-0.2	21.5	-14.6	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions.
	Of which:									
268	Monetary interest paid.....	1,312.2	1,462.7	4.2	1.9	2.4	6.2	101.9	.....	Revised 2015 SOI data; new 2016 SOI data.
269	Less: Monetary interest received.....	1,687.2	1,841.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	-7.1	92.3	.....	Revised 2015 SOI data; new 2016 SOI data.
270	Imputed interest paid, depositor, insurance, and pension services.....	955.0	1,112.9	50.1	43.7	80.9	82.2	38.9	.....
271	Financial.....	936.2	1,096.5	50.1	33.4	69.3	76.9	33.9	.....
	Of which:									
272	Banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.....	203.3	304.9	-28.2	-31.2	-34.4	-40.0	-54.4	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions. New 2016 SOI data; new 2017 FRB FAUS data.
273	Life insurance carriers.....	248.9	285.2	0.0	-14.9	13.3	33.1	17.7	.....	New 2016 American Council of Life Insurers data; new 2017 A.M. Best data.
274	Employee pension plans.....	450.4	474.4	74.9	75.1	87.1	78.9	65.6	.....	Change to presumed pension discount rate for 2013 through 2017; change from ABO to PBO accounting for state and local defined benefit pension plans for 1929 through 2017.
275	Nonfinancial.....	18.8	16.4	0.0	10.3	11.6	5.1	5.0	.....
276	Less: Imputed interest received, depositor, insurance, and pension services.....	344.0	395.4	87.4	94.1	111.1	102.9	91.0	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions. New 2017 FRB FAUS data.
277	Imputed interest paid, borrower services.....	-79.8	-130.9	-9.5	-10.6	-11.4	-11.3	-12.1	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions. New 2017 FRB FAUS data.
278	Less: Imputed interest received, borrower services.....	-168.9	-261.3	-35.1	-38.9	-40.3	-40.4	-39.9	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions.
279	Owner-occupied housing.....	311.2	274.6	-14.8	-15.9	-15.8	-15.5	-13.5	.....
	Of which:									
280	Imputed interest paid, borrower services.....	-50.7	-60.0	-15.3	-16.6	-16.4	-16.1	-15.0	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions.
281	Nonprofit institutions.....	9.1	7.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	.....
282	Rest of the world.....	-164.4	-191.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	3.5	5.5	.....	Revised and newly available data from the International Transaction Accounts.
283	Miscellaneous payments.....	22.7	17.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-1.8	-2.3	
284	Federal rents and royalties.....	10.2	6.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	
285	State and local rents and royalties.....	12.5	11.3	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-2.1	-2.3	
286	Taxes on production and imports	1,136.1	1,347.2	4.1	13.8	19.3	14.1	15.7	17.1	
287	Federal.....	115.2	131.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	-0.8	
288	State and local.....	1,021.0	1,215.7	4.0	13.1	18.3	14.0	15.1	17.9	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016; revised FY 2013–FY 2016 Census Bureau state government tax collections for 2013–2016; new FY 2017 tabulations for 2016 and 2017; new quarterly summary of state and local tax revenue for 2017; revised for 2016; reclassification of certain state payroll taxes to taxes on production and imports.
289	Less: Subsidies	58.0	61.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
290	Federal.....	57.6	60.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
291	State and local.....	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
292	Business current transfer payments (net)	98.8	161.2	-5.8	-8.1	-6.0	-8.3	4.1	-0.6	
293	To persons (net).....	40.4	55.7	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	3.3	-3.8	Revised trade source data on insurance benefits for 2012–2017; revised IRS tabulations of corporate gifts for 2015 and new tabulations for 2016.
294	To government (net).....	69.0	96.9	-3.6	-6.1	-4.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.3	For 2013, includes revision to net insurance settlements by the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation based on data from USDA's Risk Management Agency.
295	To the rest of the world (net).....	-10.6	8.6	0.1	0.7	0.9	-2.4	3.7	5.5	

See the footnotes and abbreviations at the end of the table.

Appendix Table B. Selected Components Detail and Major Source Data and Conceptual and Statistical Changes Incorporated, 2012–2017—Table Ends

Line	NIPA component	Billions of dollars								Major source data and conceptual and statistical changes incorporated ¹
		Revised level		Revision in level						
		2012	2017	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
296	Current surplus of government enterprises	-15.4	-4.9	3.9	5.0	6.9	8.5	7.8	6.1	
297	Federal	-7.8	-2.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	
298	State and local	-7.6	-2.9	2.7	4.0	6.0	7.3	6.0	3.9	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016.
	Addenda:									
299	Gross national product	16,429.3	19,729.1	36.5	79.8	101.3	120.3	101.0	121.7	
300	Gross saving	3,036.0	3,681.8	174.8	167.7	207.5	157.3	129.3	295.2	
301	Personal income	14,010.1	16,830.9	95.0	107.4	173.6	166.6	196.4	401.9	
302	Compensation of employees	8,566.7	10,407.2	-43.2	-8.2	-8.4	-11.4	-22.4	97.9	
303	Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj	1,347.3	1,500.9	105.9	118.8	131.8	103.0	77.4	114.9	
304	Rental income of persons with CCAAdj	518.0	730.2	-7.3	-10.1	-3.3	-10.7	-12.5	-13.7	
305	Personal income receipts on assets	2,165.6	2,631.6	41.9	10.2	56.1	84.2	138.8	189.2	
306	Personal interest income	1,330.5	1,523.0	41.7	11.4	44.5	70.8	25.6	45.9	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions. Change to presumed pension discount rate for 2013 through 2017; change from ABO to PBO accounting for state and local defined benefit pension plans for 1929 through 2017. New 2017 Financial Accounts data. Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations of corporate and of sole proprietorship and partnership data for 2016; new trade source data on investment income of life insurance carriers for 2016. Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations for 2016.
307	Monetary interest received by persons	465.1	534.6	6.4	-0.6	0.8	20.6	18.0	.....	Revised IRS tabulations of corporate tax return data for 2015; new IRS tabulations for 2016.
308	Imputed interest received by persons, depositor, insurance, and pension service	864.4	987.5	35.3	12.0	43.8	50.1	7.6	.....
309	From banks, credit agencies, and investment companies	154.4	217.0	-43.1	-52.1	-60.4	-65.7	-79.1	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services of credit unions and savings institutions. New 2017 FRB FAUS data; new 2016 SOI data.
310	From life insurance carriers	249.0	285.3	0.0	-14.8	13.5	33.0	17.6	.....	New 2016 American Council of Life Insurers data; new 2017 A.M. Best data.
311	From property and casualty insurance companies	10.7	10.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.5	.....
312	From employee pension plans	450.3	474.4	74.9	75.1	87.1	78.9	65.6	.....	Change to presumed pension discount rate for 2013 through 2017; change from ABO to PBO accounting for state and local defined benefit pension plans for 1929 through 2017. Revised 2015 and new 2016 PBGC data; new 2014 Employment Benefit Security Agency data.
313	Imputed interest received by nonprofit institutions	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.....
314	Personal dividend income	835.1	1,108.6	0.2	-1.1	11.5	13.4	113.2	143.3	
315	Personal current transfer receipts	2,363.0	2,859.7	-3.3	-3.7	-4.1	-1.3	9.7	9.6	
316	Government social benefits to persons	2,322.6	2,804.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.6	1.2	6.4	13.4	
317	Federal	1,781.8	2,091.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	-0.4	5.7	17.2	Revised administrative data on incurred Medicare benefits from the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
318	State and local	540.8	712.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.7	-3.8	
319	Other current transfer receipts, from business (net)	40.4	55.7	-2.3	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	3.3	-3.8	
320	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	950.5	1,298.6	-1.0	-0.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.5	-4.0	
321	Federal	933.3	1,278.0	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-5.2	-4.0	Revised Social Security Administration (SSA) data on wages subject to Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA) taxes and earnings subject to Self-Employment Contributions Act (SECA) taxes for 2013–2017; revised Treasury Department federal receipts data for 2017.
322	State and local	17.2	20.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	
323	Less: Personal current taxes	1,508.9	2,034.6	-2.5	-2.0	-0.2	-2.7	-5.9	-14.0	
324	Federal	1,165.8	1,613.4	1.1	0.3	0.1	-0.3	5.1	9.5	Revised SSA data on wages subject to FICA taxes and earnings subject to SECA taxes for 2013–2017; revised Treasury Department federal receipts data for 2017.
325	State and local	343.1	421.2	-3.5	-2.3	-0.3	-2.5	-11	-23.6	Revised Census Bureau government finances FY 2012–FY 2015 tabulations for 2012–2015; new government finances FY 2016 tabulations for 2015 and 2016; revised FY 2013–FY 2016 Census Bureau state government tax collections for 2013–2016; new FY 2017 tabulations for 2016 and 2017; new quarterly summary of state and local tax revenue for 2017; revised for 2016.
326	Equals: Disposable personal income	12,501.2	14,796.3	97.5	109.4	173.8	169.3	202.3	415.9	
327	Less: Personal outlays	11,393.6	13,809.5	-63.4	-71.8	-57.7	-46.5	-65.4	-83.6	
328	Personal consumption expenditures	11,006.8	13,321.4	-43.8	-44	-39.6	-37.7	-53.8	-74.1	
329	Personal interest payments	232.4	293.9	-8.2	-14.4	-12.1	-7.8	-9.1	-6.7	
330	Monetary interest paid by persons	262.3	349.8	1.5	-2.6	0.7	5.8	4.5	.....	Revised FRB Consumer Credit Outstanding data.
331	Imputed interest paid by persons, borrower services	-29.9	-55.9	-9.7	-11.8	-12.7	-13.6	-13.6	.....	Improved estimates of implicit services for credit unions and savings institutions.
332	Personal current transfer payments	154.4	194.2	-11.4	-13.5	-6	-1	-2.4	-2.8	
333	To government	86.3	107.3	-4.8	-5.9	-5.2	-3.6	-4.6	-7.3	
334	To the rest of the world (net)	68.1	86.9	-6.6	-7.6	-0.8	2.6	2.2	4.5	
335	Equals: Personal saving	1,107.6	986.8	160.9	181.3	231.5	215.8	267.6	499.4	

1. In these descriptions, "new" indicates this is the first time that data from the specific source are being incorporated into the component estimate for the given year, and "revised" indicates that data from the specific source were incorporated previously and now revised data from that source are being incorporated.

2. Revisions reflect the annual revision of BEA's international transactions accounts (ITAs). For more information, see Barbara Berman, Erin (Yiran) Xin, and Douglas B. Weinberg, "Annual Update of the U.S. International Transactions Accounts," *Survey of Current Business* 98 (July 2018). Additionally, revisions may reflect changes previously incorporated into the ITAs but not into the NIPAs because they affected years outside of the periods open for revision. The years impacted by the incorporation of revised ITA data are noted in the "Major source data incorporated" column.

3. The statistical discrepancy is gross domestic product (GDP) less gross domestic income (GDI); it is also the difference between gross national product (GNP) and gross national income (GNI), which is GDI plus net income receipts from the rest of the world. The statistical discrepancy arises because the product-side measures of GDP and GNP are estimated independently from the income-side measures of GDI and GNI.

4. CCAAdj is calculated as capital consumption allowances less consumption of fixed capital.

Note. For more information on the changes in definitions and in methodologies that were introduced as part of the

2018 comprehensive revision of the NIPAs, see Jason W. Chute, Stephanie H. McCulla, and Shelly Smith, "Preview of the 2018 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Changes in Methods, Definitions and Presentations," *Survey of Current Business* 98 (April 2018).

BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
 BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
 CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment
 FDIC Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
 FRB Federal Reserve Board
 FY Fiscal year
 IRS Internal Revenue Service
 IVA Inventory valuation adjustment
 NIPA National income and product account
 OMB Office of Management and Budget
 USDA U.S. Department of Agriculture